



Coupling measurements for the 125 GeV Higgs Boson in the fermion decay channels with the ATLAS detector

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Duc Bao Ta
for the ATLAS collaboration

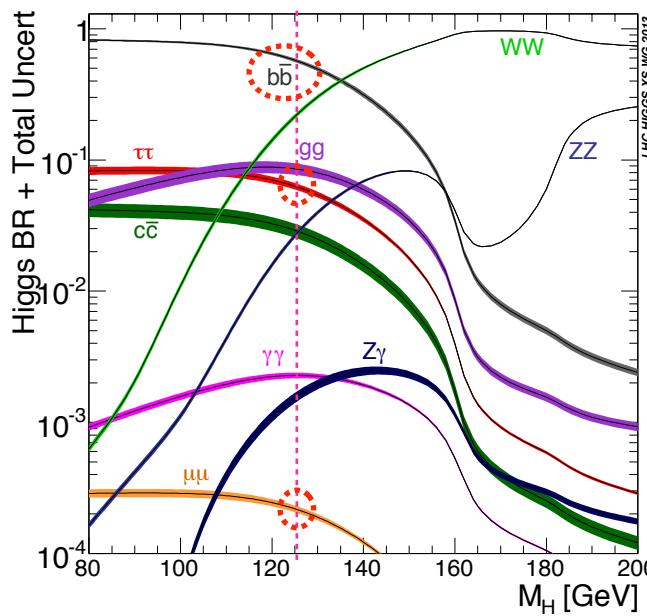
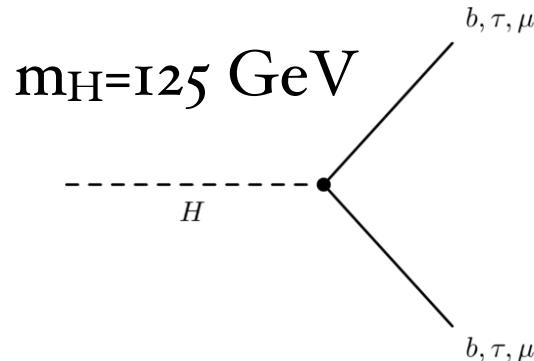
DIS 2017 - Birmingham

Introduction



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- Measurement with fermion decay channels
 - Establish Higgs Yukawa couplings
 - Quite challenging
 - b-quark pairs (BR ~58%):
largest decay mode
 - dominated by b-jet background
 - need good b-tagging
 - tau-lepton pairs (BR ~6.3%):
largest leptonic decay mode
 - main background from multi-jet or Z events
 - need good trigger and tau identification
 - μ pairs (BR ~0.022%): clean signature
 - extremely small coupling

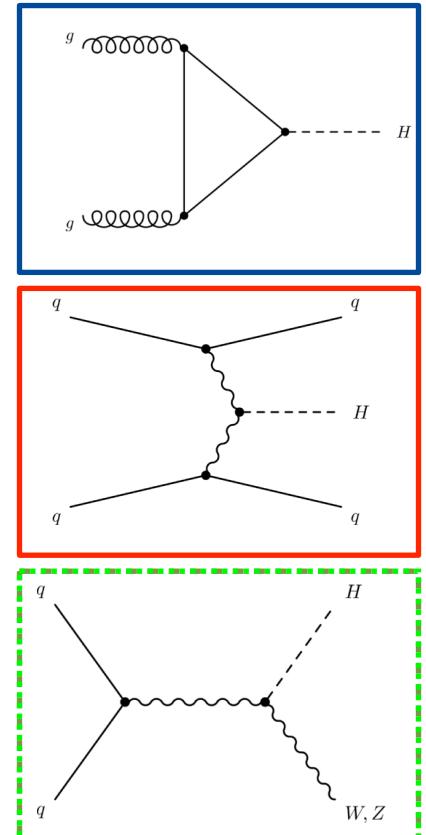
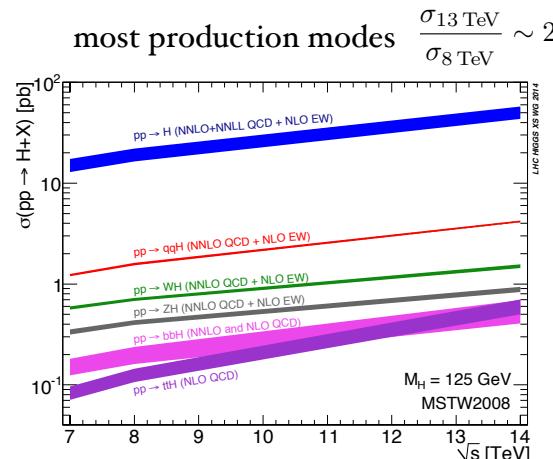


Introduction



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- Important production modes
 - gluon-fusion (ggF) (+jets)
 - experimentally accessible with leptonic decay modes:
 - background suppression, trigger
 - presence of extra jet lead to boost of H
 - vector boson fusion (VBF)
 - exploitable topology for background suppression:
 - decay products between “forward” jets
 - associated production with vector boson (VH)
 - use signature of associated vector boson for background suppression, trigger:
 - lepton(s), missing energy



Introduction



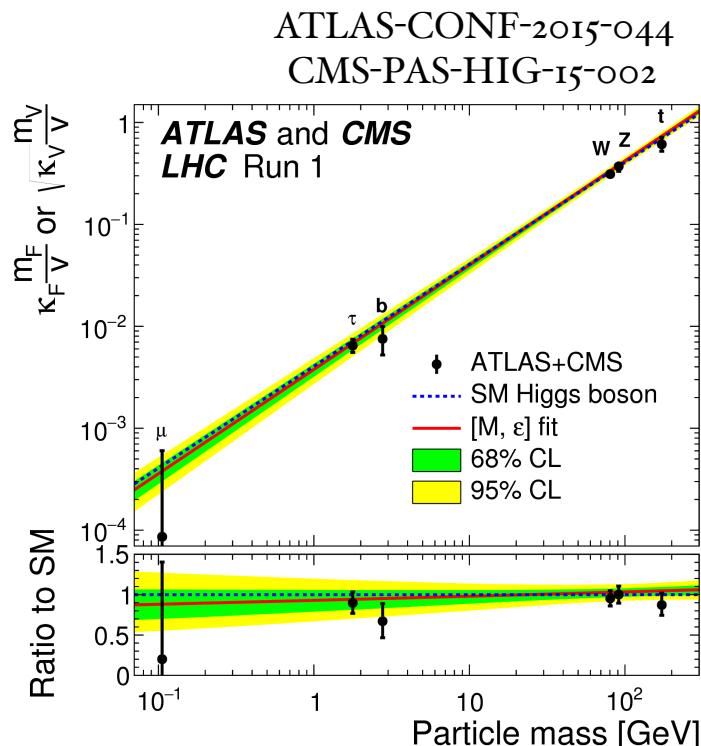
- Cross section measurements

- $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ (run-I)
- $VH, H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ (8 TeV)
- VBF, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ (8 TeV)
- VBF+ γ , $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ (13 TeV)
- $VH, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ (13 TeV)
- $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$ (13 TeV)

- Expressed in terms of signal strength μ

$$\mu = \frac{\sigma \times \text{BR}}{(\sigma \times \text{BR})_{\text{SM}}}$$

- results can be interpreted as coupling strengths (in decay and/or production)



Coupling measurements for the Higgs Boson in the fermion decay channels



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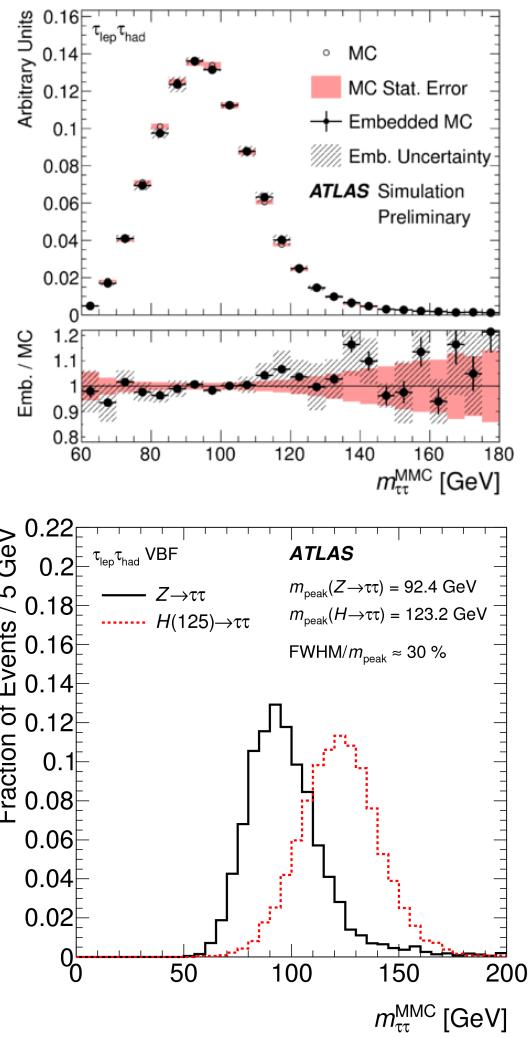
$$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$$

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

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- Full run-I dataset ($4.5+20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)
- Using all tau decay modes: leplep, lephad, hadhad
 - leptonic modes: isolated leptons
 - hadronic modes: tau lepton identification using MVA
- Background modelling with data-driven methods
 - most important background $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$: using $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ events and replace μ with simulated tau and tau decay
- Mass reconstruction with 2-4 neutrinos in final state (MMC)
 - reconstruct mass from most probable kinematic configuration of neutrinos using matrix element probability



$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

- Event categories optimised for VBF and ggF+jet production

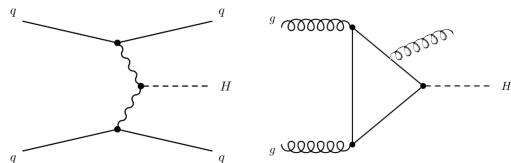
- multivariate analysis: maximum likelihood fit to boosted decision tree (BDT) outputs
- for each center-of-mass energy, signal/ background region, channel and category

