

# Heavy quarks and W/Z bosons associated production in CMS and constraints on pdf

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on behalf of the CMS collaboration

## DIS 2017 Workshop

3-7 April 2017  
Birmingham, UK

# Motivation

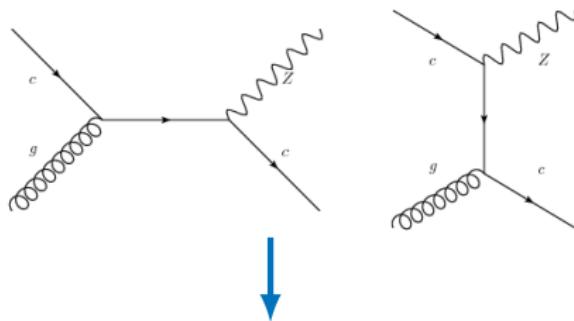
Heavy quarks and vector bosons associated production

- provides a **precise test** of the QCD and EWK sectors
  - matrix element calculation and matching to parton shower
- has **sensitivity** to parton distribution functions
  - validation of pdfs determined at lower energies,  
constraints for more precise pdfs extraction
- is an irreducible **background** for other precise measurements  
and searches for new physics

Measurements presented in this talk

- $Z + c$  production at 8 TeV
- $W + c$  production at 7 TeV
- $Z + b$  ( $b\bar{b}$ ) production at 8 TeV
- $W + b\bar{b}$  production at 8 TeV

# $Z + c$ associated production at 8 TeV - motivation



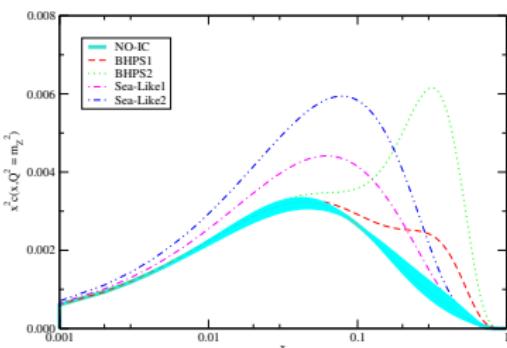
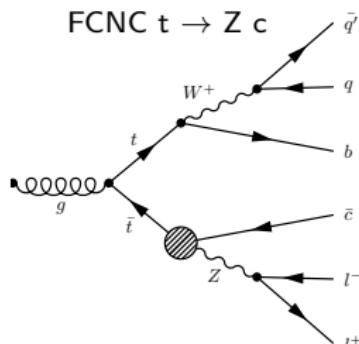
[CMS-PAS-SMP-15-009]

direct probe of the charm content  
at the electroweak scale

search for intrinsic charm content

precision test of the Standard Model:  
 $\sigma(Z+c+X)/\sigma(Z+X) \sim 1\%$  at 8 TeV

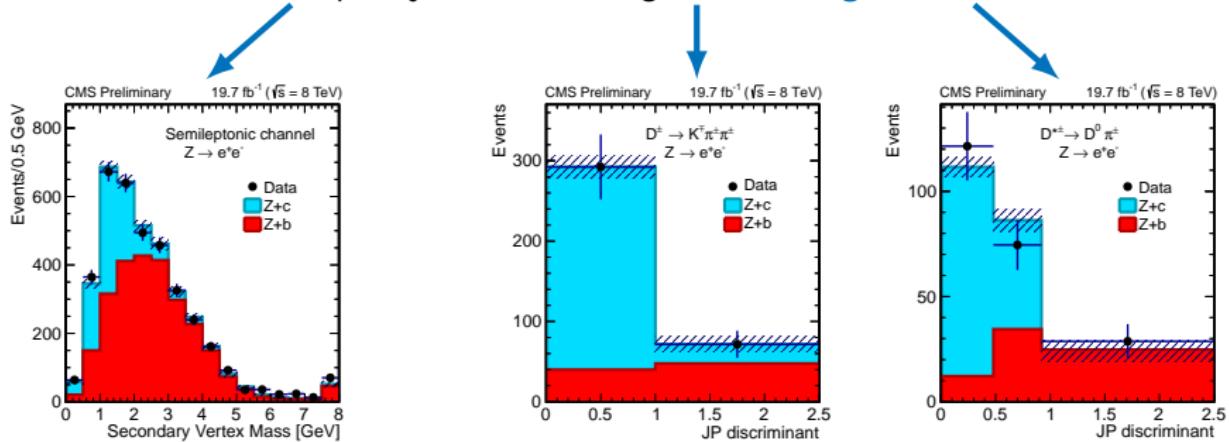
irreducible background to many searches:



Eur. Phys. J. C 76 (2016) no.3, 105

# $Z + c$ associated production at 8 TeV - strategy

- 2 isolated high  $p_T$  electrons or muons from  $Z$  leptonic decay
- at least one  $c$ - or  $b$ -quark jet identified using **3 different signatures**



