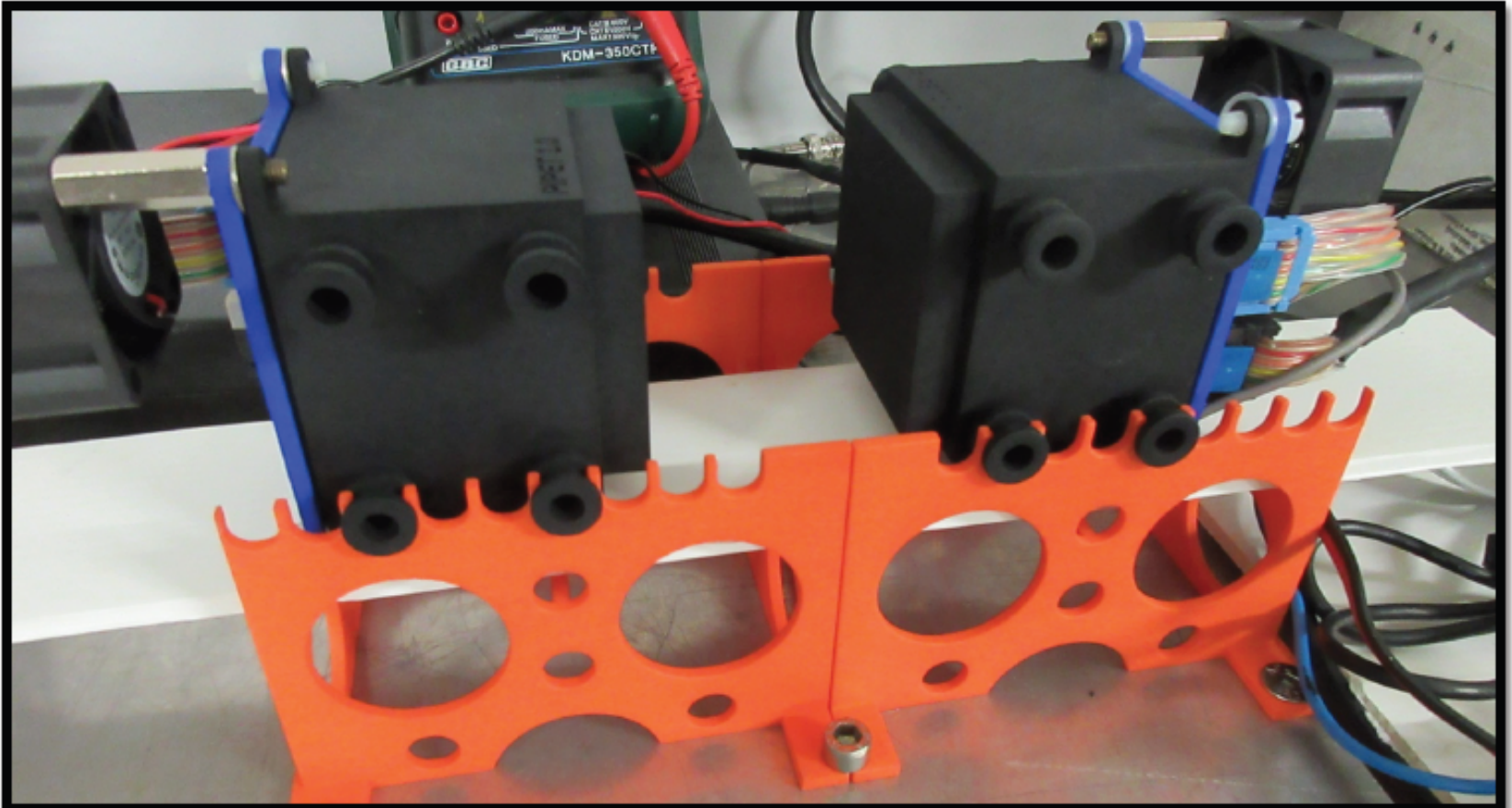


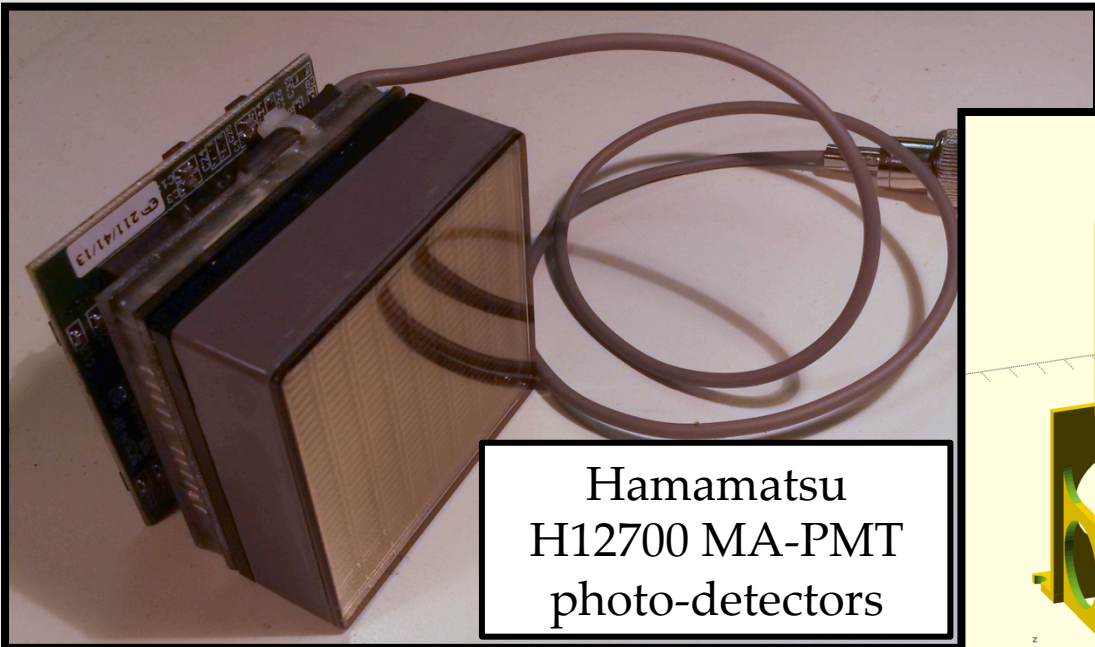
