

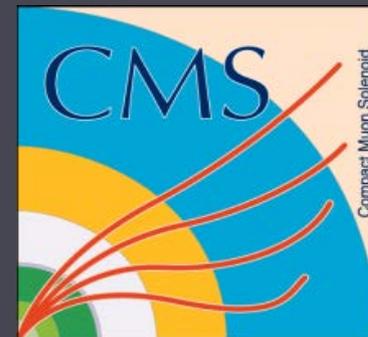
# Search for heavy BSM particles coupling to third generation quarks at CMS

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on behalf of the CMS experiment



Universität Hamburg

DER FORSCHUNG | DER LEHRE | DER BILDUNG

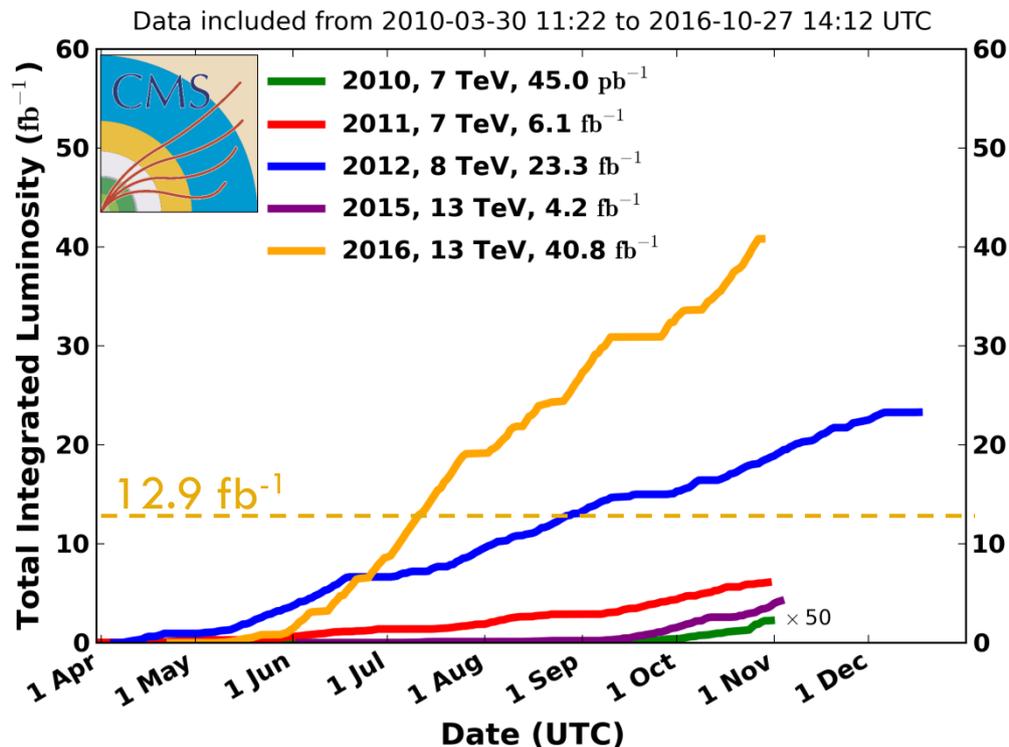


DIS 2017, Birmingham

05/04/2017

- $m_t \sim 173 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow$  large coupling to Higgs boson
  - BSM particles with enhanced couplings to 3<sup>rd</sup> gen. quarks
- new gauge bosons ( $Z'$ ,  $W'$ ), new fermions (vector-like) ( $T'$ ,  $X_{5/3}$ ),  
new bosons coupling to quarks and leptons (LQ)**

CMS Integrated Luminosity, pp



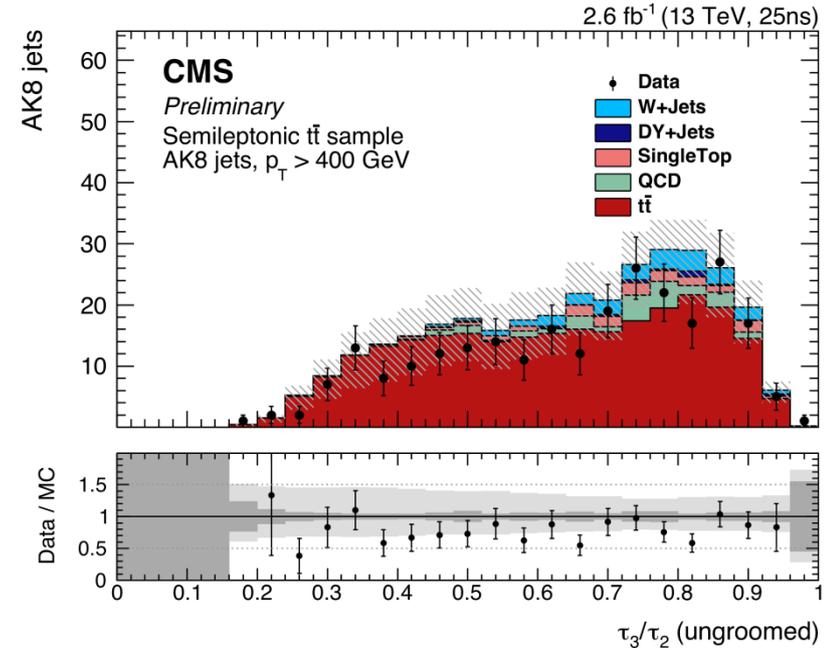
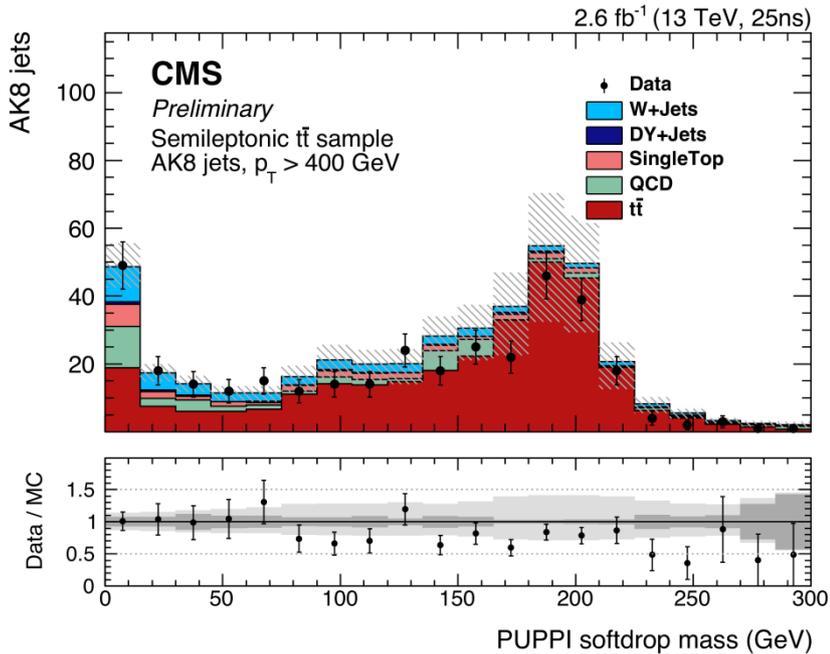
- $T' \rightarrow tZ$  (35.9 fb<sup>-1</sup>)
- $X_{5/3}X_{5/3} \rightarrow tW tW$  (35.9 fb<sup>-1</sup>)
- $W' \rightarrow bt$  (35.9 fb<sup>-1</sup>)
- $Z' \rightarrow tt$  (2.6 fb<sup>-1</sup>)
- $Z' \rightarrow T't$  (2.6 fb<sup>-1</sup>)
- $LQLQ \rightarrow b\tau b\tau$  (12.9 fb<sup>-1</sup>)

