

EPS HEP 2019 – July 10-17, Ghent, Belgium

# Future Challenges in Particle Physics Education and Outreach

H.P. Beck, Universität Bern, IPPOG Chair

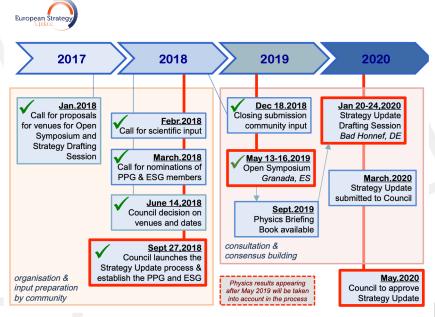
S. Goldfarb, University of Melbourne, IPPOG Chair

On behalf of the IPPOG Collaboration

## What Future?

#### The European Particle Physics Strategy Update defines the next big steps

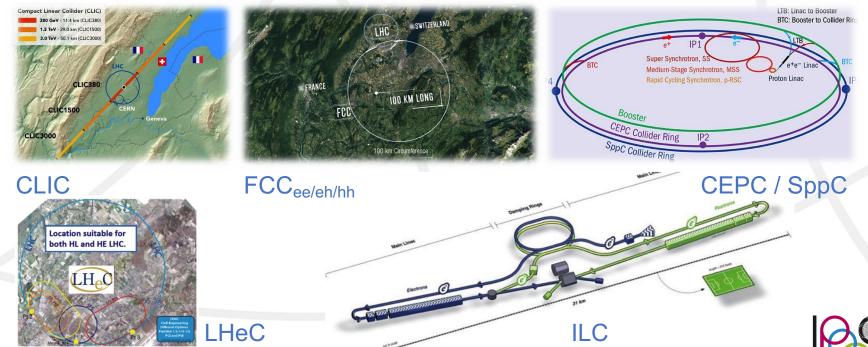
- taking into account the worldwide particle physics landscape and developments in related fields
- Long process that shall conclude by May 2020
- Will involve construction of new very large-scale infrastructure(s) and ultra-long time scales for planning, R&D, construction, running, and analysis – in multiple stages





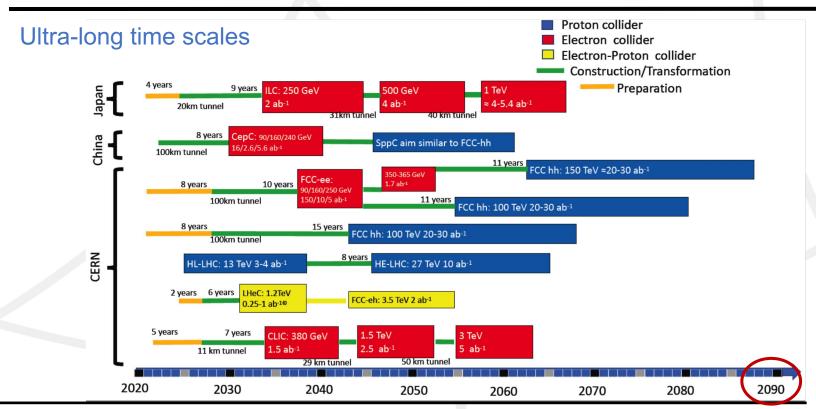
## What Future?

#### Landscape of proposed large-scale infrastructures



International Particle Physics Outreach Group

## What Future?





# 2013: Education and Outreach a wider impact

The **past EPPSU** report from 2013 recognizes Education, Outreach, and Communication under 'wider impact'

- i.e. Education, Outreach, and Communication is what you do as an 'aftermath'
  - We found the Higgs, so we need to communicate and explain to the public what it is all about.

There is good rational for such an approach

It is crucially important that the general public has the opportunity to inform itself knowledgeably and intelligibly on the endeavors and results of scientific research. Restricting scientific findings to a small group of people weakens the philosophical spirit of a nation and leads to its intellectual impoverishment.

