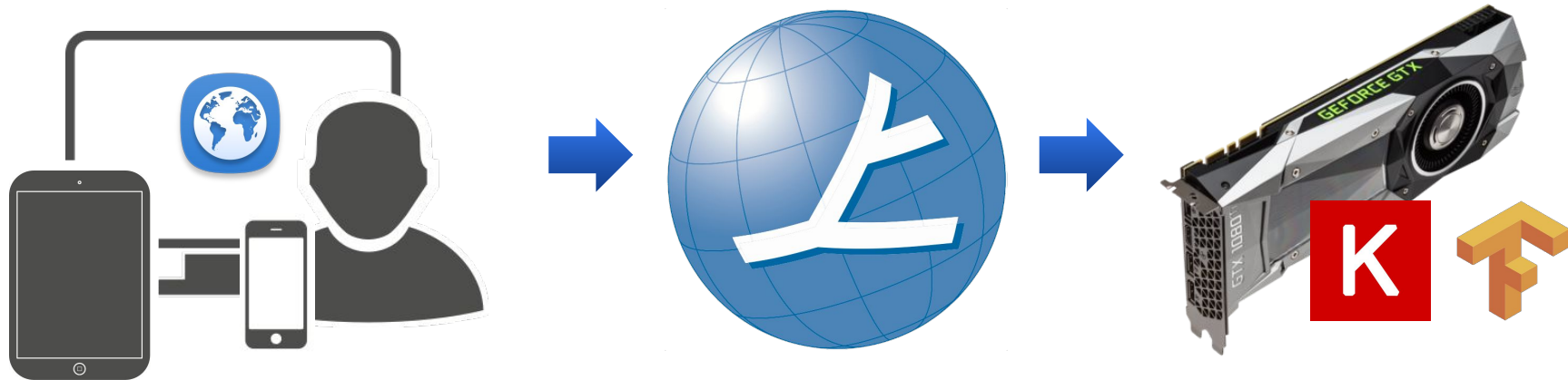


# The **VISPA**<sup>+</sup> Internet-Platform in Deep Learning Applications



**Martin Urban**, Martin Erdmann, Benjamin Fischer, Robert Fischer, Erik Geiser, Christian Glaser, Gero Müller, Thorben Quast, Marcel Rieger, Florian von Cube, David Walz, Christoph Welling

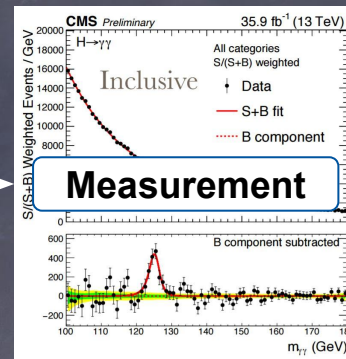
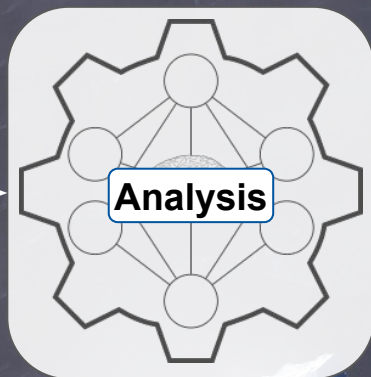
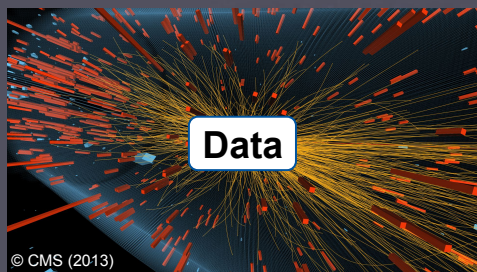
III Physics Institute A, RWTH Aachen University

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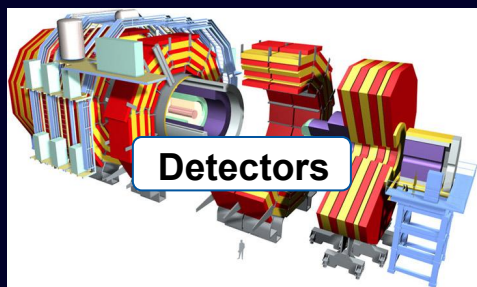
Alliance for Astroparticle Physics