- Evidence for $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ decay with 4.5σ significance

$$\mu = 1.43^{+0.27}_{-0.26}(\text{stat.})^{+0.32}_{-0.25}(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.09(\text{theory syst.})$$

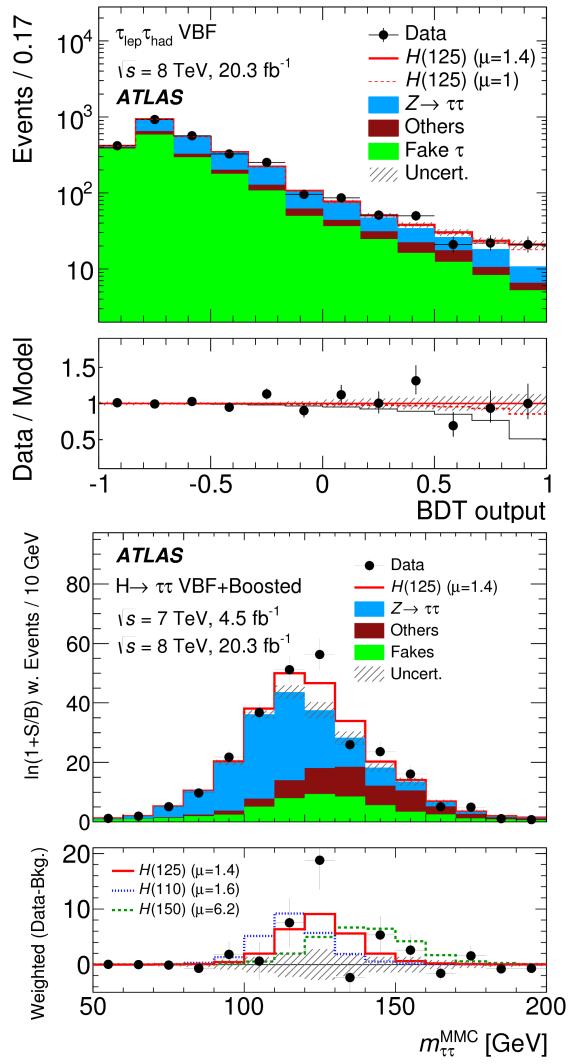
$(m_H=125.36\text{GeV})$

- Combined ATLAS+CMS run-I result 5.5σ significance



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VH, $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

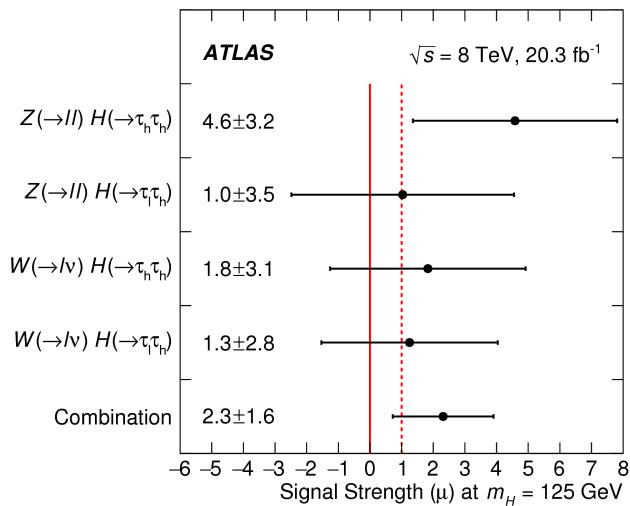
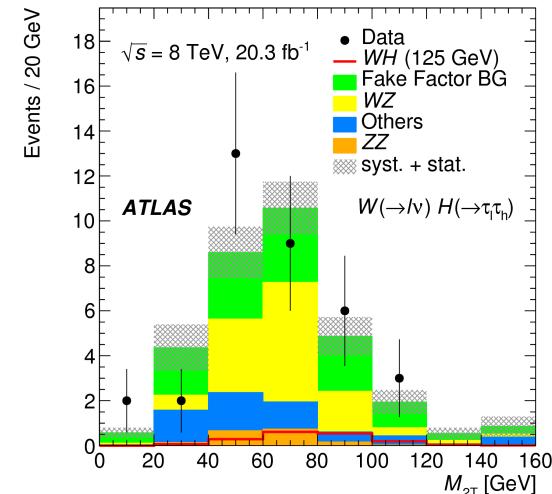
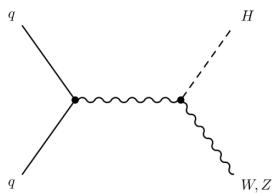
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- Full 8 TeV dataset (20.3 fb^{-1})
- Exploit leptonic decay modes ($l = e, \mu$) of W and Z
 - background suppression and triggering of event
- Analysis channels WH or ZH / lephad or hadhad with dedicated selections:
 - **for $Z(\rightarrow ll)H$:** opposite-charge, same-flavour leptons
 - **for $W(\rightarrow l\nu)H$:** one lepton, b-tag veto
 - **for $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ hadhad:** opposite charged taus
 - **WH, lephad:** same charge $e+\mu$, opposite charge tau
 - **ZH, lephad:** 3 same-flavour lepton: opposite-charge and same-flavour pair (Z), 3rd lepton (H) opposite charge to tau
- Mass reconstruction
 - MMC (ZH) or M_{2T} (WH): lower-bound on transverse tau-tau mass
- Fit to mass variable

$$\mu = 2.3 \pm 1.6, \mu < 5.6 \text{ (exp. 3.5)} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$$



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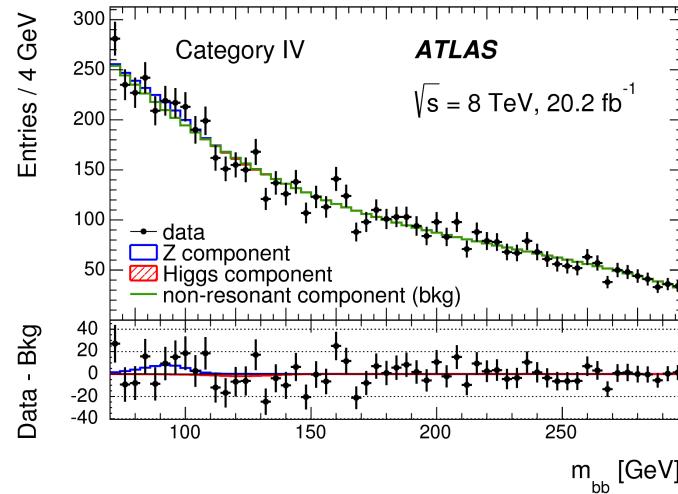
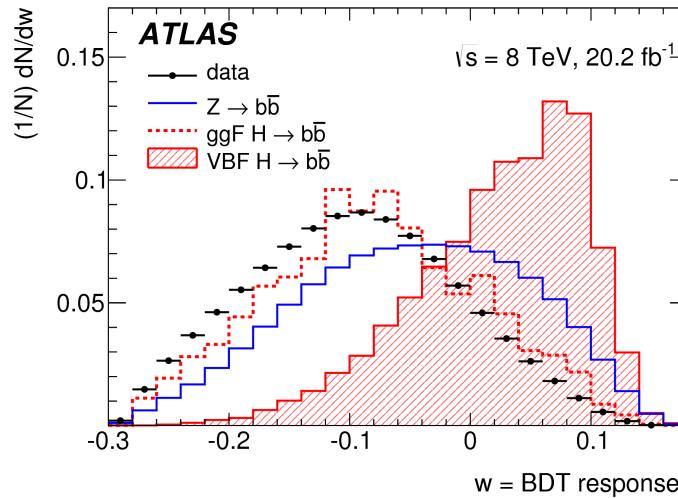
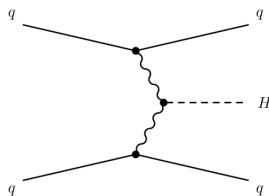
$$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$$

VBF, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

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- Full 8 TeV dataset (20.2 fb^{-1})
 - Selection of 2 jet + 2 b-jets events with VBF topology
 - one or two b-tags required for triggering
 - high p_T of the $b\bar{b}$ system
 - Multivariate analysis: BDT
 - fit to $m_{b\bar{b}}$ invariant mass spectrum in four categories defined by MVA
 - More data beyond Run-I needed to reach SM sensitivity
- $\mu = -0.8 \pm 2.3$ and $\mu < 4.4$ (5.4) @ 95% CL
($m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$)



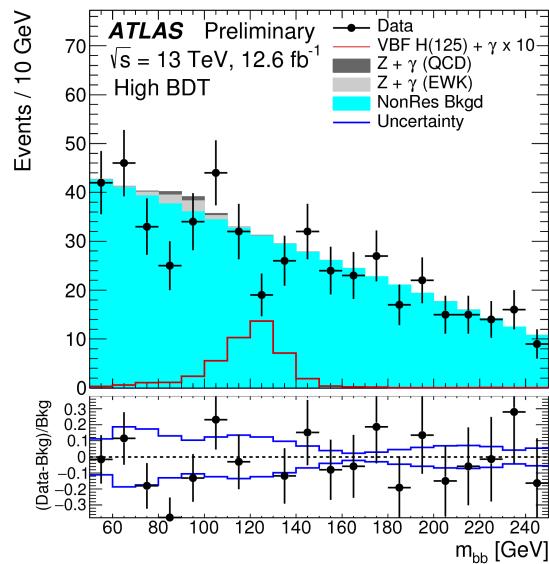
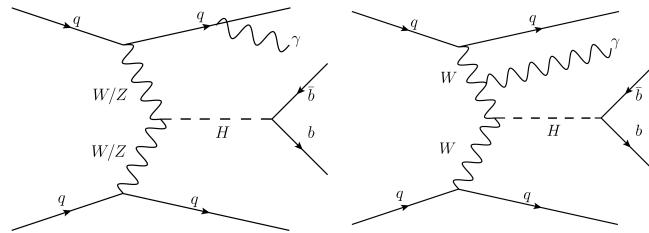
VBF+ γ , $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

