

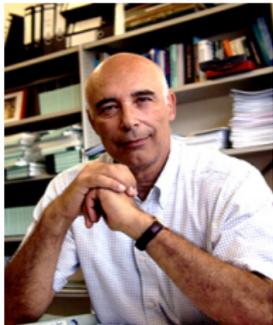
Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron
(DESY), Hamburg
(and University of Antwerp)



Studies of double parton scattering and Monte Carlo tuning

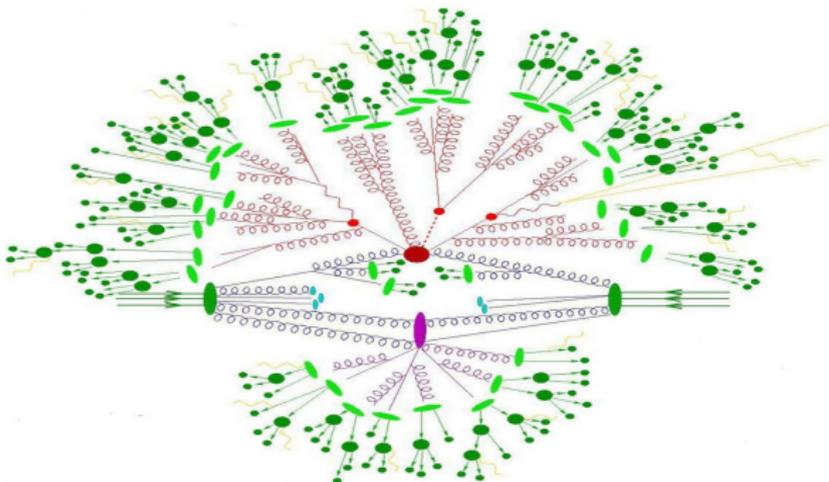
Paolo Gunnellini

Work done within the CMS Collaboration



DIS 2017
Birmingham (England)
Altarelli award

What is a proton-proton collision?



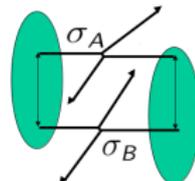
Hard scattering
Initial and Final
State Radiation
Multiple Parton
Interaction (MPI)
Beam-beam
remnants

Underlying Event

In general, it is a softer contribution but...some MPI can be hard!



Double Parton Scattering (DPS)



$$\sigma_{AB}^{DPS} = \frac{m}{2} \frac{\sigma_A \sigma_B}{\sigma_{eff}}$$

Internal structure of the proton
DPS background for any physics channel

→ What are the different pieces of this formula?

m : symmetry factor (equal to 1 or 2)

σ_A, σ_B : (partonic) inclusive cross sections for processes A and B

σ_{eff} : we can extract experimentally

Double parton scattering and experimental overview

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σ_A, σ_B : (partonic) inclusive cross sections for processes A and B

σ_{eff} : we can extract experimentally

BUT..experimental issue: very difficult to define inclusive cross sections at parton level!

σ_{eff} value differs for different definitions of single cross sections!

PRD76 (2007) 076006, JHEP 03 (2013) 129

Double parton scattering and experimental overview

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σ_{eff} : we can extract experimentally

Example: $\gamma+3$ jets measured by CDF at 1.8 TeV

Exclusive σ_A, σ_B

Inclusive σ_A, σ_B

Assuming unknown
number of scatters

$$\sigma_{eff} \sim 14.5 \pm 1.7^{+1.7}_{-2.3} \text{ mb}$$

$$\sigma_{eff} \sim 10.3 \text{ mb}$$

$$\sigma_{eff} \sim 12.0 \pm 1.3^{+1.3}_{-1.5} \text{ mb}$$

THERE IS AMBIGUITY!

