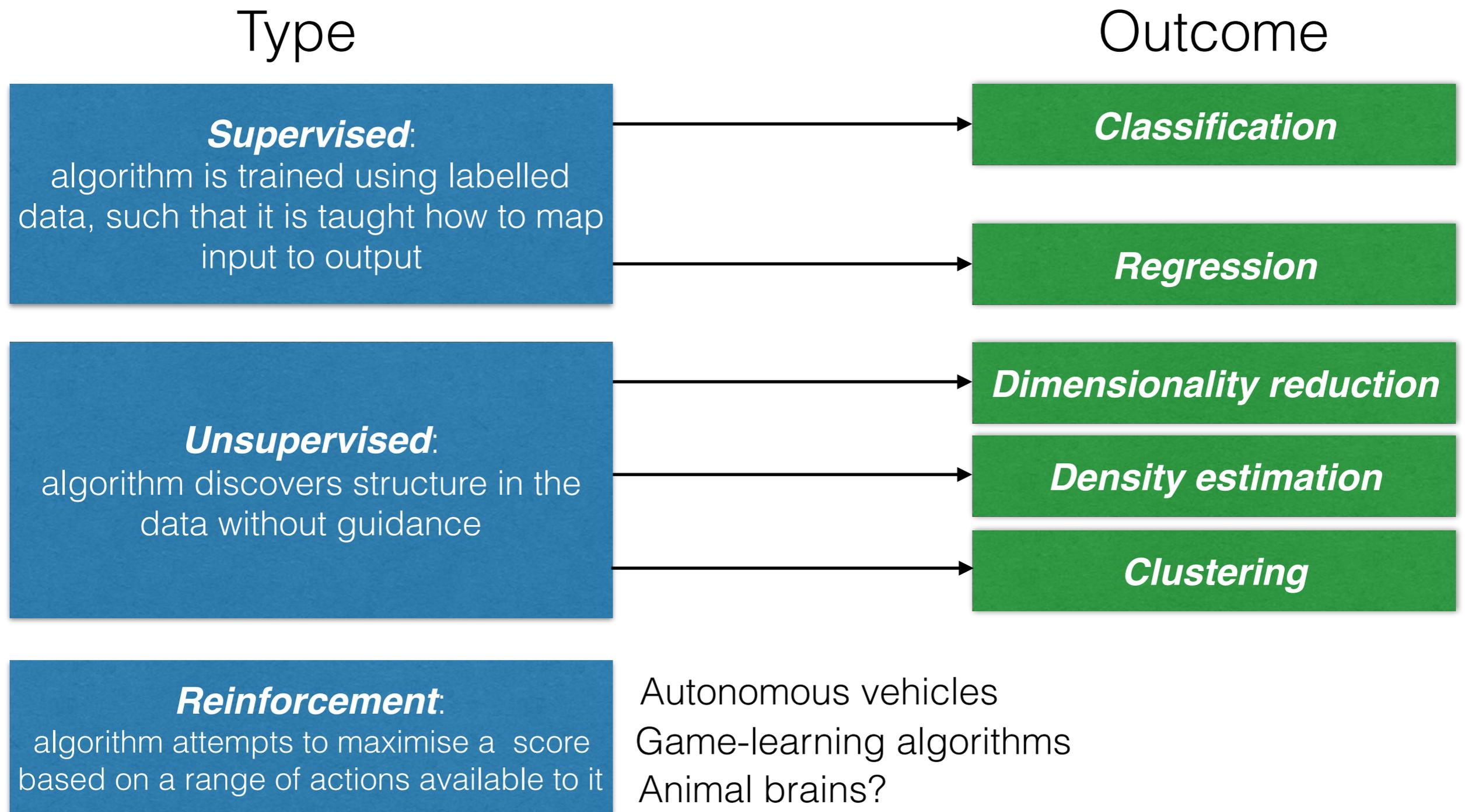


Introduction and overview of software

James Catmore

What is machine learning?

- Behaviour of a ML algorithm is determined by input data rather than explicit conditional steps mandated by the programmer, implying the building of some internal representation of the data



Machine learning in the outside world



Norwegian Russian English Detect language

English Russian Norwegian Translate

Tenkte jeg skulle minne om denne, som kanskje har gått i glemmeboka i løpet av påsken. Foreløpig har jeg notert 0- null - innspill, noe som antakelig er positivt fordi det indikerer at folk ikke opplever tidstyver/tidspress som veldig problematisk. Men jeg ønsker allikevel ethvert innspill velkomment, innen fristen 1.4.

Just thought I'd remind you this, that might have been forgotten during Easter. Currently I have listed 0- zero - input, which is probably positive because it indicates that people do not experience time thieves / time constraints as very problematic. But I want anyway any suggestions welcome, deadline 1.4.

☆ 📄 🔊 ↶

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Points for discussion

- Where are we currently using these techniques in our respective areas?
 - In some cases we have been using them for years but by different names
 - Mainly classification/regression? Or other techniques as well?
- What software are we using?
- What challenges/limitations have we experienced?
- What do we plan to do in the future in this area?

Today's meeting

- Short overview of software
- Round-table discussion about what we're all doing
- Presentation from theory (Are)
- Presentation from EPF (James and Eirik)
- Opportunities for future work/collaboration

Software

- It is best not to try to code up ML algorithms if possible
 - especially not the cost function minimisation or implementation of linear-algebra
- Instead it is better to use off-the-shelf software products and modify if necessary
 - Many of the tools are open-source
 - Some are even well documented...
 - Usually written in C++, Python, or in the R or Matlab environments
 - Typically contain a wide range of different algorithms and APIs to enable easy extensions
- Two obvious examples widely used in fundamental physics: TMVA and SciKit-Learn

Software

	TMVA	SciKit Learn
Language	C++ in ROOT environment	Python
Data format	ROOT TTrees	NumPy arrays
Graphics	ROOT	Matplotlib
Documentation	http://tmva.sourceforge.net	http://scikit-learn.org/
Interoperability	Via Pythonic ROOT (pyROOT or RootPy)	

- Due to the boom in “deep learning” a number of packages have been developed to make this easier
- They can be interfaced with SKL
- TMVA also has a built-in NN implementation

High-level examples (building, configuration)	Lasagne Keras Caffe
Low-level examples (minimization, linear algebra)	Theano TensorFlow

Software challenges

- Platforms: most of the software works on Linux and Mac (with some patience); no idea about Windows
 - Software updates often break the installations - especially with Macs
 - For Python, virtualenv is the way to go - allows a “private” Python installation separate from the system installation
- Resources
 - Can only do small/medium scale tasks on a laptop/desktop; larger computing facilities may be needed for some jobs
 - Making use of multiple CPUs or GPUs can increase performance significantly but often not easy to set up
 - Sensible memory management needed for larger scale tasks
- Interoperability
 - Thanks to Pythonic ROOT it is trivial to combine ROOT/TMVA and the various Python products
 - A lot of work going into making R compatible with ROOT (will it be called TR?)
 - Not necessarily the case with other tools/environments