

Search for gluino-mediated stop and sbottom pair production in events with b-jets and large missing transverse momentum

Chiara Rizzi

On behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration



ALPS 2017
Obergurgl

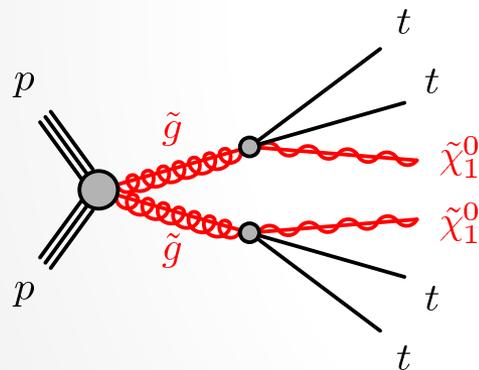
Introduction

- Supersymmetry (**SUSY**) \rightarrow fermion-boson symmetry \rightarrow super-partners for each SM particle
 - gluons \rightarrow spin- $1/2$ **gluinos** (\tilde{g})
 - top/bottom \rightarrow **stop** (\tilde{t}) and **sbottom** (\tilde{b}), scalar quarks
 - W/Z/ γ /h \rightarrow spin- $1/2$ **charginos** ($\tilde{\chi}^{\pm}$) and **neutralinos** ($\tilde{\chi}^0$)

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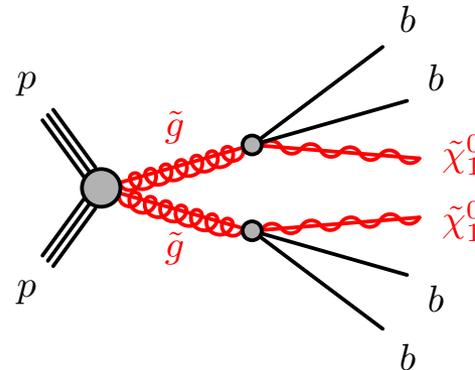
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- Model considered in this search: gluino pair production with (off-shell) stop/sbottom in their decay products ([ATLAS-CONF-2017-021](#))



Gtt model

Analysis in
0-lepton and
1-lepton
channels

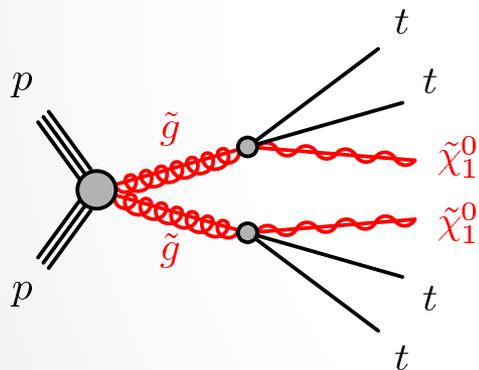


Gbb model

Analysis in
0-lepton
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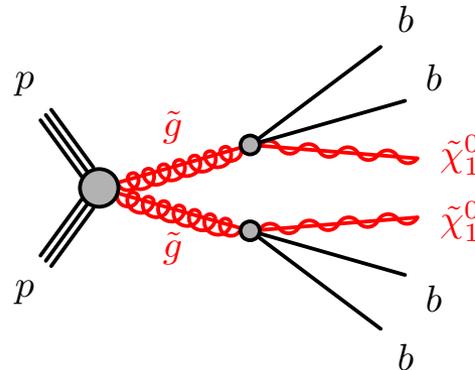
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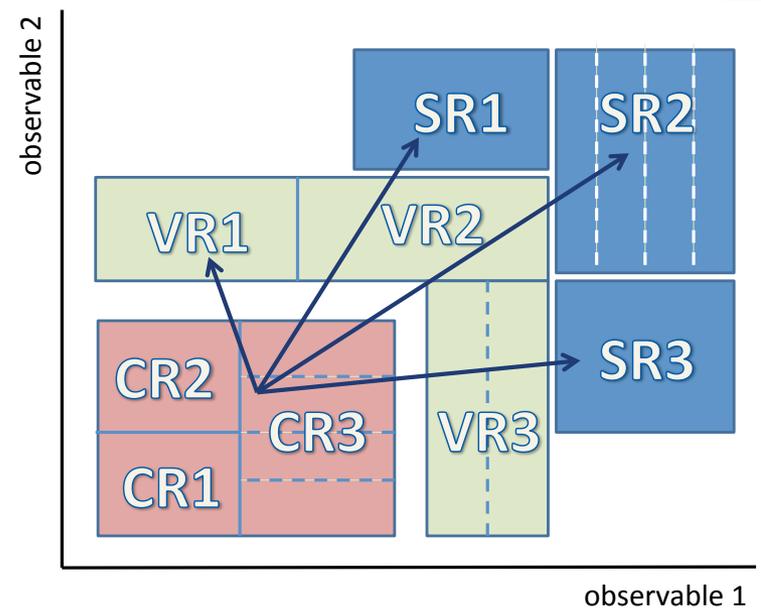
Gbb model

Analysis in
0-lepton
channel

- In both cases final state with multiple **(b)-jets** and **missing transverse momentum**
- Main background is $t\bar{t}$ with at least 1 lepton

Analysis Strategy (I)

- Discriminating variables used to define **multiple signal-enriched regions (SRs)**, based on specific benchmark models
- **Observed yields** are compared with SM predictions

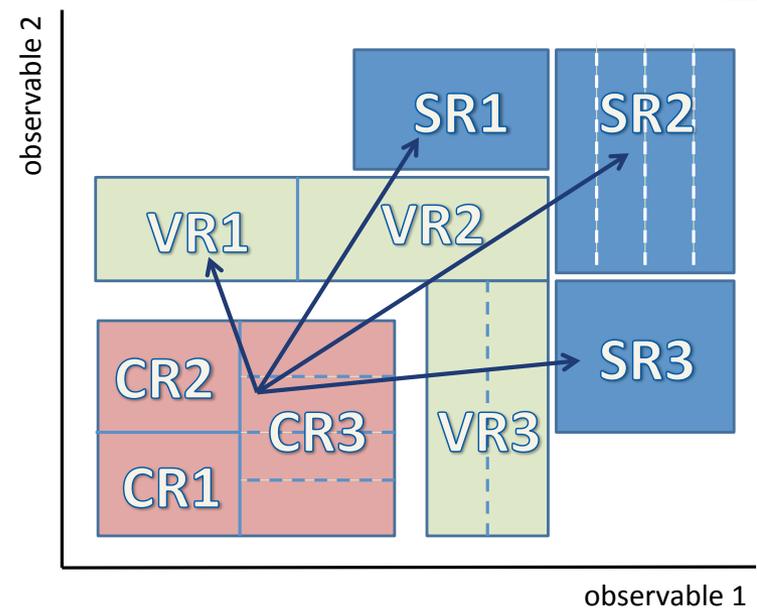


Analysis Strategy (I)

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Background estimation

- $t\bar{t}$ **normalization** derived in **control regions (CRs)** and **tested** in **validation regions (VRs)**
- Other backgrounds \rightarrow Monte Carlo Simulation
- Data-driven QCD estimate
- Corresponding SRs, CRs and VRs are **orthogonal**



Analysis Strategy (II)

Two different analysis strategies carried out in parallel

Single-Bin Strategy

- Several **overlapping single-bin SRs**
- Each optimized for **discovery** in a specific region of phase space
- Ideal also to provide **model-independent upper limits** easy to reinterpret

Multi-Bin Strategy

- Several **orthogonal SRs**, designed to be combined
- Each SR individually does not provide great discovery power
- The **combined fit** leads to better model-dependent exclusion

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Single-Bin Strategy

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Multi-Bin Strategy

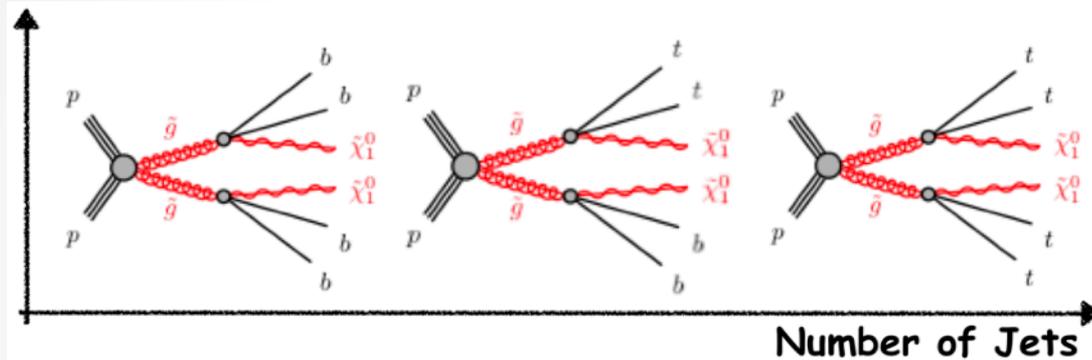
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Focus of this talk