A PET training demonstrator

Dr. Giancarlo SPORTELLI

- *pipet* Department of Physics, University of Pisa and INFN, Italy

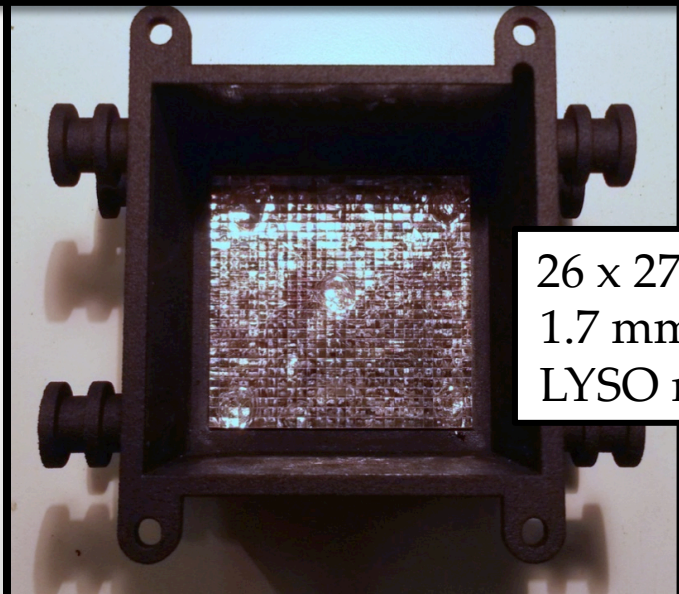
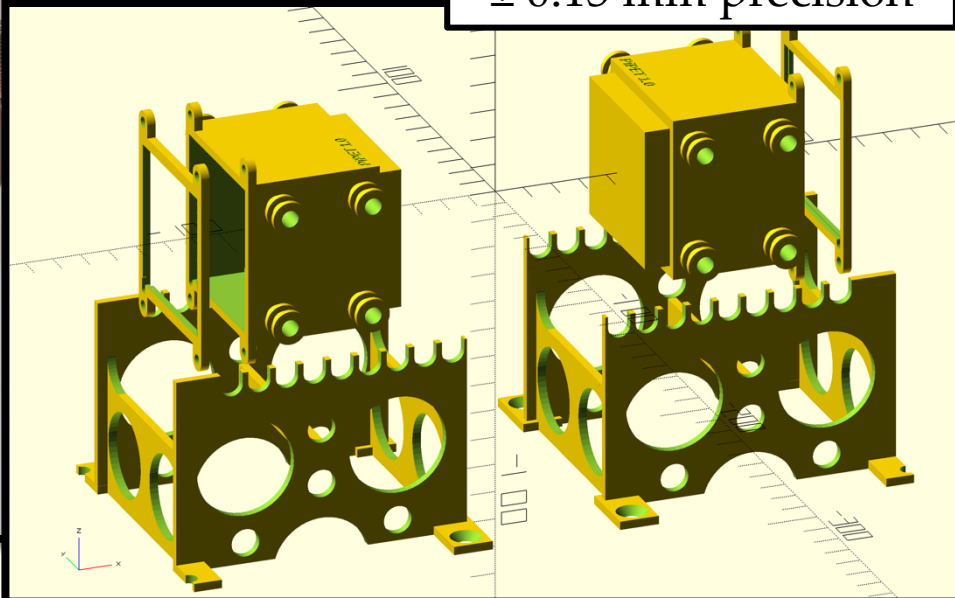