- decay of heavy objects
- top (W) decay products collimated
- reconstruction within anti- $k_T$  jets  $R = 0.8$

CMS PAS JME-16-003

top tagging:

- $m_{SD}$  : jet mass, soft-drop grooming applied
  - removal of soft wide-angle radiation within large-cone jet
  - reconstruction of subjets
- **n-subjettiness**  $\tau_i$  : measure for probability that large-cone jet contains  $i$  subjets
- **subjet b - tagging:** b tagging on subjets



## W tagging:

CMS PAS JME-16-003

- **$m_{SD}$  or pruned jet mass**
  - pruning: remove particles not passing distance and  $p_T$  requirement during jet clustering
- **n-subjettiness :  $\tau_2/\tau_1$**

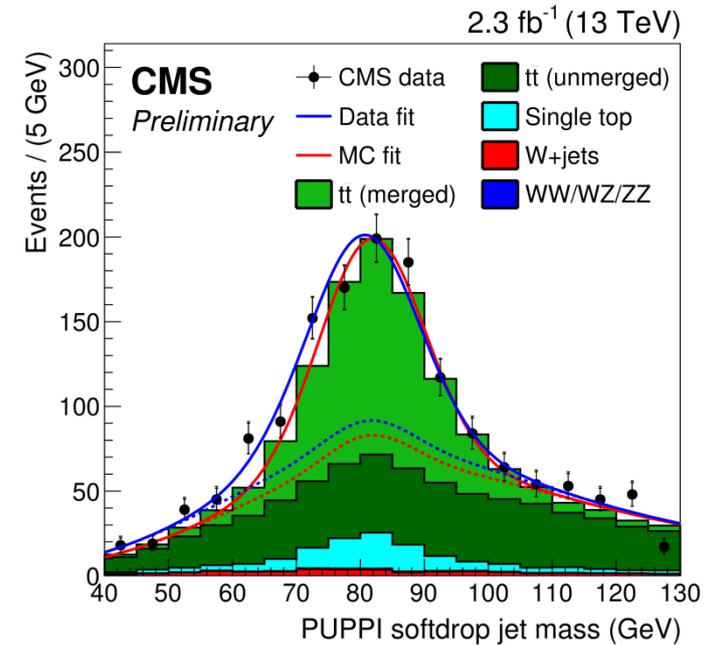
## special lepton isolation:

- $p_T$  dependent isolation cone

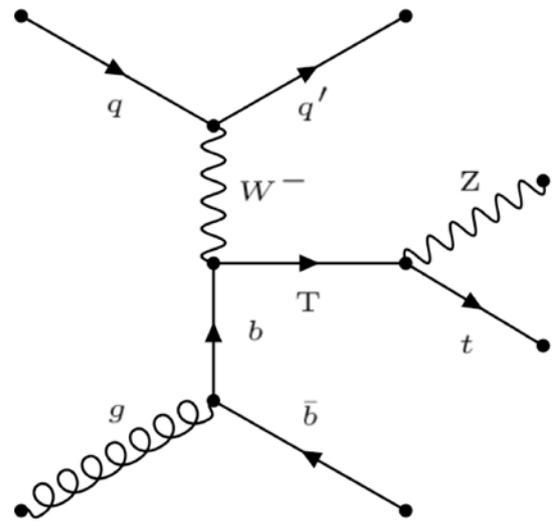
$$R_{\text{mini}} \sim 1/p_T, \quad 0.05 < R_{\text{mini}} < 0.2$$

- non-isolated leptons

$$\Delta R(l, \text{jet}) > 0.4 \quad || \quad p_T^{\text{rel}} > 40 \text{ GeV}$$



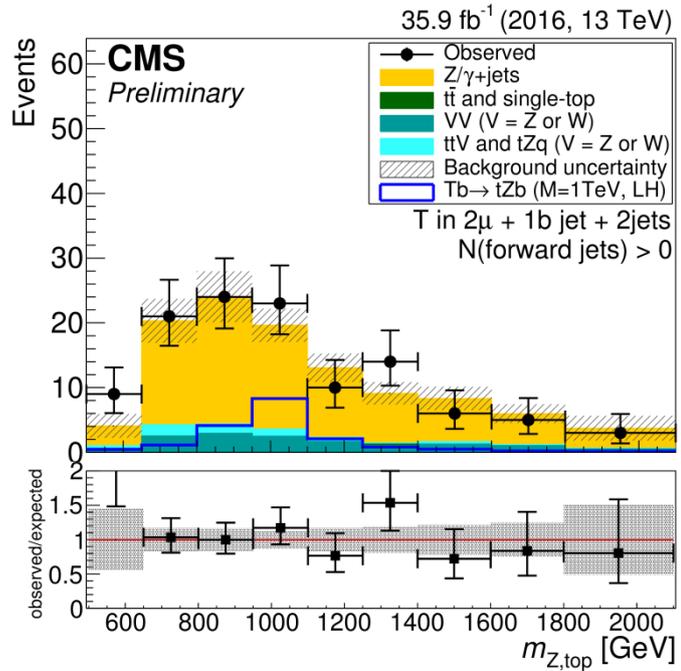
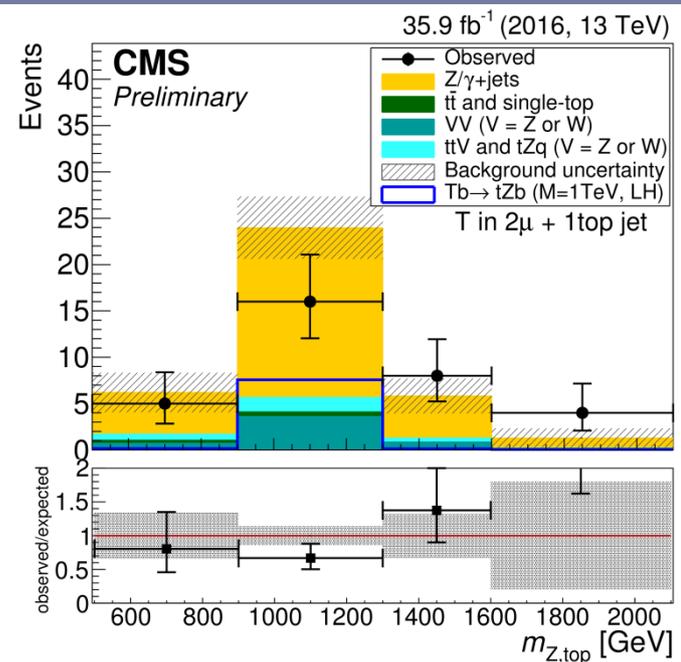
CMS PAS B2G-17-007