Multi-bin Strategy

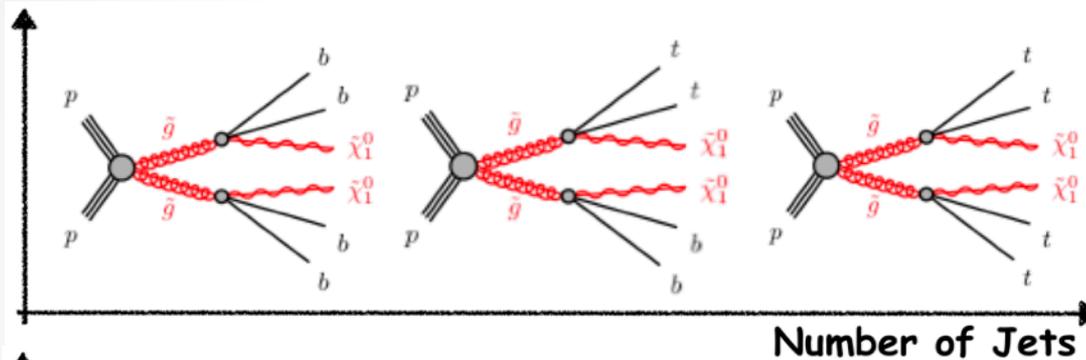
The phase space is sliced in several bins based on **number of leptons**, **number of jets** (N_{jets}) and **effective mass** (m_{eff})



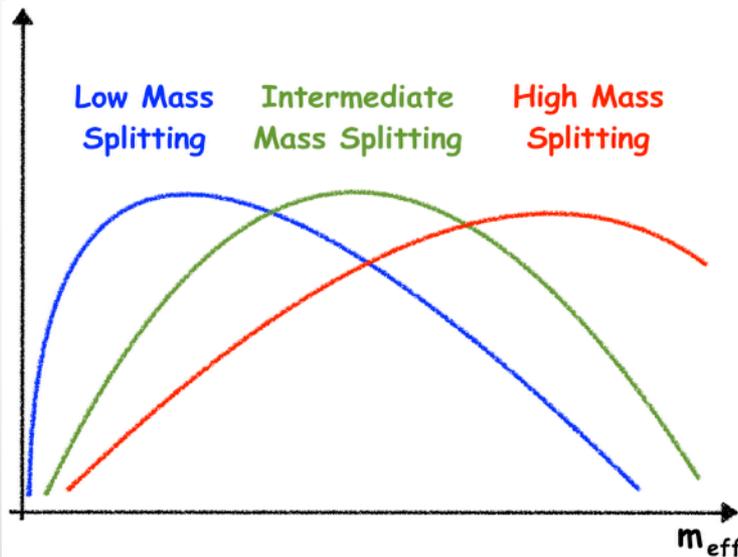
Different number of top quarks \rightarrow different jet multiplicities

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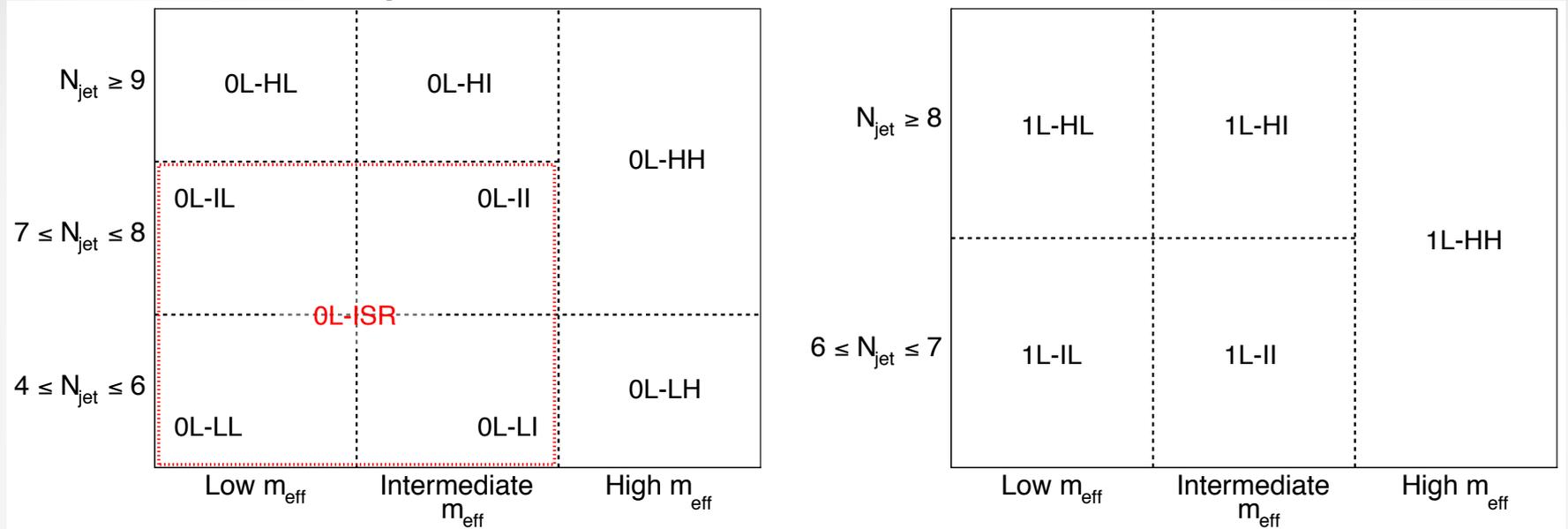


$$m_{\text{eff}} = \sum_i p_T^{\text{jet}_i} + \sum_j p_T^{\ell_j} + E_T^{\text{miss}}$$

m_{eff} \rightarrow sensitive to different $m(\tilde{g})-m(\tilde{\chi}^0)$ splitting

Region Definition

14 orthogonal regions

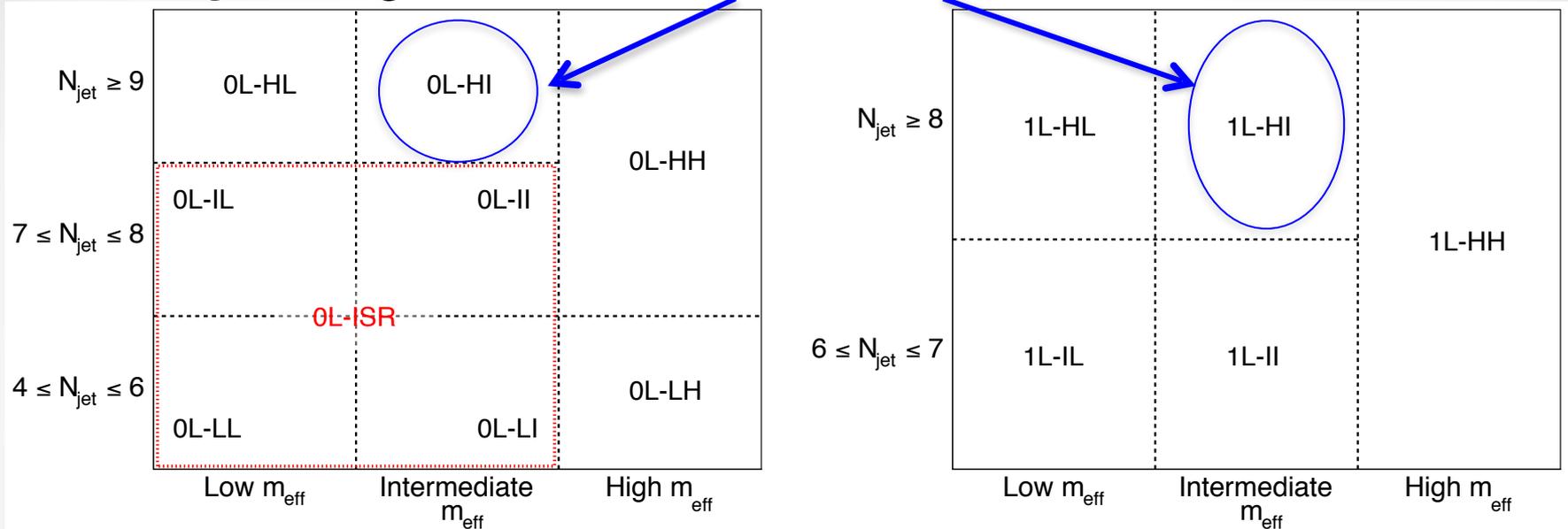


- In each region, selections over other kinematic variables are **optimized**
- All regions require ≥ 3 b-jets (b-tagged with a 77% efficiency)
- One CR defined for each pair of 1L-0L SRs corresponding to the same $N_{\text{jet}}-m_{\text{eff}}$ bin
- Dedicated 0L region to target Initial State Radiation (ISR) topology in Gbb models

