Operation experiences on industrial and pilot scale flue gas e-beam treatment plants







Low energy electron beams for industrial and environmental applications

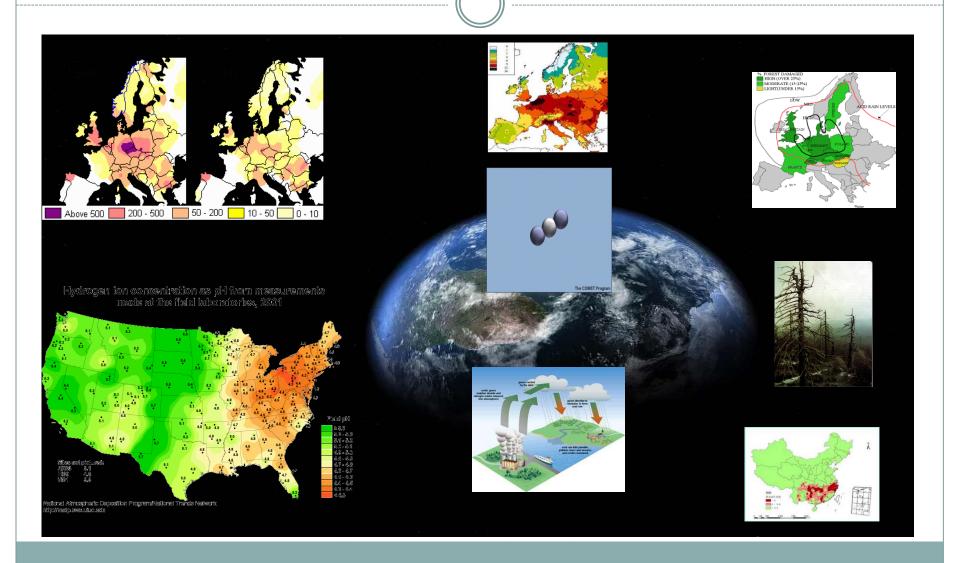
8-9 December 2016
WUT Centre for Innovation and Technology Transfer Management
Warsaw.Poland

Fossil fuels



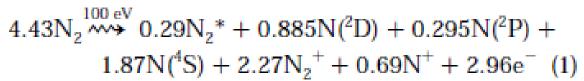


Environmental impact of air pollution





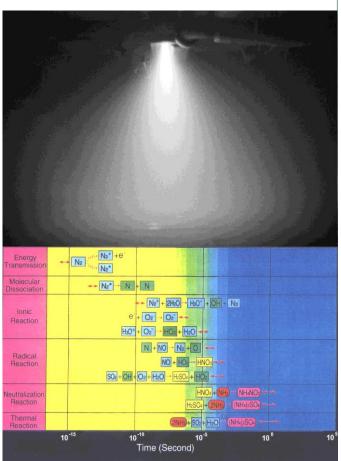
Flue gas electron beam irradiation



$$5.377O_2 \xrightarrow{100 \text{ eV}} 0.077O_2^* + 2.25O(^1\text{D}) + 2.8O(^3\text{P}) + 0.18 \text{ O}^* + 2.07O_2^+ + 1.23O^+ + 3.3e^- (2)$$

$$7.33H_2O \xrightarrow{100 \text{ eV}} 0.51H_2 + 0.46O(^3P) + 4.25OH + 4.15H + 1.99H_2O^+ + 0.01H_2^+ + 0.57OH^+ + 0.67H^+ + 0.06O^+ + 3.3e^-$$
 (3)

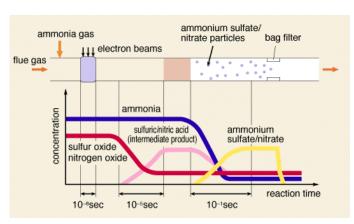
$$7.54CO_2 \xrightarrow{100 \text{ eV}} 4.72CO + 5.16O(^3P) + 2.24CO_2^+ + 0.51CO^+ + 0.07C^+ + 0.21O^+ + 3.03e^-$$
 (4)

