

Double-spin observables in charged pion photo-production from polarized neutrons in solid HD using the CLAS at Jefferson Lab

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(On behalf of the g14 Analysis Team
and CLAS collaboration)

1. Experimental conditions and our objective

g14 experiments: Dec. 2011 – May. 2012

* Circularly polarized photon beams: $0.85 < E_\gamma < 2.4 \text{ GeV}$
 \overrightarrow{D} : 27 days → 4.5 B events (Dpol. ~ + 25 %)

Used for this analysis

Extract E asymmetry from $\gamma + n(p) \rightarrow \pi^- + p(p)$

2. Experimental apparatus

Circularly and linearly polarized photon beams

CLAS detectors and electron tagging system

Polarized deuteron target (Solid HD)

3. Independent analyses of this E asymmetry with three methods

- (a) Background subtraction (1D-Bsub)
- (b) BDT (Boosted Decision Trees)¹⁾ : $K^0\Lambda$ analysis
- (c) Kinematical fitting²⁾

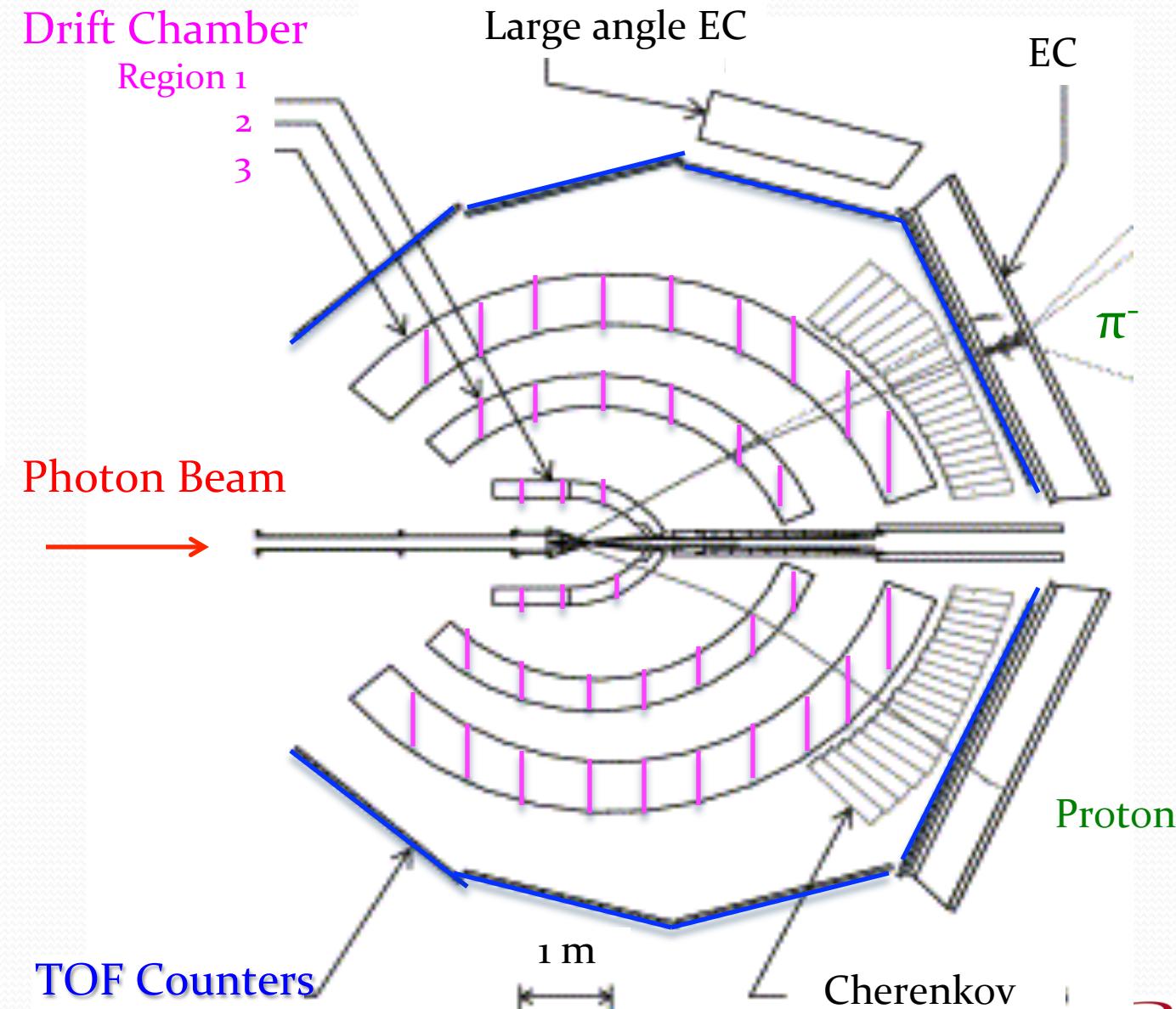
(a): Background from target cell can be subtracted completely

(b) & (c): could be applied to low statistics channels.

Compare and combine the results from three analysis methods

- 1) from Dao Ho PhD. thesis; “Measurements of the E Polarization Observable for $\gamma d \rightarrow \pi^- p(p_s)$, $\gamma d \rightarrow K^0 \Lambda(p_s)$, and $\gamma d \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- d(o)$ using CLAS g14 data at Jefferson Lab”
- 2) from Peng Peng PhD thesis; “Polarization observables for single and double charged pion photo-production with polarized HD target”

CLAS detector side view (reconstruct and identify π^- & proton)

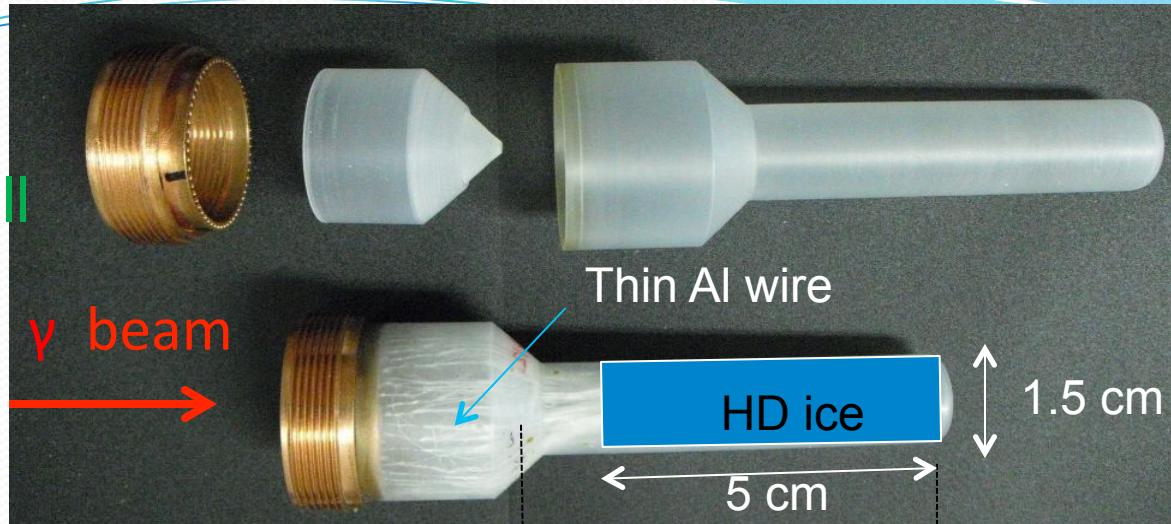


Common corrections for E asymmetry

on $\gamma + n(p) \rightarrow \pi^- + p(p)$

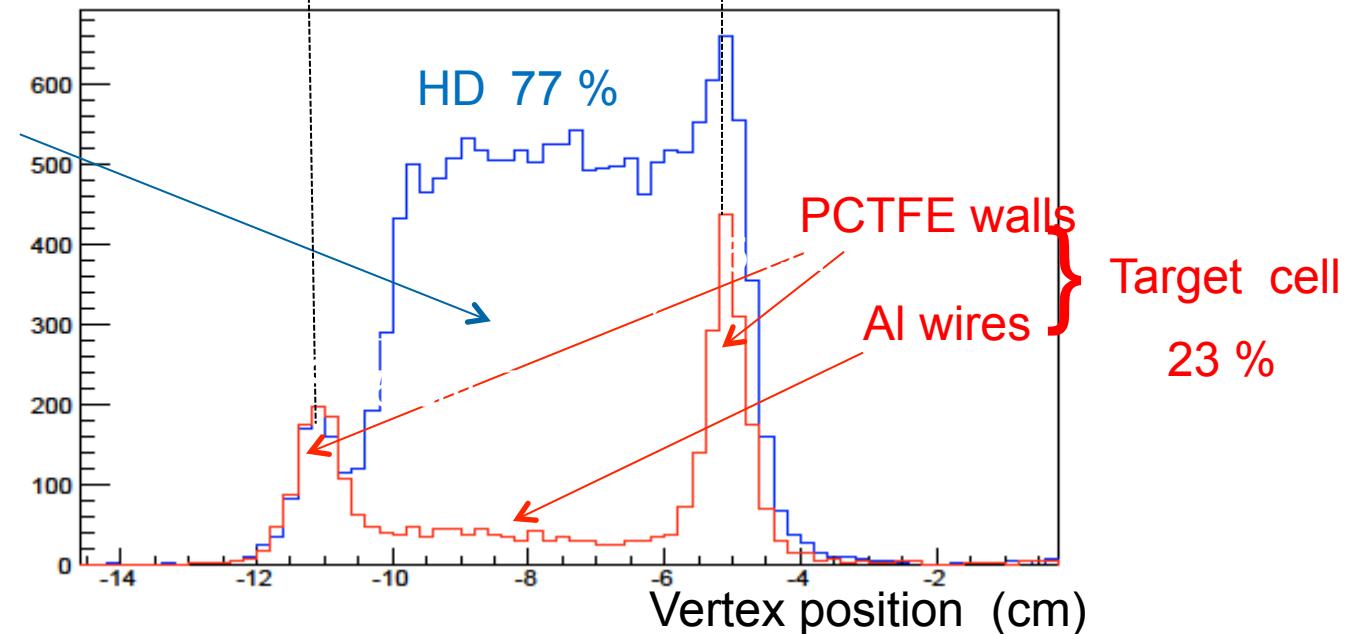
- (a) Energy loss correction
- (b) Momentum correction
- (c) Tagger photon beam energy correction