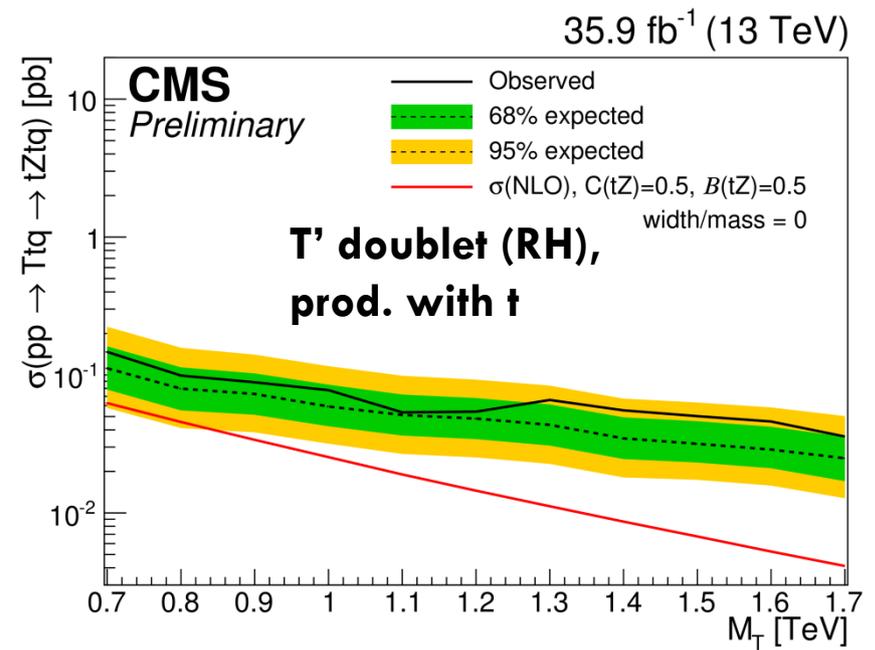
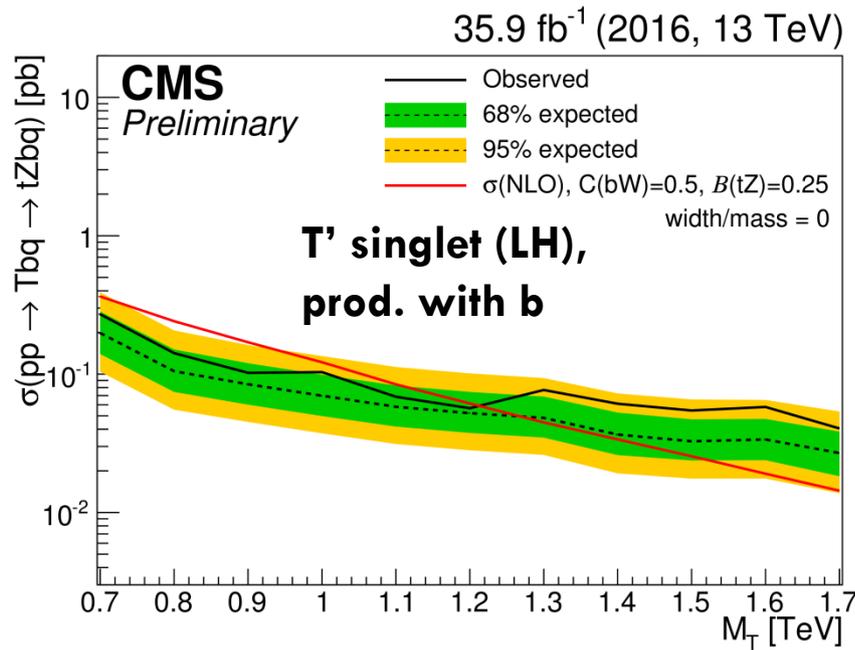


**signature:**

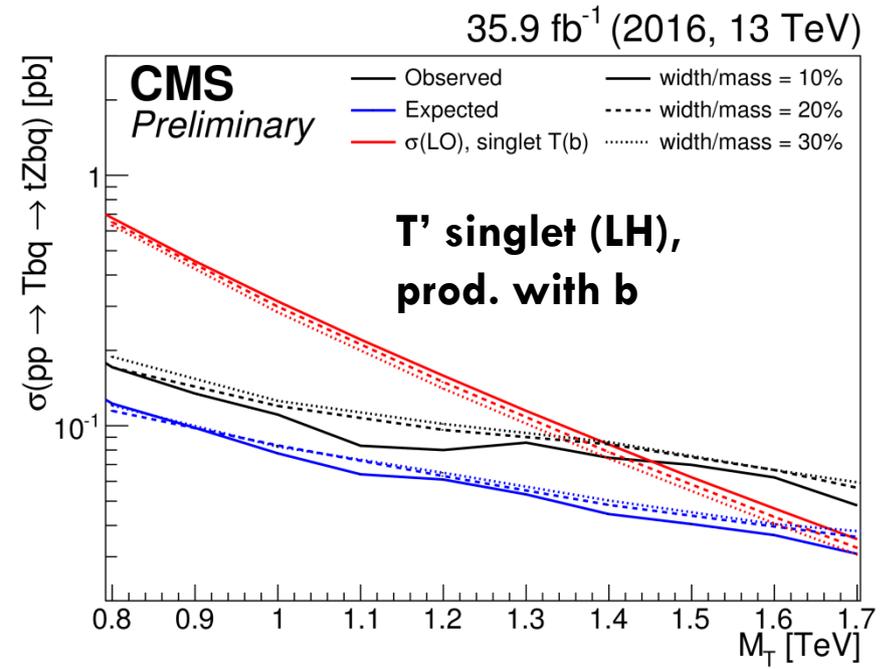
- two leptons ( $M_{ll} \sim M_Z$ )
- hadronically decaying top
- forward jet
- additional b/top quark