PRD76 (2007) 076006, JHEP 03 (2013) 129

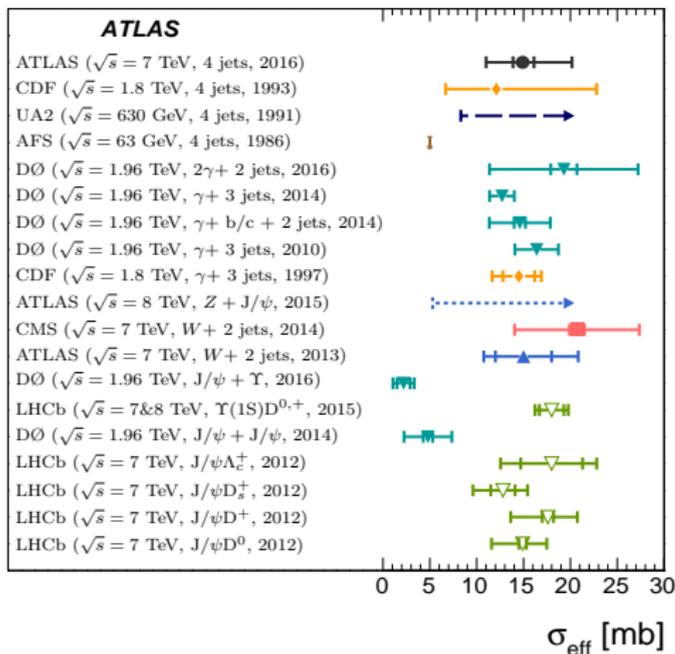
Double parton scattering and experimental overview

$$\sigma_{AB}^{DPS} = \frac{m}{2} \frac{\sigma_A \sigma_B}{\sigma_{eff}}$$

Internal structure of the proton
DPS background for any physics channel

→ Which channels have been used to look for DPS signals?

Experiment (energy, final state, year)



→ Many sensitive channels at various energies

→ Scatter of values ranging between 10-25 mb

→ Large uncertainties, mainly due to σ_{eff} extraction method

$$\sigma_{AB}^{DPS} = \frac{m}{2} \frac{\sigma_A \sigma_B}{\sigma_{eff}}$$

Internal structure of the proton
DPS background for any physics channel

→ Which channels have been used to look for DPS signals?

In this presentation:

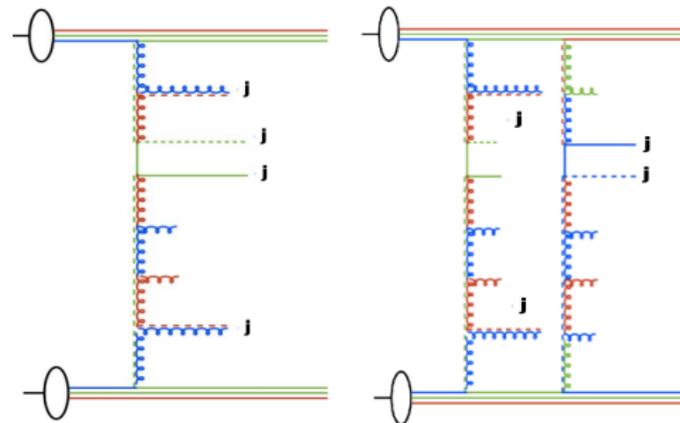
four-jets

two b-jets + two additional jets

Physics of a four-jet scenario (I)

A four-jet final state may arise from one or two hard scatterings:

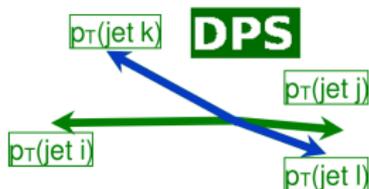
- the two additional jets may be produced via hard radiation or 2nd hard scattering



Discriminating observables:

$$\Delta_{\text{soft}}^{\text{rel}} p_T = \frac{|p_T(j_l, j_k)|}{|p_T(j_l)| + |p_T(j_k)|}$$

$$\Delta S = \arccos \left(\frac{\vec{p}_T(j^l, j^k) \cdot \vec{p}_T(j^j, j^i)}{|\vec{p}_T(j^l, j^k)| \cdot |\vec{p}_T(j^j, j^i)|} \right)$$



! Selection of jet pairs at different scales helps the jet association !