(a) Background subtraction method (No.1)

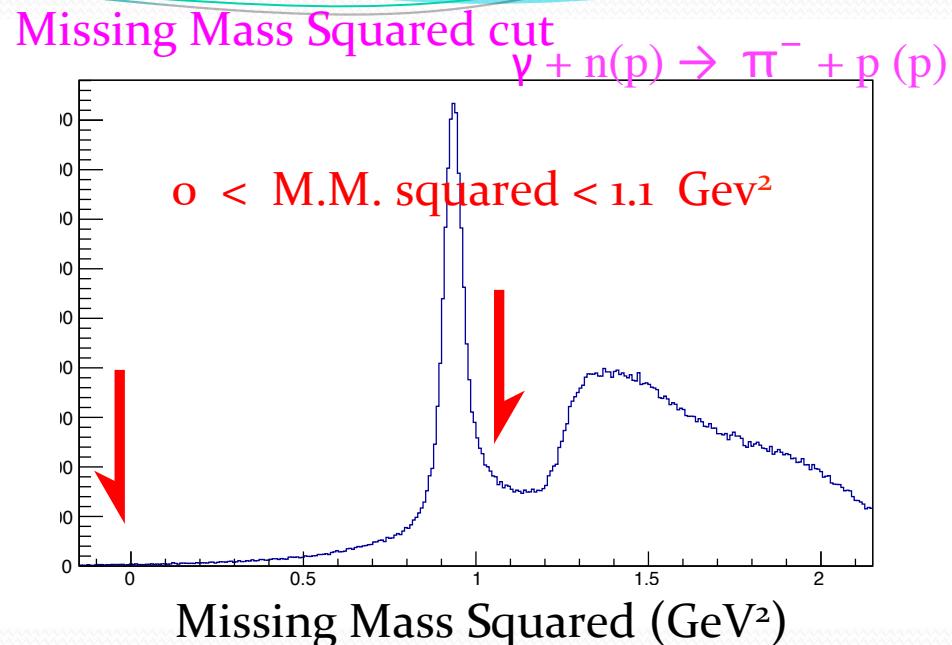
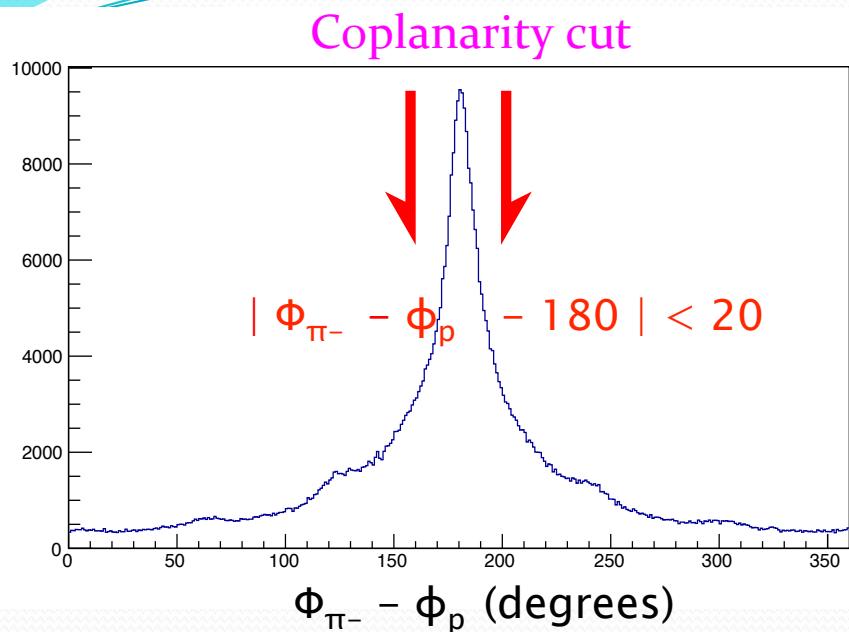


Reconstructed vertex (beam direction) for π^- and proton

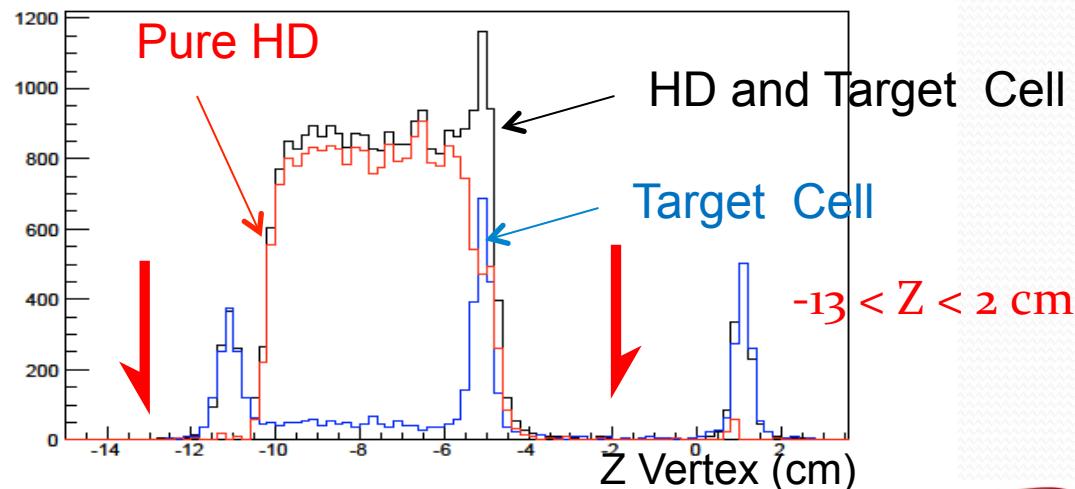
HD and
target cell



(a) Background subtraction method (No.2); Major cuts



Target cell background subtraction & vertex cut

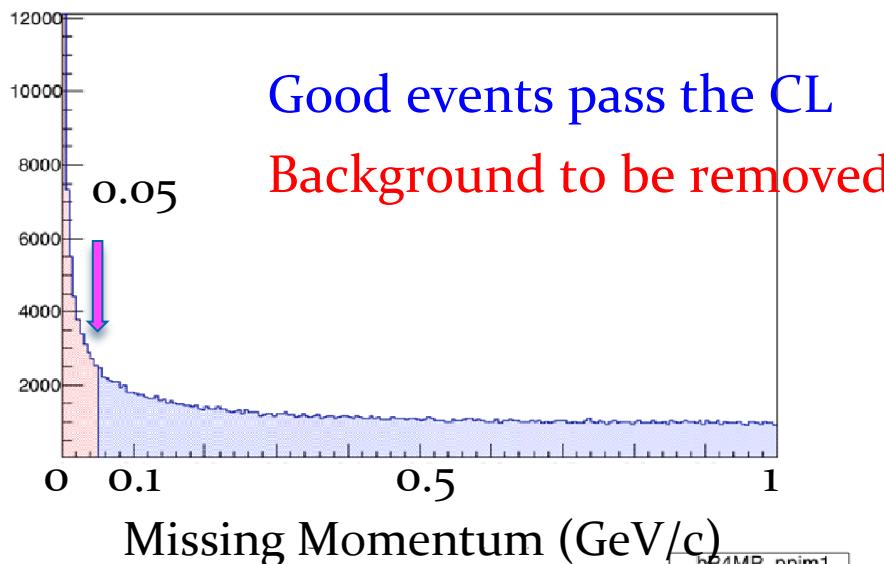


(b) Kinematic fitting method (No.1)

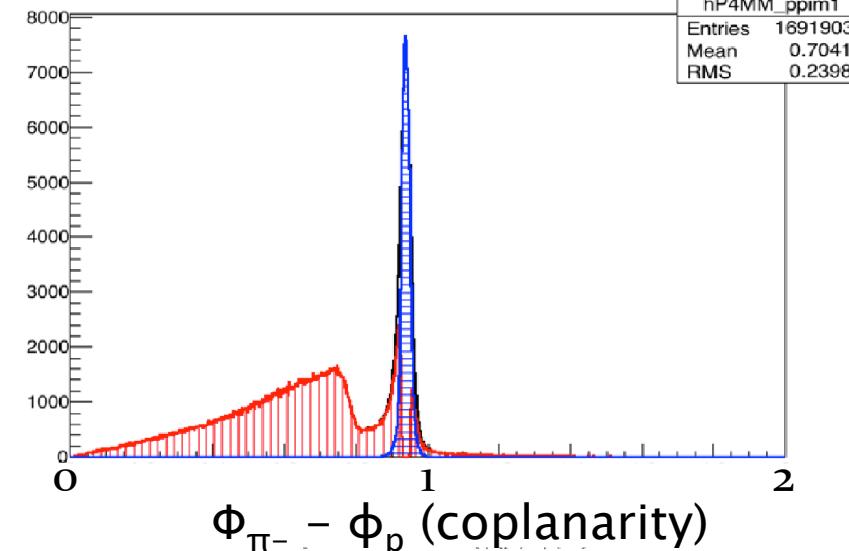
- Apply a hypothesis to the fitter; $\gamma + (n) \rightarrow \pi^- + p$;
 - Assume a moving target neutron with unknown Fermi momentum
- this method removes the events from
- * high-momentum neutrons in the deuteron (automatically)
 - * Target cell background
 - * Background from 2 pion productions