Albert Einstein, Princeton 1948

However, today and for the future, more strategic thinking is required



# Outreach, Education & Communication

#### **Education & Outreach**

- Establish deep appreciation of fundamental research
- Build trust with communities who provide support
  - Requires full engagement of active researchers
- Train next generation of physicists, engineers & technicians

#### Communication

- Help the scientists with their expertise in communication strategy and methods
- Establish communication networks for reaching large & key audiences



# Education and Outreach a Strategic Pillar

# The realization of new large scale infrastructure(s) with their research programs requires

- deep and long R&D
  - accelerators incl. magnets, detector incl. electronics, trigger, readout, computing,
- long-term funding scheme
  - sustainable, reliable
- good vision
  - scientific leadership and flat hierarchies for allowing good ideas to be followed up, bottom-up
- people
  - physicists, engineers, technicians, ...
  - politicians, stake holders, ...



12 July 2019

# Education and Outreach a Strategic Pillar

# The realization of new large scale infrastructure(s) with their research programs requires

- world-wide collaboration
  - broadest world-wide support
    - public at large elects stake holders and politicians who can support fundamental science
    - every physicist, engineer, technician was once a child, and most likely enrolled in a public school, in some place in the world

#### Education and Outreach vitally required

• in a **global, concerted and systematic effort** for the **current** and more importantly the **next generation**.

More concerted and systematic effort toward presentation and popularization of science would be helpful in many respects; it would provide a potent antidote to overspecialization; it would bring out clearly what is significant in current research, and it would make science a more integral part of the culture of today.

Victor F. Weisskopf, SCIENCE, VOL. 176 (1972)





#### International Particle Physics Outreach Group

an example for concerted and systematic effort for outreach

**Enabling Outreach Globally** 

as a Collaboration in a collaborative effort



## IPPOG: A Scientific Collaboration since 2016





# About IPPOG

#### IPPOG is an International Scientific Collaboration

- Active Particle Physicists with Experience in Research, Education & Outreach
  - CB Representatives: Respected Leaders in the Field representing experiments, countries, international laboratories
  - Group Members: Wide Range of Expertise (Theorists, Experimentalists, Coders, Educators, Communicators)

#### IPPOG spans a Global Network

- 25 Countries, 5 Experiments, 1 International Lab
- Linked with national networks
  - National research groups are asked to work together in IPPOG matters
  - Connecting with National educational networks (teachers, middle & high schools...)

#### **IPPOG** concerts Global Activities

see talk by Uta Bilow in this session

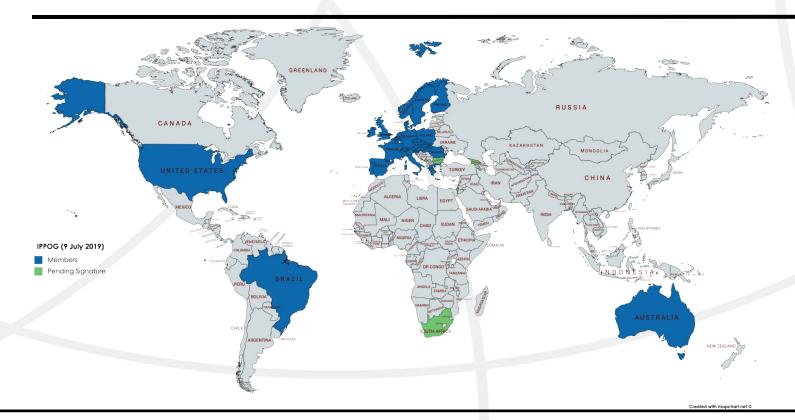
- International Particle Physics Masterclasses
- Global Cosmics

#### IPPOG helps in Local Activities

• Enabling and Facilitating local events and activities via local teams through expertise, sharing of best practices, maintaining an outreach DB.