Physics of a four-jet scenario (II)

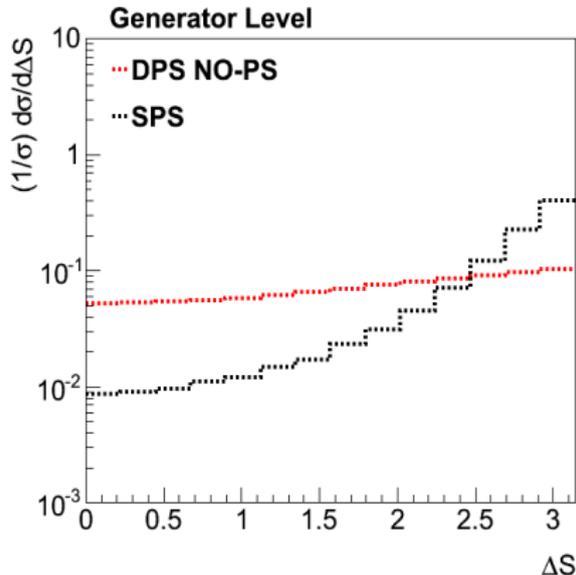
Which regions of the phase space are interesting for DPS detection?

Selection of a four-jet final state in generator level studies performed with PYTHIA8:

- two jets with $p_T > 50$ GeV
- two jets with $p_T > 20$ GeV

A **SIMPLE** scenario:

- SPS: MPI contribution switched off
- DPS-NO PS: Two hard scatterings at the parton level forced to happen w/o parton shower



$$\Delta S = \arccos \left(\frac{\vec{p}_T(j^l, j^k) \cdot \vec{p}_T(j^j, j^i)}{|\vec{p}_T(j^l, j^k)| \cdot |\vec{p}_T(j^j, j^i)|} \right)$$

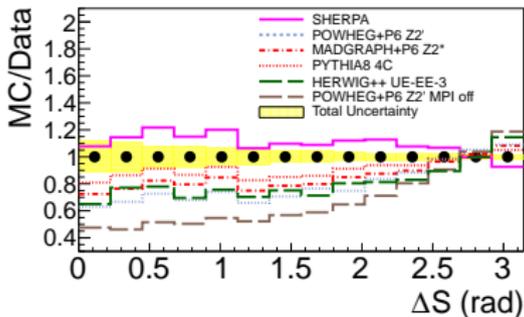
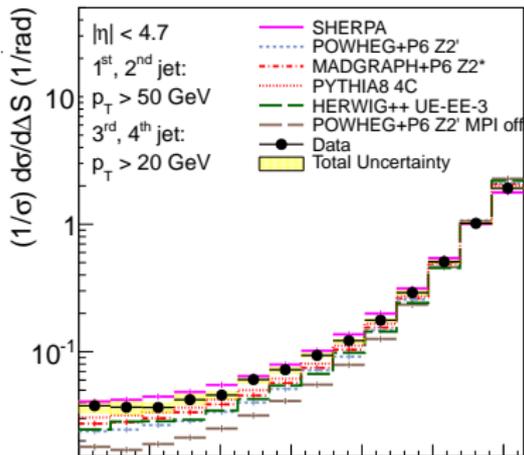
Discriminating power:

- Different shapes of the two processes
- Specific regions filled by the two

Correlation observables: normalized cross sections

Kinematical topology of the jets of the final state in the transverse plane:

CMS, $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, $L = 36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$, $pp \rightarrow 4j+X$

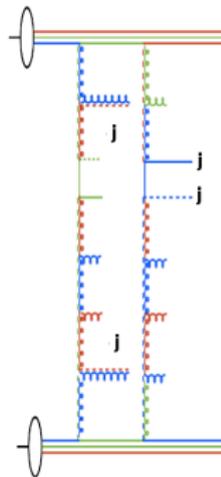


POWHEG w/o MPI
is far below for ΔS

ΔS sensitive to MPI
contribution:

ROOM for DPS!

ΔS (soft,hard)