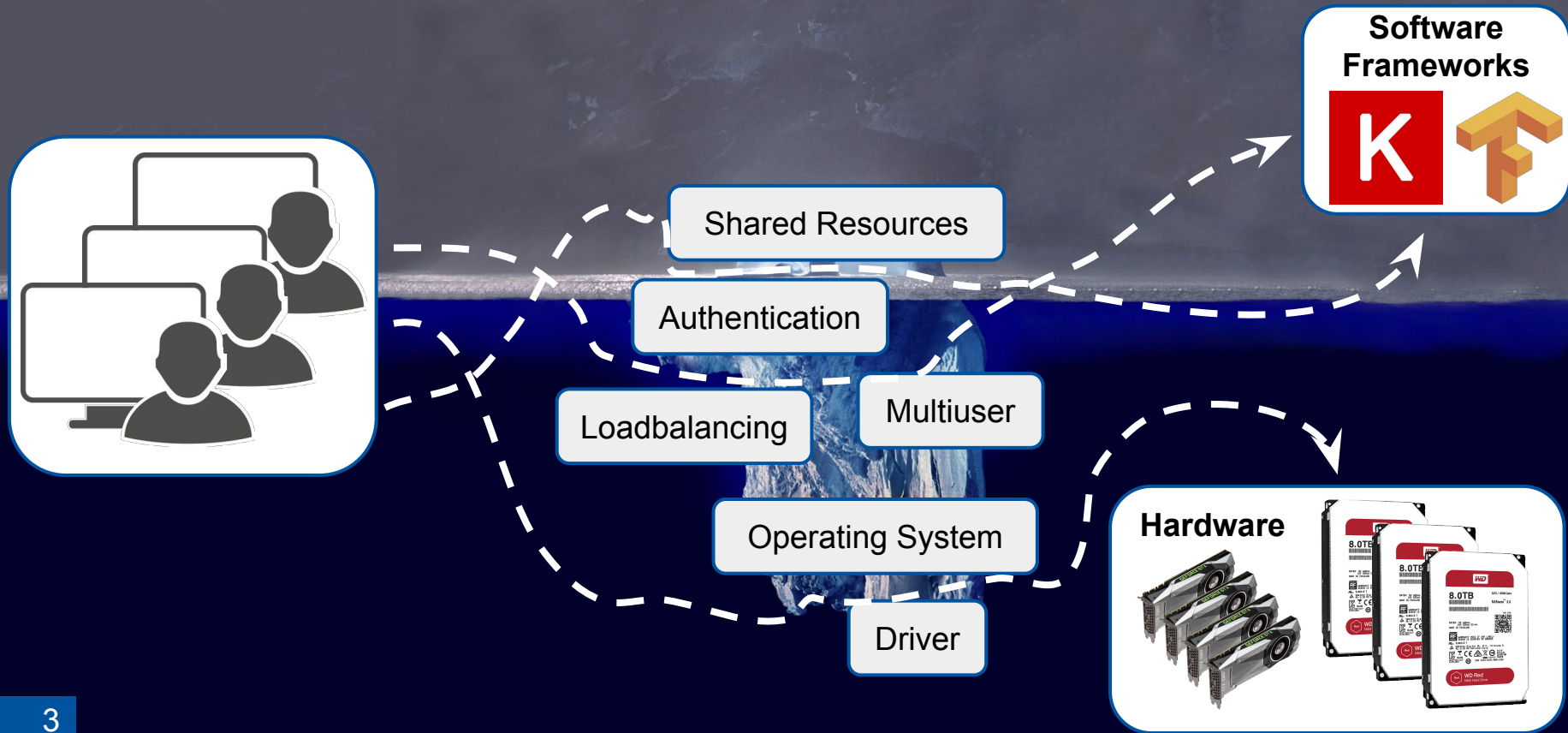


## Analysis

## Hardware and System



# How to make Deep Learning Resources accessible



# The VISPA Software

## The VISPA Cluster

## Experiences

# Environment inside Web Browser

The image displays three overlapping screenshots of a web-based remote environment interface. The leftmost screenshot shows a file browser with a directory tree containing files like 'likelihood.py', 'matplotlibrc', 'plot\_data.py', 'plotting.py', 'plotting.pyc', 'pu...py', and 'pu...pyc'. The middle screenshot shows a terminal window displaying system information and a list of processes including 'condor', 'root', 'systemd-t', 'rsyslogd', 'dbus-daemon', 'nvidia-persistenc', 'systemd-logind', 'qmgr', 'sshd', 'statd', 'nsled', and 'nsled'. The rightmost screenshot shows a code editor with Python code for data processing and plotting, and a 'Terminal' window below it. The code includes imports for argparse, logging, numpy, scipy, matplotlib, and stats, and a function 'get\_data' that reads data from a file and plots histograms. The terminal window shows the execution output of the code, displaying three histograms labeled '\_tbin\_9.png', '\_tbin\_8.png', and '\_tbin\_7.png'.