Region Definition

14 orthogonal regions

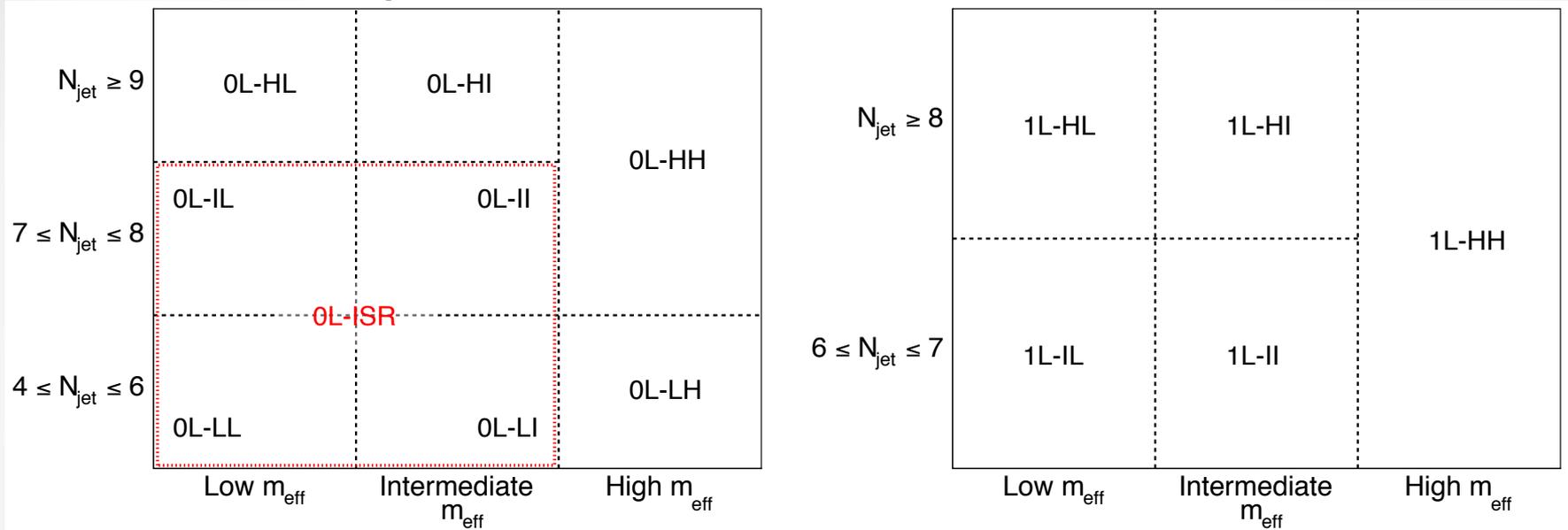
Same CR



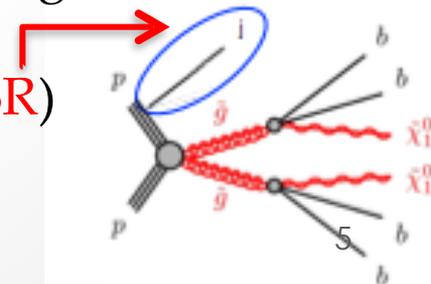
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- All regions require ≥ 3 b-jets (b-tagged with a 77% efficiency)
- One CR defined for each pair of 1L-0L SRs corresponding to the same $N_{\text{jet}}-m_{\text{eff}}$ bin (e.g. 0L-HI and 1L-HI share the same CR)
- Dedicated 0L region to target Initial State Radiation (ISR) topology in Gbb models

Region Definition

14 orthogonal regions



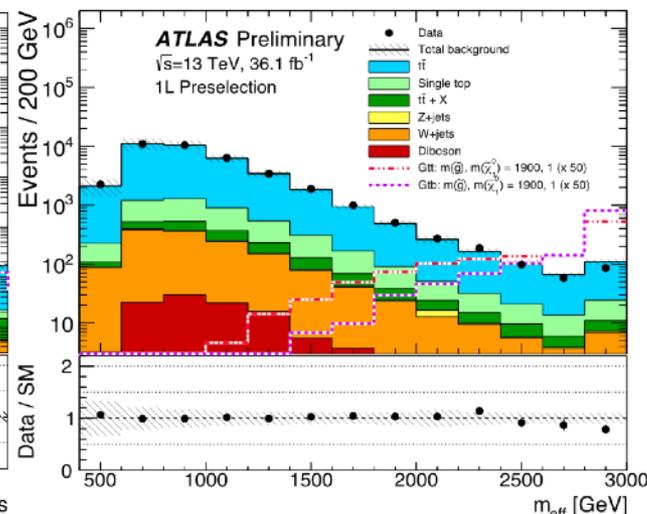
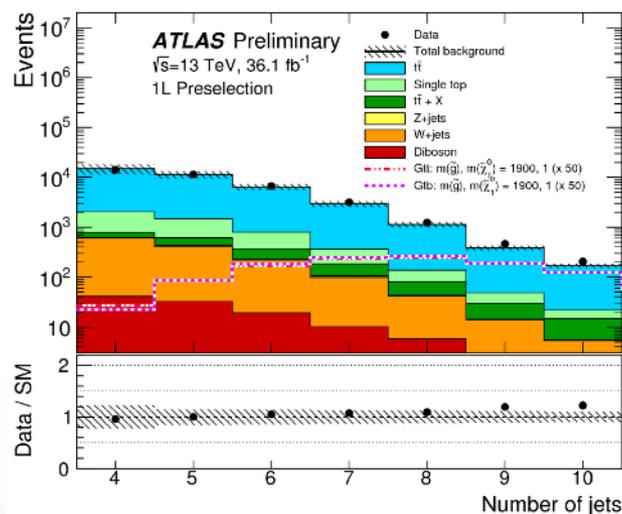
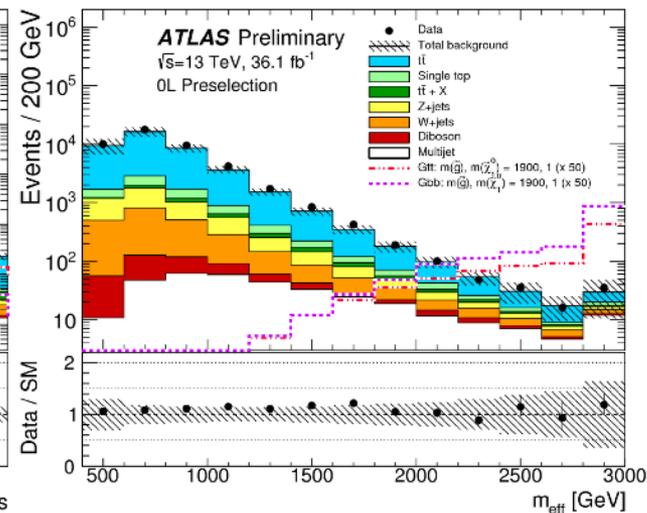
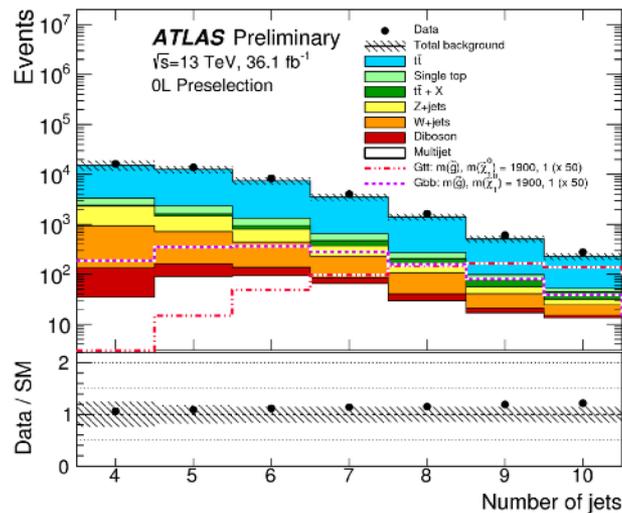
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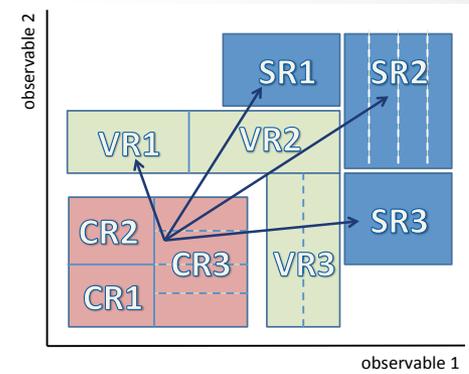
How These Variables Look in Data