# **IPPOG Members 2019**



## IPPOG Reach: The 2019 Masterclasses



Masterclass date: 7.3. - 16.4.2019

54 countries

239 institutes

15k students (preliminary number)

1k teachers (preliminary number)

# System System System System Shrited Kingdom Dennark Lithanian Foliand Rottpiriants Foliand Solution Solut

#### Coord.: QuarkNet

- 51 institutes (48)
- 54 LHC Masterclasses (50)
  - 22 ATLAS (19)
  - 32 CMS (31)

(Incl. TRIUMF program)

12 MINERvA Masterclasses

#### Coord.: TU Dresden

- 188 institutes (177)
- · 266 LHC Masterclasses (257)
  - 30 ATLAS W (35)
  - 101 ATLAS Z (104)
  - 64 CMS (58)
  - 41 LHCb (39)
  - 27 ALICE SP (18)
  - 3 ALICE R\_AA (3)



# **Brief History**

#### **Evolving IPPOG**

• 1997 CERN DG Chris Llewellyn-Smith

Invoked the European Particle Physics Outreach Group - EPPOG

First chair: Frank Close, University of Oxford, UK

Report to ECFA

LEP based Masterclass program as a small-scale uni-national initiative that then evolved involving more and more countries

- 2011 Transition of EPPOG → IPPOG
  - To recognize the global role of education and outreach
- 2011 First time LHC based Masterclass program
- 2013 EPPSU → IPPOG recognized as a wider impact
  - shall receive adequate funding & report to Council
- 2016 International Collaboration with MoU

Countries pay a membership fee – depending on GDP and PP community size Intl. Laboratories provide Stronger support: Monetary and in-kind

Experiments support by providing means for E&O program, e.g. providing tools, methods, documentation, and manpower for masterclass measurement

- 2019 25 Countries, 1 intl. Lab, 5 experiments; five more countries about to sign
- 2020 Education and Outreach recognized as a strategic pillar



# Vision & Strategy

#### Geographic Expansion

- Asia
- Africa
- The Americas
- Other International Labs and Collaborations

#### **Expansion in Physics Topics**

- Particle Physics beyond LHC
- Neutrinos
- Astro-Particle Physics

#### Goals

- Bring Excitement of particle physics to students and audiences around the globe
- Instill deeper understanding of the importance of evidence-based reasoning
  - Essential for all aspects of fundamental research
  - Necessary to establish support for next generation of large-scale research infrastructure

Form a next generation of General Public, Stakeholders, Physicists & Engineers



# Achieving Our Goals

#### **IPPOG**

- Is on track
- Expansion already happening in terms of global reach and physics scope
- Additional human resources at core team level will be needed to support the growth
- Human resources for Masterclass coordination need to be secured

#### What is Needed

- Full Recognition of IPPOG as a strategic pillar in EPPSU 2020
  - Crucial strategic importance of coordinated Education & Outreach at the Global Scale
  - This is in view of the next generation of large-scale projects in our field
  - Implying continued, increased and sustainable funding (monetary, FTEs, in-kind), and Full recognition of Physicists engaging in Education & Outreach



# IPPOG In Conferences

#### APS April Meeting, 14 Apr, Denver, Colorado, USA

"International Masterclasses: Particle Physics for High School Students and Teachers"

Ken Cecire, IPPOG Masterclass Coordination

#### LHCP 2019, 20-25 May, Puebla, Mexico

"Particle Physics Outreach as a Strategic Pillar for Society: A report from IPPOG,"

Sascha Mehlhase, ATLAS IPPOG Representative

#### EPS HEPP 2019, 10-17 July, Ghent, Belgium

"Future Challenges in Particle Physics Education and Outreach,"

- · Hans Peter Beck, IPPOG Chair
- "Developments in International Masterclasses"
- Uta Bilow, IPPOG Masterclass Coordination