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- Run-2 13 TeV using 12.6 fb^{-1}
 - Better background suppression by additional high- p_T γ requirement
 - photon for triggering
 - suppression of non-resonant background
 - destructive interference of initial and final state photon radiation diagrams
 - Event selection of 2 b-jets and 2 jets with high invariant di-jet mass
 - Multivariate analysis: BDT
 - perform fit on $m_{b\bar{b}}$ in three regions by defined by BDT output
- $\mu = -3.9^{+2.8}_{-2.7}$ and $\mu < 4.0$ @95%CL

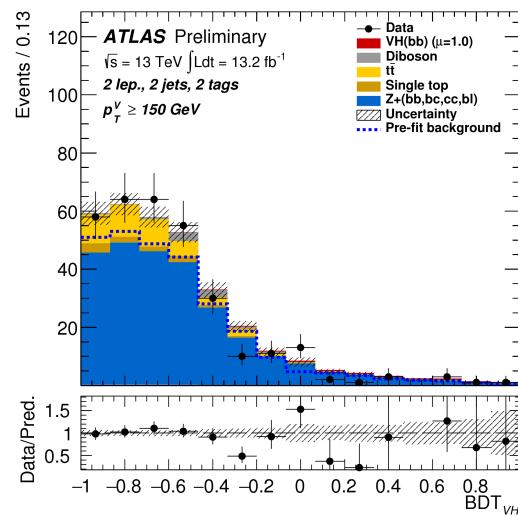
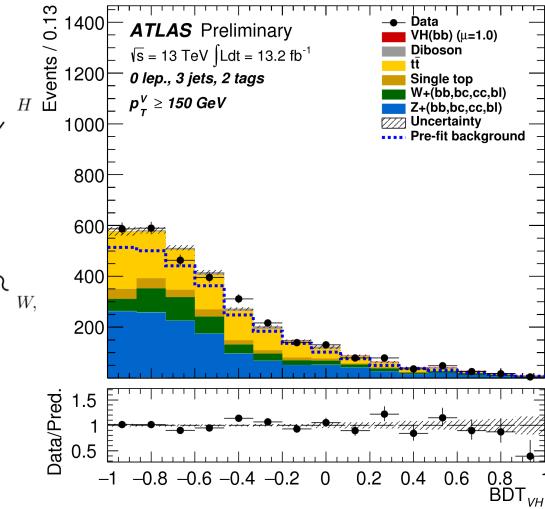
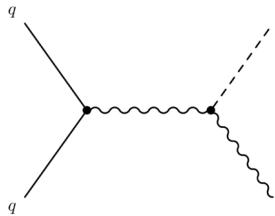


VH, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

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- Run-2 13 TeV using 13.2 fb⁻¹
- Maximise sensitivity by event categorisation in events with 2 b-jets and
 - 0, 1 and 2 leptons (e, μ)
 - $p_T^V > 150$ GeV for 0, 1 lepton events
 - two categories separated by $p_T^V = 150$ GeV for 2 lep
 - $p_T^V = |\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}|$, $p_T(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}} + \text{lep})$, $p_T(2 \text{ lep})$
 - zero or one additional jet (inclusive for 2 lep events)
- Multivariate analysis (BDT) in each category

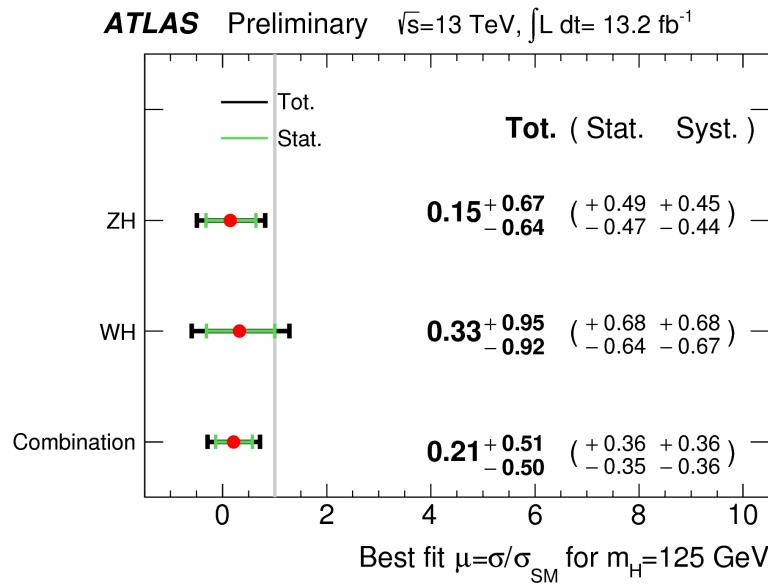
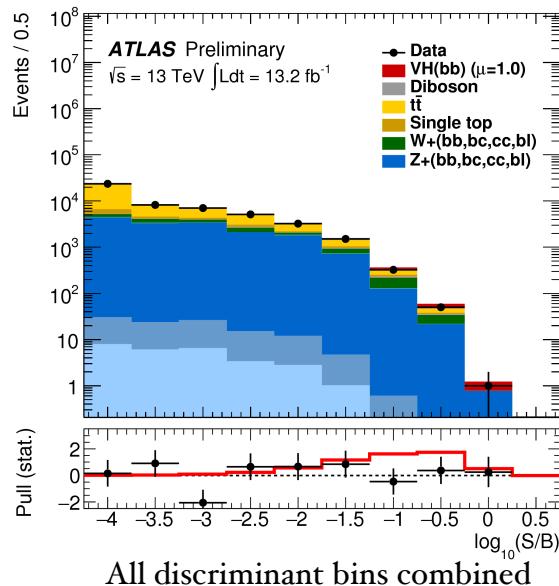


VH, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

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- Simultaneous fit of all BDT outputs from all categories
 - Fit for signal strengths in each lepton category, for WH and ZH and all combined



$$\mu = 0.21^{+0.36}_{-0.35} (\text{stat.}) \pm 0.36 (\text{syst.})$$

with significance of 0.42σ (exp. 1.94σ)
 and $\mu < 1.2$ (exp. 1.0) @95%CL

Coupling measurements for the Higgs Boson in the fermion decay channels



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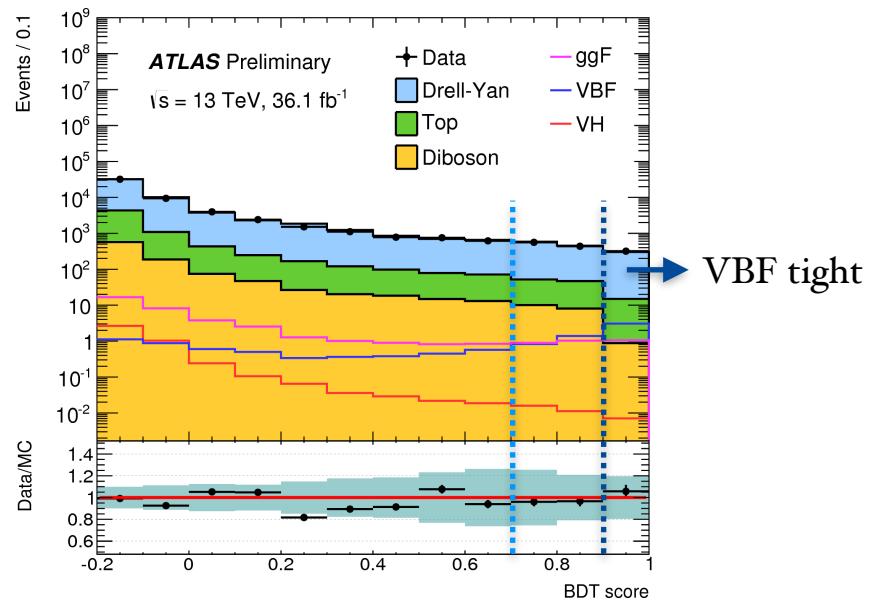
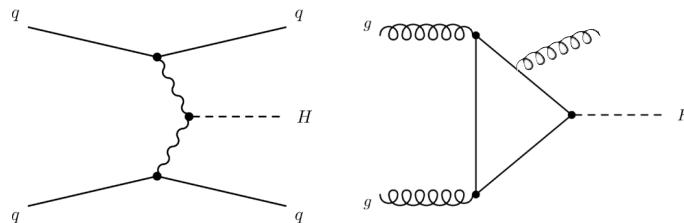
$$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$$

$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$

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- Run-2 13 TeV using 36.1 fb^{-1}
- Search for opposite charged dimuon resonance in VBF and ggF production mode
- New for run-2: selection of VBF events with MVA (BDT)
- Events with b-jet veto categorised
 - in two VBF categories with BDT targeting VBF topology
 - in six ggF categories according to $p_T(\mu\mu)$ and $\eta(\mu)$
 - Most sensitivity from VBF tight category



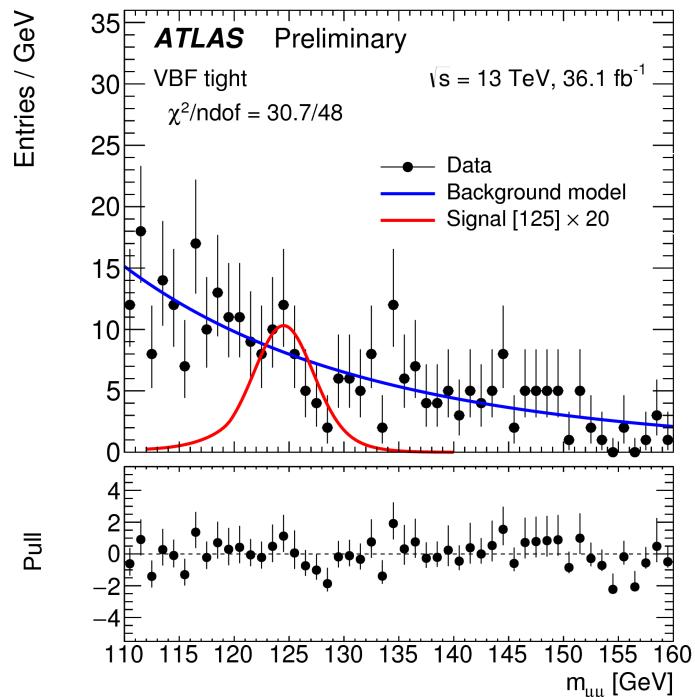
$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$

ATLAS-CONF-2017-014



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- Parametric functions for signal and background pdfs for $m_{\mu\mu}$ distributions:
 - signal: Crystal-ball + Gaussian
 - purely data-driven background: exponential + BW + Gaussian for Z
- Simultaneous fit of $m_{\mu\mu}$ distributions in all eight categories
- In combination with run-I result:
 $\mu = -0.07 \pm 1.5$ with $\mu < 3.0$ (3.1) @ 95% CL
- In combination with run-I result:
 $\mu = -0.13 \pm 1.4$ with $\mu < 2.8$ (2.9) @ 95% CL



Coupling measurements for the Higgs Boson in the fermion decay channels



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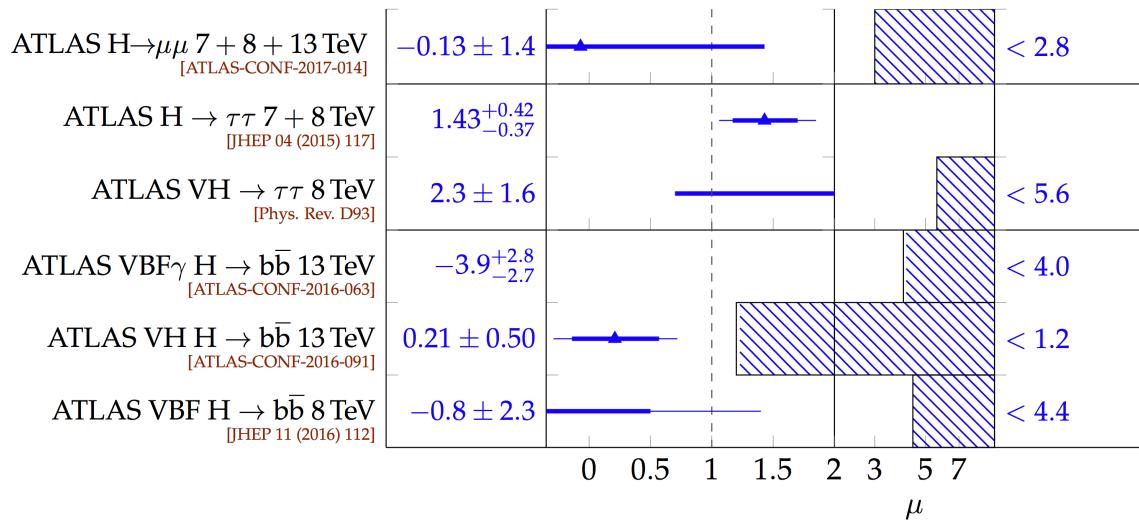
Summary

Summary



- Measurement with fermion decay channels still quite challenging
- New result with run-2 data on
 - $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$, still no evidence with first run-2 (13 fb^{-1}) data
 - improved limits on $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$
 - improved measurement for $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ in near future
- 13 TeV data expected to at least double this year

Summary of all measurement μ 's and limits @95%CL shown here



Backup

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

Signal ($m_H = 125$ GeV)	MC generator	$\sigma \times \mathcal{B}$ [pb]		
$\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV				
ggF, $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	POWHEG [42–45] + PYTHIA8 [46]	1.22	NNLO+NNLL	[48–53, 84]
VBF, $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	POWHEG + PYTHIA8	0.100	(N)NLO	[57–59, 84]
$WH, H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	PYTHIA8	0.0445	NNLO	[62, 84]
$ZH, H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	PYTHIA8	0.0262	NNLO	[62, 84]
Background	MC generator	$\sigma \times \mathcal{B}$ [pb]		
		$\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV		
$W(\rightarrow \ell\nu), (\ell = e, \mu, \tau)$	ALPGEN [77]+PYTHIA8	36800	NNLO	[85, 86]
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \ell\ell)$, $60 \text{ GeV} < m_{\ell\ell} < 2 \text{ TeV}$	ALPGEN+PYTHIA8	3910	NNLO	[85, 86]
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \ell\ell)$, $10 \text{ GeV} < m_{\ell\ell} < 60 \text{ GeV}$	ALPGEN+HERWIG [87]	13000	NNLO	[85, 86]
$VBF Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \ell\ell)$	SHERPA [88]	1.1	LO	[88]
$t\bar{t}$	POWHEG + PYTHIA8	253 [†]	NNLO+NNLL	[89–94]
Single top : Wt	POWHEG + PYTHIA8	22 [†]	NNLO	[95]
Single top : s -channel	POWHEG + PYTHIA8	5.6 [†]	NNLO	[96]
Single top : t -channel	AcerMC [80]+PYTHIA6 [73]	87.8 [†]	NNLO	[97]
$q\bar{q} \rightarrow WW$	ALPGEN+HERWIG	54 [†]	NLO	[98]
$gg \rightarrow WW$	GG2WW [79]+HERWIG	1.4 [†]	NLO	[79]
WZ, ZZ	HERWIG	30 [†]	NLO	[98]
$H \rightarrow WW$	same as for $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ signal	4.7 [†]		

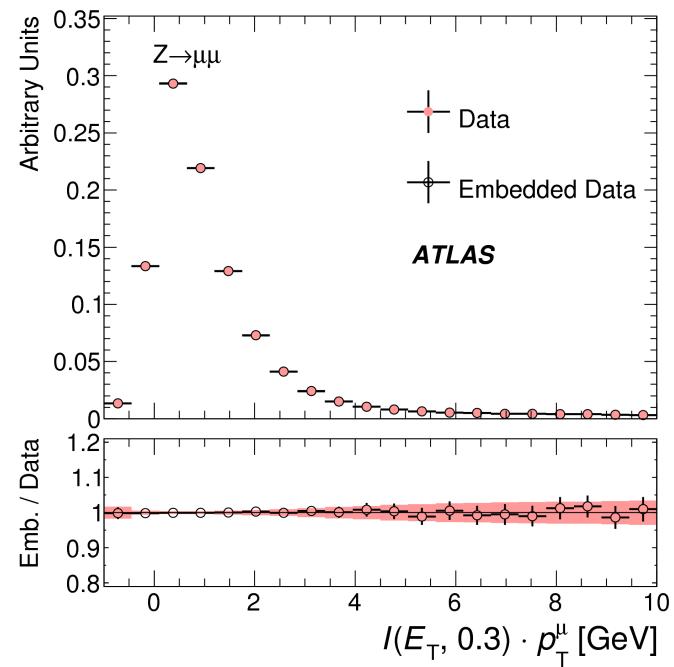
Channel	Preselection cuts
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$	Exactly two isolated opposite-sign leptons Events with τ_{had} candidates are rejected $30 \text{ GeV} < m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{vis}} < 100$ (75) GeV for DF (SF) events $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell} < 2.5$ $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} > 20$ (40) GeV for DF (SF) events $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss,HPTO}} > 40$ GeV for SF events $p_{\text{T}}^{\ell_1} + p_{\text{T}}^{\ell_2} > 35$ GeV Events with a b -tagged jet with $p_{\text{T}} > 25$ GeV are rejected $0.1 < x_{\tau_1}, x_{\tau_2} < 1$ $m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{coll}} > m_Z - 25$ GeV
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	Exactly one isolated lepton and one medium τ_{had} candidate with opposite charges $m_{\text{T}} < 70$ GeV Events with a b -tagged jet with $p_{\text{T}} > 30$ GeV are rejected
$\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	One isolated medium and one isolated tight opposite-sign τ_{had} -candidate Events with leptons are vetoed $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} > 20$ GeV $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ points between the two visible taus in ϕ , or $\min[\Delta\phi(\tau, E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}})] < \pi/4$ $0.8 < \Delta R(\tau_{\text{had}_1}, \tau_{\text{had}_2}) < 2.4$ $\Delta\eta(\tau_{\text{had}_1}, \tau_{\text{had}_2}) < 1.5$
Channel	VBF category selection cuts
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$	At least two jets with $p_{\text{T}}^{j_1} > 40$ GeV and $p_{\text{T}}^{j_2} > 30$ GeV $\Delta\eta(j_1, j_2) > 2.2$
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	At least two jets with $p_{\text{T}}^{j_1} > 50$ GeV and $p_{\text{T}}^{j_2} > 30$ GeV $\Delta\eta(j_1, j_2) > 3.0$ $m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{vis}} > 40$ GeV
$\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	At least two jets with $p_{\text{T}}^{j_1} > 50$ GeV and $p_{\text{T}}^{j_2} > 30$ GeV $p_{\text{T}}^{j_2} > 35$ GeV for jets with $ \eta > 2.4$ $\Delta\eta(j_1, j_2) > 2.0$
Channel	Boosted category selection cuts
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$	At least one jet with $p_{\text{T}} > 40$ GeV
All	Failing the VBF selection $p_{\text{T}}^H > 100$ GeV