Preselection requirements

	0-lepton	1-lepton
Trigger	E_T^{miss} trigger	E_T^{miss} trigger
E_T^{miss}	$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 200 \text{ GeV}$	
N_{lepton}	= 0	≥ 1
$\Delta\phi_{\text{min}}^{4j}$	> 0.4	-
N_{jet}		≥ 4
$N^{b\text{-tag}}$		≥ 2



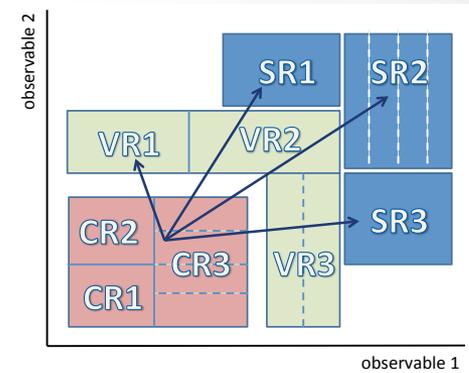
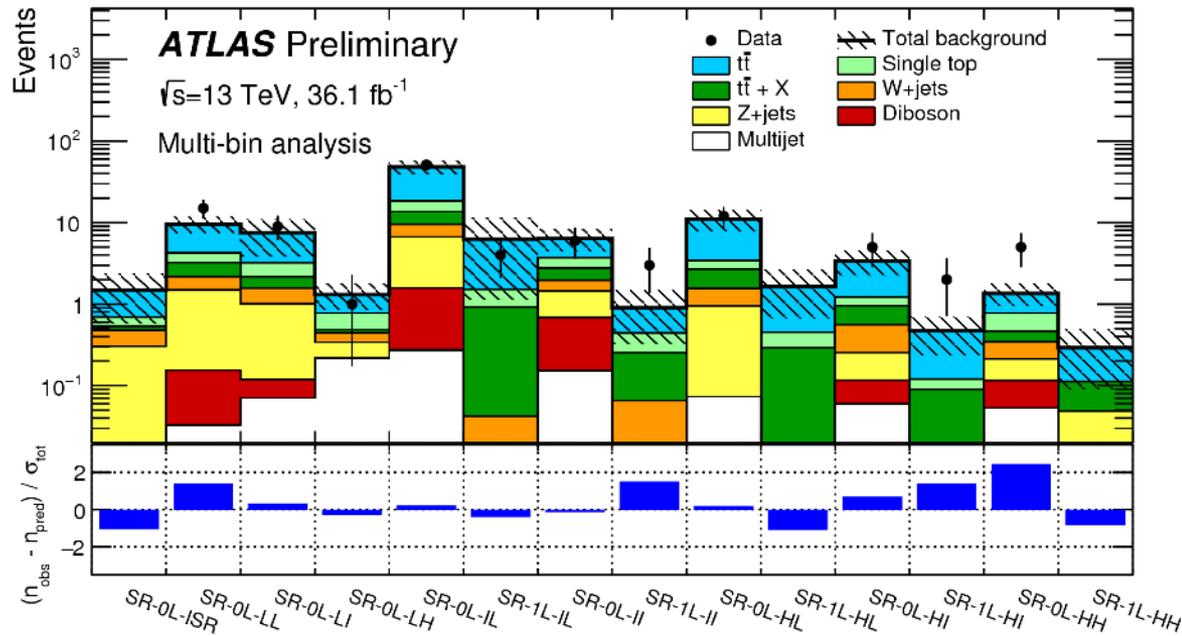
Background Fit Results



- Scale factors for $\bar{t}\bar{t}$ are derived in CRs and applied to VRs and SRs

Background Fit Results

[ATLAS-CONF-2017-021](#)

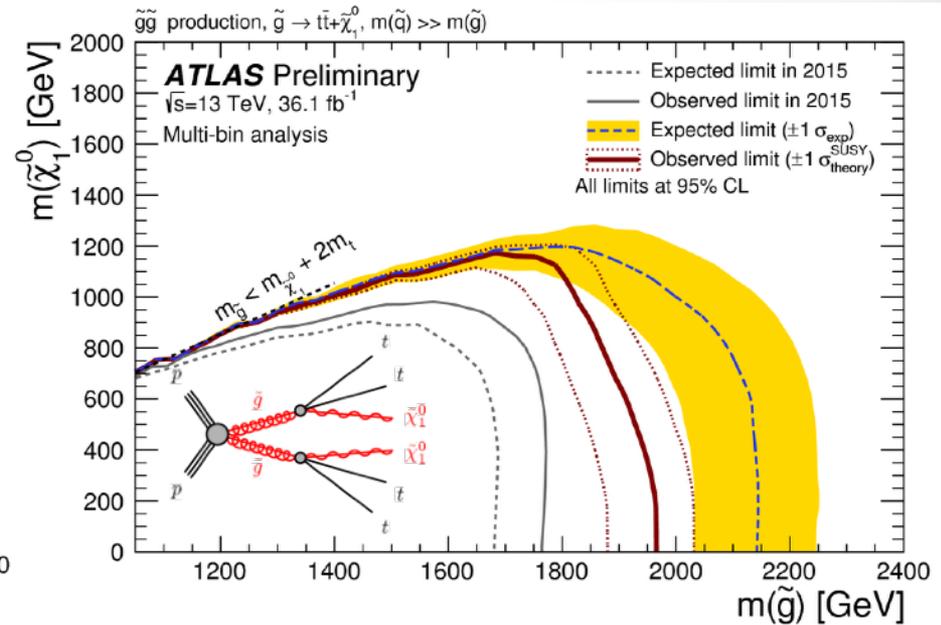
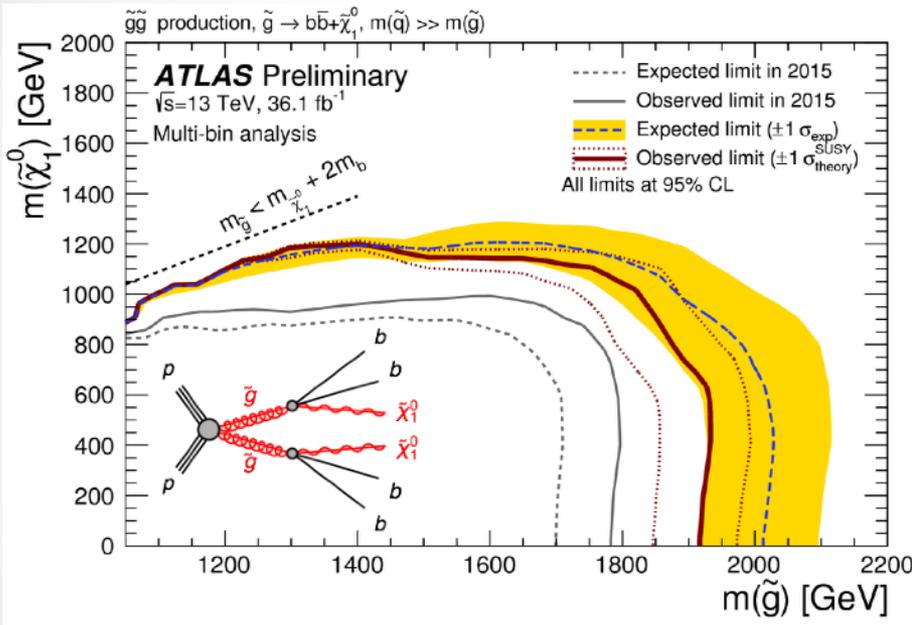


- Scale factors for $t\bar{t}$ are derived in CRs and applied to VRs and SRs

- SRs \rightarrow no significant excess in the SRs
- Small excess at high m_{eff} and high N_{jets}

Model Dependent Limits

The results of the multi-bin strategy are used to set limits on the Gbb and Gtt simplified models



[ATLAS-CONF-2017-021](#)

Observed limit weaker than expected due to the small excess in the high m_{eff} and high N_{jet} region