PiPET main specs

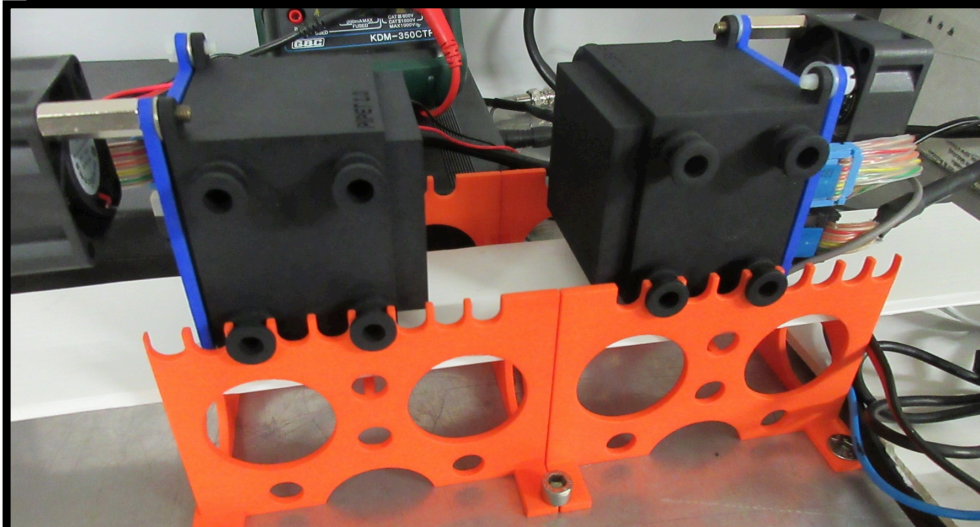


Hamamatsu
H12700 MA-PMT
photo-detectors

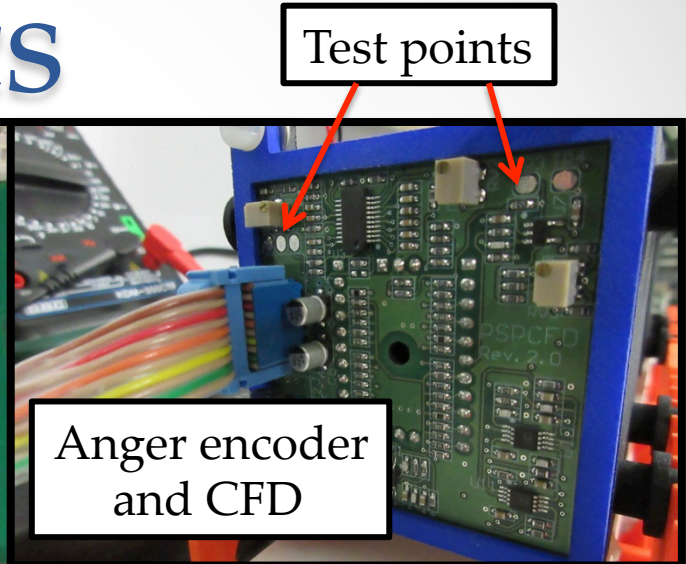