**semileptonic decay:** secondary  $\mu$  identified among jet constituents

→  **$Z+c$  and  $Z+b$**  signal yields extracted from a template fit to the **secondary vertex mass**

$D^\pm \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm$ :  
3 prong secondary vertex consistent with a  $D^\pm$  decay

→  **$Z+c$**  signal yield extracted from a template fit to the **jet probability discriminant**

$D^{*\pm} \rightarrow D^0 (\bar{D}^0) \pi_s^\pm$   
 $D^0 (\bar{D}^0) \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm$ :  
2 prong secondary vertex from a  $D^0 (\bar{D}^0)$  associated to a primary  $D^{*\pm}$  decay

# Z + c associated production - inclusive cross sections

- $Z \rightarrow l^+ l^-$ : 2 leptons with  $p_T^l > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta^l| < 2.1$ ,  $71 < M_{ll} < 111$  GeV
- at least one c- or b-quark jet with  $p_T^{jet} > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta^{jet}| < 2.5$ ,  $\Delta R(\text{jet}, l) > 0.5$

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma(p p \rightarrow Z + c + X) \times \mathcal{B}(Z \rightarrow l^+ l^-) &= 8.6 \pm 0.5 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.7 \text{ (syst.) pb} \\ \sigma(p p \rightarrow Z + c + X) / \sigma(p p \rightarrow Z + b + X) &= 2.0 \pm 0.2 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.2 \text{ (syst.)}\end{aligned}$$

→ 10-15% precision measurement

- **MADGRAPH LO (up to 4 partons at LO) + PS:** cross section and ratio in agreement

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma(p p \rightarrow Z + c + X) \times \mathcal{B}(Z \rightarrow l^+ l^-) &= 8.14 \pm 0.03 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.25 \text{ (PDF) pb} \\ \sigma(p p \rightarrow Z + c + X) / \sigma(p p \rightarrow Z + b + X) &= 1.805 \pm 0.006 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.004 \text{ (PDF)}\end{aligned}$$

- **MADGRAPH5\_AMC@NLO (up to 2 partons at NLO) + PS:**

cross section slightly higher, ratio in agreement

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma(p p \rightarrow Z + c + X) \times \mathcal{B}(Z \rightarrow l^+ l^-) &= 9.47 \pm 0.04 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.15 \text{ (PDF)} \pm 0.50 \text{ (scale) pb} \\ \sigma(p p \rightarrow Z + c + X) / \sigma(p p \rightarrow Z + b + X) &= 1.87 \pm 0.07 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.50 \text{ (scale)}\end{aligned}$$

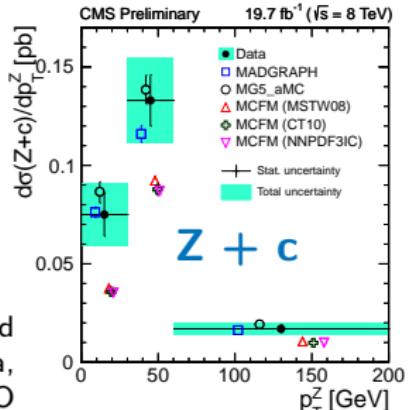
- **MCFM fixed order NLO + NP corrections:** cross section and ratio significantly smaller

- no significant difference using PDF set with/without intrinsic charm component

# $Z + c$ associated production - differential cross sections

$Z$  boson  $p_T$  →

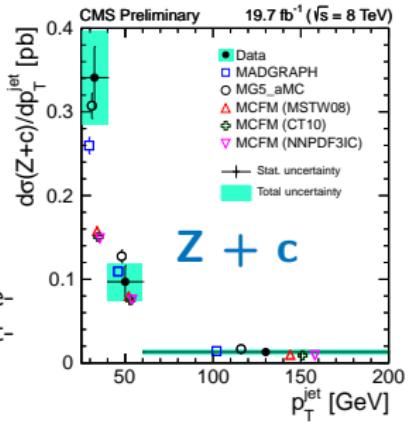
Fixed-order matrix elements matched to parton shower describe the data, both at LO (**MADGRAPH**) and NLO (**MADGRAPH5\_AMC@NLO**)



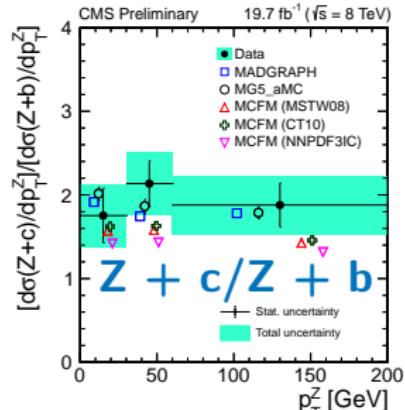
$Z + c$

heavy flavor jet  $p_T$  →

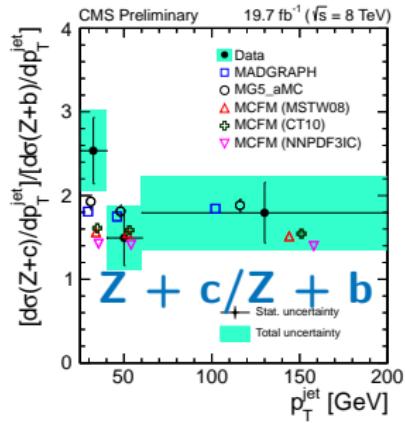
**MCFM fixed order NLO predictions** underestimate the cross sections, especially in the low  $p_T$  region, slightly better agreement for the ratios