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$



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Variable	VBF			Boosted		
	$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$	$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	$\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$	$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	$\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$
$m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{MMC}}$	•	•	•	•	•	•
$\Delta R(\tau_1, \tau_2)$	•	•	•		•	•
$\Delta\eta(j_1, j_2)$	•	•	•			
m_{j_1, j_2}	•	•	•			
$\eta_{j_1} \times \eta_{j_2}$		•	•			
p_T^{Total}		•	•			
Sum p_T				•	•	
$p_T^{\tau_1}/p_T^{\tau_2}$				•	•	
E_T^{miss}/ϕ centrality	•	•	•	•	•	•
m_{ℓ, ℓ, j_1}			•			
m_{ℓ_1, ℓ_2}			•			
$\Delta\phi(\ell_1, \ell_2)$			•			
Sphericity			•			
$p_T^{\ell_1}$			•			
$p_T^{j_1}$			•			
$E_T^{\text{miss}}/p_T^{\ell_2}$			•			
m_T		•		•		
$\min(\Delta\eta_{\ell_1, \ell_2, \text{jets}})$	•					
$C_{\eta_1, \eta_2}(\eta_{\ell_1}) \cdot C_{\eta_1, \eta_2}(\eta_{\ell_2})$	•					
$C_{\eta_1, \eta_2}(\eta_\ell)$		•				
$C_{\eta_1, \eta_2}(\eta_{j_3})$	•					
$C_{\eta_1, \eta_2}(\eta_{\tau_1})$			•			
$C_{\eta_1, \eta_2}(\eta_{\tau_2})$			•			



$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$



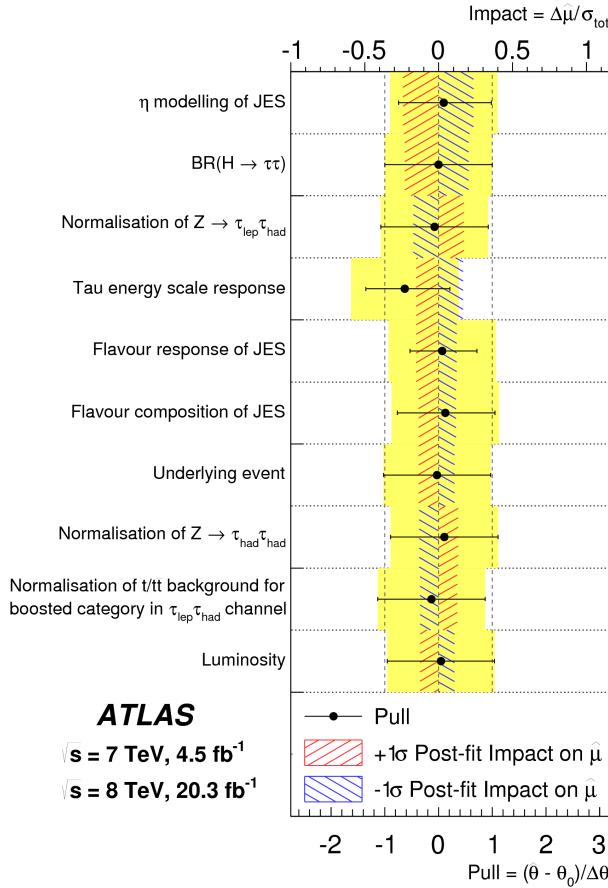
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Source	Relative signal and background variations [%]											
	$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$ VBF		$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$ Boosted		$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ VBF		$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ Boosted		$\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ VBF		$\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ Boosted	
	S	B	S	B	S	B	S	B	S	B	S	B
Experimental												
Luminosity	± 2.8	± 0.1	± 2.8	± 0.1	± 2.8	± 0.1	± 2.8	± 0.1	± 2.8	± 0.1	± 2.8	± 0.1
Tau trigger*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	± 7.7	< 0.1	± 7.8	< 0.1
Tau identification	-	-	-	-	± 3.3	± 1.2	± 3.3	± 1.8	± 6.6	± 3.8	± 6.6	± 5.1
Lepton ident. and trigger*	$+1.4$ -2.1	$+1.3$ -1.7	$+1.4$ -2.1	$+1.1$ -1.5	± 1.8	± 0.5	± 1.8	± 0.8	-	-	-	-
b-tagging	± 1.3	± 1.6	± 1.6	± 1.6	< 0.1	± 0.2	± 0.4	± 0.2	-	-	-	-
τ energy scale†	-	-	-	-	± 2.4	± 1.3	± 2.4	± 0.9	± 2.9	± 2.5	± 2.9	± 2.5
Jet energy scale and resolution†	$+8.5$ -9.1	± 9.2	$+4.7$ -4.9	$+3.7$ -3.0	$+9.5$ -8.7	± 1.0	± 3.9	± 0.4	$+10.1$ -8.0	± 0.3	$+5.1$ -6.2	± 0.2
E_T^{miss} soft scale & resolution	$+0.0$ -0.2	$+0.0$ -1.2	$+0.0$ -0.1	$+0.0$ -1.2	$+0.8$ -0.3	± 0.2	± 0.4	< 0.1	± 0.5	± 0.2	± 0.1	< 0.1
Background Model												
Modelling of fake backgrounds*†	-	± 1.2	-	± 1.2	-	± 2.6	-	± 2.6	-	± 5.2	-	± 0.6
Embedding†	-	$+3.8$ -4.3	-	$+6.0$ -6.5	-	± 1.5	-	± 1.2	-	± 2.2	-	± 3.3
$Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$ normalisation*	-	± 2.1	-	± 0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Theoretical												
Higher-order QCD corrections†	$+11.3$ -9.1	± 0.2	$+19.8$ -15.3	± 0.2	$+9.7$ -7.6	± 0.2	$+19.3$ -14.7	± 0.2	$+10.7$ -8.2	< 0.1	$+20.3$ -15.4	< 0.1
UE/PS	± 1.8	< 0.1	± 5.9	< 0.1	± 3.8	< 0.1	± 2.9	< 0.1	± 4.6	< 0.1	± 3.8	< 0.1
Generator modelling	± 2.3	< 0.1	± 1.2	< 0.1	± 2.7	< 0.1	± 1.3	< 0.1	± 2.4	< 0.1	± 1.2	< 0.1
EW corrections	± 1.1	< 0.1	± 0.4	< 0.1	± 1.3	< 0.1	± 0.4	< 0.1	± 1.1	< 0.1	± 0.4	< 0.1
PDF†	$+4.5$ -5.8	± 0.3	$+6.2$ -8.0	± 0.2	$+3.9$ -3.6	± 0.2	$+6.6$ -6.1	± 0.2	$+4.3$ -4.0	± 0.2	$+6.3$ -5.8	± 0.1
BR ($H \rightarrow \tau\tau$)	± 5.7	-	± 5.7	-	± 5.7	-	± 5.7	-	± 5.7	-	± 5.7	-

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

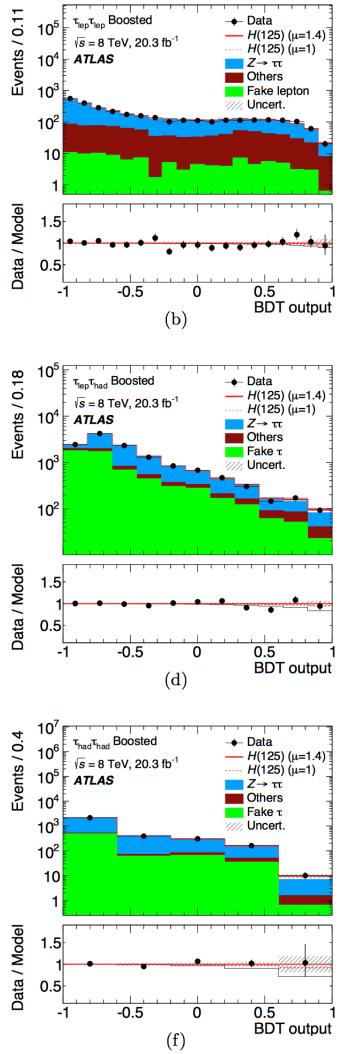
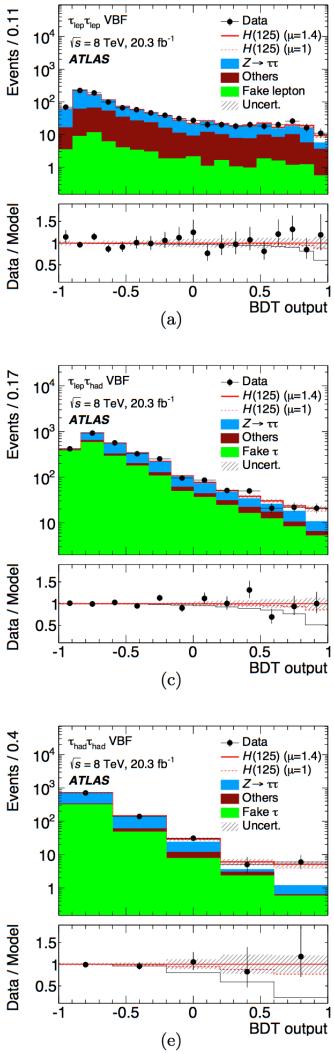


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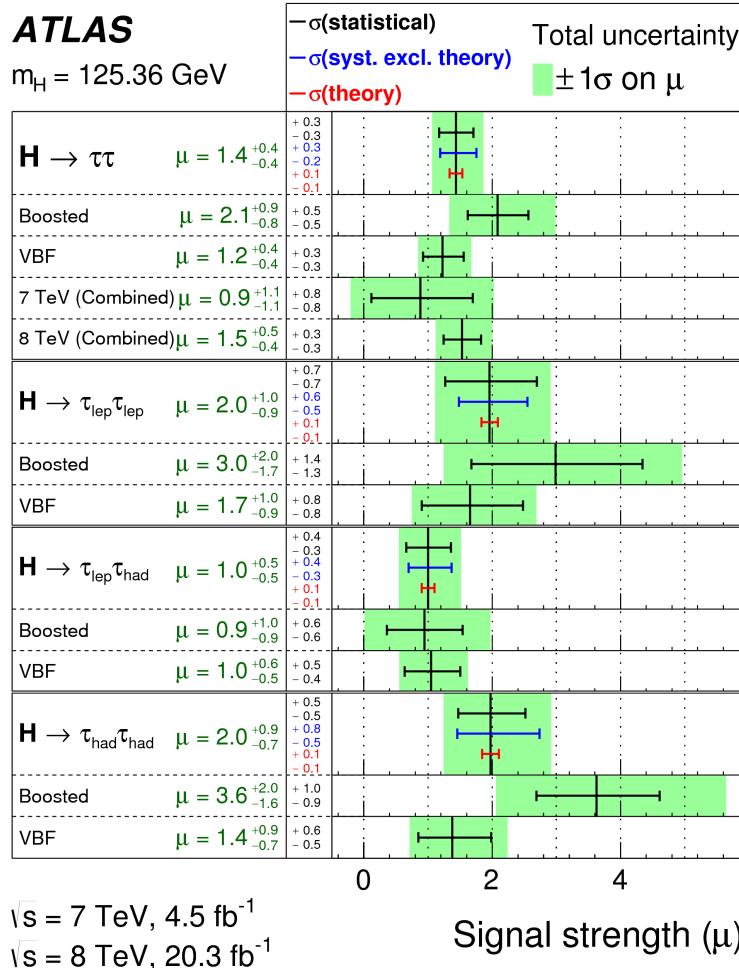


Channel and Category	Expected Significance (σ)	Observed Significance (σ)
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$ VBF	1.15	1.88
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$ Boosted	0.57	1.72
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$ Total	1.25	2.40
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ VBF	2.11	2.23
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ Boosted	1.11	1.01
$\tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ Total	2.33	2.33
$\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ VBF	1.70	2.23
$\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ Boosted	0.82	2.56
$\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$ Total	1.99	3.25
Combined	3.43	4.54

Source of Uncertainty	Uncertainty on μ
Signal region statistics (data)	$+0.27$ -0.26
Jet energy scale	± 0.13
Tau energy scale	± 0.07
Tau identification	± 0.06
Background normalisation	± 0.12
Background estimate stat.	± 0.10
BR ($H \rightarrow \tau\tau$)	± 0.08
Parton shower/Underlying event	± 0.04
PDF	± 0.03
Total sys.	$+0.33$ -0.26
Total	$+0.43$ -0.37

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$


ATLAS
 $m_H = 125.36 \text{ GeV}$

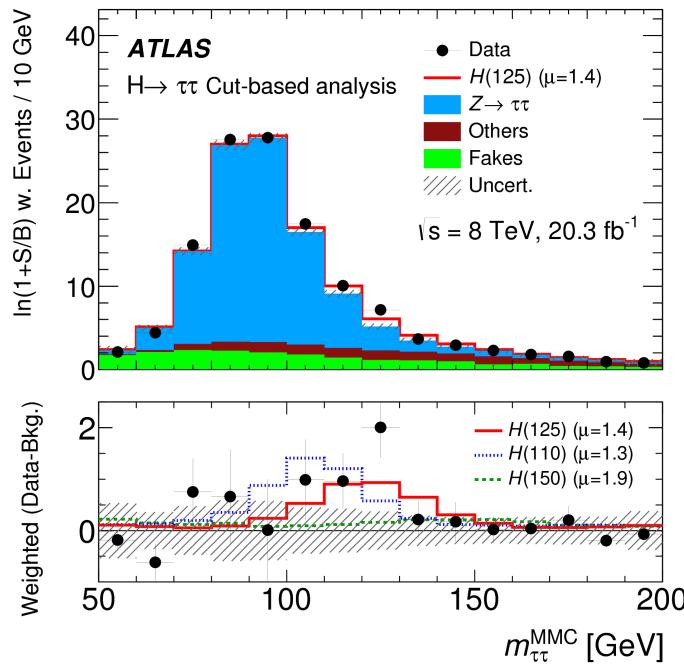
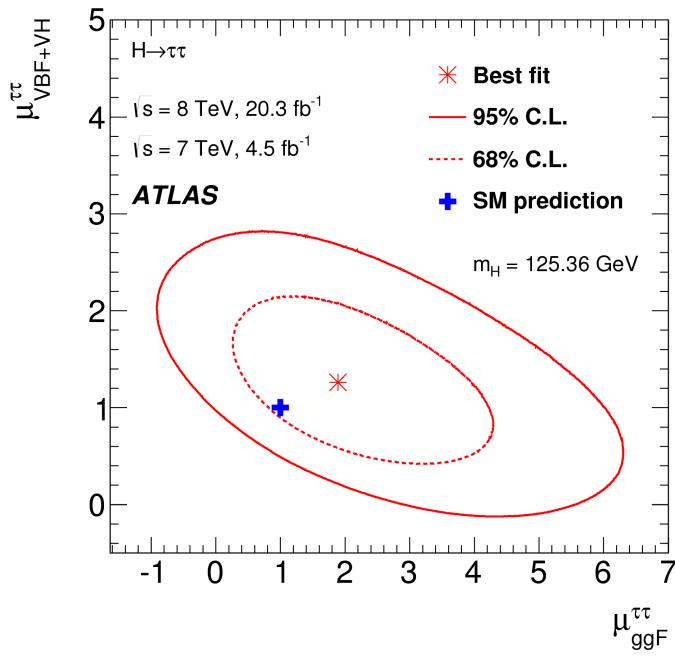


$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$



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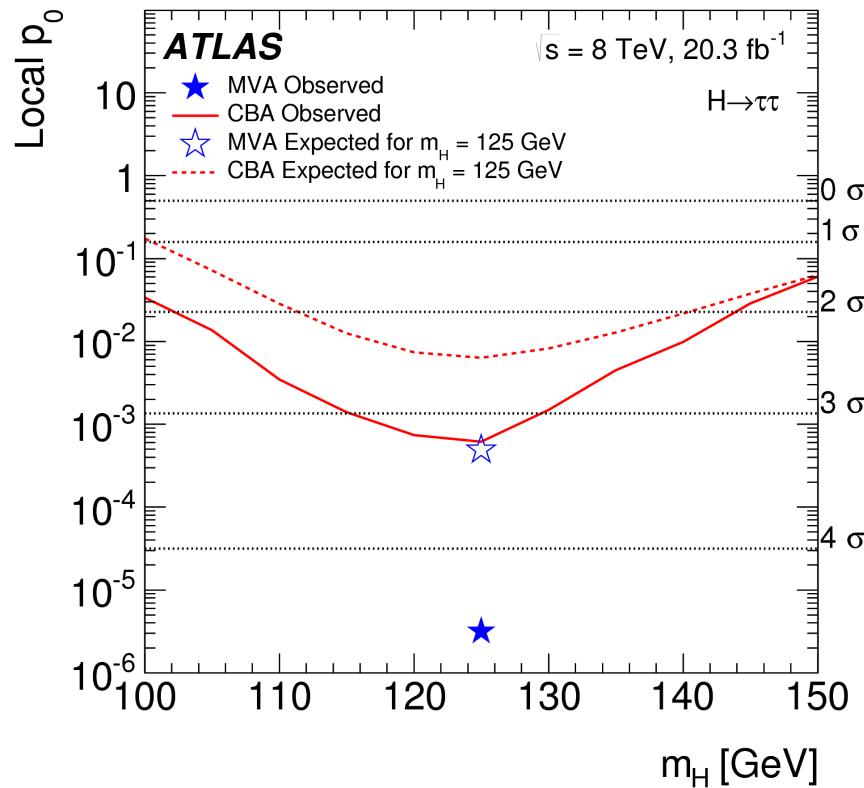
	Measured $\sigma \times \text{BR}$ [pb]	Predicted $\sigma \times \text{BR}$ [pb]
7 TeV	$1.0^{+0.9}_{-0.8}(\text{stat.})^{+0.9}_{-0.8}(\text{syst.})$	1.09 ± 0.11
8 TeV	$2.1 \pm 0.4(\text{stat.})^{+0.5}_{-0.4}(\text{syst.})$	1.39 ± 0.14
Gluon fusion, 8 TeV	$1.7 \pm 1.1(\text{stat.})^{+1.5}_{-1.1}(\text{syst.})$	1.22 ± 0.14
VBF+VH, 8 TeV	$0.26 \pm 0.09(\text{stat.})^{+0.06}_{-0.05}(\text{syst.})$	0.17 ± 0.01



$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$



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VH, $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$



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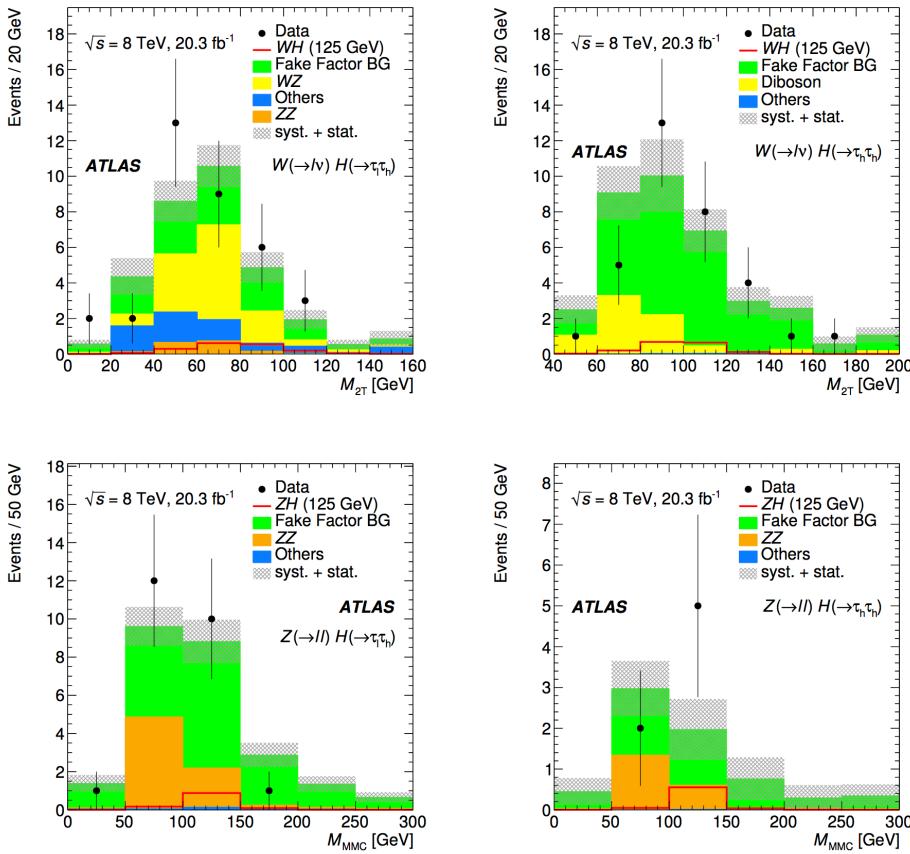
Channel	Selections
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu/e\nu, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	Exactly one isolated electron and one isolated muon Exactly one τ_{had} passing medium BDT ID $p_T(\tau_{\text{had}}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$ Same-charge e and μ , oppositely charged τ_{had} Events containing b -tagged jets with $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$ are vetoed $ p_T(\tau_{\text{had}}) + p_T(\mu) + p_T(e) > 80 \text{ GeV}$ $\Delta R(\tau_{\text{had}}, \tau_{\text{lep}}) < 3.2$
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu/e\nu, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	Exactly one isolated electron or one isolated muon Exactly two τ_{had} passing medium BDT ID of opposite charge $p_T(\tau_{\text{had}}) > 20 \text{ GeV}$ $ p_T(\tau_{\text{had}}^1) + p_T(\tau_{\text{had}}^2) > 100 \text{ GeV}$ $m_T(\ell, E_T^{\text{miss}}) > 20 \text{ GeV}$ $0.8 < \Delta R(\tau_{\text{had}}^1, \tau_{\text{had}}^2) < 2.8$ Events containing b -tagged jets with $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$ are vetoed
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu/ee, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	Exactly three electrons or muons, One opposite-charge and same-flavor lepton pair with invariant mass $80 < m_{\ell\ell} < 100 \text{ GeV}$ Exactly one τ_{had} passing medium BDT ID, with opposite charge to the lepton assigned to the Higgs boson $p_T(\tau_{\text{had}}) > 20 \text{ GeV}$ $ p_T(\tau_{\text{had}}) + p_T(\tau_{\text{lep}}) > 60 \text{ GeV}$
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu/ee, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	Exactly two electrons or two muons of opposite charge Exactly two τ_{had} passing medium BDT ID of opposite charge $p_T(\tau_{\text{had}}) > 20 \text{ GeV}$ $60 < m_{\ell\ell} < 120 \text{ GeV}$ $ p_T(\tau_{\text{had}}^1) + p_T(\tau_{\text{had}}^2) > 88 \text{ GeV}$

VH, $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$



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Channel	Obs.	Signal	Σ Background	Fake Factor	Diboson	Other
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu/e\nu, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	35	1.95 ± 0.05	32.4 ± 1.9	13.1 ± 1.3	13.54 ± 0.35	5.7 ± 1.4
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu/e\nu, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	33	1.84 ± 0.04	35.5 ± 2.7	28.1 ± 2.4	7.4 ± 1.2	-
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu/ee, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	24	1.14 ± 0.03	24.6 ± 1.5	17.1 ± 1.5	7.28 ± 0.16	0.20 ± 0.01
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu/ee, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	7	0.64 ± 0.02	6.8 ± 1.2	4.7 ± 1.2	2.09 ± 0.09	0.012 ± 0.003

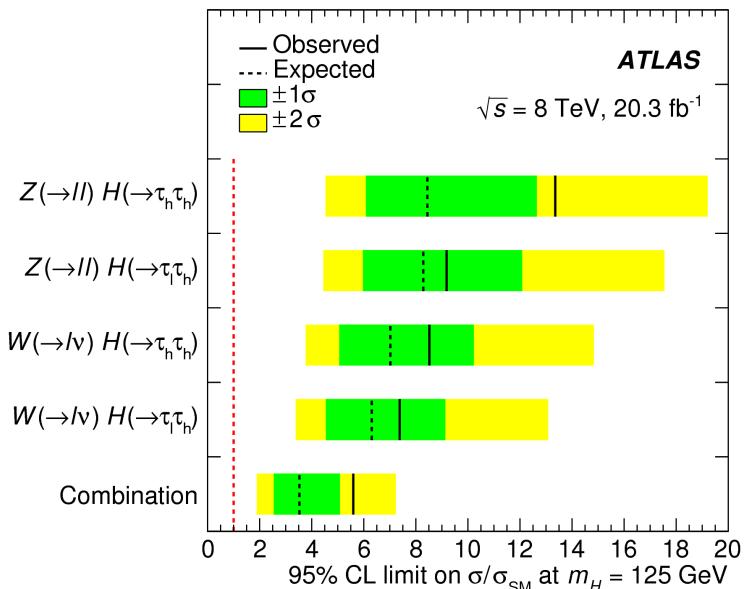


VH, $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$



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Source	Impact on event yield [%]	Impact on μ
Experimental		
Luminosity	± 2.8	± 0.30
Tau identification	$\pm 2\text{--}6$	± 0.41
Lepton identification and trigger	$\pm 1\text{--}1.8$	± 0.15
b -tagging	± 2	± 0.16
τ energy scale	$\pm 0\text{--}2.9$	± 0.57
Jet energy scale and resolution	± 4	-
E_T^{miss} soft scale & resolution	$\pm 0.1\text{--}0.5$	-
Background Model		
Modeling of BG from misidentified jets	$\pm 15\text{--}38$	± 0.72
Theoretical		
Higher-order QCD corrections	$\pm 2\text{--}8$	± 0.26
Underlying event/parton shower modeling	$\pm 1\text{--}4$	± 0.07
Generator modeling	± 1.4	± 0.05
EW corrections	± 2	± 0.06
PDF	$\pm 3\text{--}4$	± 0.18
$\mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow \tau\tau)$	$\pm 3\text{--}7$	± 0.17



Channel	Expected significance	Observed significance
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu/ev, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	0.36σ	0.44σ
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu/ev, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	0.32σ	0.60σ
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu/ee, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	0.28σ	0.29σ
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu/ee, H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$	0.32σ	1.38σ

VBF, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



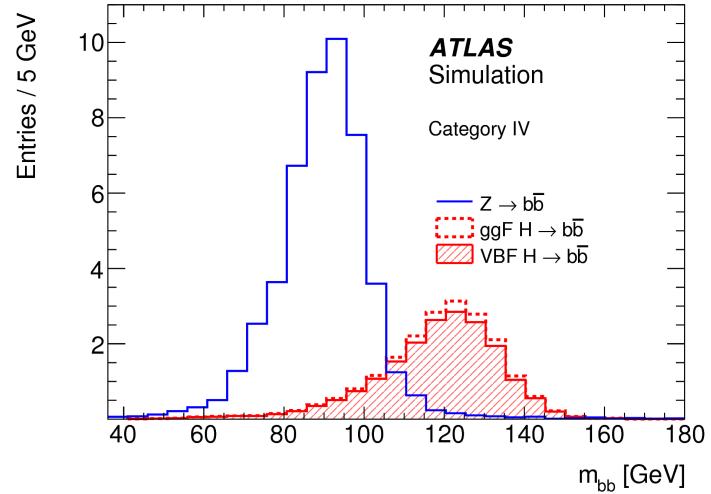
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Process	Cross-section \times BR [pb]	Acceptance
$\text{VBF } H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	0.9	6.9×10^{-3}
$\text{ggF } H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	11.1	4.2×10^{-4}
$Z \rightarrow b\bar{b} + 1, 2, \text{ or } 3 \text{ partons}$	5.9×10^2	3.1×10^{-4}

Process	Pre-selection	Category I (-0.08 to 0.01)	Category II (0.01 to 0.06)	Category III (0.06 to 0.09)	Category IV (> 0.09)
$\text{VBF } H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	130	39	33	23	19
$\text{ggF } H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	94	31	8.5	3.8	1.6
$Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	3700	1100	350	97	49
Data	554302	176073	46912	15015	6493

	category I	category II	category III	category IV
Nominal	4 th Pol.	3 rd Pol.	3 rd Pol.	3 rd Pol.
Alternative	2 nd Pol. \times exponential	3 exponentials	2 exponentials	exponential

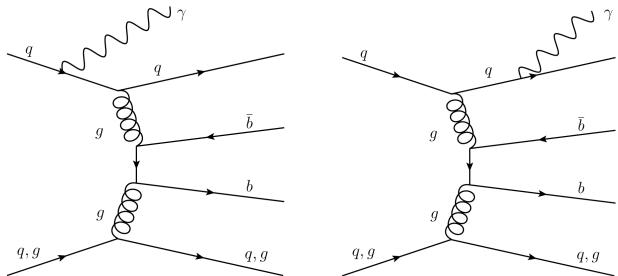
Source of uncertainty	Uncertainty on μ	
	MVA	Cut-based
Experimental uncertainties	Detector-related	+0.2/-0.3
	MC statistics	± 0.4
Theoretical uncertainties	MC signal modelling	± 0.1
	Z yield	+0.6/-0.5
Non-resonant background modelling	Choice of function	± 1.0
	Sideband statistics	± 1.7
Statistical uncertainties		± 1.3
Total	± 2.3	+4.6/-4.4



VBF+ γ , $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

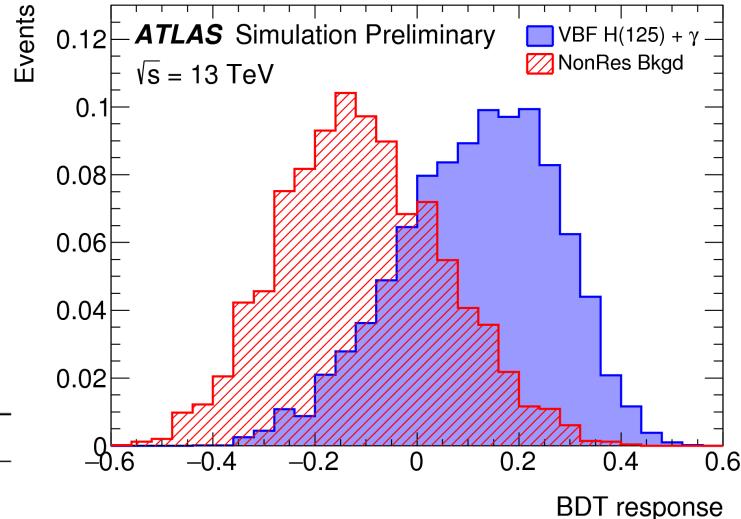


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<https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0702119>

Uncertainty source	Uncertainty $\Delta\mu$
Non-resonant background uncertainty in medium-BDT region	0.22
Non-resonant background uncertainty in high-BDT region	0.21
Non-resonant background uncertainty in low-BDT region	0.17
Parton shower uncertainty on $H + \gamma$ acceptance	0.16
QCD scale uncertainty on $H + \gamma$ cross section	0.13
Jet energy uncertainty from calibration across η	0.10
Jet energy uncertainty from flavour composition in calibration	0.09
Integrated luminosity uncertainty	0.08



Result	$H(\rightarrow b\bar{b}) + \gamma jj$
Expected significance	0.4
Expected p -value	0.4
Observed p -value	0.9
Expected limit	$6.0^{+2.3}_{-1.7}$
Observed limit	4.0
Observed signal strength μ	$-3.9^{+2.8}_{-2.7}$

VH, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



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Selection	0-lepton	1-lepton	2-lepton
Trigger	E_T^{miss}	$E_T^{\text{miss}} (\mu \text{ sub-channel})$	
Leptons	0 loose lepton	1 tight lepton	2 loose leptons (≥ 1 medium lepton)
Lepton pair	-	-	Same flavour opposite-charge for $\mu\mu$
E_T^{miss}	$> 150 \text{ GeV}$	$> 30 \text{ GeV} (e \text{ sub-channel})$	-
m_{ll}	-	-	$71 < m_{ll} < 121 \text{ GeV}$
S_T	> 120 (2 jets), $> 150 \text{ GeV}$ (3 jets)	-	-
Jets	Exactly 2 or 3 signal jets	Exactly 2 or ≥ 3 signal jets	
b -jets	2 b -tagged signal jets		
Leading jet p_T		$> 45 \text{ GeV}$	
$\min\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{jet})$	$> 20^\circ$	-	-
$\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, h)$	$> 120^\circ$	-	-
$\Delta\phi(\text{jet1}, \text{jet2})$	$< 140^\circ$	-	-
$\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, E_{T,\text{trk}})$	$< 90^\circ$	-	-
p_T^V regions		[0, 150] GeV (2-lepton), [150, ∞] GeV	

Variable	0-lepton	1-lepton	2-lepton
p_T^V		x	x
E_T^{miss}	x	x	x
$p_T^{b_1}$	x	x	x
$p_T^{b_2}$	x	x	x
m_{bb}	x	x	x
$\Delta R(b_1, b_2)$	x	x	x
$ \Delta\eta(b_1, b_2) $	x		x
$\Delta\phi(V, bb)$	x	x	x
$ \Delta\eta(V, bb) $			x
H_T	x		
$\min[\Delta\phi(\ell, b)]$		x	
m_T^W		x	
m_{ll}			x
m_{Top}		x	
$ \Delta Y(V, H) $		x	
	Only in 3-jet events		
$p_T^{\text{jet}_3}$	x	x	x
m_{bbj}	x	x	x

VH, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



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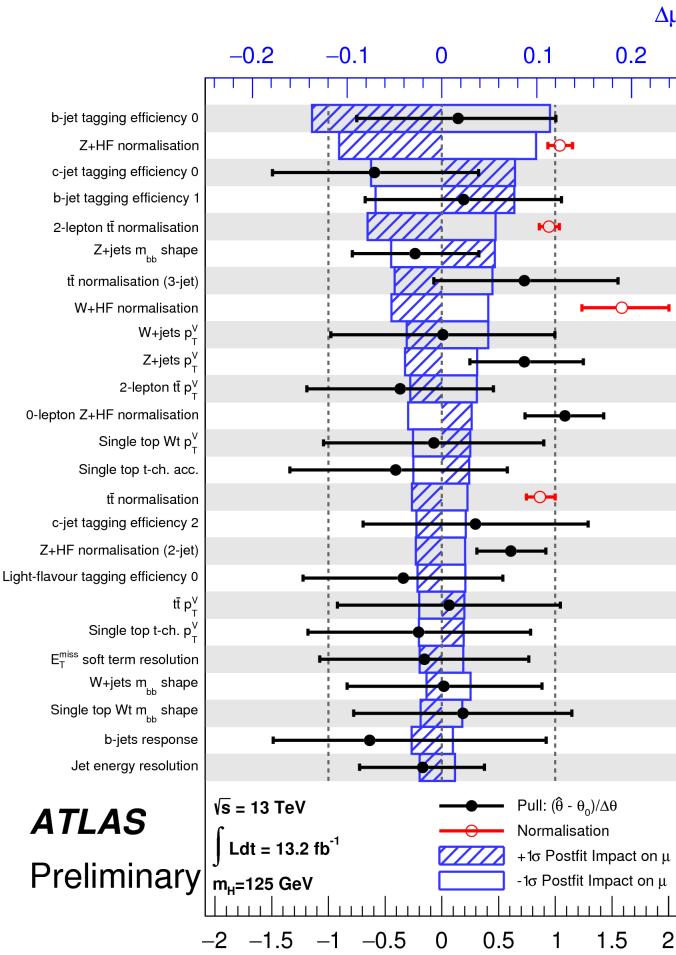
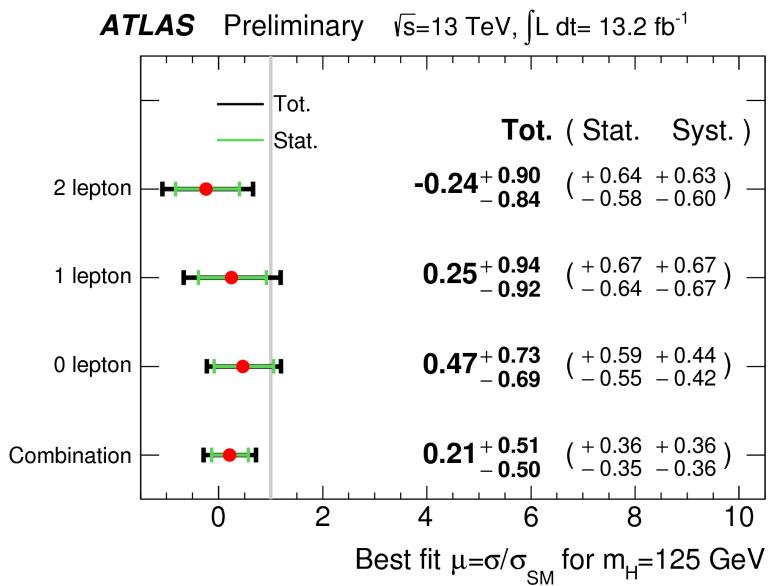
Sample	0-lepton		1-lepton		2-lepton			
	$p_T^V > 150 \text{ GeV}, 2\text{-tag}$		$p_T^V > 150 \text{ GeV}, 2\text{-tag}$		$p_T^V < 150 \text{ GeV}, 2\text{-tag}$		$p_T^V > 150 \text{ GeV}, 2\text{-tag}$	
	2-jet	3-jet	2-jet	3-jet	2-jet	3-jet	2-jet	3-jet
Z + l	1.5±0.1	3.3±2.2	–	–	4.6±0.1	15.4±0.5	0.4±0.0	2.9±0.1
Z + cl	4.2±1.8	6.7±2.6	0.9±0.6	–	13.9±5.9	49±21	1.0±0.4	10.0±4.3
Z + HF	864±49	1300±90	29.0±3.0	65.7±3.7	4000±120	8250±300	260±14	1192±49
W + l	2.3±1.5	3.8±2.2	4.3±0.1	9.6±0.3	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
W + cl	3.7±1.8	7.4±3.5	20±11	33±17	0.0±0.0	0.5±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
W + HF	184±37	440±96	741±114	1610±300	1.2±0.3	42±10	0.4±0.1	1.3±0.3
Single-top	45.5±7.7	204±39	331±55	1590±300	139±39	400±130	10.5±3.0	44±14
Multi-jet	–	–	101±63	210±140	–	–	–	–
t̄t	136±14	1081±67	886±82	7520±360	4080±120	12210±340	42.3±4.3	402±36
Diboson	56±17	65±16	39±10	68±16	121±32	190±36	8.3±2.3	46.6±8.4
Total bkg.	1297±35	3110±52	2152±48	11120±110	8358±92	21150±150	322±13	1698±38
VH(bb) (fit)	3.7±8.7	4.3±10.3	4.2±10.1	5.0±12.0	4.2±10.0	6.2±14.9	0.9±2.2	2.5±5.9
Data	1313	3120	2145	11124	8365	21163	316	1700

VH, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



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Dataset	Limit		p_0		Significance	
	Exp.	Obs.	Exp.	Obs.	Exp.	Obs.
0-lepton	$1.4^{+0.6}_{-0.4}$	2.0	0.07	0.15	1.45	1.02
1-lepton	$2.0^{+0.8}_{-0.6}$	2.1	0.15	0.46	1.04	0.10
2-lepton	$1.8^{+0.7}_{-0.5}$	1.7	0.13	0.57	1.14	-0.17
Combined	$1.0^{+0.4}_{-0.3}$	1.2	0.03	0.34	1.94	0.42



$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$



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	Signal	Background	S/ \sqrt{B}	Data
Central low $p_T^{\mu\mu}$	10.7	9406	0.11	9822
Non-central low $p_T^{\mu\mu}$	28.9	35728	0.15	38438
Central medium $p_T^{\mu\mu}$	24.5	7802	0.28	8199
Non-central medium $p_T^{\mu\mu}$	65.1	30605	0.37	30497
Central high $p_T^{\mu\mu}$	18.6	3685	0.31	3526
Non-central high $p_T^{\mu\mu}$	44.1	11587	0.41	11595
VBF loose	3.4	239	0.22	245
VBF tight	3.4	64	0.43	75