- 10 event categories
  - $\mu\mu$  or  $ee$
  - no or  $\geq 1$  forward jet
  - top tag, W tag and b tag or three small-cone jets
- reconstruction of  $T'$  candidate





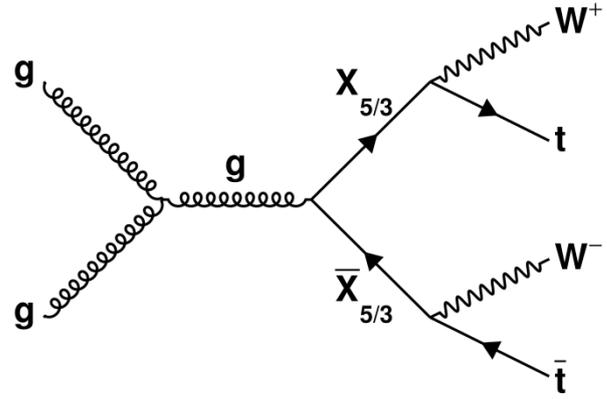
- production cross section dependent on mass & width (coupling)
- different T' widths probed
  - similar sensitivities
- interpretation as search for  $Z' \rightarrow T't$



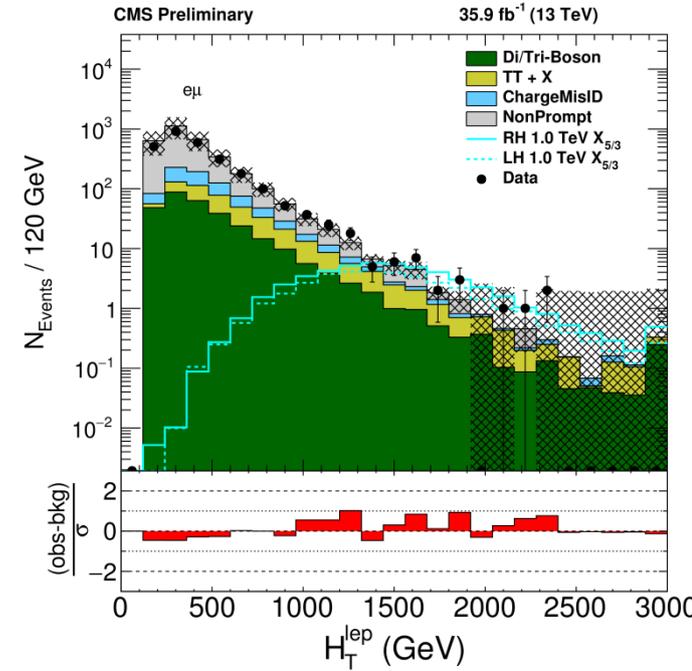
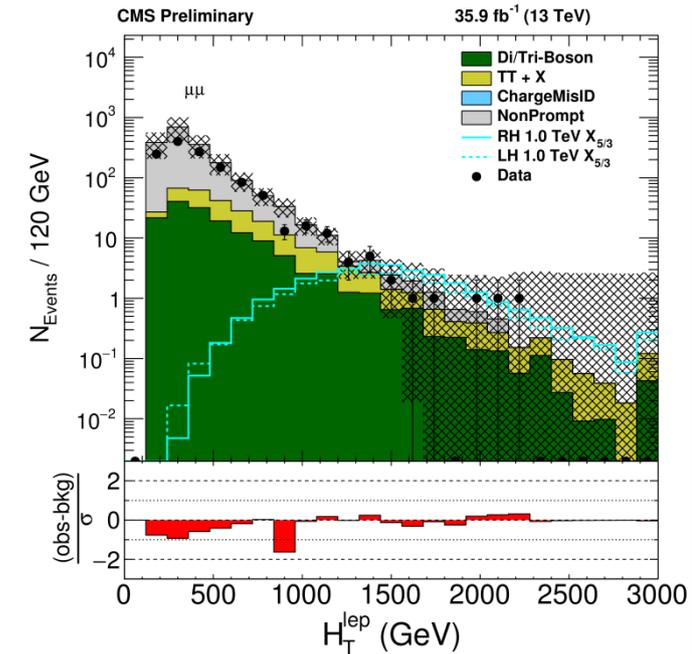
CMS PAS B2G-16-019

**signature:**

- same-sign di-lepton pair
- at least five additional particles (jets or leptons)
- high  $H_T^{\text{lep}} = p_T^{\text{jets}} + p_T^{\text{lep}}$

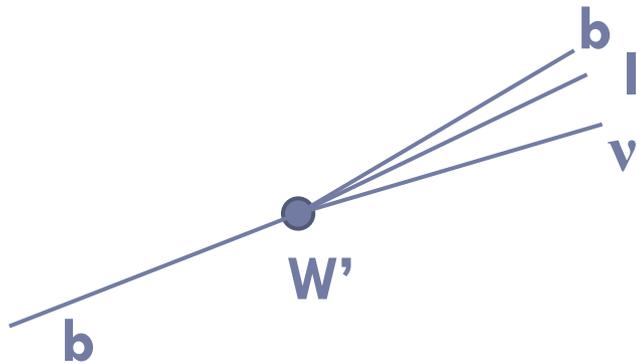


- $p_T$  dependent lepton isolation
- data-driven estimation of backgrounds from charge mismeasurement & misidentified leptons
- exclusion of **right-handed (left-handed)  $X_{5/3}$**  below **1.2 TeV (1.15 TeV)**