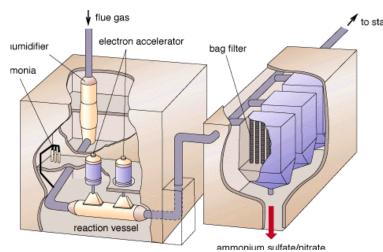




Process and its engineering















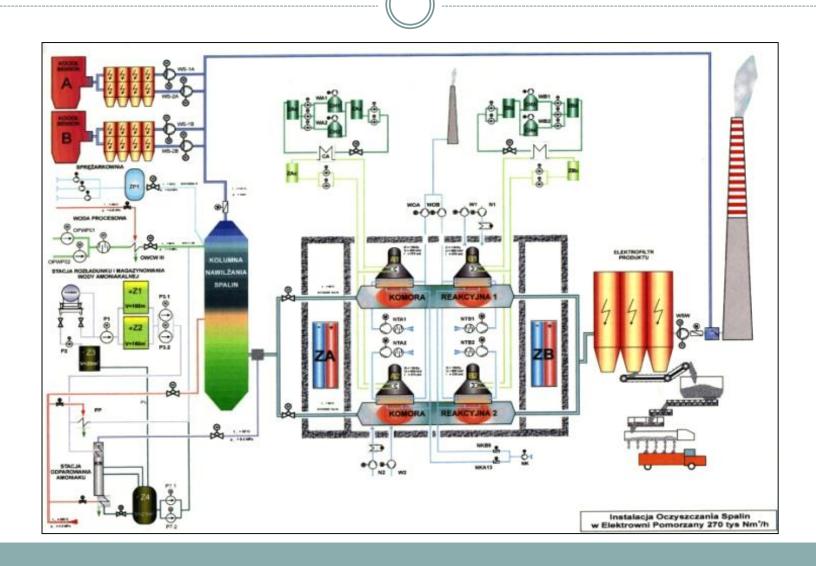


Electron Beam Flue Gas Treatment Plant "Pomorzany"





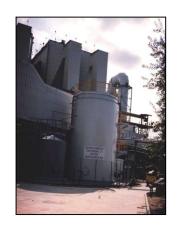
EPS Pomorzany – EBFGT plant





Main units of EBFGT plant





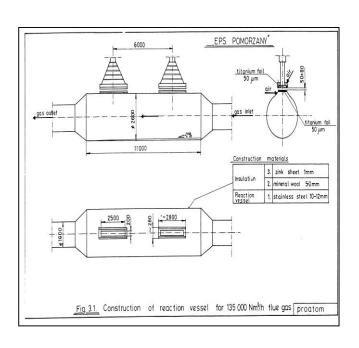


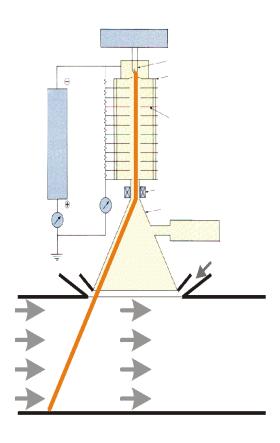






Process vessel and electron beam scanning







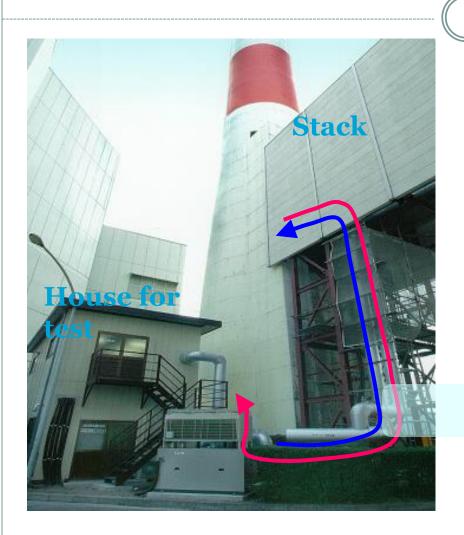
ESP byproduct collector and fertilizer





Japan – incinerator EBFGT





Electron accelerator & Irradiation vessel

Flue



Self-shielded type and Curtain beams 300 keV max. and 40 mA max.