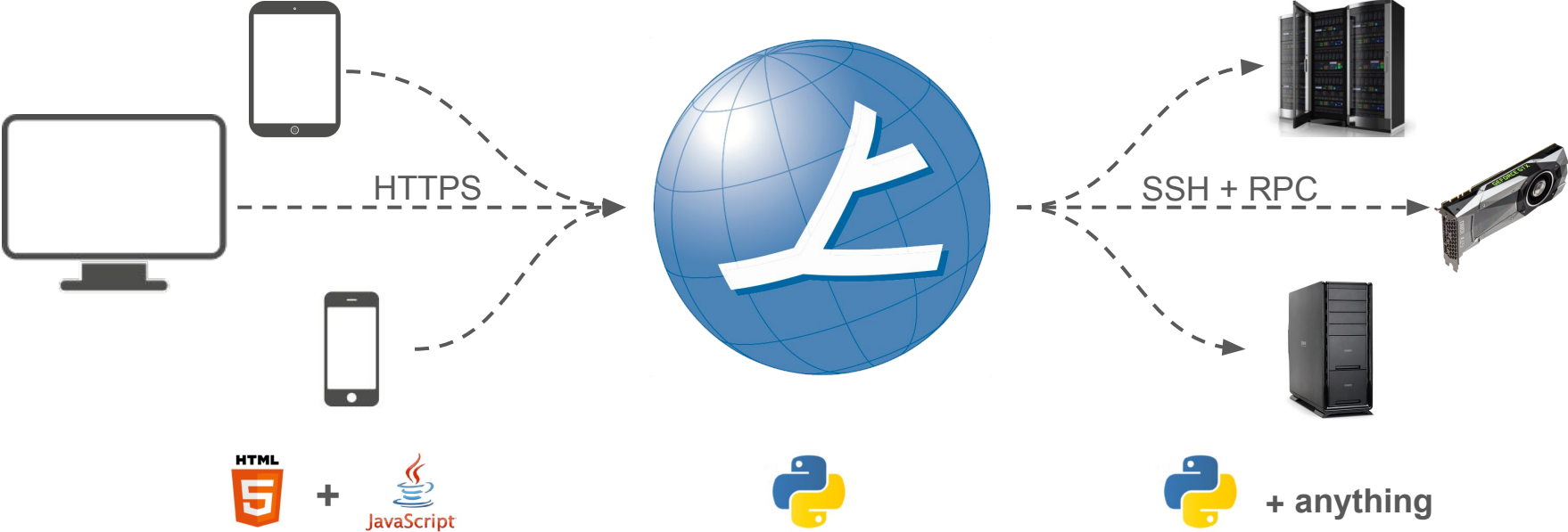
- Standard tools for work environment on top of remote resources
  - File browser with up/download
  - Code Editor with execution capabilities
  - Terminal with full key support

# Concept

**Clients:** modern Web-Browser

**Server:** VISPA

**Workspace:** any computing resource



Browser-based access to any computing resource



**Until now: Generic VISPA Software**

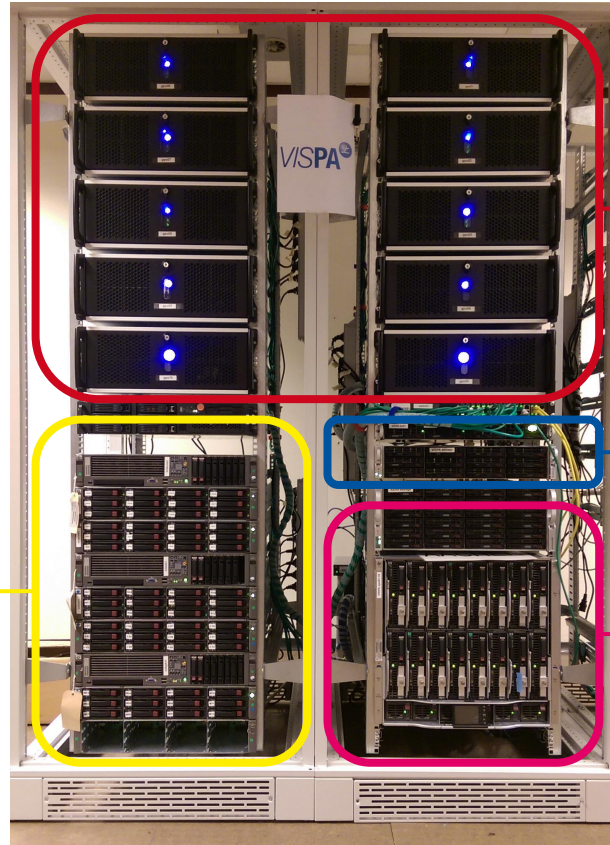
**Now: Our Setup + Applications**

Instance operated at  
RWTH Aachen University

Workspace operated at  
RWTH Aachen University

# The VISPA Cluster

- operated since 2012
- System successfully used for outreach, education and research