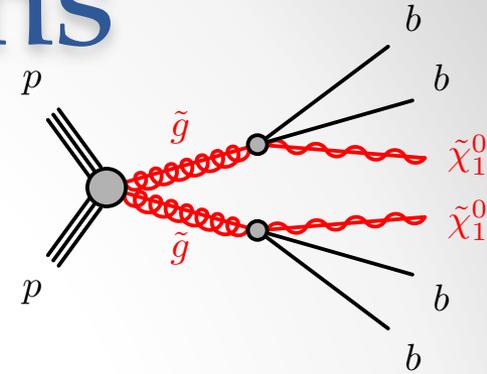
Conclusion

- I have presented a search for gluino pair production, decaying via stop/sbottom, in final states with:
 - Multiple (b-)jets
 - Missing transverse momentum
 - 0 or at least 1 lepton
- 2015+2016 data (36 fb^{-1}) collected by the ATLAS detector have been analyzed
- These results have been made public for Moriond EW 2017 ([ATLAS-CONF-2017-021](#))
- No significant excess has been observed, thus limits are set on simplified models. Gluino limits for massless neutralino:
 - $G_{bb} \rightarrow 1.92 \text{ TeV}$
 - $G_{tt} \rightarrow 1.97 \text{ TeV}$
- The limits set considerably extend the ones from 2015

Backup

Low Njet Regions

Criteria common to all low- N_{jet} regions: $N_{b\text{-jets}} \geq 3$				
	Variable	SR	CR	VR
Criteria common to all regions of the same type	N^{lepton}	0	≥ 1	0
	$\Delta\phi_{\text{min}}^{4j}$	> 0.4	-	> 0.4
	m_T	-	< 150	-
	N_{jet}	[4,6]	[4,5]	[4,6]
High- m_{eff} (LH) (Large Δm)	m_{eff}	> 2400	> 2100	[2000,2400]
	E_T^{miss}	> 300	> 200	> 200
	$p_T^{j_4}$	> 90	> 30	< 90 if $E_T^{\text{miss}} < 300$
Intermediate- m_{eff} (LI) (Intermediate Δm)	m_{eff}	[1400,2400]	[1400,2000]	[1250,1800]
	$j_1 = b$ or $\Delta\phi^{j_1} \leq 2.9$	✓	✓	✓
	$m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 140	-	< 140
	E_T^{miss}	> 350	> 300	> 300
Low- m_{eff} (LL) (Low Δm)	m_{eff}	[800,1400]	[800,1400]	[800,1250]
	$j_1 = b$ or $\Delta\phi^{j_1} \leq 2.9$	✓	✓	✓
	$m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 140	-	< 140
	E_T^{miss}	> 350	> 300	> 300
	$p_T^{j_4}$	> 90	> 70	> 90

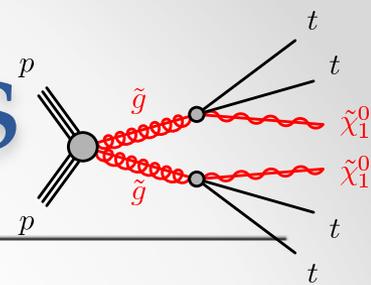


Intermediate Njet Regions

Criteria common to all intermediate- N_{jet} regions: $N_{b\text{-jets}} \geq 3$

	Variable	SR-0L	SR-1L	CR	VR-0L	VR-1L
Criteria common to all regions of the same type	N^{lepton}	0	≥ 1	≥ 1	0	≥ 1
	$\Delta\phi_{\text{min}}^{4j}$	> 0.4	-	-	> 0.4	-
	m_T	-	> 150	< 150	-	> 150
	N_{jet}	[7,8]	[6,7]	[6,7]	[7,8]	[6,7]
	$j_1 = b$ or $\Delta\phi^{j_1} \leq 2.9$	✓	-	✓	✓	-
Intermediate- m_{eff} (II) (Intermediate Δm)	m_{eff}	[1600,2500]	[1600,2300]	[1600,2100]	[1450,2000]	[1450,2000]
	$m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 140	> 140	> 110	< 140	< 140
	E_T^{miss}	> 300	> 300	> 200	> 300	> 225
Low- m_{eff} (IL) (Small Δm)	m_{eff}	[800,1600]	[800,1600]	[800,1600]	[800,1450]	[800,1450]
	$m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 140	> 140	> 130	< 140	< 140
	E_T^{miss}	> 300	> 300	> 300	> 300	> 300

High Njet Regions



Criteria common to all high- N_{jet} regions: $N_{b\text{-jets}} \geq 3$

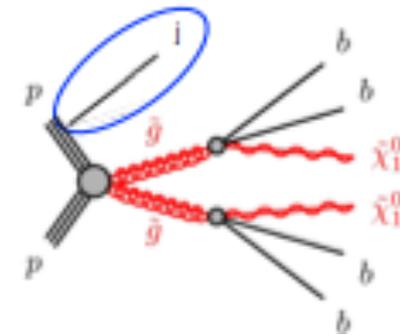
	Variable	SR-0L	SR-1L	CR	VR-0L	VR-1L
Criteria common to all regions of the same type	N^{lepton}	0	≥ 1	≥ 1	0	≥ 1
	$\Delta\phi_{\text{min}}^{4j}$	> 0.4	-	-	> 0.4	-
	m_{T}	-	> 150	< 150	-	> 150
High- m_{eff} (HH) (Large Δm)	N_{jet}	≥ 7	≥ 6	≥ 6	≥ 7	≥ 6
	m_{eff}	> 2500	> 2300	> 2100	> 2100	> 2100
	$m_{\text{T,min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 100	> 120	> 60	< 100 if $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} > 300$	< 140 if $m_{\text{eff}} > 2300$
	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$	> 400	> 500	> 300	< 300 if $m_{\text{T,min}}^{b\text{-jets}} > 100$	< 500
Intermediate- m_{eff} (HI) (Intermediate Δm)	N_{jet}	≥ 9	≥ 8	≥ 8	≥ 9	≥ 8
	m_{eff}	[1800,2500]	[1800,2300]	[1700,2100]	[1650,2100]	[1600,2100]
	$m_{\text{T,min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 140	> 140	> 60	< 140 if $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} > 300$	< 140 if $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} < 300$
	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$	> 300	> 300	> 200	< 300 if $m_{\text{T,min}}^{b\text{-jets}} > 140$	< 300 if $m_{\text{T,min}}^{b\text{-jets}} > 140$
Low- m_{eff} (HL) (Small Δm)	N_{jet}	≥ 9	≥ 8	≥ 8	≥ 9	≥ 8
	m_{eff}	[900,1800]	[900,1800]	[900,1700]	[900,1650]	[900,1650]
	$m_{\text{T,min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 140	> 140	> 130	< 140	< 140
	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$	> 300	> 300	> 250	> 300	> 225

ISR Region

Criteria common to all ISR regions

$$N_{b\text{-jets}} \geq 3, \Delta\phi^{j_1} > 2.9, p_T^{j_1} > 400 \text{ GeV}, j_1 \neq b$$

Variable	SR	CR	VR
N^{lepton}	0	≥ 1	0
$\Delta\phi_{\min}^{4j}$	> 0.4	–	> 0.4
m_T	–	> 150	–
N_{jet}	[4,8]	[4,7]	[4,8]
$m_{T,\min}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 100	–	> 100
E_T^{miss}	> 600	> 400	> 250
m_{eff}	< 2200	> 2000	< 2000

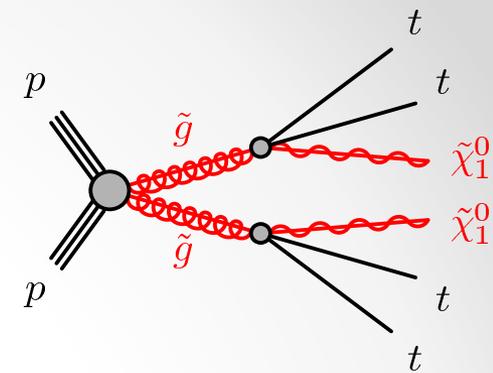


Gtt-1L

Criteria common to all Gtt 1-lepton regions

≥ 1 signal lepton, $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30$ GeV, $N_{b\text{-jets}} \geq 3$

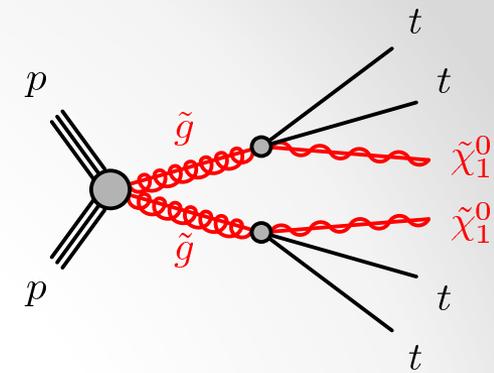
	Variable	SR	CR
Region A (Large Δm)	N_{jet}	≥ 5	$= 5$
	m_T	> 150	< 150
	$m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 120	–
	E_T^{miss}	> 500	> 300
	$m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{incl}}$	> 2200	> 1700
	M_J^Σ	> 200	> 150
Region B (Moderate Δm)	N_{jet}	≥ 6	$= 6$
	m_T	> 150	< 150
	$m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 160	–
	E_T^{miss}	> 450	> 400
	$m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{incl}}$	> 1800	> 1500
	M_J^Σ	> 200	> 100
Region C (Small Δm)	N_{jet}	≥ 7	$= 7$
	m_T	> 150	< 150
	$m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 160	–
	E_T^{miss}	> 350	> 350
	$m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{incl}}$	> 1000	> 1000