EBFGT – oil fired boiler







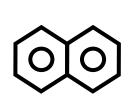




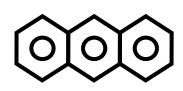
INCT + EBTech ROK

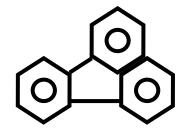
The structures of PAHs emitted from fossil fuels combustion









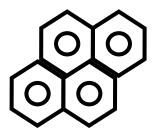


naphtalene

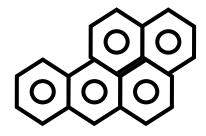
acenaphtene

anthracene

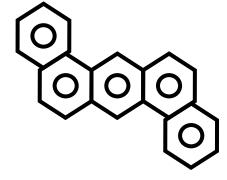
fluoranthene



pyrene



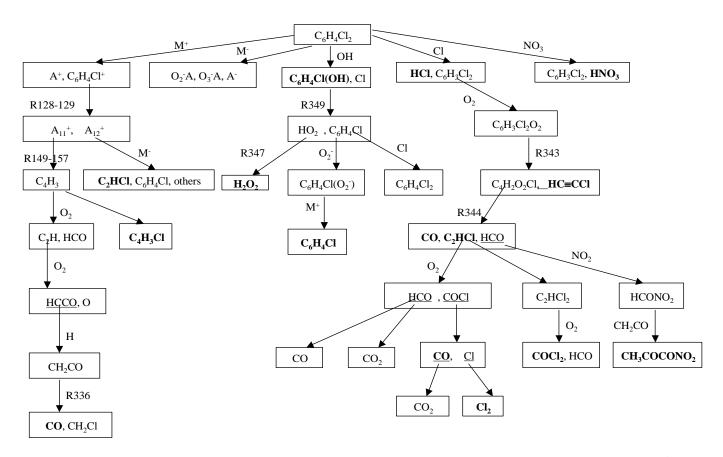
benzo(a)pyrene



dibenzo(a,h) anthracene

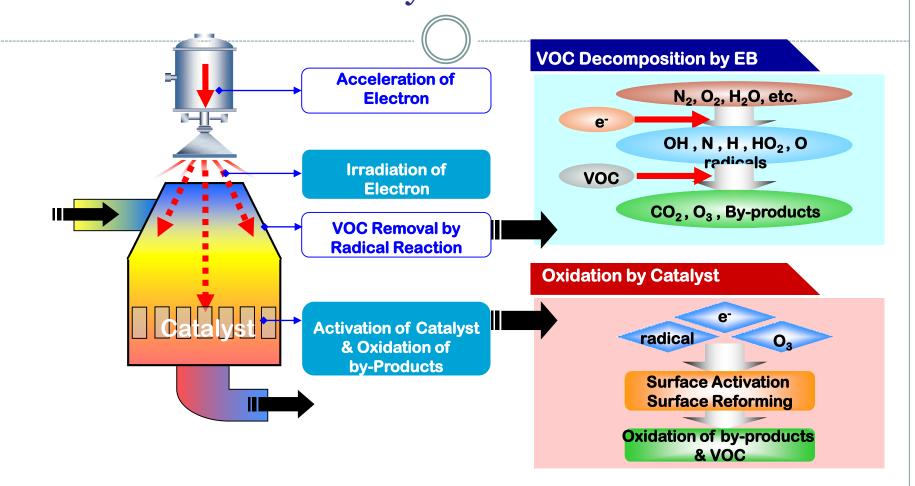
Scheme of reaction pathways of 1,4-DCB decomposition and products formation





Synergy Effect of EBeam – Catalyst Coupling System





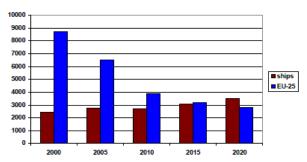
Prof.Kim, Konkuk University, ROK

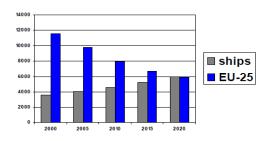


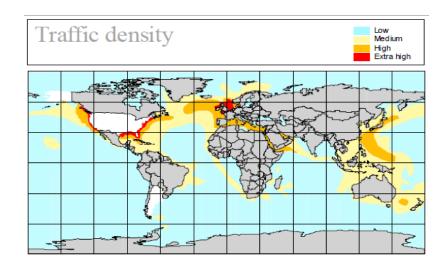
CARGO SHIPS

















Conclusions

- EBFGT has been proven as effective technology for fossil fuel combustion off-gases purification, from SOx and Nox.
- Other possible applications are VOC (PP and PAH) treatment.
- Very new applications Diesel engine off gases.
- The realiable and economical electron accelerators are the main components to assure technology wide implementation.