- 10 machines with each
- 2 GeForce GTX 1080
  - 64 GB RAM
  - 8 CPU cores

VISPA server

Storage (NFS mounted)

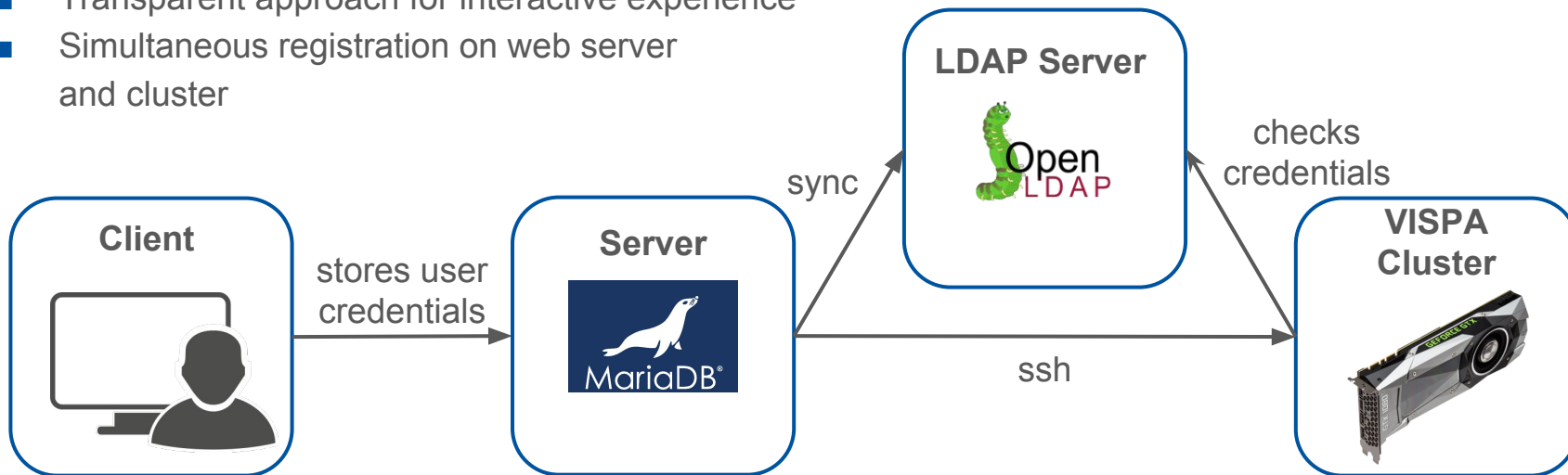
- Shared home
- Experiment data
- Scratch

CPU cluster with 16 x 8 cores



# User Authentication at the VISPA Cluster

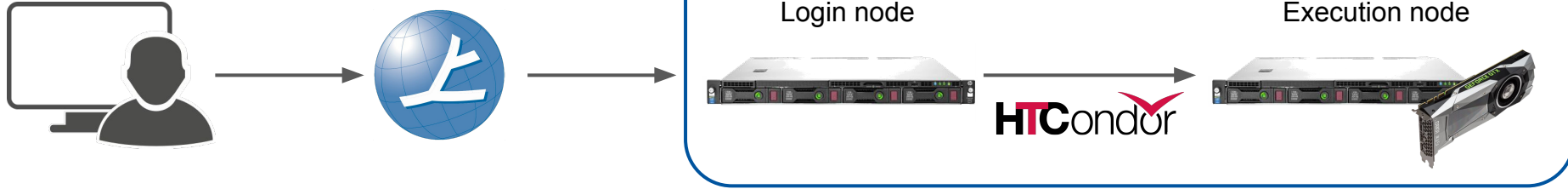
- Transparent approach for interactive experience
- Simultaneous registration on web server and cluster



- Automatic workspace connection to default workspace
- Different user groups, e.g. local research groups, students, guests

# Job Scheduling

- Small interactive jobs on login node allowed
- Resource distribution using HTCondor (“fair share”)
  - Dynamic slots for research jobs
  - Request GPU