Gtt-0L

Criteria common to all Gtt 0-lepton regions: $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$

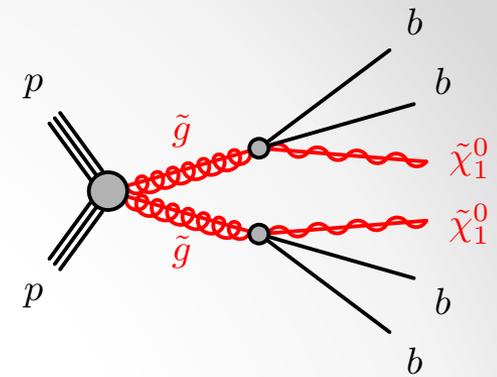
	Variable	SR	CR
Criteria common to all regions of the same type	N_{lepton}	= 0	= 1
	$\Delta\phi_{\text{min}}^{4j}$	> 0.4	-
	m_T	-	< 150
Region A (Large Δm)	$m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 60	-
	$N_{b\text{-jets}}$	≥ 3	≥ 3
	N_{jet}	≥ 7	≥ 6
	E_T^{miss}	> 350	> 275
	$m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{incl}}$	> 2600	> 1800
	M_J^Σ	> 300	> 300
	Region B (Moderate Δm)	$m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 120
$N_{b\text{-jets}}$		≥ 3	≥ 3
N_{jet}		≥ 7	≥ 6
E_T^{miss}		> 500	> 400
$m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{incl}}$		> 1800	> 1700
M_J^Σ		> 200	> 200
Region C (Small Δm)		$m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 120
	$N_{b\text{-jets}}$	≥ 4	≥ 4
	N_{jet}	≥ 8	≥ 7
	E_T^{miss}	> 250	> 250
	$m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{incl}}$	> 1000	> 1000
	M_J^Σ	> 100	> 100



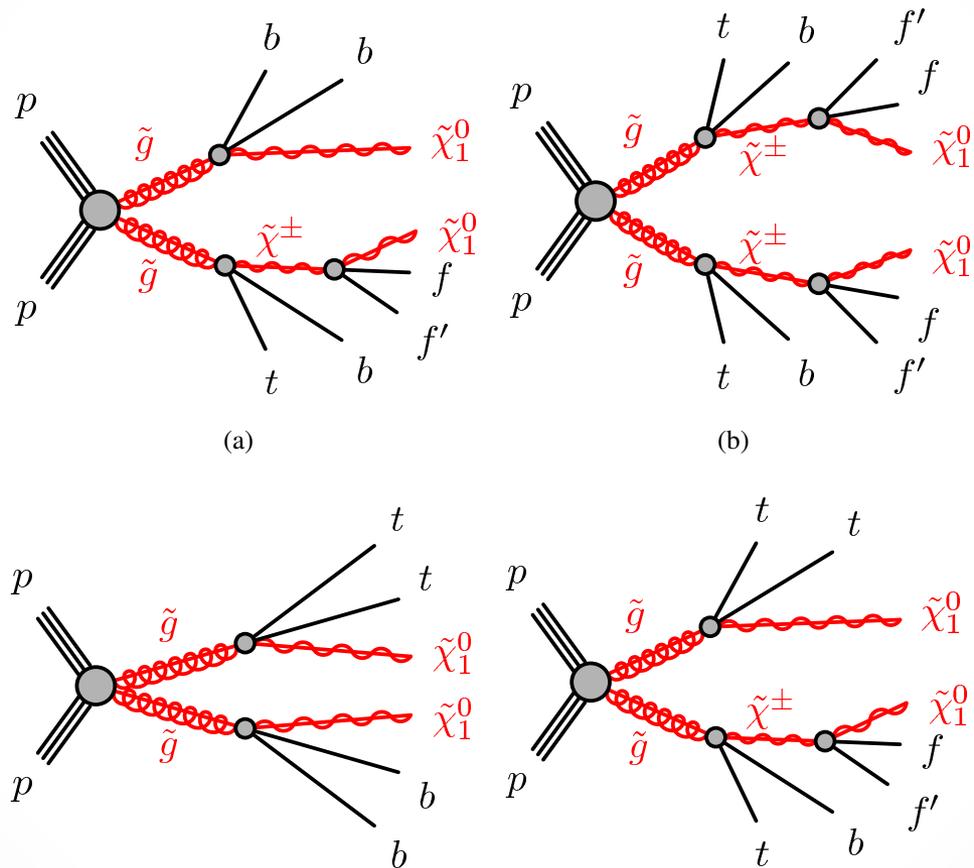
Gbb

Criteria common to all Gbb regions: $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 4$, $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}} > 30$ GeV

	Variable	SR	CR
Criteria common to all regions of the same type	$N^{\text{Signal Lepton}}$	0	= 1
	$\Delta\phi_{\text{min}}^{4j}$	> 0.4	-
	m_{T}	-	< 150
Region A (Large Δm)	$N_{b\text{-jets}}$	≥ 3	≥ 3
	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$	> 400	> 400
	m_{eff}	> 2800	> 2500
Region B (Moderate Δm)	$N_{b\text{-jets}}$	≥ 4	≥ 4
	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$	> 450	> 300
	$m_{\text{T,min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 90	-
	m_{eff}	> 1600	> 1600
Region C (Small Δm)	$N_{b\text{-jets}}$	≥ 4	≥ 4
	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$	> 450	> 375
	$m_{\text{T,min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 155	-
Region D (Very small Δm)	$N_{b\text{-jets}}$	≥ 3	≥ 3
	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$	> 600	> 600
	$m_{\text{T,min}}^{b\text{-jets}}$	> 100	-
	$p_{\text{T}}^{j_1}$	> 400	> 400
	$j_1 \neq b$	✓	✓
	$\Delta\phi^{j_1}$	> 2.5	> 2.5



Gtb Models



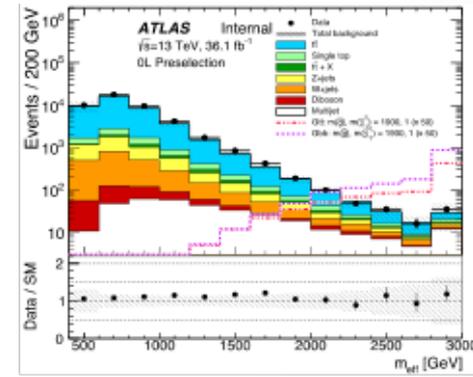
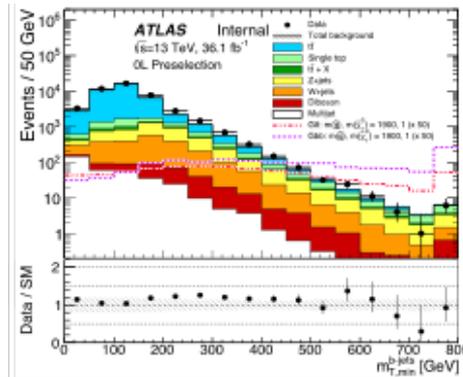
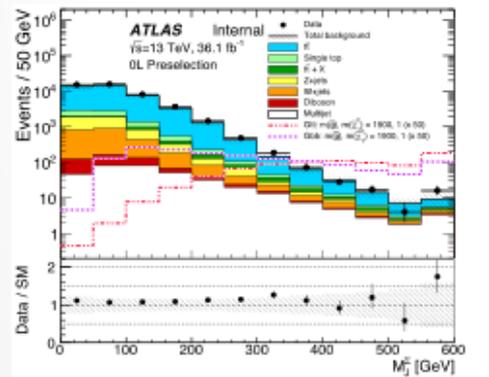
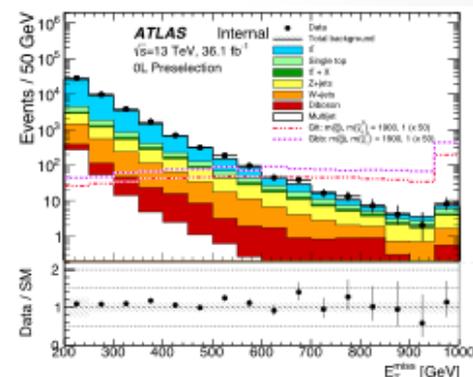
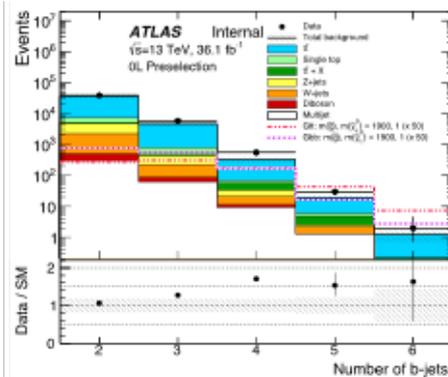
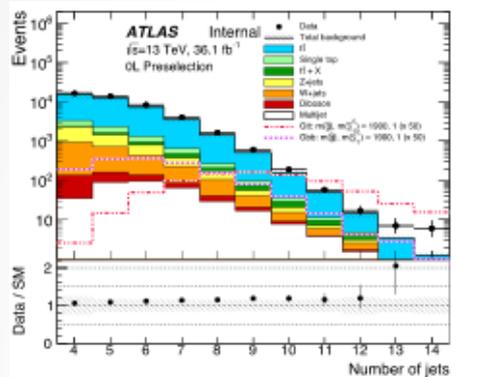
MC Samples