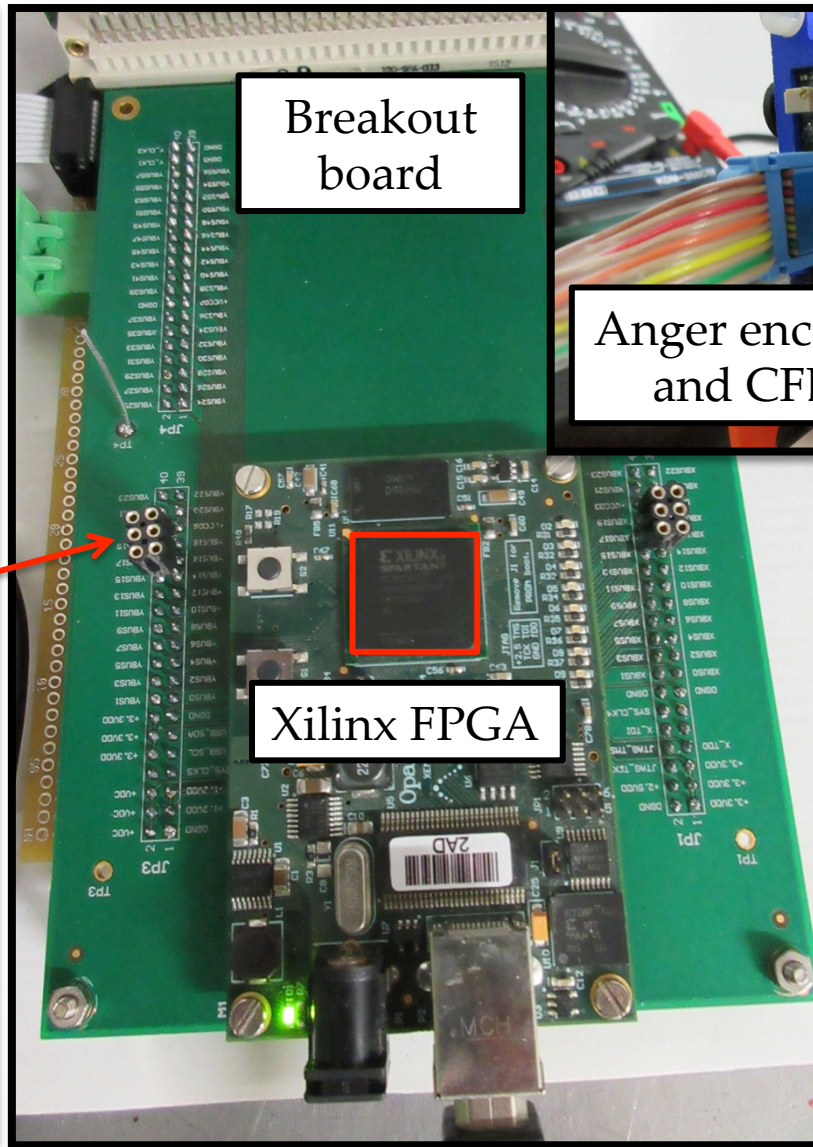
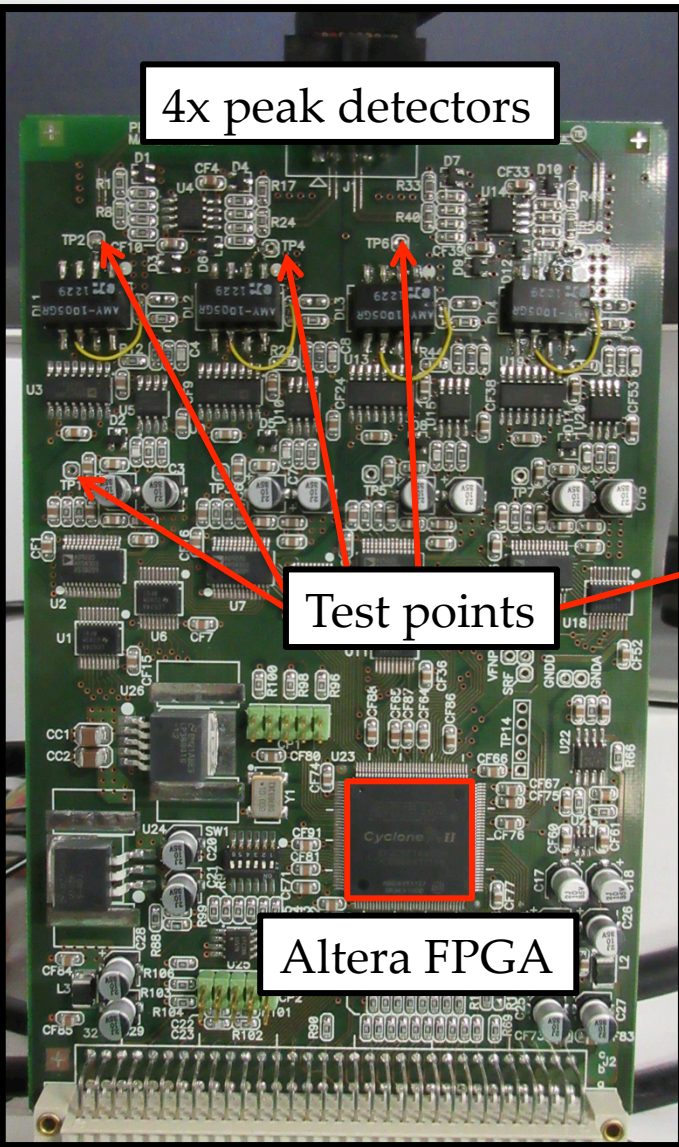
3D printed mechanics
 ± 0.15 mm precision