(b) Kinematic fitting method (No.2) ; $\gamma + (n) \rightarrow \pi^- + p$

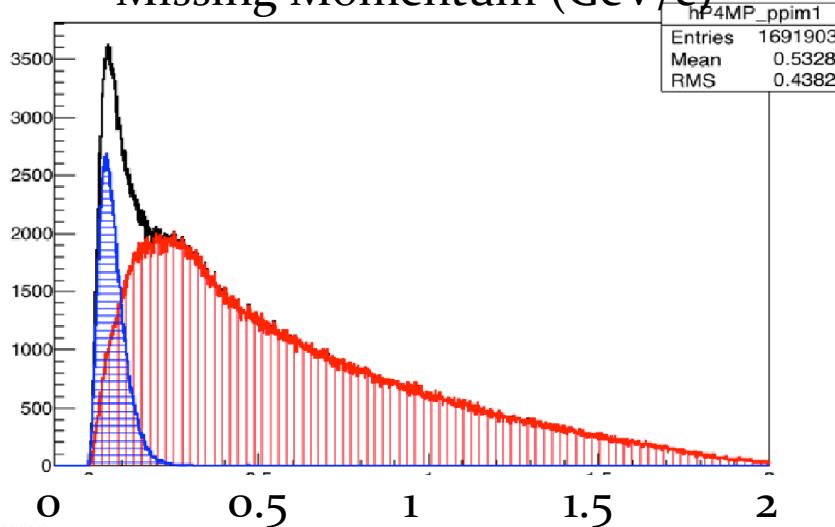
Confidence Level



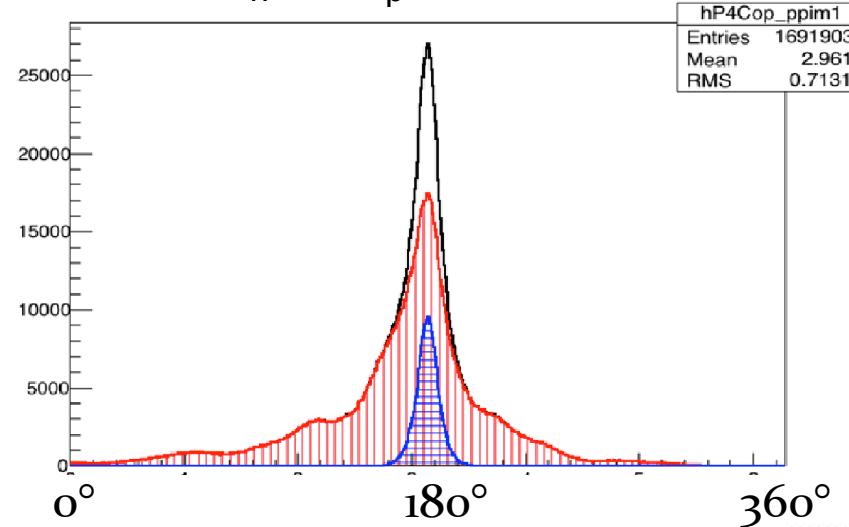
Missing Mass (GeV)



Missing Momentum (GeV/c)



$\Phi_{\pi^-} - \Phi_p$ (coplanarity)



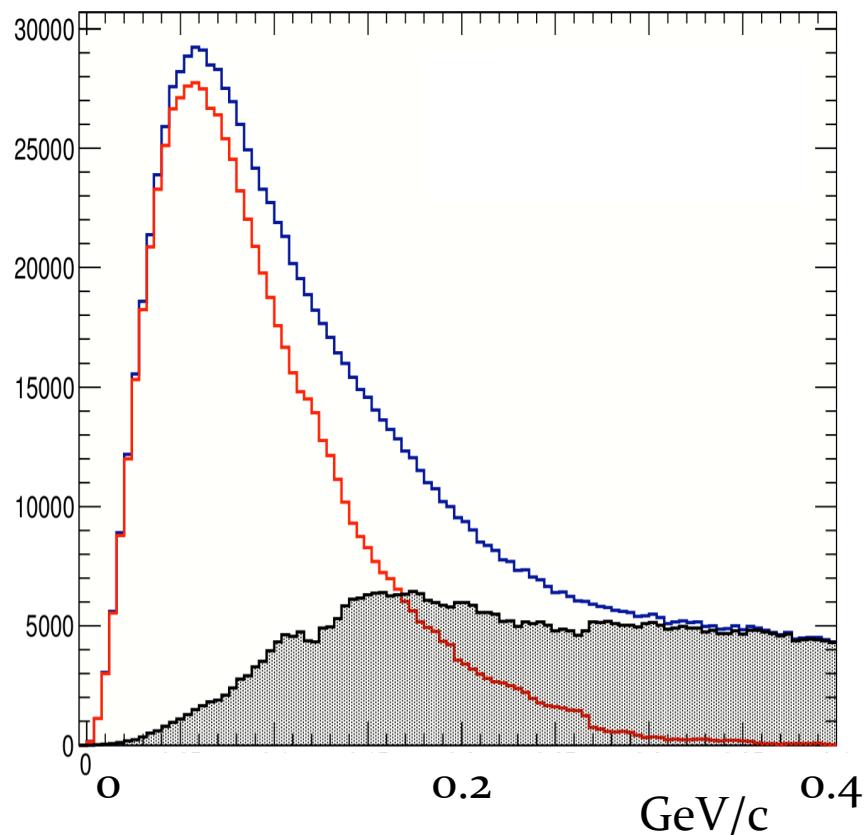
(c) BDT (Multivariate analysis, Boosted Decision Trees) Method (No.1)

- * To reject two backgrounds {
 - Target cell
 - Other channels (2 Π productions)
- * Train data with {
 - signals from Monte Carlo (CLAS geometry and performances)
 - background from target cell data

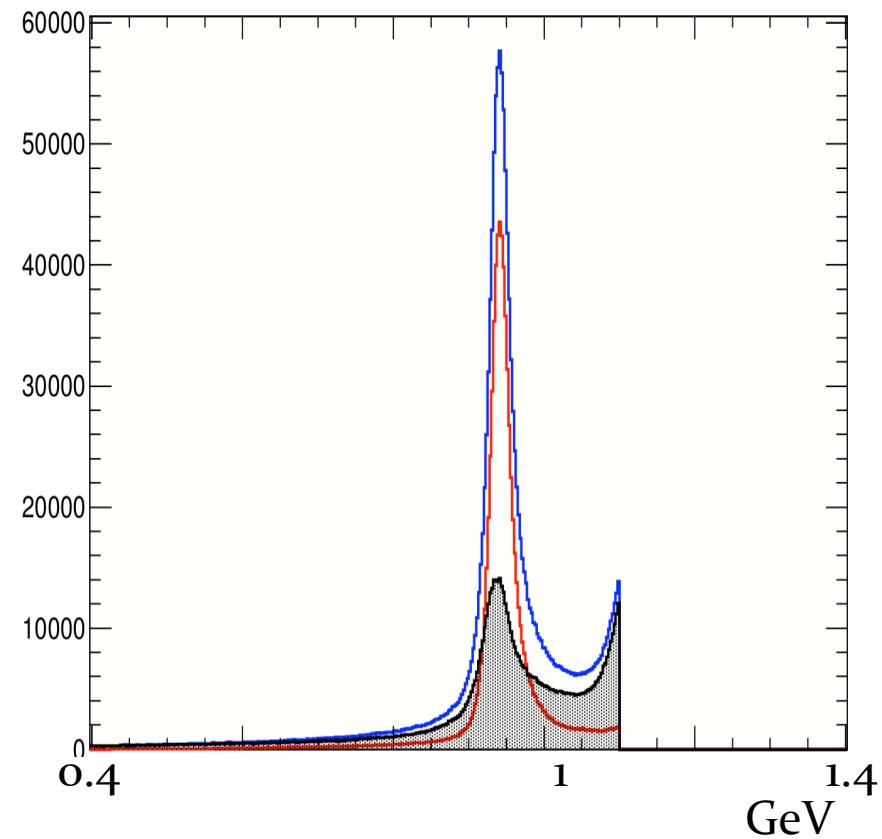
(c) BDT (Multivariate analysis, Boosted Decision Trees)
Method (No.2)