Process	Generator + fragmentation/hadronization	Tune	PDF set	Cross-section order
SUSY signal	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO v2.2.2 + PYTHIA v8.186	A14	NNPDF2.3	NLO+NLL [54–59]
$t\bar{t}$	POWHEG-Box v2 + PYTHIA v6.428	PERUGIA2012	CT10	NNLO+NNLL [61]
Single top	POWHEG-Box v1 or v2 + PYTHIA v6.428	PERUGIA2012	CT10	NNLO+NNLL [62–64]
$t\bar{t}W/t\bar{t}Z/4\text{-tops}$	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO v2.2.2 + PYTHIA v8.186	A14	NNPDF2.3	NLO [32]
$t\bar{t}H$	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO v2.2.1 + HERWIG++ v2.7.1	UEEE5	CT10	NLO [65]
Diboson WW, WZ, ZZ	SHERPA v2.1.1	Default	CT10	NLO [46]
W/Z+jets	SHERPA v2.2	Default	CT10	NNLO [66]

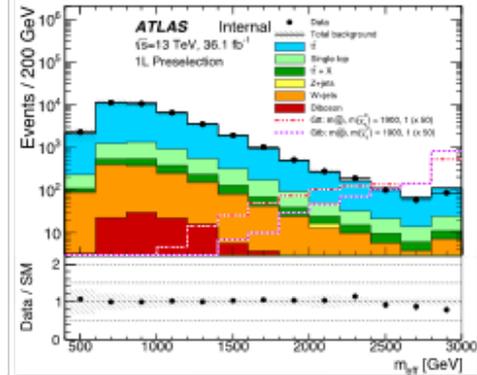
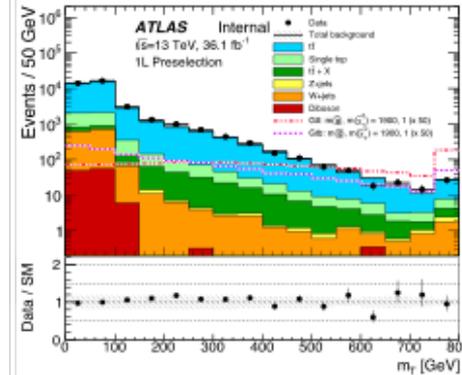
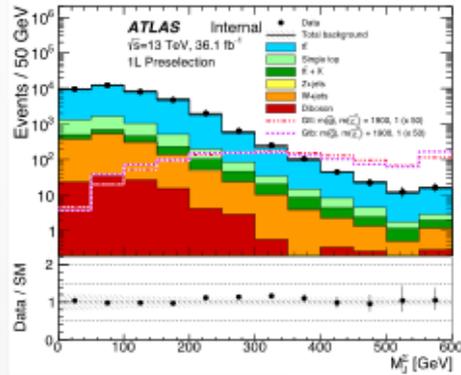
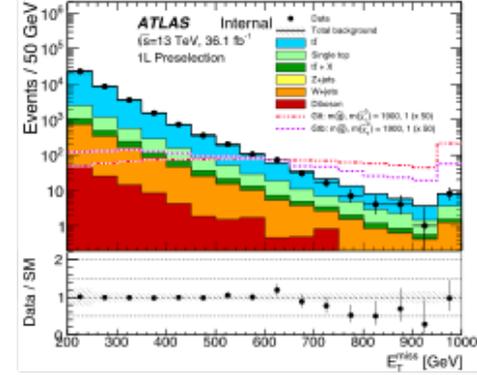
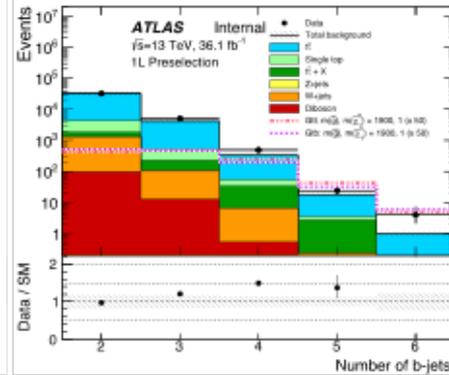
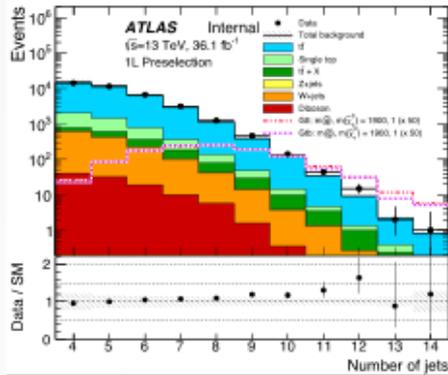
Kinematic Variables

- Effective mass $m_{\text{eff}} = \sum_i p_T^{\text{jet}_i} + \sum_j p_T^{\ell_j} + E_T^{\text{miss}}$
- Transverse mass $m_T = \sqrt{2p_T^{\ell} E_T^{\text{miss}} \{1 - \cos[\Delta\phi(\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^{\ell})]\}}$
- Minimum transverse mass formed by MET and any of the three highest- p_T b-tagged jets in the event $m_{T,\text{min}}^{b\text{-jets}} = \min_{i \leq 3} \left(\sqrt{2p_T^{b\text{-jet}_i} E_T^{\text{miss}} \{1 - \cos[\Delta\phi(\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^{b\text{-jet}_i})]\}} \right)$
- Total jet mass variable $M_J^{\Sigma} = \sum_{i \leq 4} m_{J,i}$
Using the mass of the large-radius re-clustered jets in the event