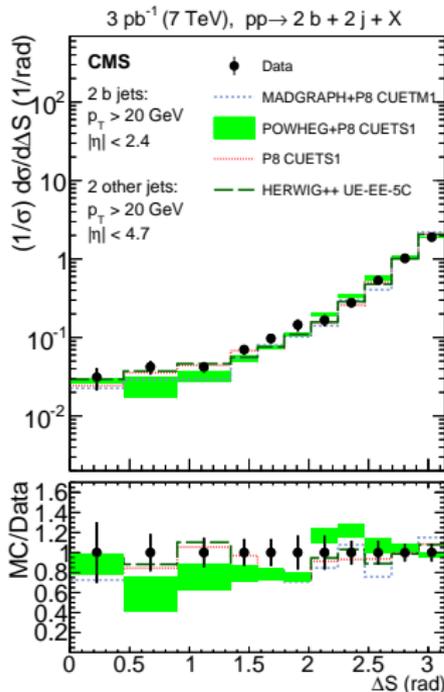


Soft jets are
expected to be
produced also
by a 2^{nd}
scattering

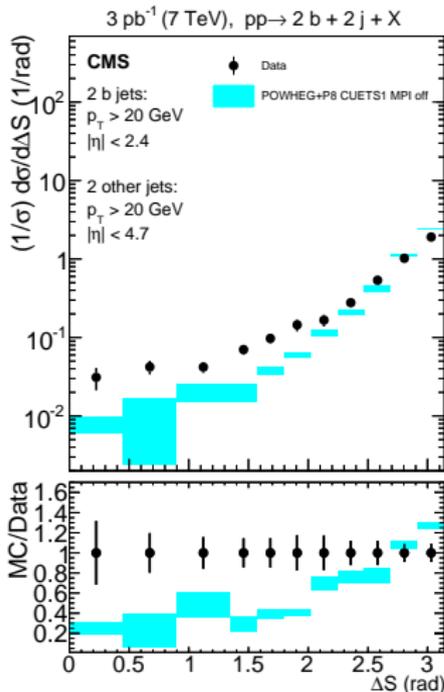
Phys. Rev.D 89,
092010 (2014)

Correlation observables: normalized cross sections

Kinematical topology of the jets of the final state in the transverse plane:

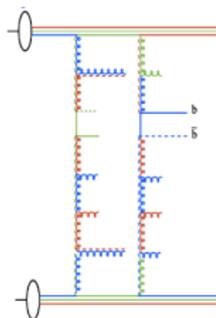


- Predictions including MPI follow the trend of the data



- POWHEG w/o MPI is far below for ΔS : **ROOM for DPS!**

ΔS (light, bottom)



Light jets are expected to be produced also by a 2nd scattering

PRD 94, 112005

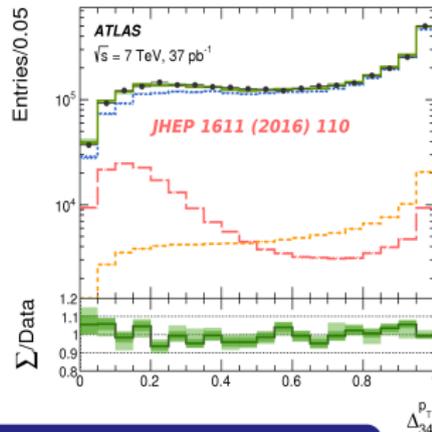
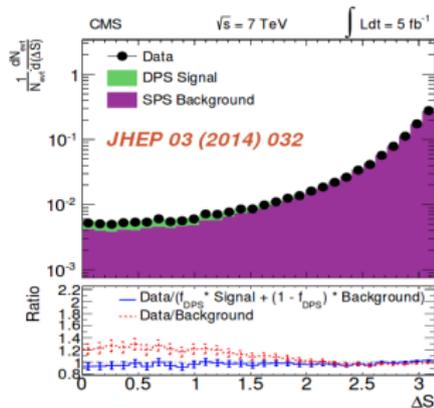
How to determine the DPS contribution from exp. data?

Used so far...

TEMPLATE METHOD

Construction of two templates:

SPS background
DPS signal



Some open issues..

- Definition of background and signal can be ambiguous
- MC-dependent background template definition
- Difficult to define experimentally σ_A and σ_B in pocket formula
- Difficult to define partonic cross sections from particle-level ones