* Before (Blue) and after (Red) BDT applied

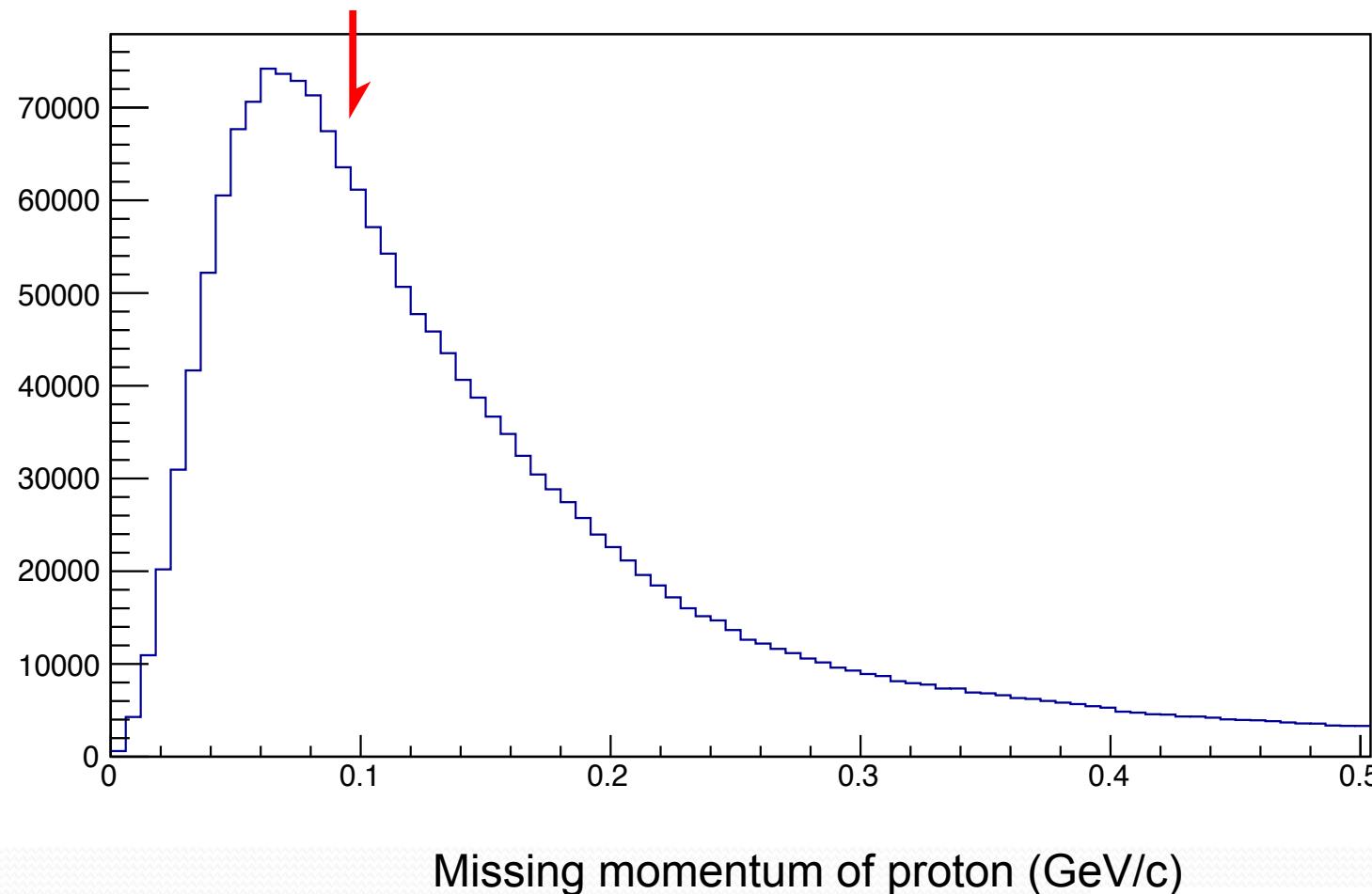
Missing Momentum



Missing Mass

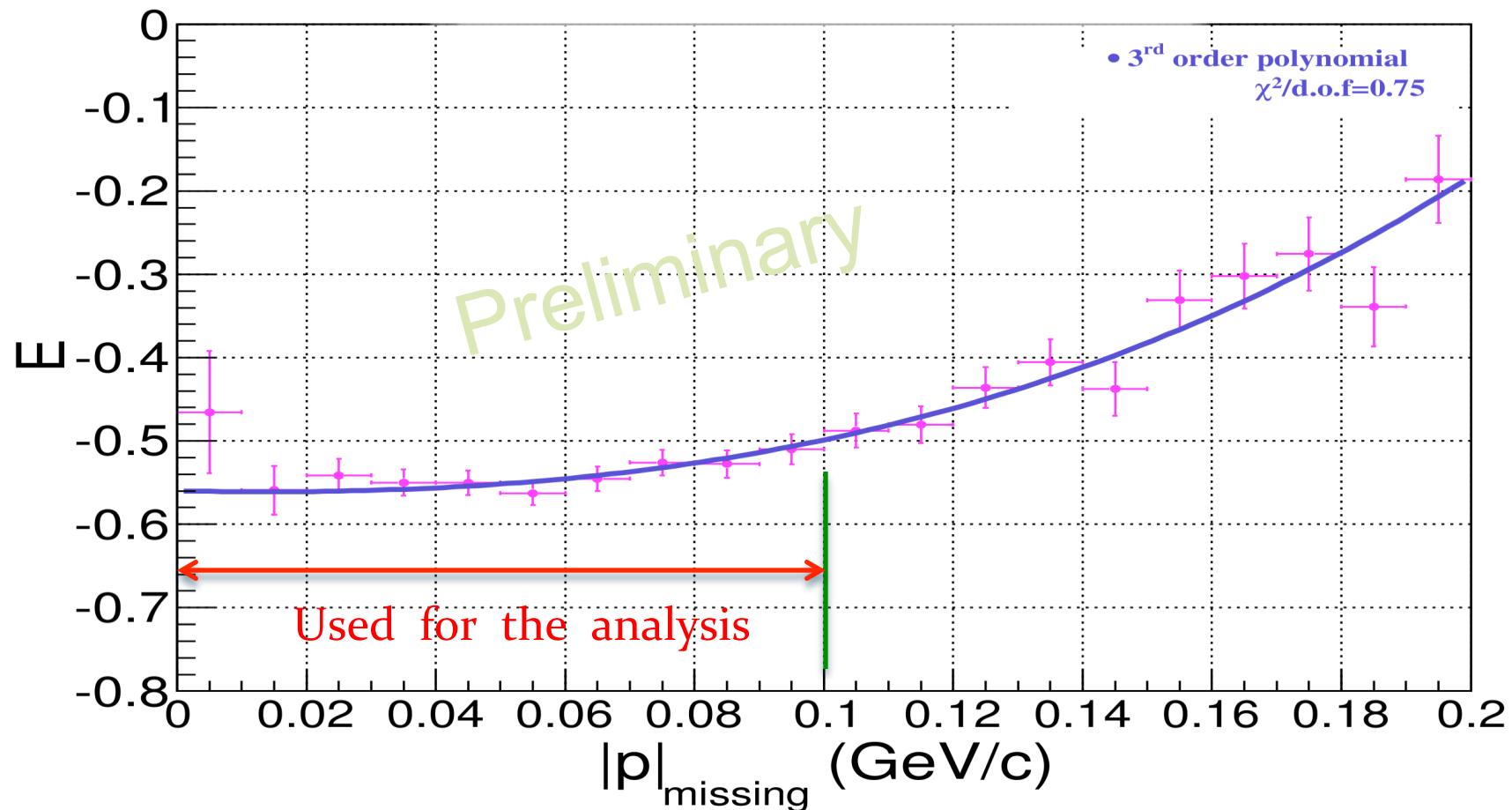


* Common cut for Missing momentum to the three methods

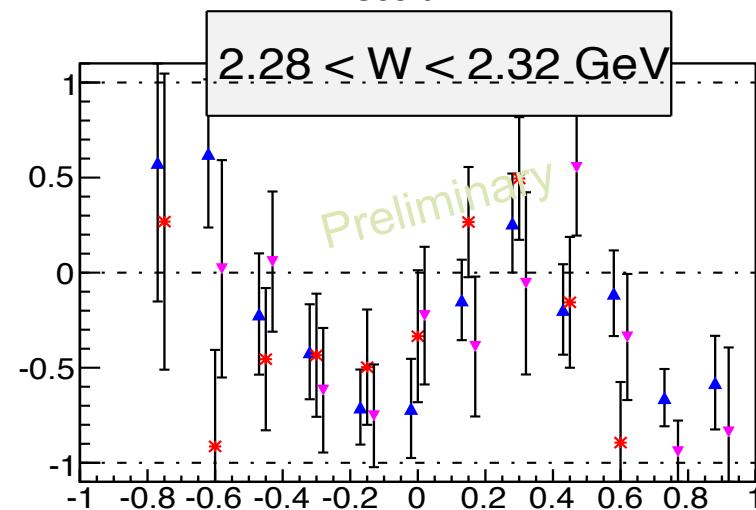
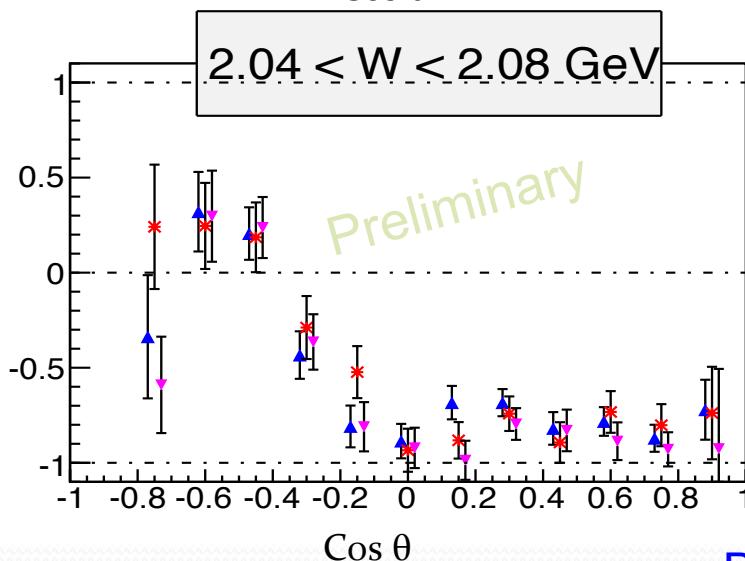
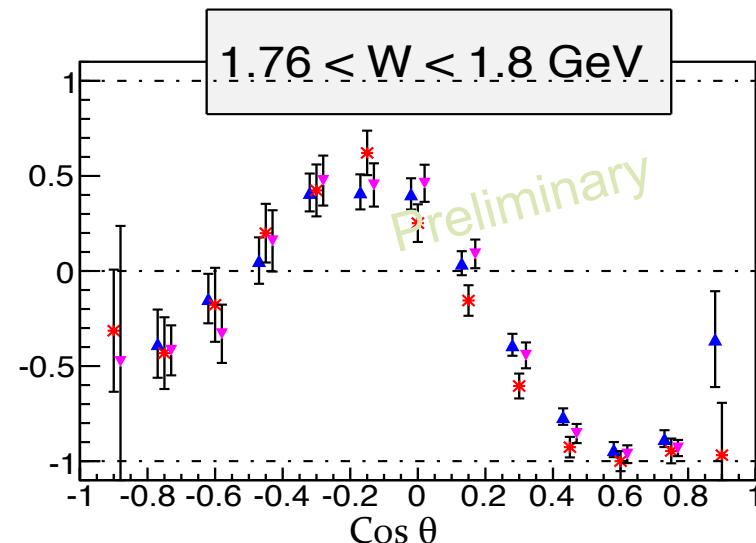
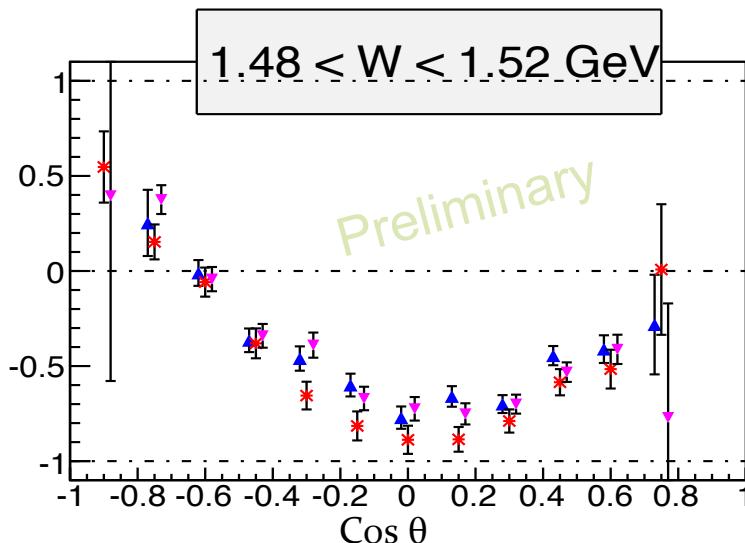


E asymmetry dependence on the missing momentum ranges (all energy and integrated to $\cos \theta_{\text{CM}}$ of π^-)

(BDT method)