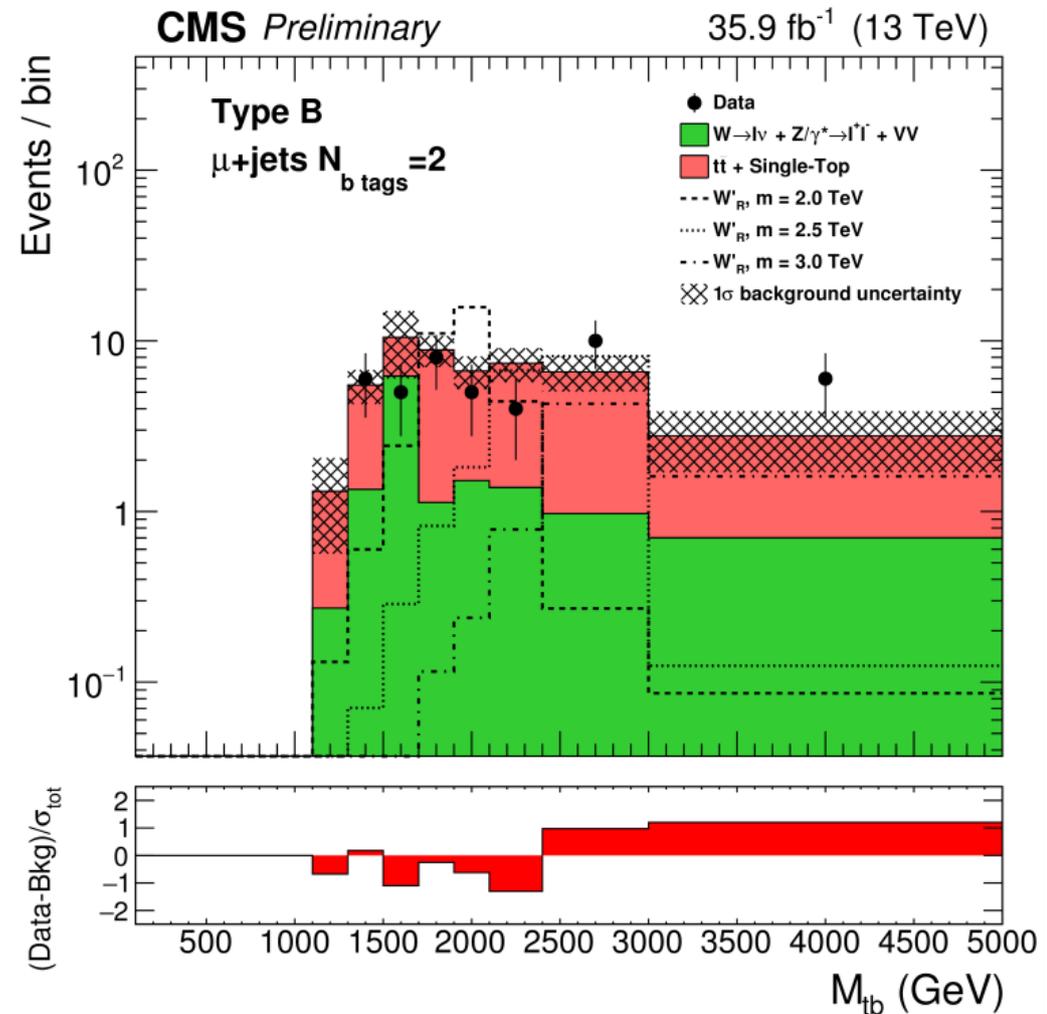


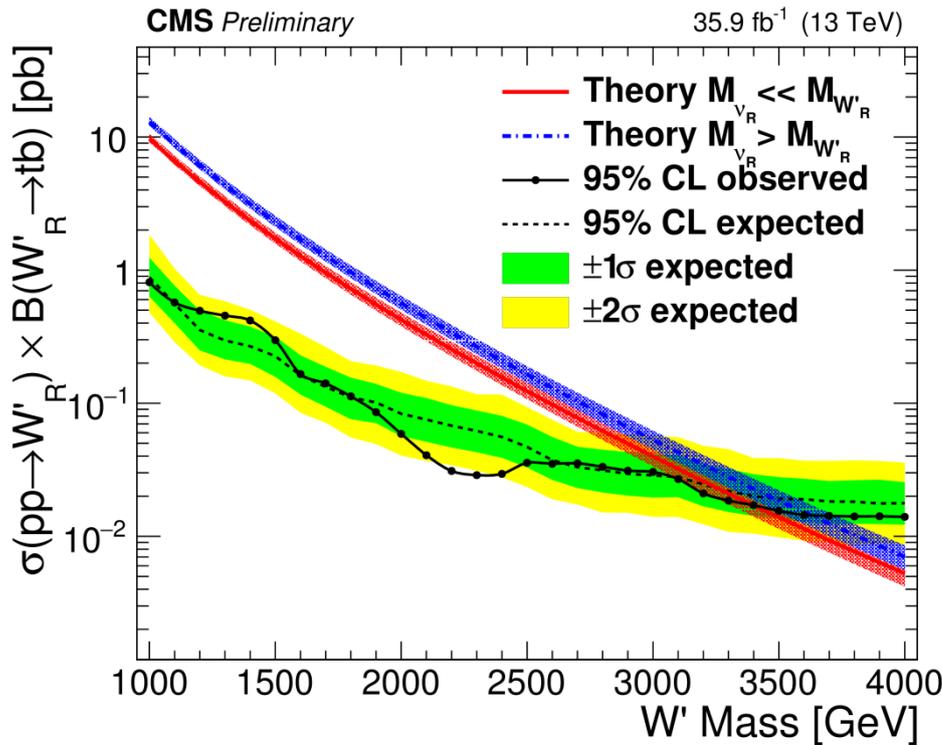
CMS PAS B2G-17-010

**$W'$  reconstruction using lepton,  $\cancel{E}_T$  and 2 jets**



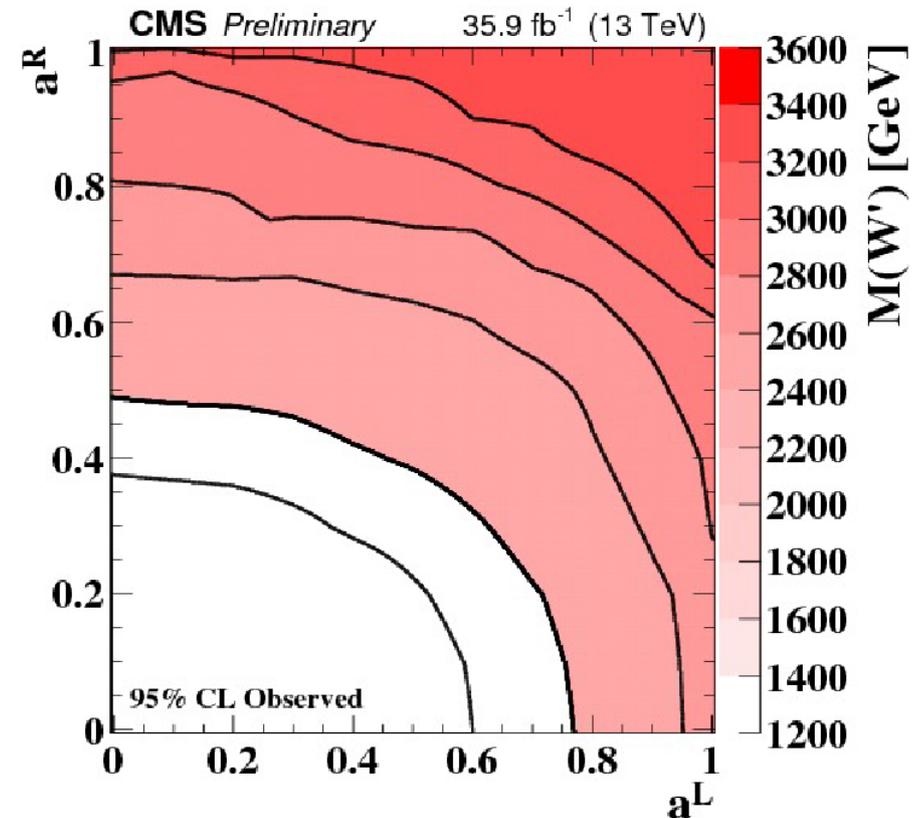
- type B :  $p_T^{\text{top}} > 650 \text{ GeV}$  and  $p_T^{i1+i2} > 700 \text{ GeV}$
- type A: other
- categories based on
  - e /  $\mu$
  - 1 or 2 of leading- $p_T$  jets b tagged
  - type A or type B