- Automatic job generation script
  - Submission for inexperienced users
  - Arguments for precise job definition
- Direct submission from CodeEditor
  - Shown output gives “almost interactive feeling”
  - Lowers entry barrier

# Big Data Workshop and University Class



## Big data workshop in astroparticle physics

- Deep Learning hands-on tutorial, 3 days
- Simultaneous usage by ~70 users
- Only web browser required



## University class on deep learning in physics research

- Master level, entire semester
- Heavy load peaks from ~ 50 users
- Theory classes and weekly practical exercise
- Increasing computational requirements over semester

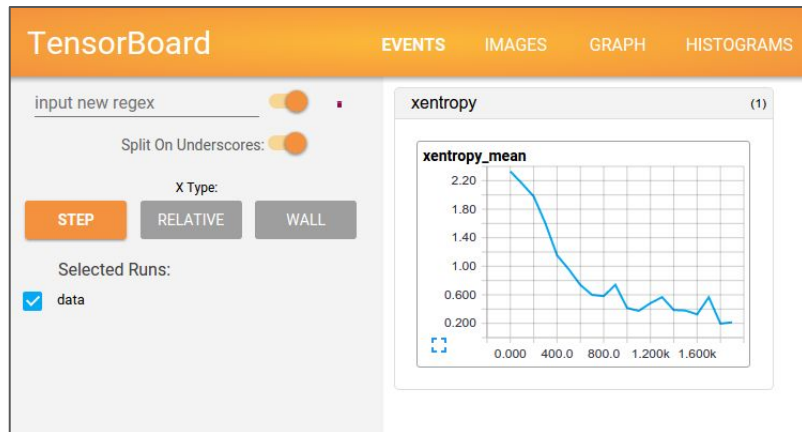
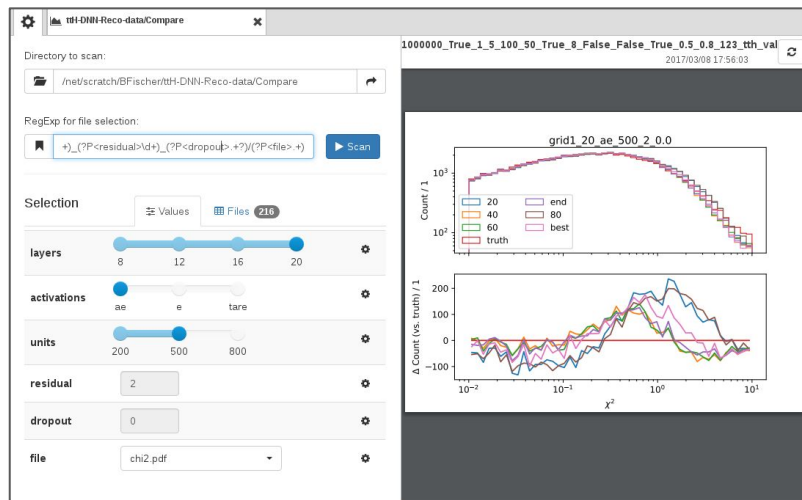
# Physics Research using the VISPA Cluster

## PScan Extension

- Explore high-dimensional file system structures: e.g. results of **parameter scans**
- Customize partitioning with regular expressions
- Display anything the browser can: images, pdfs, text, html

## TensorBoard Integration

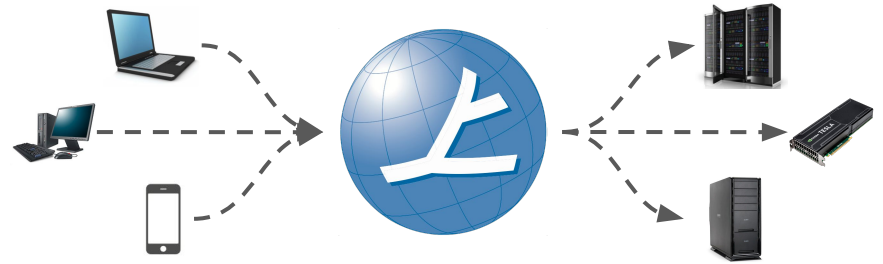
- For visualisation of information gathered by TensorFlow
- In active development



# Summary and Conclusion

VISPA provides

- Access to remote computing resources
- Visualization in web browser
- Successfully employed in research, education and outreach



VISPA + cluster setup provide seamless access to Deep Learning infrastructure

- Guest accounts with limited resources
- Repository to set up your own instance
- <https://vispa.physik.rwth-aachen.de/>



# Backup