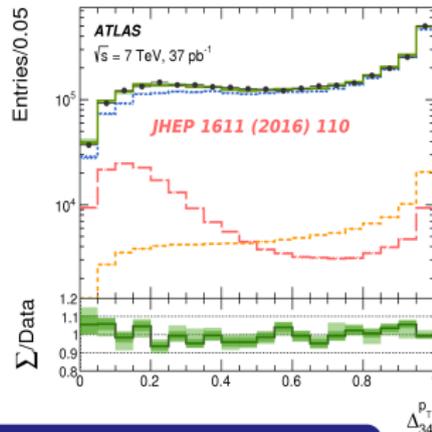
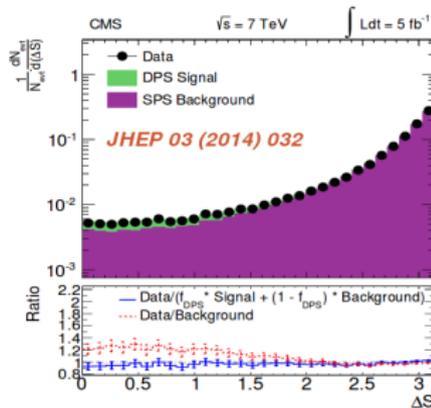
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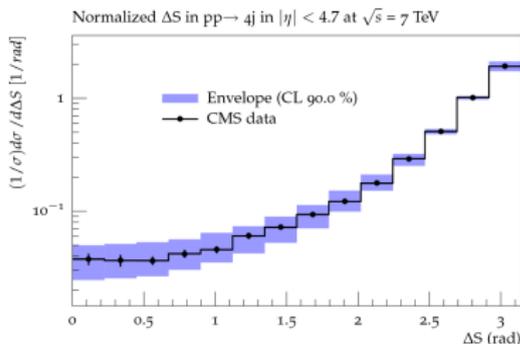
- INCLUSIVE (TUNING) METHOD



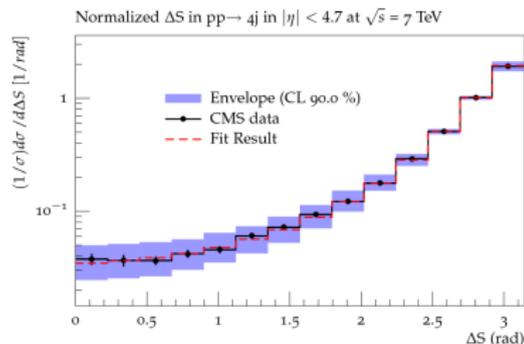
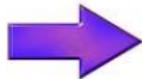
The inclusive method

Automatized generation of predictions with different UE parameters
Inclusive fits of DPS-sensitive observables O

Minimization of the binned $\chi^2 = \sum_O \sum_{b \in O} \frac{(MC^b - DATA^b)^2}{\Delta_b^2}$



MINIMIZ.



→ The UE parameters obtained from the best fit define the value of σ_{eff}

PROs:

ASSUMPTIONS:

- "Pocket formula"
- Uncorrelated uncertainties from data

- No separation between signal and background
- Possibility to extract σ_{eff} from any model / Monte Carlo generator

Determination of σ_{eff} in four-jet final states

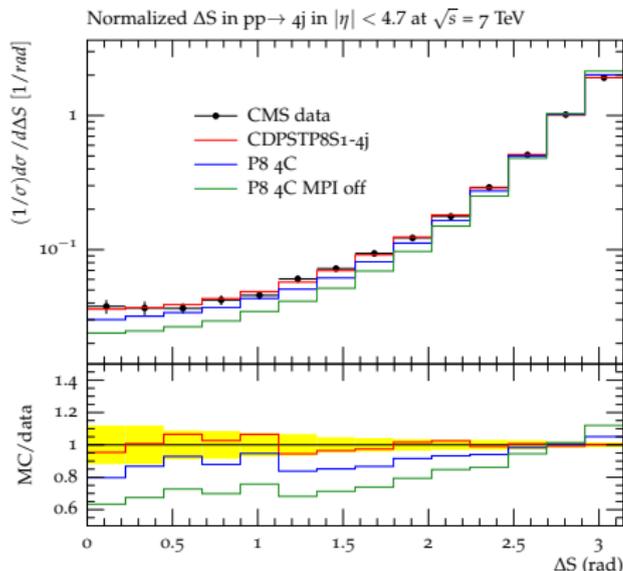
Fit to the ΔS correlation observable

MC Generator: PYTHIA 8

| Tune | Goodness of fit | σ_{eff} (mb) |
|------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| P8 4C | - | 30.3 |
| CDPSP8S-4j | 0.751 | $19.0^{+4.7}_{-3.0}$ |

← P8 UE tune

← P8 DPS tune



4C MPI off: bad data description

4C: improved but not optimal agreement

CDPSP8S-4j: very good data description

ΔS (soft,hard)