- exclusion below
  - $M_{W'R} \gg M_{vR}$  : **3.4 TeV**
  - $M_{W'R} < M_{vR}$  : **3.6 TeV**
- right-handed couplings only

- arbitrary coupling strengths to left-handed ( $a_L$ ) and right-handed ( $a_R$ ) fermions



arxiv:XXXX.XXXX

## combination of l + jets and full hadronic analysis

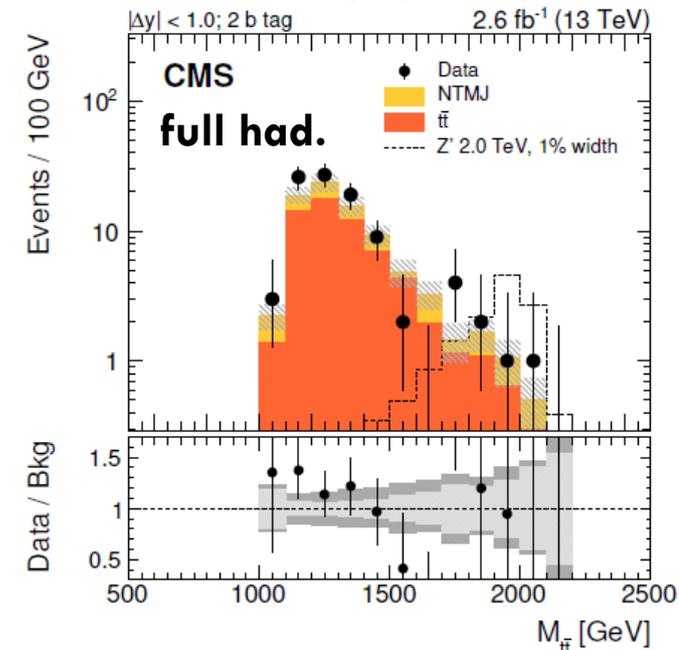
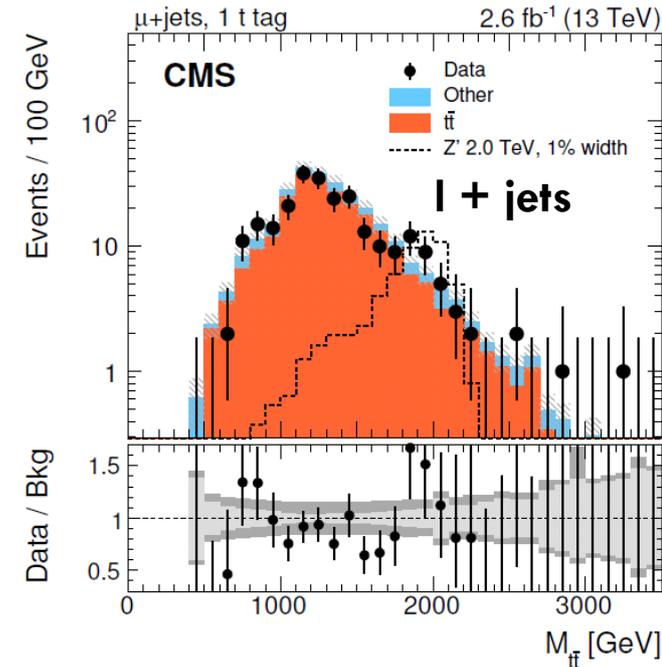
### l + jets channel:

- non-isolated leptons
- categories based on top tags and b tags

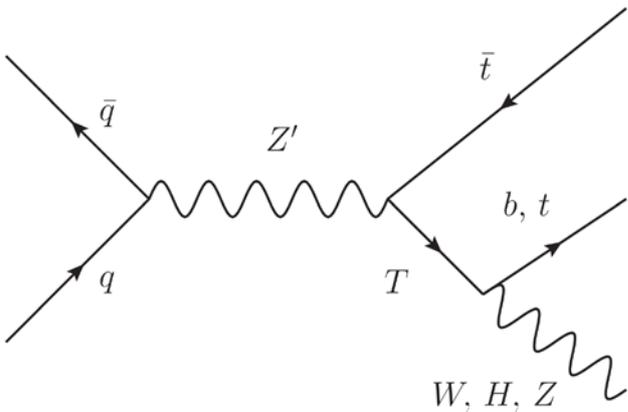
### fully hadronic channel:

- two top tagged jets
- 6 categories based on  $|\Delta y|$  & number of jets with b tagged subjet

→ exclusion below **4 TeV** ( $Z'$  30% width),  
**3.9 TeV** ( $Z'$  10% width) and **3.3 TeV** (RS KK gluon)