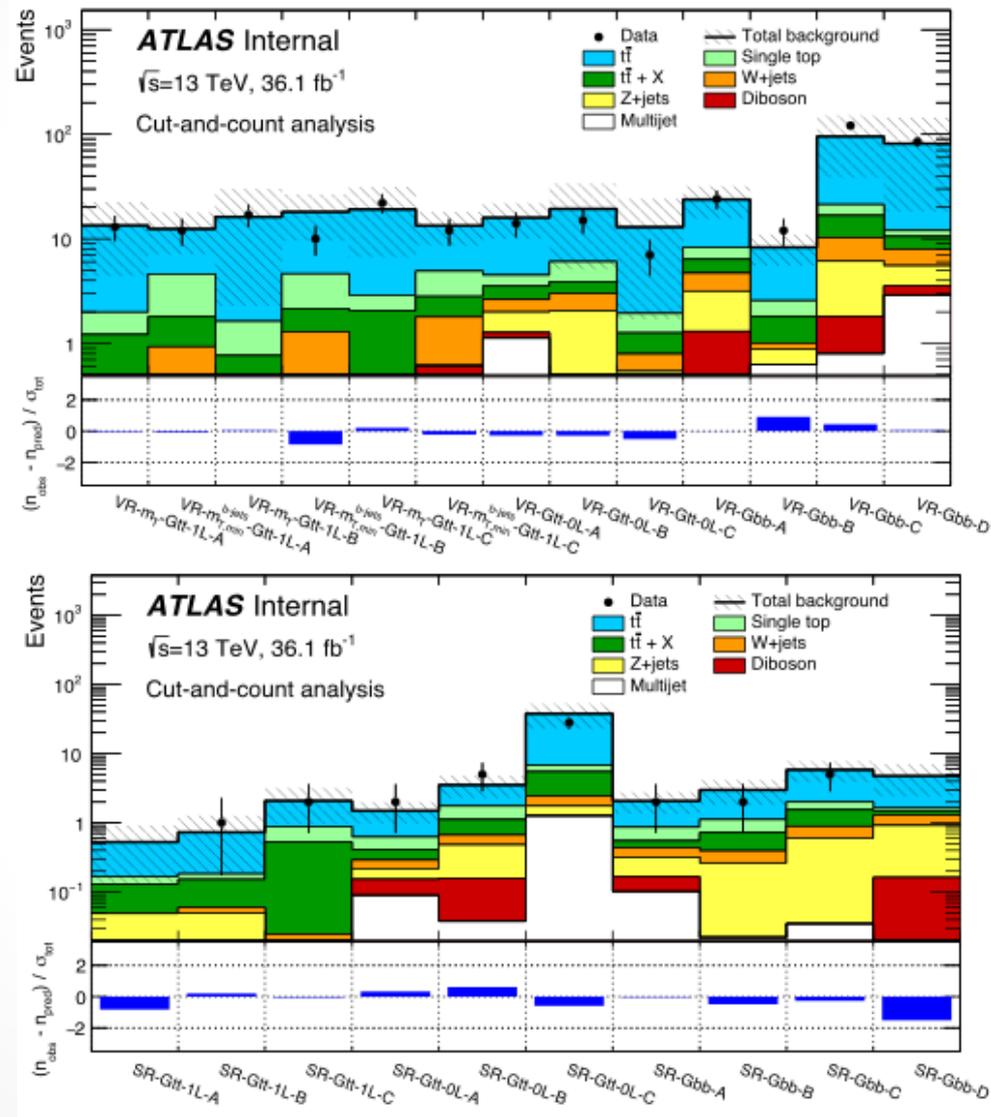
0-L Preselection



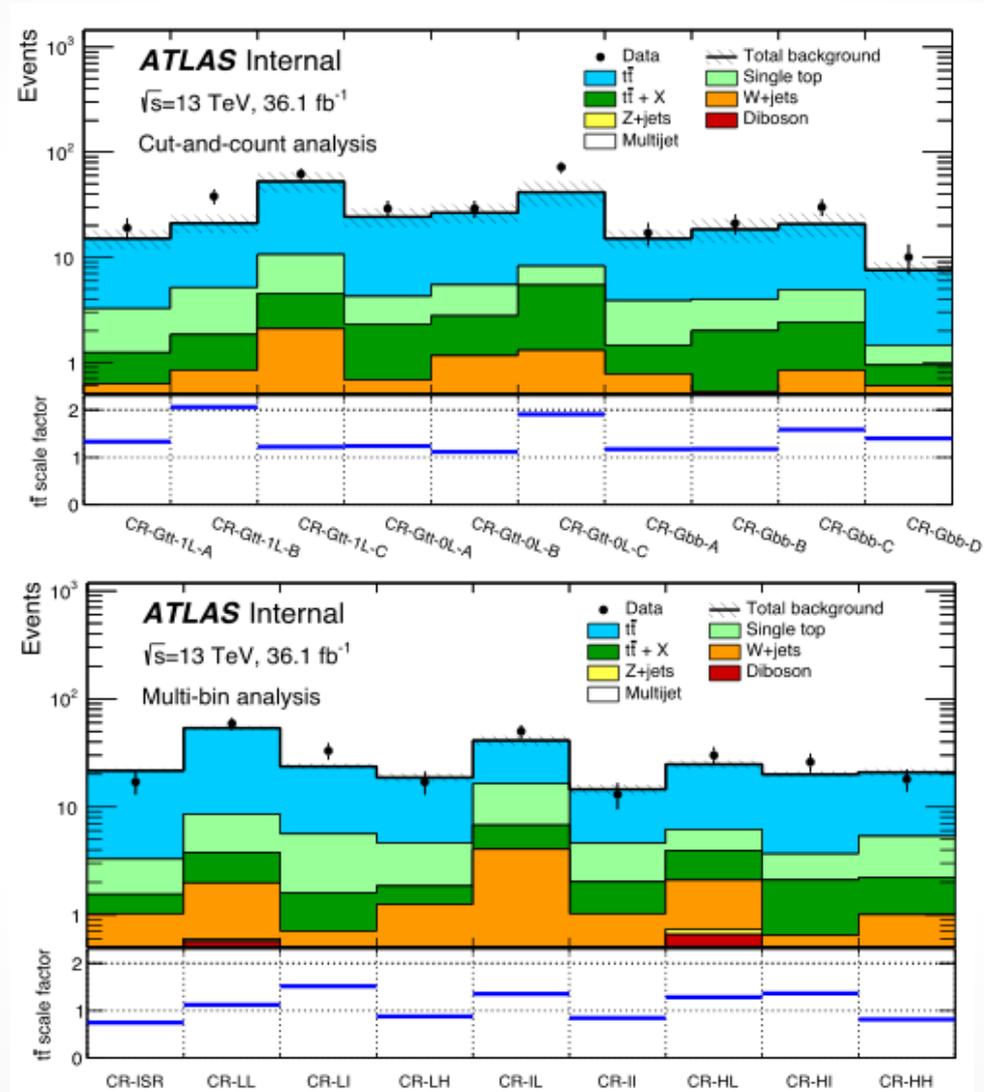
1-L Preselection



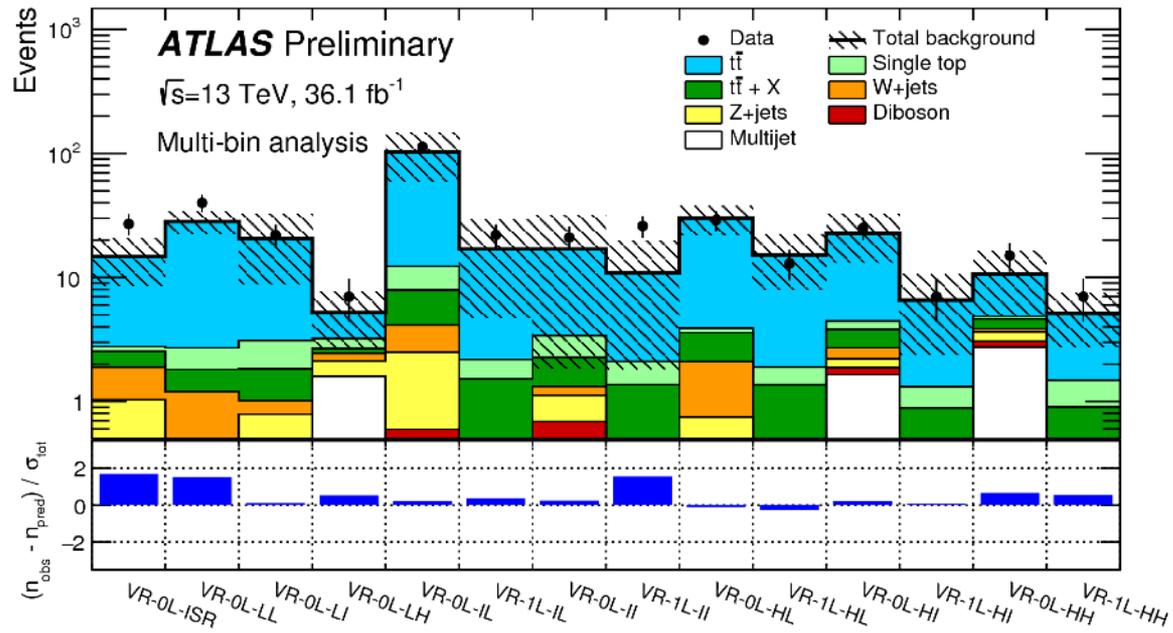
Single-bin Regions



tt Scale Factors



Multi-bin VRs



Model-independent Limits

Signal channel	p_0 (Z)	$\sigma_{\text{vis}}[\text{fb}]$	S_{obs}^{95}	S_{exp}^{95}
SR-Gtt-1L-A	0.50 (0.00)	0.08	3.0	$3.1^{+0.9}_{-0.1}$
SR-Gtt-1L-B	0.34 (0.41)	0.11	3.9	$3.6^{+1.2}_{-0.5}$
SR-Gtt-1L-C	0.50 (0.00)	0.14	4.9	$4.8^{+1.8}_{-1.0}$
SR-Gtt-0L-A	0.32 (0.47)	0.13	4.8	$4.1^{+1.7}_{-0.7}$
SR-Gtt-0L-B	0.25 (0.68)	0.21	7.4	$5.9^{+2.2}_{-1.4}$
SR-Gtt-0L-C	0.50 (0.00)	0.55	20.0	$20.0^{+0.0}_{-2.1}$
SR-Gbb-A	0.50 (0.00)	0.13	4.6	$4.5^{+1.7}_{-0.9}$
SR-Gbb-B	0.50 (0.00)	0.13	4.5	$5.0^{+2.1}_{-1.1}$
SR-Gbb-C	0.50 (0.00)	0.18	6.6	$6.9^{+2.8}_{-1.5}$
SR-Gbb-D	0.50 (0.00)	0.09	3.1	$4.4^{+2.0}_{-1.1}$