EPJC 76 (2016) 155

Determination of σ_{eff} in 2b2j final states

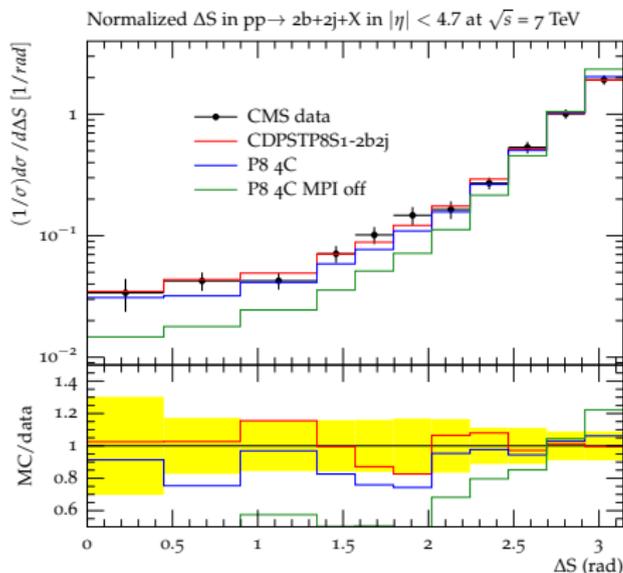
Fit to the ΔS correlation observable

MC Generator: PYTHIA 8

| Tune | Goodness of fit | σ_{eff} (mb) |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| P8 4C | - | 30.3 |
| CDPSP8S-2b2j | 0.352 | $23.2^{+3.3}_{-2.5}$ |

← P8 UE tune

← P8 DPS tune



4C MPI off: bad data description

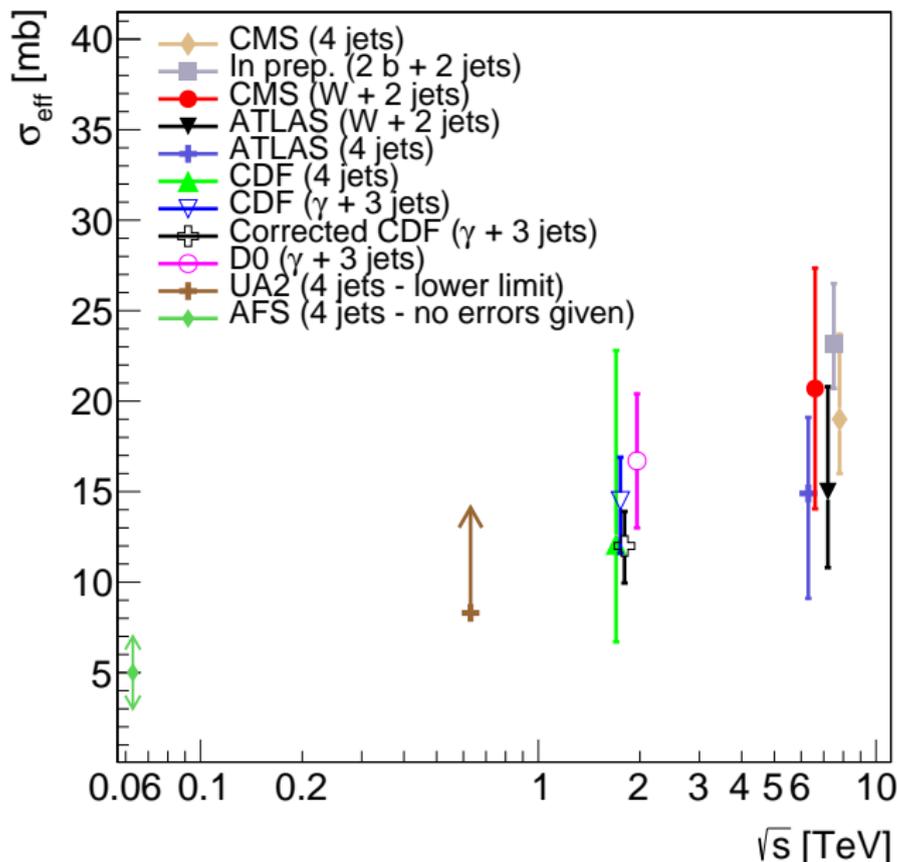
4C: improved but not optimal agreement

CDPSP8S-2b2j: very good data description

ΔS (light, bottom)