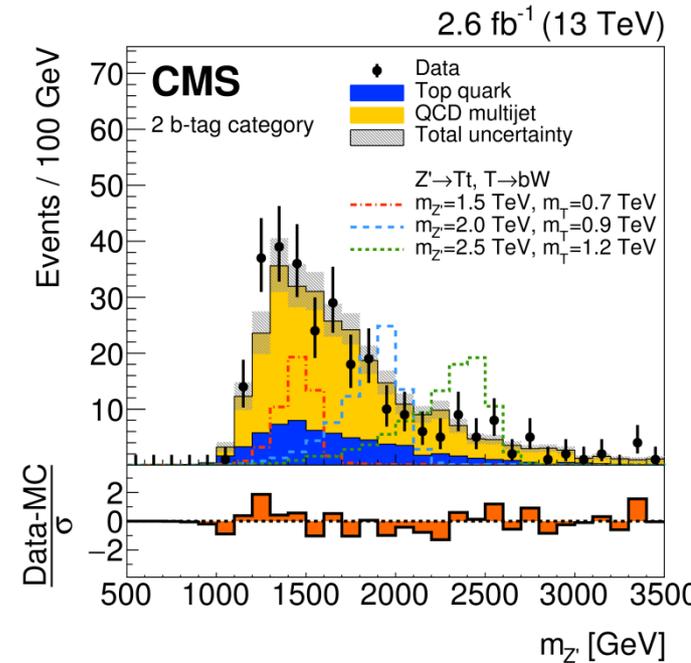
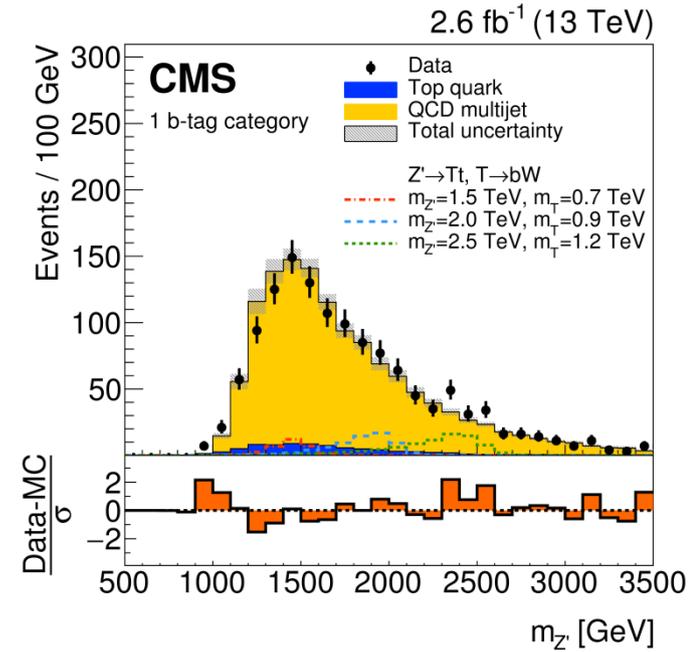
arxiv:1703.06352



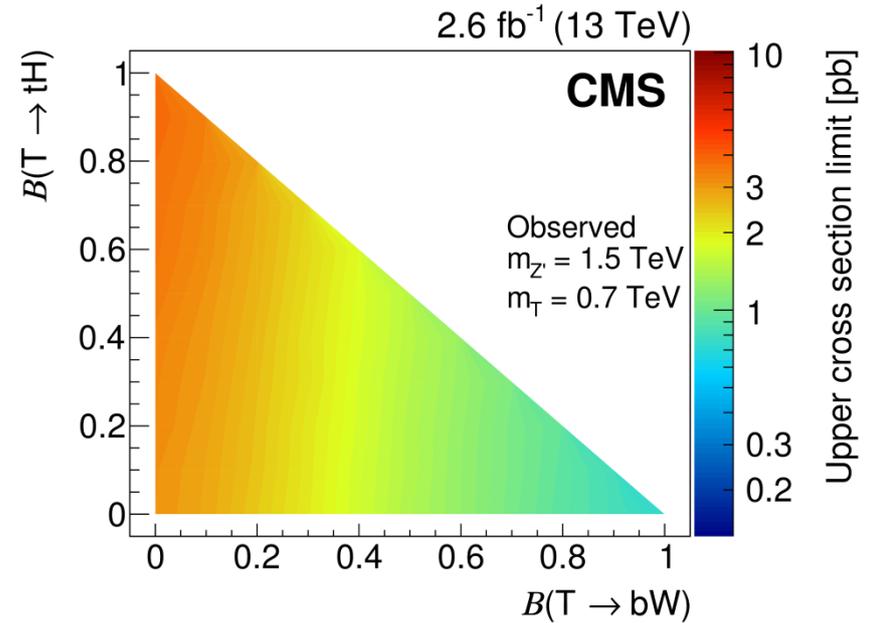
$Z'$  &  $T'$  appear in same models,  $Z' \rightarrow T't$  dominant if  $m_t + m_{T'} < m_{Z'} < 2m_{T'}$

not covered by traditional searches

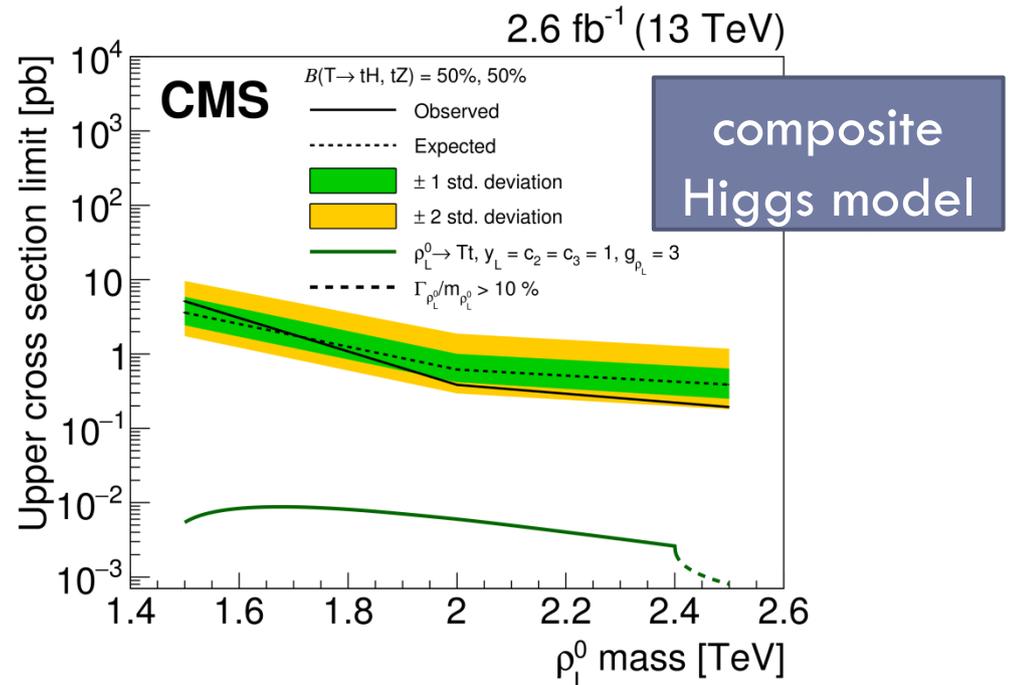
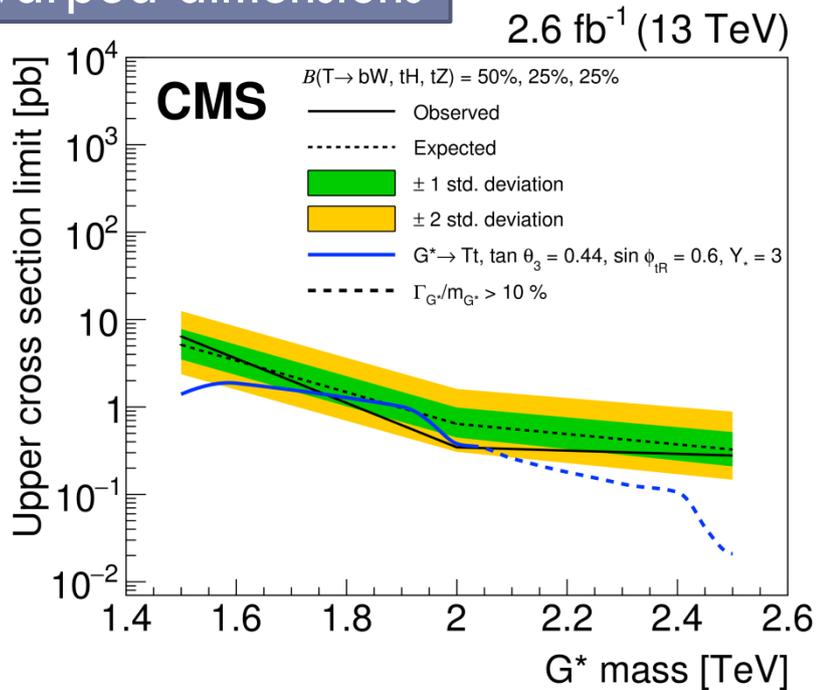
- full hadronic search,  $T' \rightarrow bW$
- boosted  $W$  ( $T'$ ), boosted top ( $Z'$ )
- $W$ , top and  $b$  tagging
- categorization based on subjet  $b$  tag and  $b$  tagged small-cone jets