4. Preliminary results; E asymmetries from 3 methods for $\gamma + n(p) \rightarrow \pi^- + p(p)$ (cos θ_{CM} of π^-)

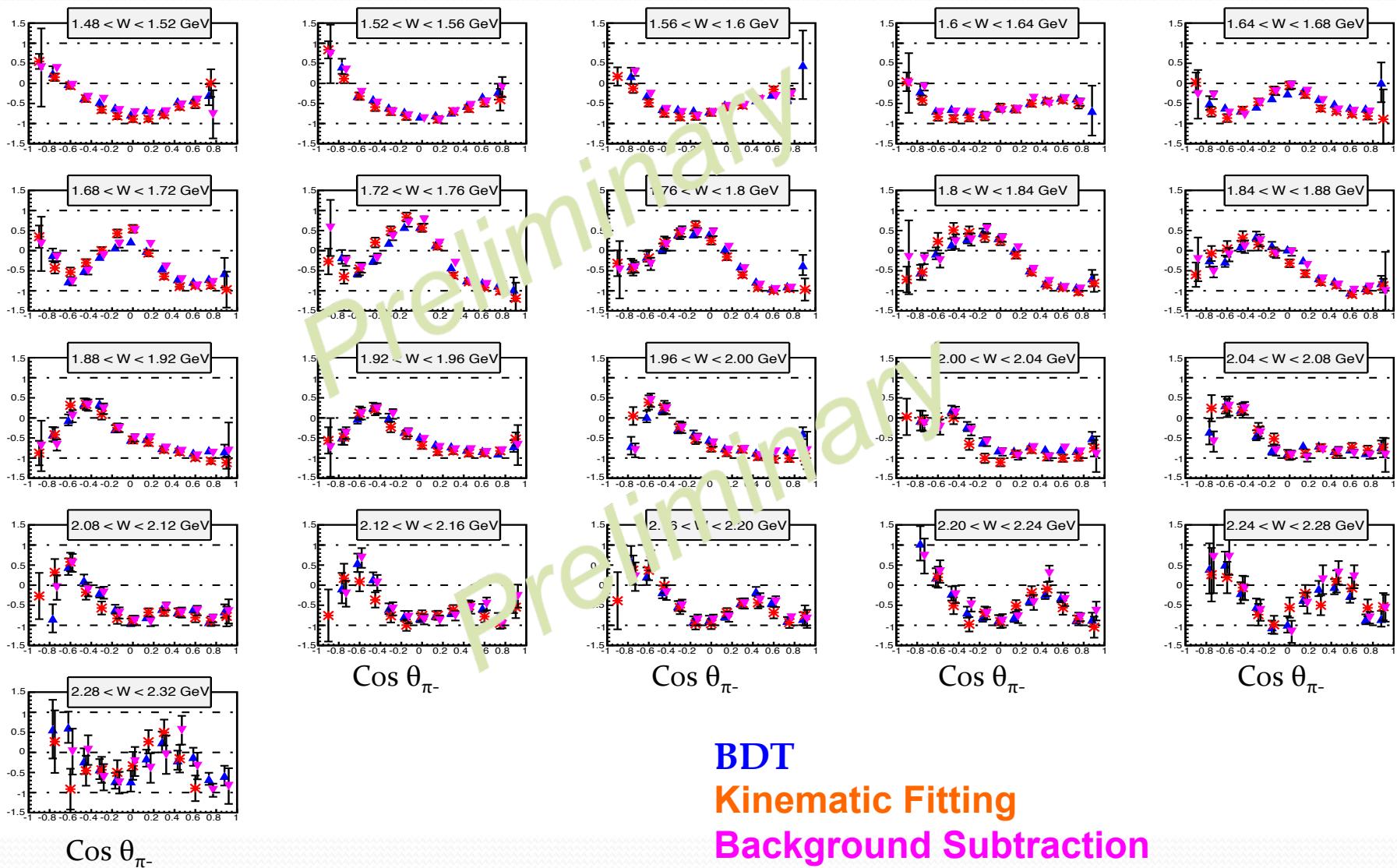


BDT, Kinematical fit, BG subtraction

E asymmetries for $\gamma + n(p) \rightarrow \pi^- + p + (p)$

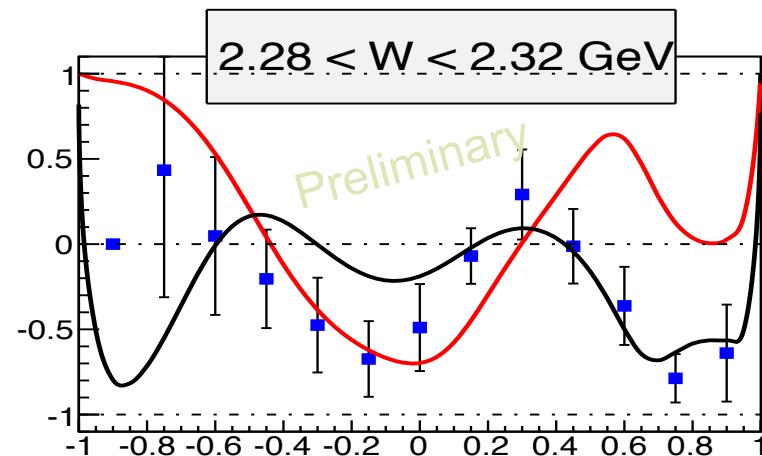
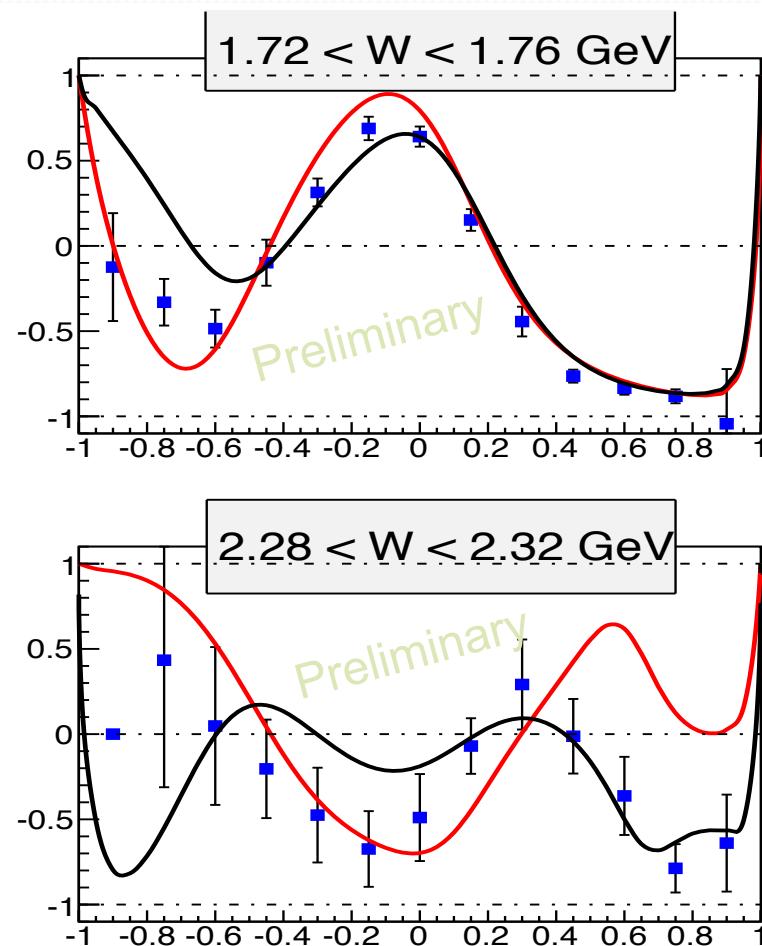
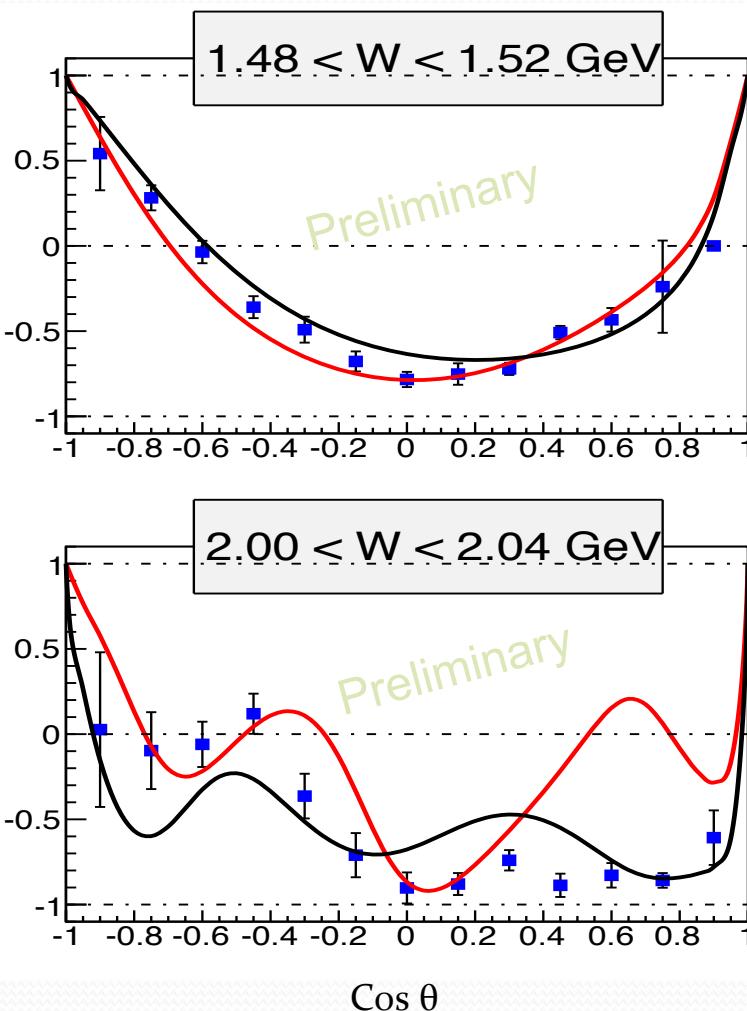
Comparisons of three methods

(as a function of $\cos \theta_{CM}$)



BDT
Kinematic Fitting
Background Subtraction

E asymmetries for combining 3 methods with PWA analysis for $\gamma + n(p) \rightarrow \pi^- + p(p)$ (cos θ_{CM} of π^-)

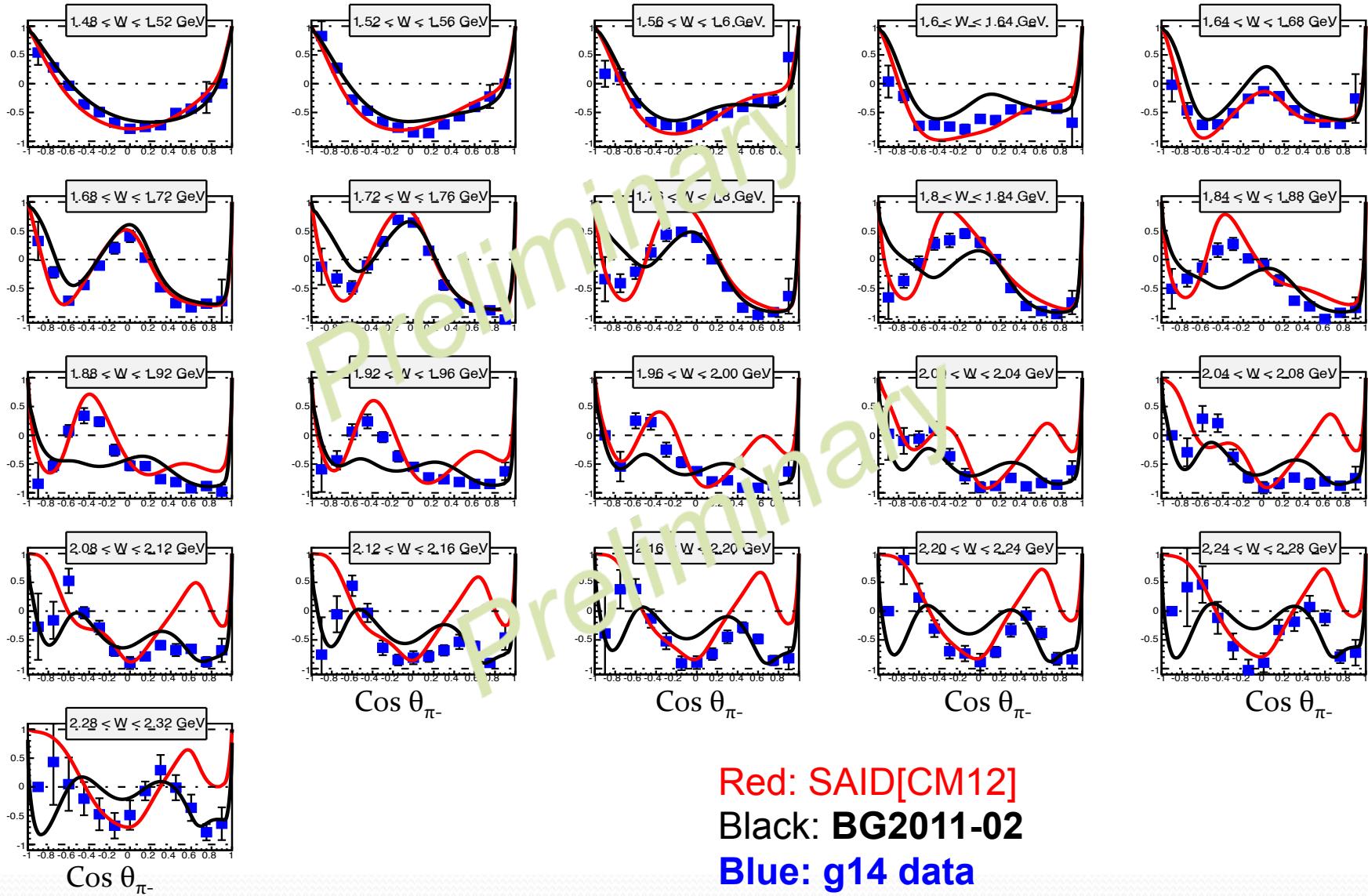


Red: SAID[CM12]
Black: BG2011-02
Blue: g14 data

Errors: statistical only

E asymmetries for $\gamma + n(p) \rightarrow \pi^- + p + (p)$ (3 methods combined)

All energy bins from this experiment (as a function of $\cos \theta_{CM}$)



Red: SAID[CM12]
 Black: BG2011-02
 Blue: g14 data

Combined systematic errors (relative) for the three analysis methods

Contributions to σ_{sys}	σ_{sys}		
	1D-Bsub	kinematic fit	BDT
z-vertex cut / Kel-F suppression:	2.6 %	1.4 %	1.7 %
Confidence level cut / BDT cut:		1.3 %	0.7 %
Missing momentum cut:	1.7 %	2.9 %	1.4 %
PID cut:	1.3 %		
Missing mass cut:	1.4 %		2.6 %
Coplanarity cut:	0.4 %		
Monte Carlo (DC resolution):			0.4 %
Extrapolation to $p_{\text{missing}} = 0$	2.2 %	2.2 %	2.2 %
σ (cuts)	4.3 %	4.1 %	4.1 %
Photon beam polarization:	3.4 %	3.4 %	3.4 %
Target polarization:	6.0 %	6.0 %	6.0 %
σ (polarization):	6.9 %	6.9 %	6.9 %
σ (total)	8.1 %	8.0 %	8.0 %