26 x 27 pixels
1.7 mm pitch
LYSO matrix

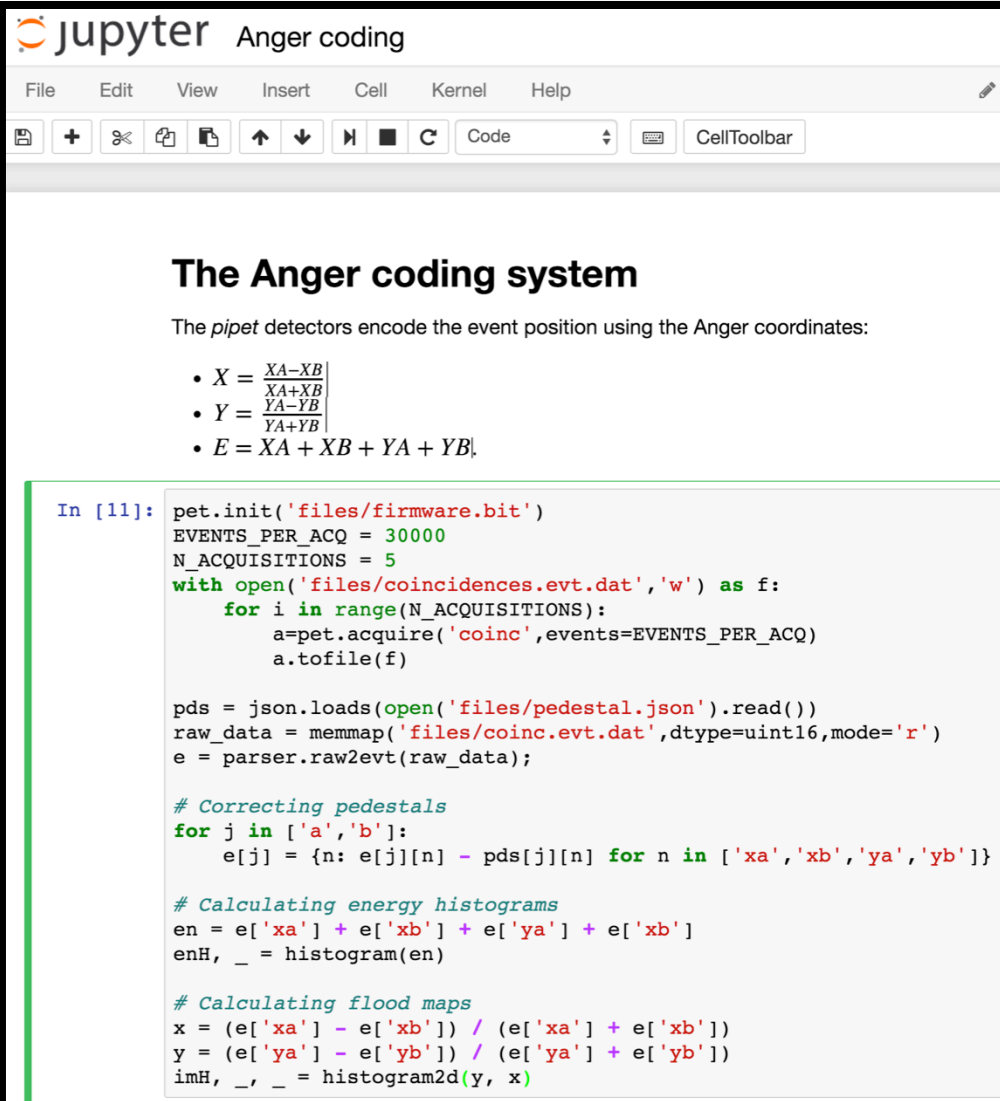


Accessible FPGA-based electronics



Python-based high level development framework

- Connect remotely with an own laptop
- Follow example calibration techniques
- Measure key characteristics of the PET system
- Customize firmware and software to improve system performances



The screenshot shows a JupyterLab interface with the title "Anger coding". The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Help) and a toolbar with various icons. The main content area displays the following text:

The Anger coding system

The *pipet* detectors encode the event position using the Anger coordinates:

- $X = \frac{XA - XB}{XA + XB}$
- $Y = \frac{YA - YB}{YA + YB}$
- $E = XA + XB + YA + YB$

```
In [11]: pet.init('files/firmware.bit')
EVENTS_PER_ACQ = 30000
N_ACQUISITIONS = 5
with open('files/coincidences.evt.dat', 'w') as f:
    for i in range(N_ACQUISITIONS):
        a=pet.acquire('coinc', events=EVENTS_PER_ACQ)
        a.tofile(f)

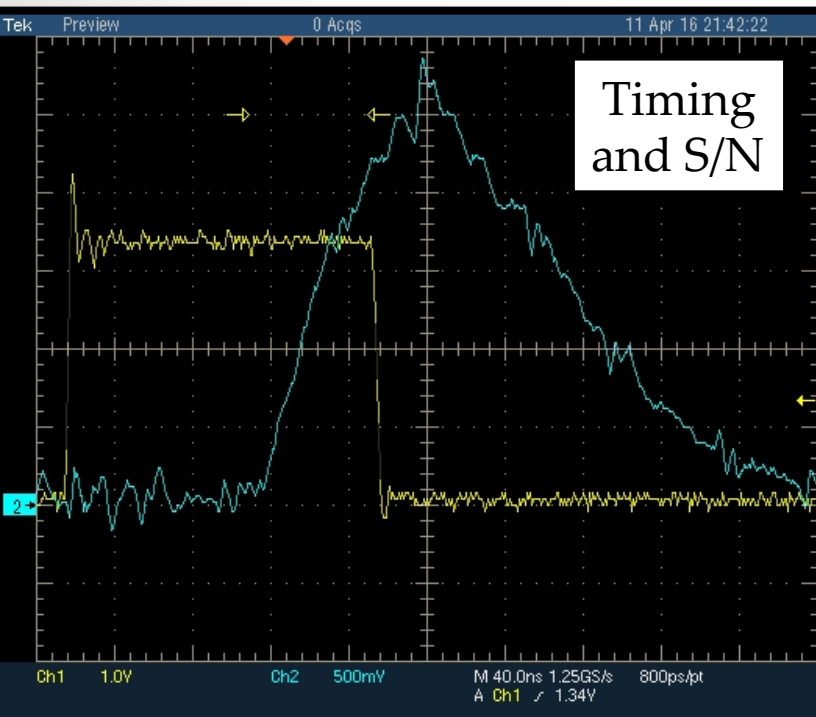
pds = json.loads(open('files/pedestal.json').read())
raw_data = memmap('files/coinc.evt.dat', dtype=uint16, mode='r')
e = parser.raw2evt(raw_data);

# Correcting pedestals
for j in ['a', 'b']:
    e[j] = {n: e[j][n] - pds[j][n] for n in ['xa', 'xb', 'ya', 'yb']}

# Calculating energy histograms
en = e['xa'] + e['xb'] + e['ya'] + e['yb']
enH, _ = histogram(en)

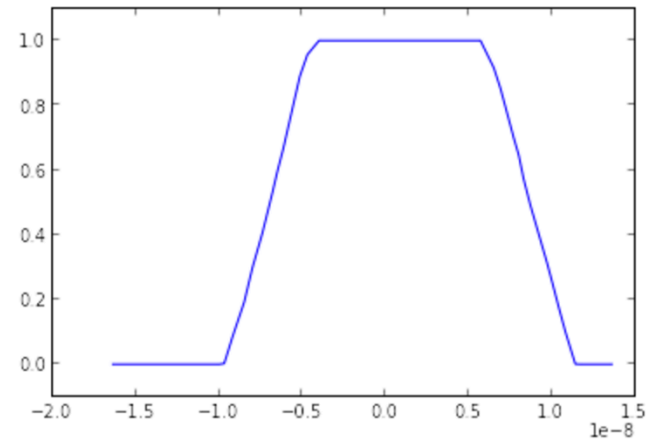
# Calculating flood maps
x = (e['xa'] - e['xb']) / (e['xa'] + e['xb'])
y = (e['ya'] - e['yb']) / (e['ya'] + e['yb'])
imH, _, _ = histogram2d(y, x)
```

Calibration exercises



Expected FWHM = 15.62 ns
Measured FWHM = 16.98 ns
Offset = 1.12 ns

Coincidence window



Pixel identification