$Z + c$

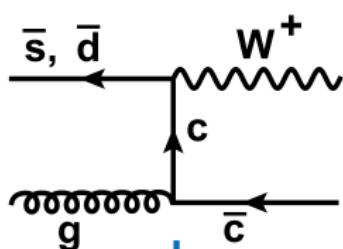
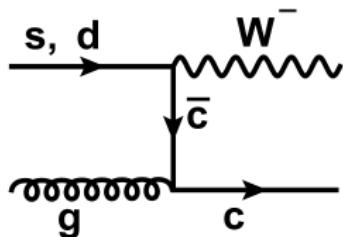


$Z + c/Z + b$



$Z + c/Z + b$

# $W + c$ associated production at 7 TeV - motivation



direct probe of a possible  $s - \bar{s}$  asymmetry

differential cross section versus the rapidity  
of the lepton from the  $W$  decay

[JHEP 1402 (2014) 013]

direct probe of the strange content

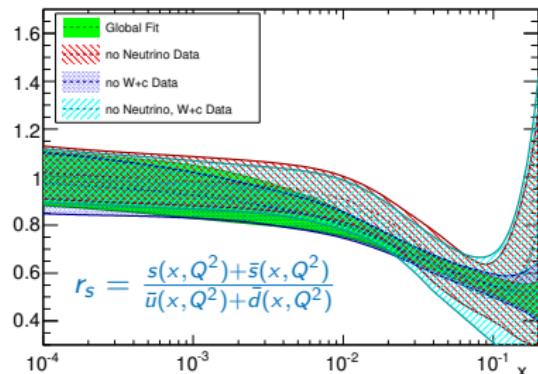
at the electroweak scale

$g s \rightarrow c W^-$ ,  $g \bar{s} \rightarrow \bar{c} W^+$  dominate at LO

$g d \rightarrow c W^-$ ,  $g \bar{d} \rightarrow \bar{c} W^+$  are Cabibbo suppressed

CMS results included into NNPDF3.0

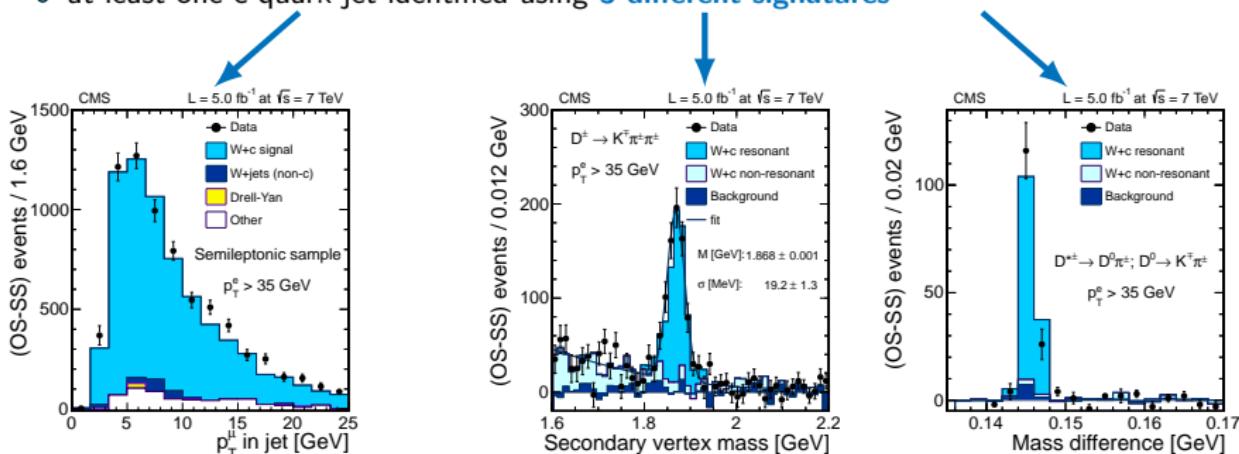
NNLO,  $\alpha_s = 0.118$ ,  $Q^2 = 10^4 \text{ GeV}^2$



JHEP 1504 (2015) 040 (NNPDF3.0)

# $W + c$ associated production at 7 TeV - strategy

- 1 isolated high  $p_T$  electron or muon from  $W$  leptonic decay
- transverse mass of the  $W$  candidate  $M_T > 40$  (55) GeV in the muon (electron) channel
- at least one  $c$ -quark jet identified using **3 different signatures**