- multiple mass combinations for  $Z'$  &  $T'$
- scan branching ratios of  $T' \rightarrow bW / tZ / tH$
- two benchmark models



warped dimensions

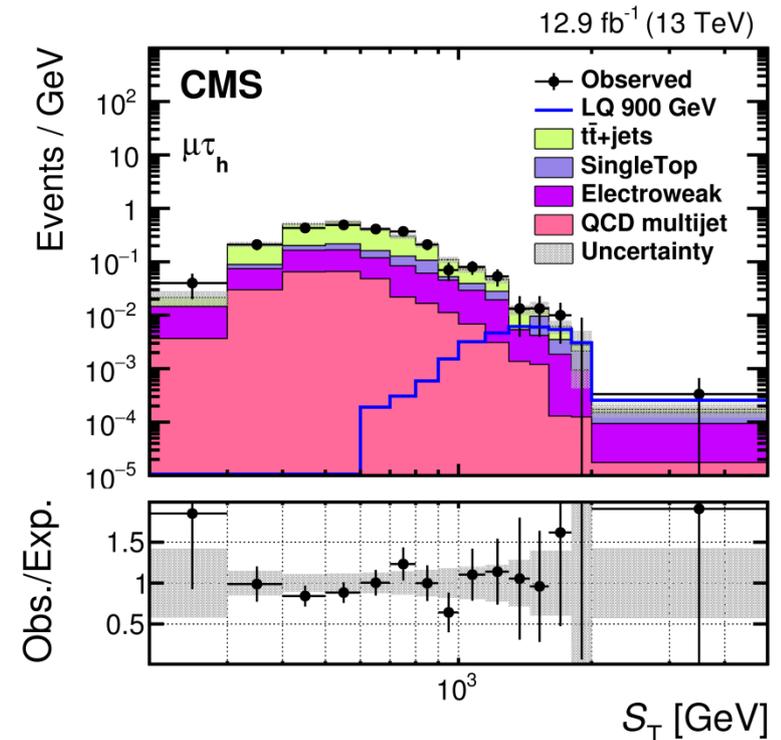
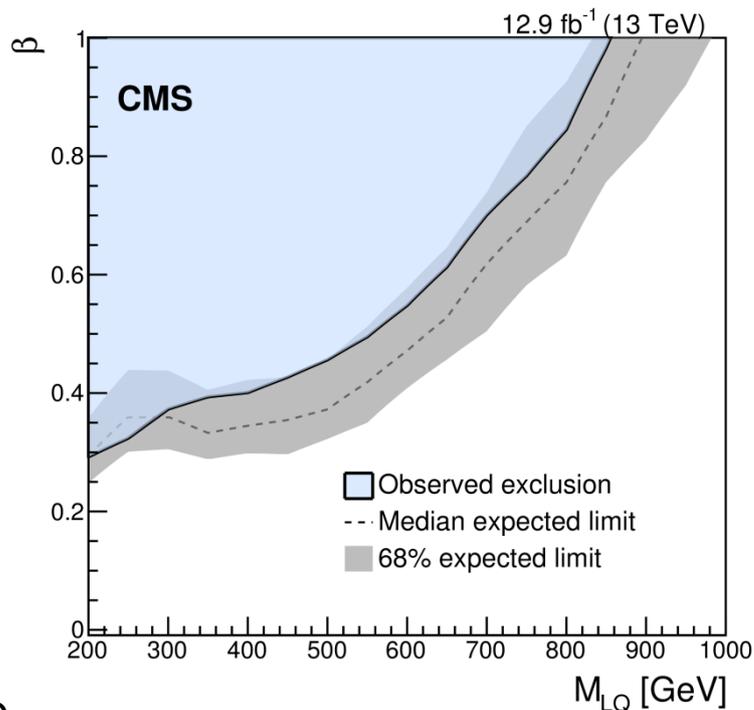


arxiv: 1703.03995

## signature:

- one hadronically decaying  $\tau$
- one e or  $\mu$  from leptonically decaying  $\tau$
- $\geq 2$  jets (one b tagged jet)

$$S_T = p_T^{e/\mu} + p_T^{\text{jets}} + \cancel{E}_T$$



- BR (LQ  $\rightarrow$  b  $\tau$ ) = 100% : **850 GeV excluded**
- also interpreted as  $W'_R \rightarrow \nu_R \tau \rightarrow \tau q \bar{q} \tau$

- rich search program for heavy particles decaying into third generation quarks
- novel decay channels, benchmark models tested
- substructure tools become more important to maintain sensitivity
- many more results to come with 2016 data

Thank you for your attention!