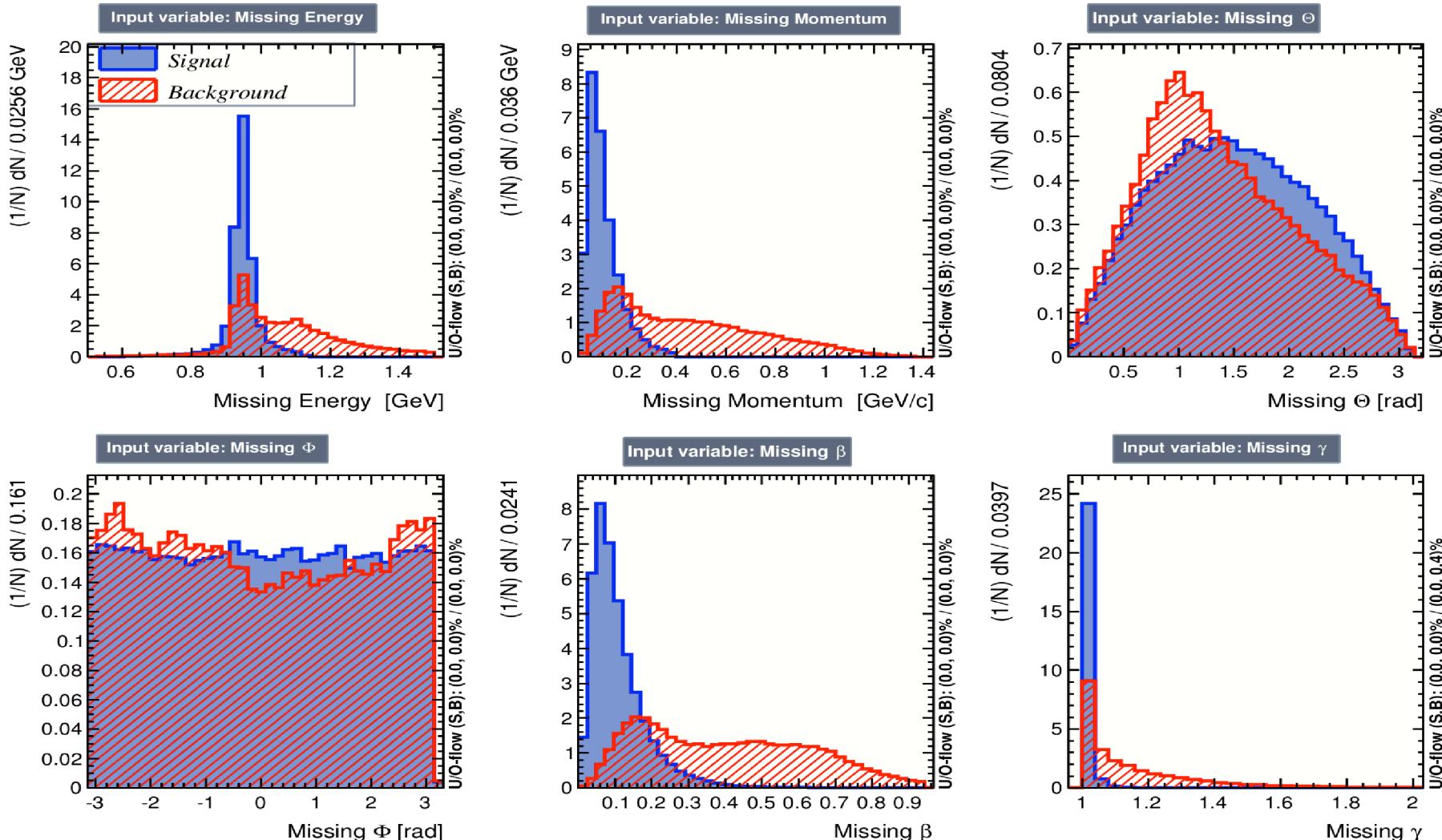
5. Summary

- a. Completed experiments for pseudoscalar-meson photo-production from longitudinally polarized HD at CLAS for 64 days of circularly and 30 days of linearly polarized photon beams.
- b. Preliminary results for E asymmetry for $\gamma + n(p) \rightarrow \pi^- p(p)$ were shown. Systematic errors are estimated.
- c. Study of Σ and G asymmetries for $\gamma + n(p) \rightarrow \pi^- p(p)$ is ongoing
- d. Analyses for other channels, like $\gamma + p(n) \rightarrow p \pi^+ \pi^- (n)$, $\gamma + n(p) \rightarrow n \pi^+ \pi^- (p)$, $K^0 \Lambda$ and $K^+ \Sigma^-$ are in progress.
- e. For vector meson production, $\gamma + p(n) \rightarrow p \rho(n)$, analyses are ongoing.

Backup slides

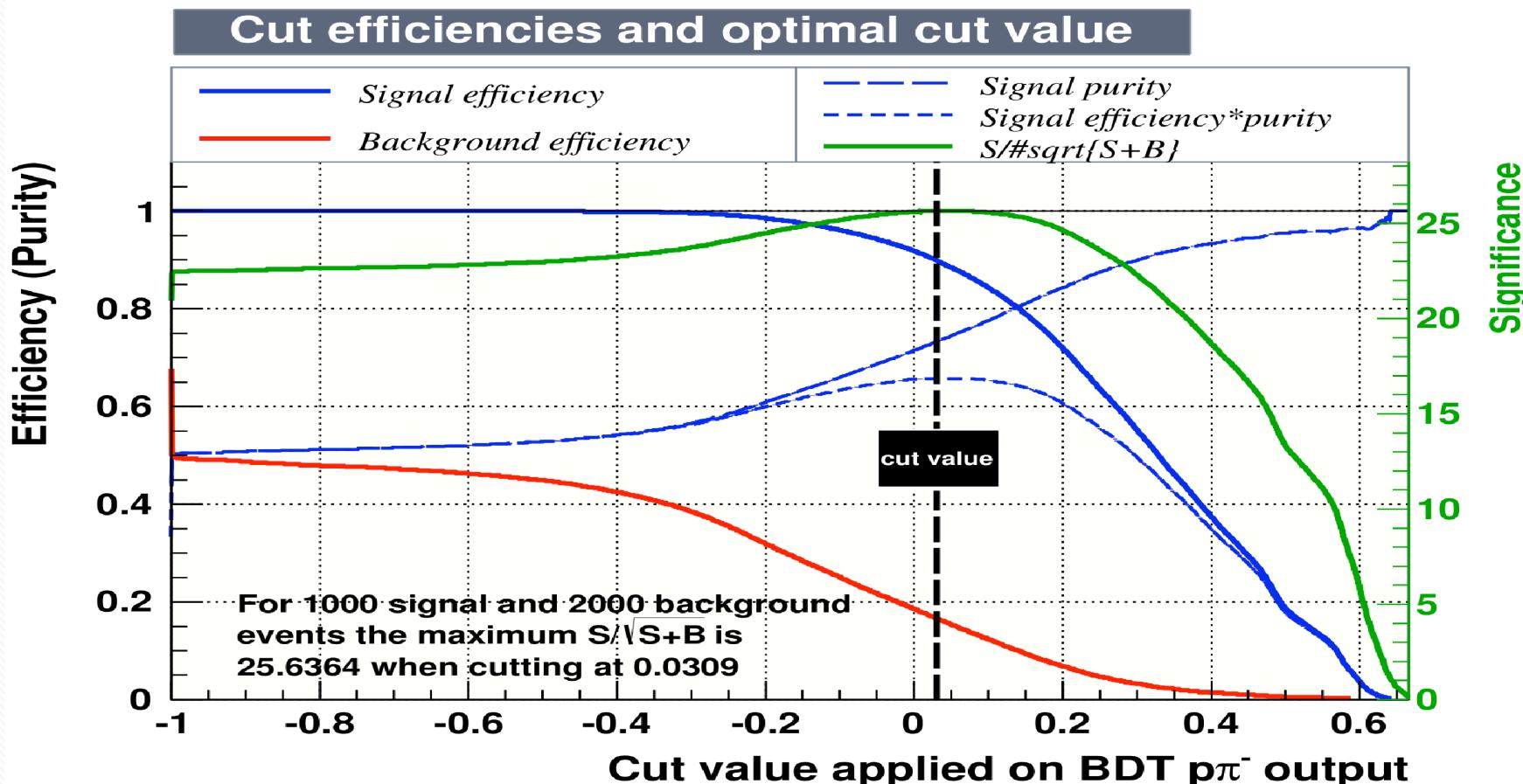
(c) BDT (Multivariate analysis, Boosted Decision Trees) Method (No.2)

* Build up distinct decision trees in multi dimensional (10 in this case)



(c) BDT (Multivariate analysis, Boosted Decision Trees) Method (No.3)

* BDT output \rightarrow -1 (background) to 1 (Signal)



1. Physics motivation: for missing resonances issue, measure more spin observables for neutron (little known) from HD

Sandorfi -CIPANP'12

Photon beam	Target			Recoil			Target - Recoil												
	x	y	z	x'	y'	z'	x'	x'	x'	y'	y'	y'	z'	z'	z'	z'	z'		
	x	y	z	x'	y'	z'	x	y	z	x	y	z	x	y	z	x	y	z	
unpolarized	σ_0			T			P			$T_{x'}$			$L_{x'}$			Σ		$T_{z'}$	$L_{z'}$
$P_L^\gamma \sin(2\phi_\gamma)$		H		G	$O_{x'}$		$O_{z'}$				$C_{z'}$		E		F		$-C_{x'}$		
$P_L^\gamma \cos(2\phi_\gamma)$	$-\Sigma$		$-P$		$-T$		$-L_{z'}$				$T_{z'}$		$-\sigma_0$		$L_{x'}$		$-T_{x'}$		
circular P_c^γ		F		$-E$	$C_{x'}$		$C_{z'}$				$-O_{z'}$		G		$-H$		$O_{x'}$		

This talk

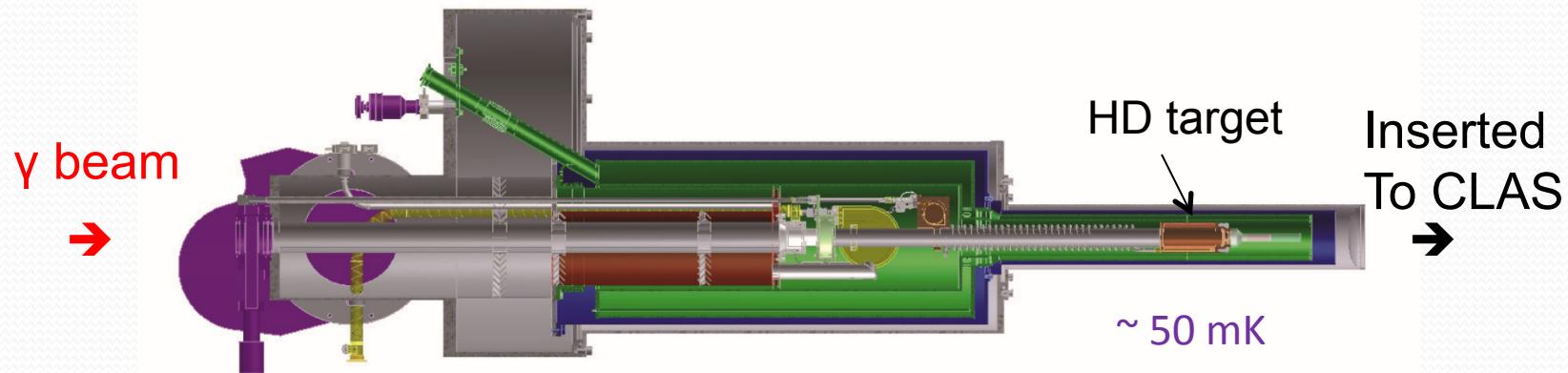
status	<i>CLAS run period</i>	beam	target		
				beam	target
complete	g13	$\vec{\gamma}_L, \vec{\gamma}_c$	LD_2		
complete	g14	$\vec{\gamma}_L, \vec{\gamma}_c$	$HDice$	(Longitudinally polarized)	

Sandorfi, Hoblit, Kumano, Lee, J.PHYS, G38 (2011)053001

New longitudinally polarized target for this experiment

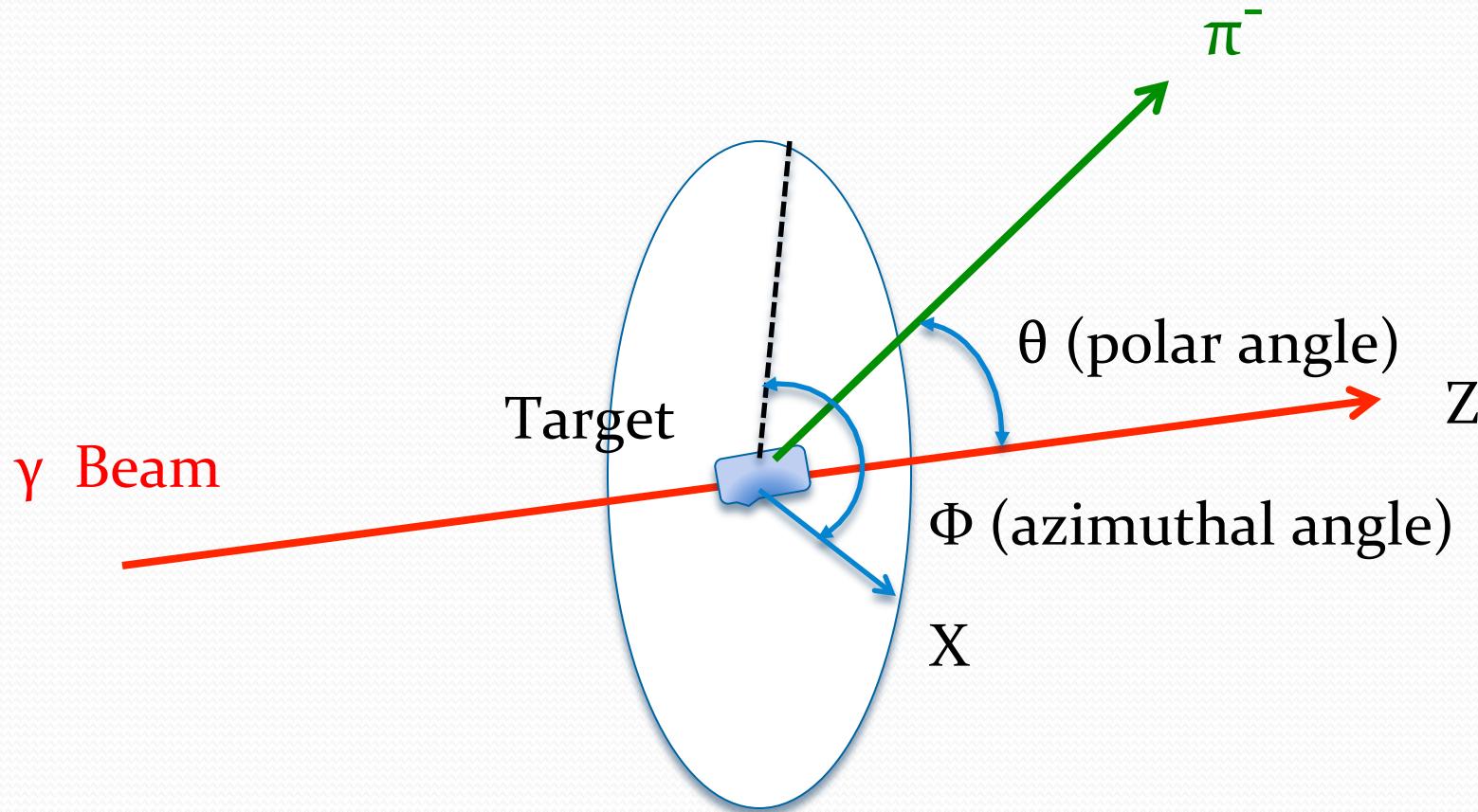
Frozen Spin Polarized solid HD target

Relaxation time of D > 1 year @ ~ 50 mK and 0.9 Tesla



- * Horizontal Dilution Fridge (designed and constructed by HDice group at Jlab)
- * 1 Tesla main Solenoid for longitudinal holding field
- * Transverse field of 750 Gauss for field rotation (spin flip)
- * NMR coil: polarization monitor during the run and spin transfer and H-spin flip, Birdcage coil

Definitions of axes and angles



Pseudoscalar meson reactions and observables measured in this experiment (try Neutron reactions using Deuteron)

<i>reaction</i>	<i>observable</i>
$\gamma + n \text{ (p)} \rightarrow \pi^- p \text{ (p)}$	$\sigma_\theta, \Sigma, E, G$
$\gamma + n \text{ (p)} \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- n \text{ (p)}$	$\sigma_\theta, I^c(\Sigma), I^s, I^o, P_z,$ $P_z^o(E), P_z^s(G), P_z^c$
$\gamma + n \text{ (p)} \rightarrow K^0 \Lambda \text{ (p)}$	$\sigma_\theta, \Sigma, E, G$ $O_{x'}, O_{z'}, C_{x'}, C_{z'}, P, T=(-O_{y'})$ $L_{x'}, L_{z'}, T_{x'}, T_{z'}$
$\gamma + n \text{ (p)} \rightarrow K^0 \Sigma^0 \text{ (p)}$	$\sigma_\theta, \Sigma, P, E, G$
$\gamma + n \text{ (p)} \rightarrow K^+ \Sigma^- \text{ (p)}$	$\sigma_\theta, \Sigma, E, G$

From proposal Eo6-101

3. Experimental conditions and data reduction

g14 experiments: Dec. 2011 – May. 2012

- * Circularly polarized photon beams: $0.85 < E_\gamma < 2.4 \text{ GeV}$
 \overrightarrow{D} : 27 days → 4.5 B events (Dpol. ~ + 25 %)

Dpol : Preliminary

- * Linearly polarized photon beams: $1.6 < E_\gamma < 2.2 \text{ GeV}$
 \overrightarrow{D} : 21 days → 2.5 B events (Dpol. ~ + 25 %)
 \overleftarrow{D} : 9 days → 1.2 B events (Dpol. ~ - 17 %)

(a) Select events; only π^- and Proton detected in CLAS

Particle Identification using $\beta = v/c$ vs P (v : from TOF)