**semileptonic decay:** secondary  $\mu$  identified among jet constituents

$D^\pm \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm$ :  
secondary vertex mass

**Signal:**  $W$  boson and charm quark with **opposite** charge

**Subtraction** of the **same** charge  $W + c$  contribution

→ distributions **largely dominated by the genuine  $W+c$  component**

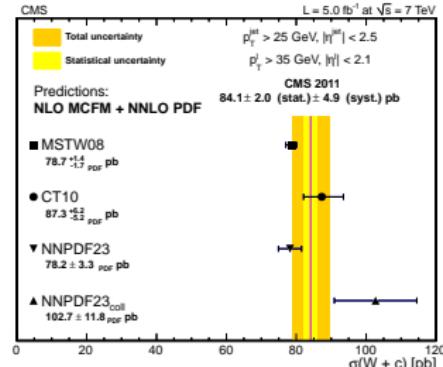
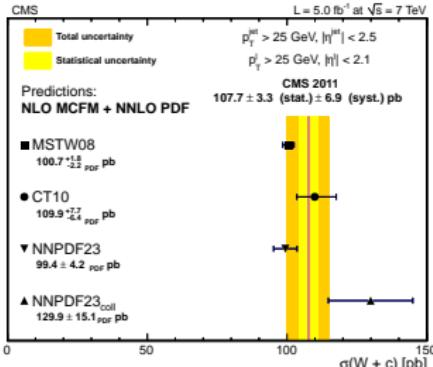
$$D^{*\pm} \rightarrow D^0 (\bar{D}^0) \pi_s^\pm$$

$$D^0 (\bar{D}^0) \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm:$$

$$\text{Mass } D^{*\pm} - \text{Mass } D^0 (\bar{D}^0)$$

# $W + c$ associated production - inclusive cross sections

## inclusive $W + c$ cross section ( $W^+ + \bar{c}$ or $W^- + c$ )



c-quark jet:  $p_T > 25$  GeV  
 $|\eta| < 2.5$

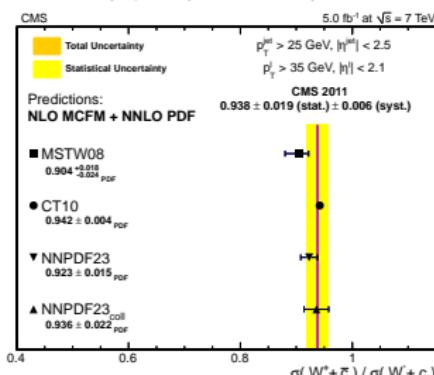
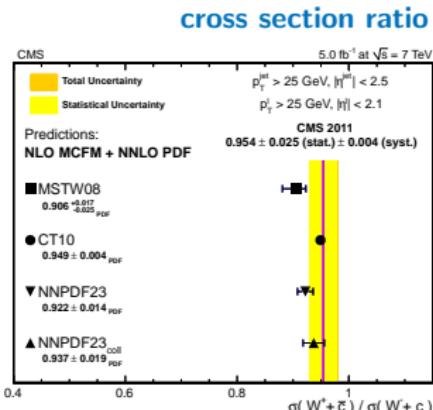
lepton:  $p_T > 25$  or  $35$  GeV  
 $|\eta| < 2.1$

**MCFM NLO predictions with different NNLO pdfs**

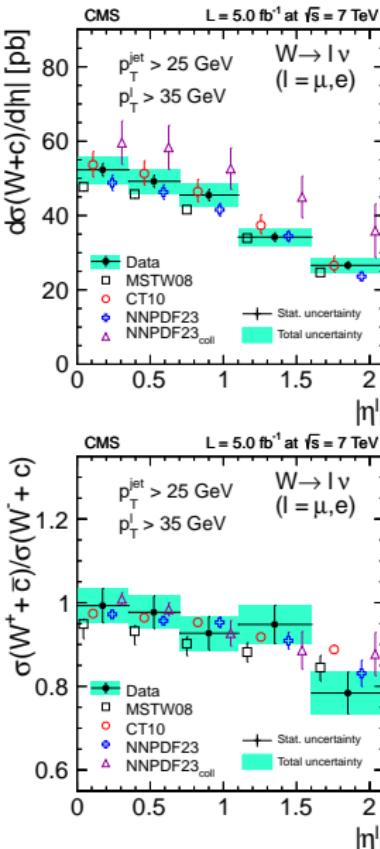
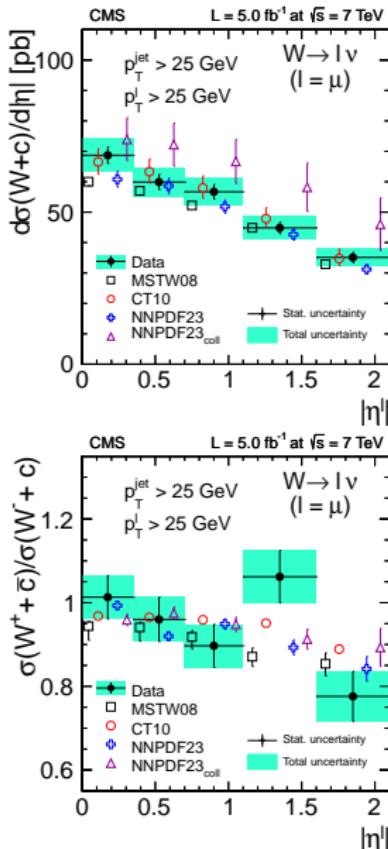
→ good agreement for pdfs including neutrino DIS charm data:

**MSTW08, CT10, NNPDF23**

→ too large strangeness content for **NNPDF23<sub>coll</sub>** which is not including neutrino DIS charm data



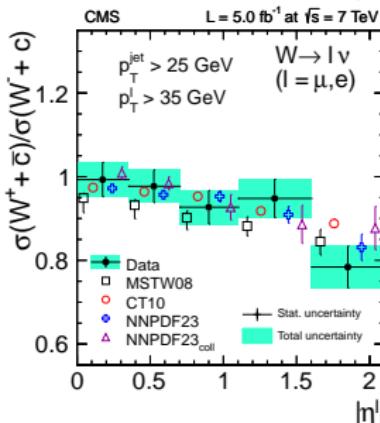
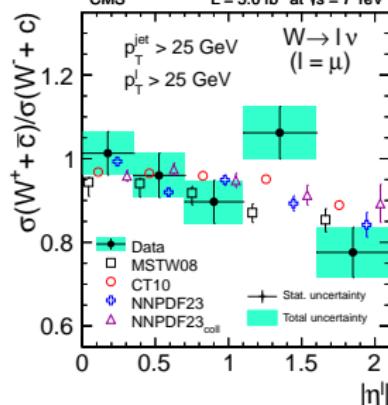
# $W + c$ associated production - differential cross sections



MCFM NLO predictions with different NNLO pdfs

→ good agreement for pdfs including lower energy charm data

→ NNPDF23coll predicts a too large strange contribution

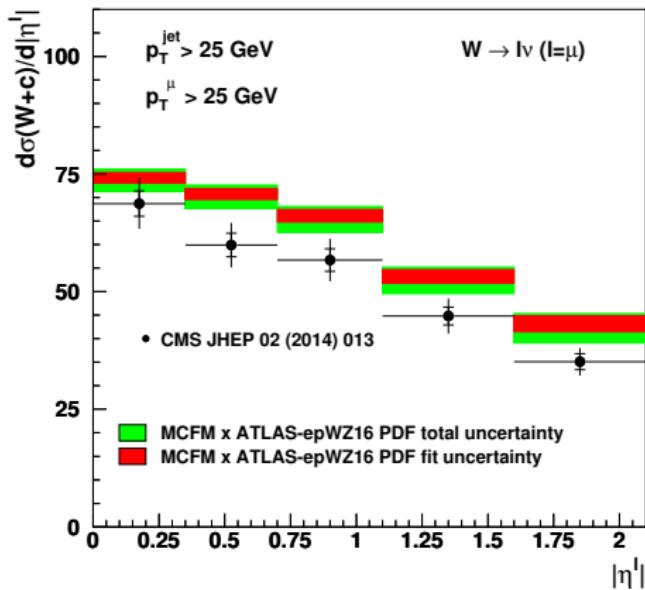


ratio sensitive to both  $s\bar{s}$  and  $d\bar{d}$  asymmetry

larger yield for  $g d \rightarrow c W^-$   
 $\rightarrow \sigma(W^+ + \bar{c})/\sigma(W^- + c) < 1$

larger  $x$  probed in forward region  
 $\rightarrow$  ratio decreases with  $\eta^l$  as  $d\bar{d}$  asymmetry larger at large  $x$

# $W + c$ associated production - comparison to ATLAS pdfs



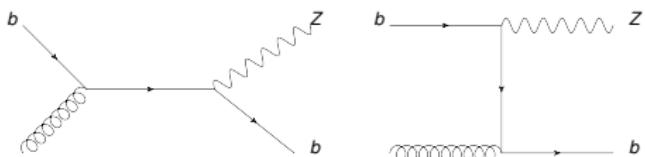
**MCFM NLO predictions with NNLO ATLAS-epWZ16 pdfs**  
arXiv:1612.03016 [hep-ex]

ATLAS-epWZ16 pdfs based on inclusive and differential  $W$  and  $Z$  cross sections measured by ATLAS at 7 TeV and HERA ep DIS data

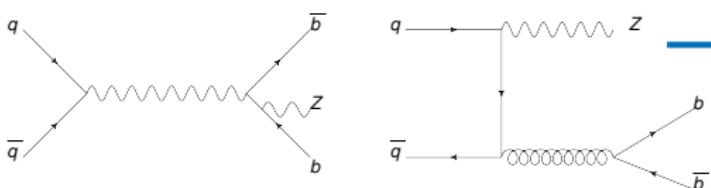
→ ATLAS-epWZ16 pdfs predict too large strange contribution when compared to CMS measurement

# $Z + b(\bar{b})$ production at 8 TeV - motivation & selection

[Submitted to Eur.Phys.J.C (2016)]



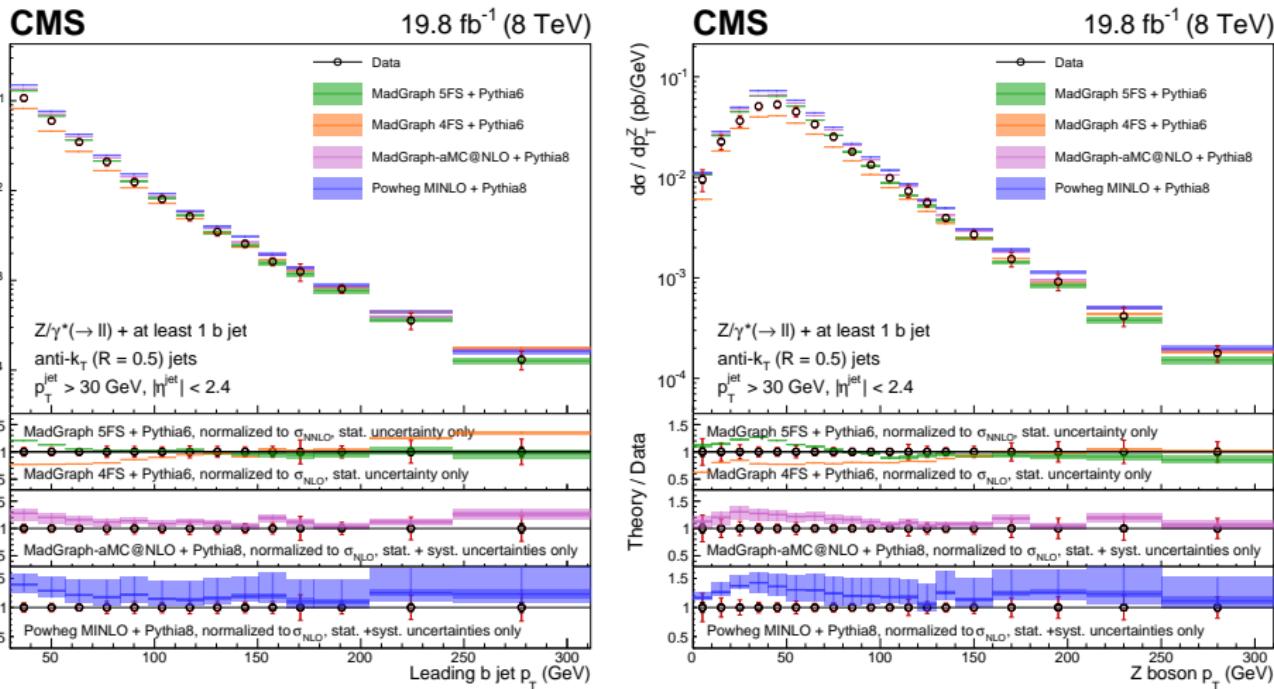
→ dominant background in  $Z + H(b\bar{b})$  and in several new physics scenarios



→ precise test of different approaches to QCD heavy flavor sector

- **fixed 4 flavor scheme:**  $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  absent from pdf, massive b quark in ME  
**variable 5 flavor scheme:**  $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  can contribute to pdf, massless b quark in ME
- LO MADGRAPH in **4FS** (MSTW2008) and **5FS** (CTEQ6L1)  
NLO MADGRAPH5\_AMC@NLO and POWHEG in **5FS** (NNPDF30)
- 2 leptons with  $p_T^l > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta^l| < 2.4$ ,  $71 < M_{ll} < 111$  GeV  
at least one b-quark jet with  $p_T^{jet} > 30$  GeV,  $|\eta^{jet}| < 2.4$

# Z + at least one b jet - leading b jet and Z $p_T$

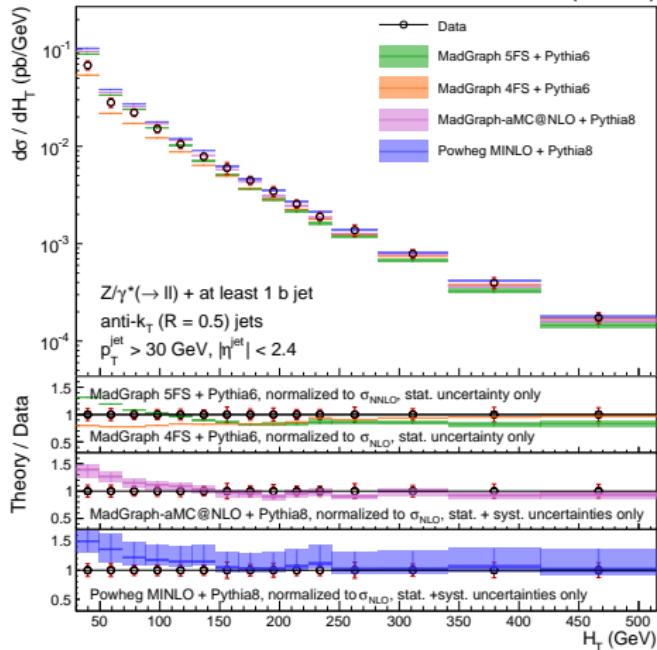


All theoretical predictions show similar agreement with the data and do not succeed to describe the spectra in the low  $p_T$  region  
 $\rightarrow$  need for NLL soft gluon resummation at all orders  
difference between the 4 and 5 FS more pronounced at low  $p_T$

# $Z +$ at least one b jet - scalar jet $p_T$ sum and $\Delta\varphi_{Zb}$

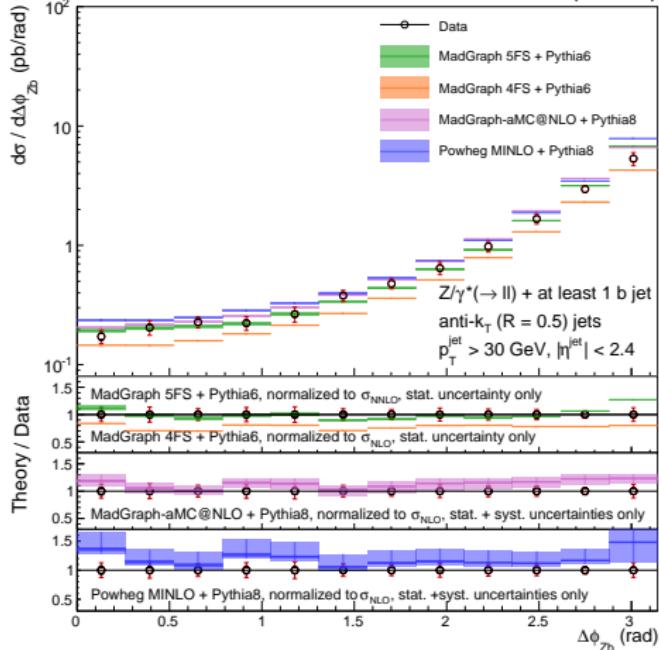
CMS

19.8 fb $^{-1}$  (8 TeV)



CMS

19.8 fb $^{-1}$  (8 TeV)

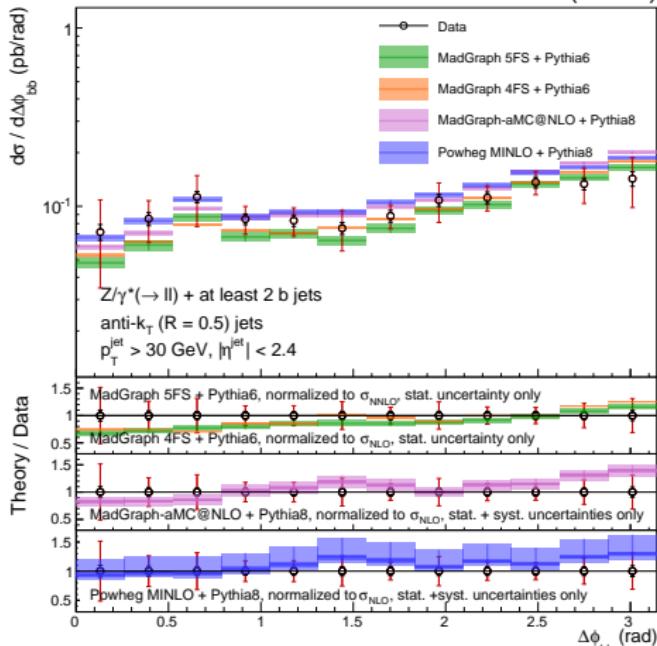


low  $H_T$  region more difficult to describe  
as well as back-to-back and collinear  $Z$  b configurations

# $Z + \text{at least two b jets} - \Delta\varphi_{bb}$ and $A_{Zbb}$

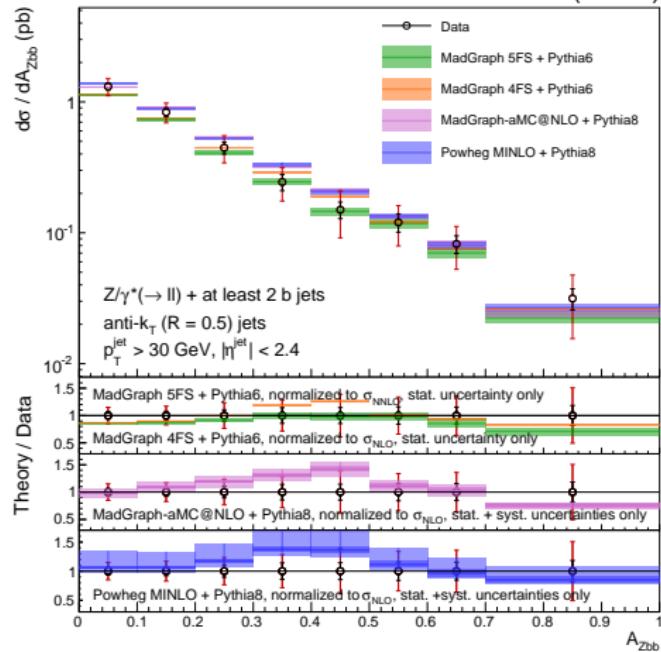
CMS

19.8 fb<sup>-1</sup> (8 TeV)