DESY-THESIS-15-010

Summary of DPS measurements



**Waiting
for values
at 13 TeV!**

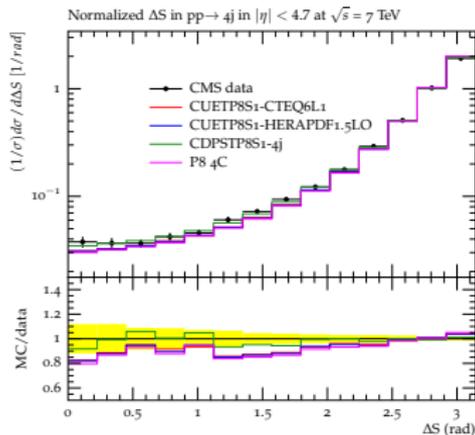
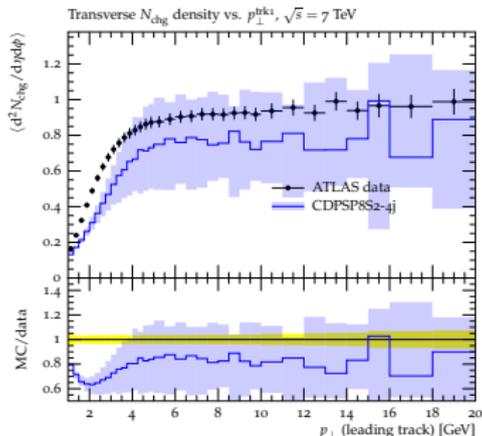
Are soft and hard MPI described in the same framework?

Is the same set of UE parameters able to describe

- UE data
- DPS-sensitive measurements ?

| Tune | σ_{eff} (mb) |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| P8 4C | 30.3 |
| P6 Z2* | 33.0 |
| CUETP8S1-CTEQ6L1 | $27.8^{+1.2}_{-1.3}$ |
| CUETP8S1-HERAPDF1.5LO | $29.0^{+2.3}_{-2.0}$ |
| CDPSTP8S-4j | $19.0^{+4.7}_{-3.0}$ |
| CDPSTP8S-2b2j | $23.2^{+3.3}_{-2.5}$ |

Tension between UE-based and
DPS-based tunes



→ DPS "pocket" formula needs some improvement

i.e. Parton correlations in initial state

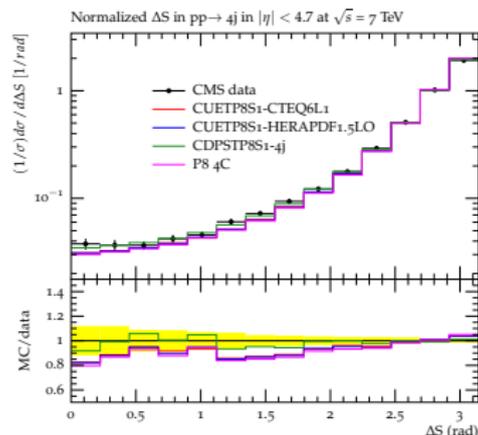
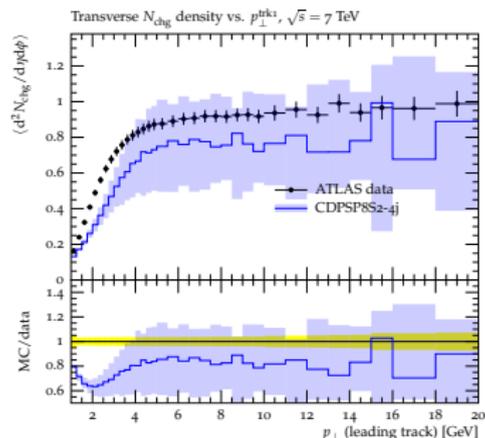
- double/generalized PDF
- "dynamic" value of σ_{eff}

→ Better understanding of the SPS background

- k_T -factorization scheme

Further experimental measurements will constrain and refine the various approaches

The inclusive method can be used for any experimental measurement



- DIS organization committee for this award

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- the DIS community for the great work on the QCD sector

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THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION