# Alignment activities during LS2 period

D. MISSIAEN





# Agenda

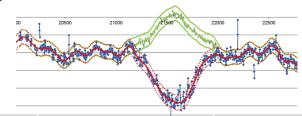
- Towards LS2
  - EYETS 2016-2017
  - Preparation of LS2
  - Contributions to other groups
- The LS<sub>2</sub>
  - Alignment activities
  - Contributions to other groups





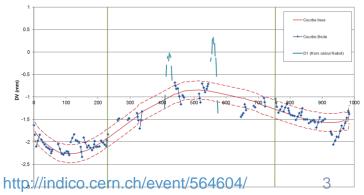
## Towards LS2: EYETS

- Activities triggered by SU
  - LHC
    - Vertical survey of 2 sectors
      S78 and Horizontal of 1 sector
      (S81)
    - Survey of LSS1 (D1 magnets), LSS5 (D1 magnets and -2 mm vertical re-alignement (?) asked by CMS) and LSS6 (TD68 side)



	Arc	Deviation wrt the smooth curve (rfumulative distance [m]			Realigned magnets		
		Rms	Min	Max	%	Nb>1mm	
	12	0.21	86	1.01	26	1	
	23	0.28	-1.88	1.20	37	5	
	34	0.35	-2.09	1.39	45	8	
	45	0.26	-1.71	0.96	46	2	
	56	0.25	-1.39	1.12	24	4	
	67	0.23	-1.53	0.78	29	3	
	78	0.27	-2.04	1.22	34	4	
<	81	0.38	1.61	1.65	45	9	
	all		4		36	36	

LSS1: vertical smoothing

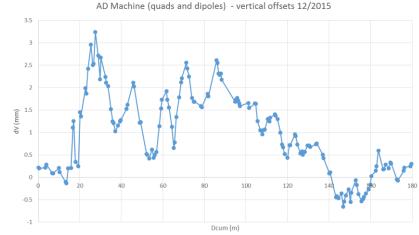






## Towards LS2: EYETS

- SPS complex
  - SPS: quads levelling, monitoring TT10
  - TI2: Measurements and realignment of all elements (done in 2013, anticipation of LS2)
  - TT20: Measurements and realignment (last time done in 2003, many unique jacks have sunk by 2mm)
- PS Complex
  - AD : vertical measurements and realignment
  - LEIR, Linac3 and transfer lines







## Towards LS2: EYETS

- Inner triplets monitoring system
  - Maintenance, validation, calibration in situ

- Contributions
  - For accelerators
    - AWAKE, ELENA ok
    - all validated in PLAN
  - **Experiments** 
    - Networks redetermination around each detectors
    - Alignment of new detectors

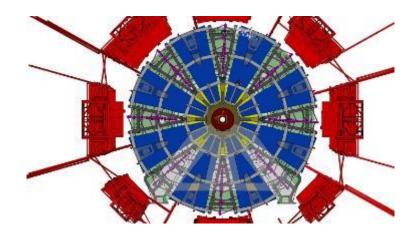
7th & 8th November 2016





# Towards LS2: Preparation

- Accelerators
  - LHC
    - Fiducialisations of
      - Cryo-magnets for exchange
      - collimators (50)
- Detectors
  - Surface assembly works: ATLAS NSW, LHCb trackers, etc
  - CENF: EHN1 ext., WA104, WA105, ProtoDUNE



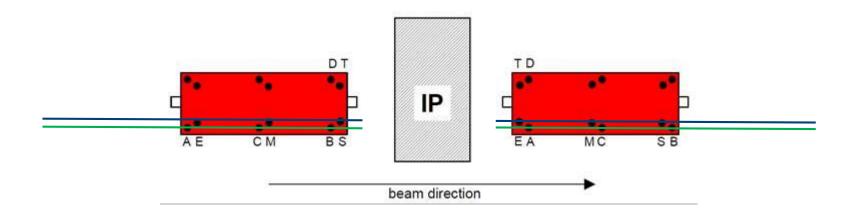






# Towards LS2: Preparation

- Inner triplets monitoring system
  - Consolidation of the system in PT2 and 8
    - exchange of fiducials
    - Sensors (dating from LEP)
    - New sensors on C Fiducials of Q2







#### Towards LS<sub>2</sub>

- Manpower Ressources
  - Globally ok
  - Due to heavy load of HL-LHC, one missing staff
- Budget
  - Not completely finalised for EYETS
  - No allocated budget for the inner triplets consolidation (300K)





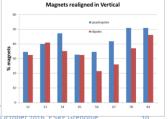
- Activities triggered by SU
  - LHC
    - Vertical and Horizontal survey of all sectors
    - Vertical and Horizontal Survey of all LSSs
    - Link to the Experiments Network

#### Smoothing the Arcs

#### Vertical

- DNAo3, <u>Cholevsky</u>, <u>Outward</u> and Return
- <u>Calculation fixed</u> on the <u>deep</u> references, <u>smoothing with</u> PLANE
- 34% magnets realigned
- Very small degradation of the rms except Arc81
- No <u>big difference betwen</u> quads and <u>dipoles</u>

d	Arc	Deviation wrt the smooth curve (mm)			Realigned magnets		
		Rms	Min	Max	%	Nb>1mm	
	12	0.15	74	0.55	31	0	
	23	0.16	46	0.52	39	0	
	34	0.16	55	0.68	36	0	
	45	0.15	65	0.47	31	0	
	56	0.13	55	0.55	24	0	
	67	0.12	37	0.38	29	0	
	78	0.13	76	1.03	39	1	
	81	0.21	89	1.38	45	1	
	all				34	2	



Realigned





WAA2016, 3-7 October 2016, ESKF, Grenoble

Deviation wrt the

smooth curve (mm)

0.27

#### **Smoothing the Arcs**

- Radial
  - Offsets wrt a stetched wire, between Q8Rn to Q8Ln+1
  - <u>Calculation</u> fixed on Q8s, radial <u>constraint</u>, <u>smoothing</u> with PLANE
  - Quite important degradation of the r.m.s, especially in Arc 34 and 81
- 36% magnets realigned, 36 magnets by more than 1mm
- twice more quads than dipoles



Magnets realigned in Horizonta





- Activities triggered by SU
  - SPS complex
    - SPS: quads levelling
    - TI8: Measurements and realignment of all elements (done in early 2014)
    - TT10 : Measurements and realignment of all elements
  - PS Complex
    - Smoothing of LT, LTB, BI for connection with PS Booster
    - L4: Smoothing of main linac and L4T





- Inner triplets monitoring system
  - Corrective and preventive Maintenance in PT1, 2, 5 and 8
  - Consolidation : exchange of fiducials and of old sensors in Pt2 and 8
  - In situ calibration in Pt1 and 5





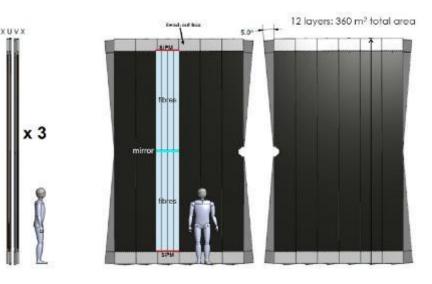
#### Contribution

- ATLAS
  - Full opening and closing (ECT/EBA/EBC/ ECA/ECC/EB/Big Wheels, Muon Barrel ends), TAS
  - Installation of JD and New Small Wheels (A+C-side), change of Muon BIS7/8
- CMS
  - Full Opening of all CMS Endcaps and Barrel Wheels, MABs survey, Muon GE1/1, partly beam pipe replacement, MilliCan, DT, Full Closing of CMS Endcaps and Barrel Wheels, HF, Beam pipes parts Z+/Zadjustments, TAS control and re-alignment





- ALICE
  - Full opening of L<sub>3</sub> zone wit TPC and entirely new ITS, Work zones in surface and



- LHCb
  - Checking of Beam Pipe in different conditions, UT surface assembly and installation, alignment of RICH 1+2 Mirrors, VELO, replacement of M1 and IT/OT by SciFi
- Isolde: measurement and realignment of the entire 'Hall Isolde' lines (agreed two weeks ago?)
  - survey, fiducialisation, alignment





- LHC : alignment of new components (collimators, 11T dipoles, CC, ...)
- SPS: aC coating, new beam dump, crab cavity
- PS complex
  - PS ring: Renovation of 45 MU
  - TT2: Renovation of 40 quads
  - East area: network from the current position of magnets, link to PS, marking, alignment of 4 new lines
- Transfer lines from ELENA to AD experiments (2019)
- FAIR: fiducialisation of 50 magnets





#### HL-LHC:

- Surface network (should be done before LS<sub>2</sub>)
- Orientation of the 2 new galleries
- Link to LHC tunnel
- Monitoring the LHC components due to the boring of UPR areas
- Scans
- Fiducialisation of magnets for the SM18 string
- Preparation and studies has to be continued during LS2











- Contributions
  - Huge demand for the PS complex (1 FTE in 2019)
  - Validated in PLAN except :
    - Isolde lines (budget ?)
    - East area (no manpower in 2019)
    - Transfer lines from ELENA to AD (no manpower in 2019)





- Issues during LS1
  - Smoothing of the LSSs done at warm with other activities
    - A lot of time lost during LS1
  - Smoothing of the LHC has to be done below 100k and therefore coactivity with ELQA
    - Work in shift?





- Manpower
  - Almost the same number as for the LS1
    - But with 40% of field staff and a new contractor (12) not having participated to LS1 in the accelerator unit
    - For the Monitoring of triplets
      - 1 fellow and 1 mechanical technician needed
    - For experiments
      - ATLAS ok with JINR (to be confirmed for 2020)
      - ALICE, CMS and LHCb still to be discussed
        - help from collaborations needed
        - 2 PJAS needed : participation of EN and EP requested
        - 2 industrial support persons needed
    - 2LD arriving at the end of their contract in 2020!!





#### Conclusions

- For SU, the workload in LS2 will be as huge as for LS1
  - Preventive maintenance
    - Same activity for LHC
    - For the SPS complex, it starts during the EYETS
    - A bit lighter for PS complex
  - Requested contributions will be much higher for SPS and PS





#### Conclusions

- Manpower
  - Pb with East area and AD experiments Transfer lines
  - pb for HL-LHC as the work has to continue during LS2
  - For experiments still to be solved
- Budget issues to be clarified for
  - consolidation
  - Experiments





## Thank you for your attention!