CMS

19.8 fb<sup>-1</sup> (8 TeV)



$\Delta\varphi_{bb}$  shows large decorrelation better described by NLO predictions

$A_{Zbb} \sim \Delta R(Z, \text{closest b jet}) - \Delta R(Z, \text{farthest b jet})$

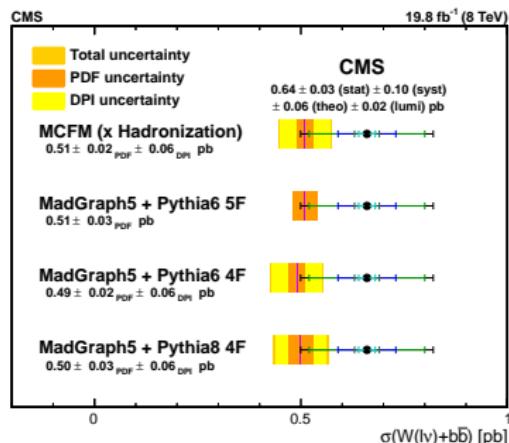
few (more) extra radiations  $\rightarrow$  (a)symmetric configuration  $\rightarrow A_{Zbb} \sim 0 (\sim 1)$

intermediate region more difficult to describe

# $W + b\bar{b}$ associated production at 8 TeV

- dominant background in  $W + H(b\bar{b})$  and in several new physics scenarios
- precise test of different approaches to QCD heavy flavor sector
- electron or muon from  $W$  leptonic decay with  $p_T > 30$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.1$
- exactly 2  $b$ -quark jets with  $p_T > 25$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.4$
- no other jets with  $p_T > 25$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 4.7$

$$\sigma(p p \rightarrow W(l\nu) + b\bar{b}) = 0.64 \pm 0.03 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.10 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.06 \text{ (theo)} \pm 0.02 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

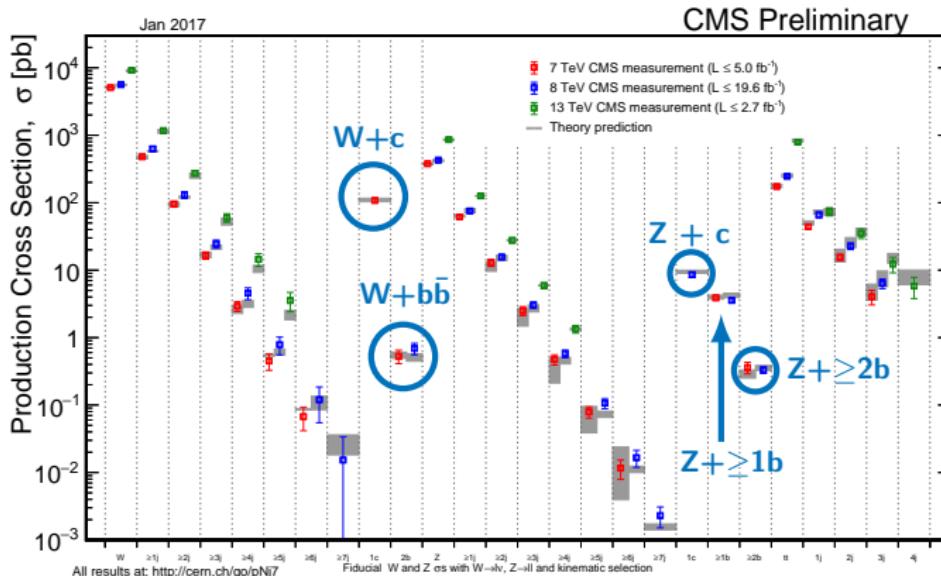


→ comparison to different predictions  
NLO MCFM (MSTW2008)  
LO MADGRAPH5 + Pythia6 4FS (NNPDF2.3 LO)  
+ Pythia6 5FS (CTEQ6L)  
+ Pythia8 4FS (NNPDF2.3 LO)

[Eur. Phys. J. C 77 (2017) no.2, 92]

# Conclusion

- Heavy quarks and W/Z bosons associated production provides precise test of the QCD and EWK sectors
- They enable to validate pdfs determined at lower energies and provide constraints for more precise pdfs extraction
- Their precise knowledge has an impact on precision Higgs measurements and searches for new physics



**Thanks for  
your attention!**

# Back up