#### ICNFP 2019, 21-29 Aug, Kolymbari, Crete, Greece

"The International Particle Physics Outreach Group,"

Despina Hatzifotiadiou, ALICE IPPOG Representative

#### CHEP 2019, 4-8 Nov, Adelaide, Australia

"International Particle Physics Masterclasses"

"The IPPOG Resource Database"

"The International Particle Physics Outreach Group"









#### Giornata Internazionale delle Donne nella Scienza: l'INFN partecipa con numerose iniziative

Si celebra l'11 febbraio la Giornata Internazionale per le Donne e le Ragazze nella Scienza

A cura di Filomena Fotia 5 Febbraio 2019 10:11



Anche quest'anno l'INFN partecipa all'International Day of Women and Girls in Science con numerose iniziative.









Takmer 200 stredoškolákov zo Žilinského kraja sa opäť ponorilo do hlbín sveta častíc



Foto: Otvorenie 15. ročníka Masterclasses. Zdroj: Žilinská univerzita v Žiline

Žilinská univerzita bola 3. apríla 2019 hostiteľom už 15. ročníka Majstrovských tried v časticovej fyzike – Masterclasses. Účastníci sa na jeden deň ponorili do fascinujúcej oblasti časticovej fyziky. Základnou myšlienkou programu je nechať študentov, aby čo najviac pracovali ako skutoční vedci.













collaborazione con l'Ateneo calabrese. I ragazzi



20:30 DOM



#### Colombian students analyse LHC data



Masterclass

The annual Colombian national high-energy physics conference (COMHEP), held this year in the city of Cali, provided an opportunity for youngsters from the Tecnocentro "Somos Pacifico", an out-of-school activity centre, to participate in a one-off masterclass analysing data from the LHC. The masterclass used the tools and setup from the International Particle Physics Outreach Group (IPPOG) international masterclasses, and was coordinated by ATLAS member Carlos Sandoval from the Universidad Antonio Nariño in Bogotá, and included a virtual visit to the ATLAS control room. The Tecnocentro is in a disadvantaged area of Cali, many of whose inhabitants have been displaced from the countryside by civil conflict.



### Strategy update: Communicating the next collider 13 May 2019



Reaching out The main auditorium at the Granada Conference Centre, where the update of the European Strategy for Particle Physics is taking place this week. Credit: Palacio de Congresos de Granada.

These days, in certain parts of the world at least, "hadron collider" and "Higgs boson" are practically household names. This is a consequence of the LHC, and the global communications that <u>surrounded</u> its construction, switch-on and eventual discovery of the Higgs boson. How should the next major project in particle physics be communicated to ensure its reach and success?

#### CERN Courier, 13 May 2019

https://cerncourier.com/strategy-update-communicating-the-next-collider/



# Strategic consideration

Any new big-scale project to be proposed in particle physics will need concerted, global education, outreach, and communication efforts, with a strong and engaging dialogue with the public and stakeholders, and adequately educating pupils and students at all ages.

To achieve this, physicists are needed who can engage in a scientific collaborative way, together with educators, writers, coders, communicators.

In addition, there is a much wanted side effect when engaging with the public...



# For an Open Dialogue with Society

As we entered the so-called "post-factual world" emerging from political ideologies in a growing number of modern democracies, it is more important than ever for science and society to maintain an open and transparent dialogue.

It has also become evident that the tools and methods currently used to support such a dialogue have not been as successful as we would have hoped.

Indeed, many excellent outreach activities at research centres, universities and museums often attract only those people who are already interested and appreciative of the basic and fundamental relevance of science.

Without compromising established methods, we must explore new paths to engage citizens – especially the young.

While only a fraction of young students will become scientists, and fewer still will become particle physicists, all will become ambassadors for the scientific method and evidence-based decision-making.

— HP Beck

CERN Courier (March 201

# IPPOG – Enabling Outreach globally

a strategic pillar for future particle physics ...

and society

