

DIBOSON AS PROBE TO HIGGS (NEW) PHYSICS

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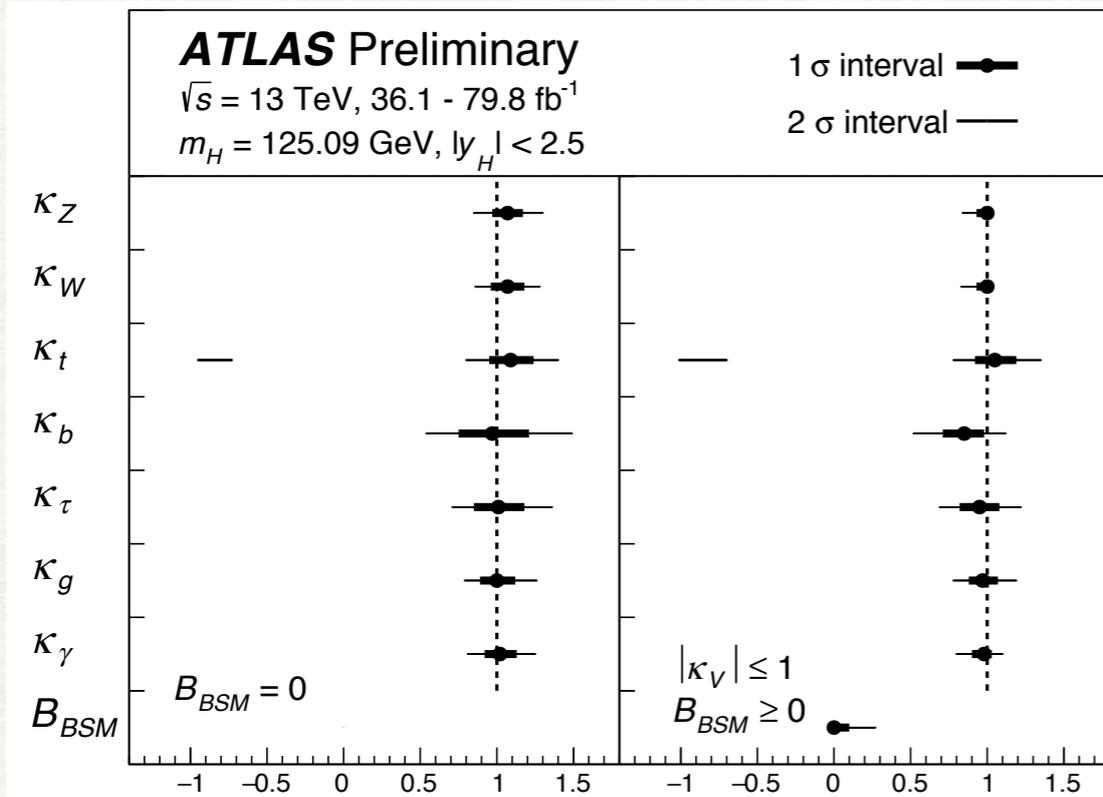
EPS-HEP2019 @ Ghent, Belgium
2019-07-11

Based on work with S. Lee, M Park arXiv: 1812.02679
S. Kang, J. Song, Y. Yoon: 1810.05229

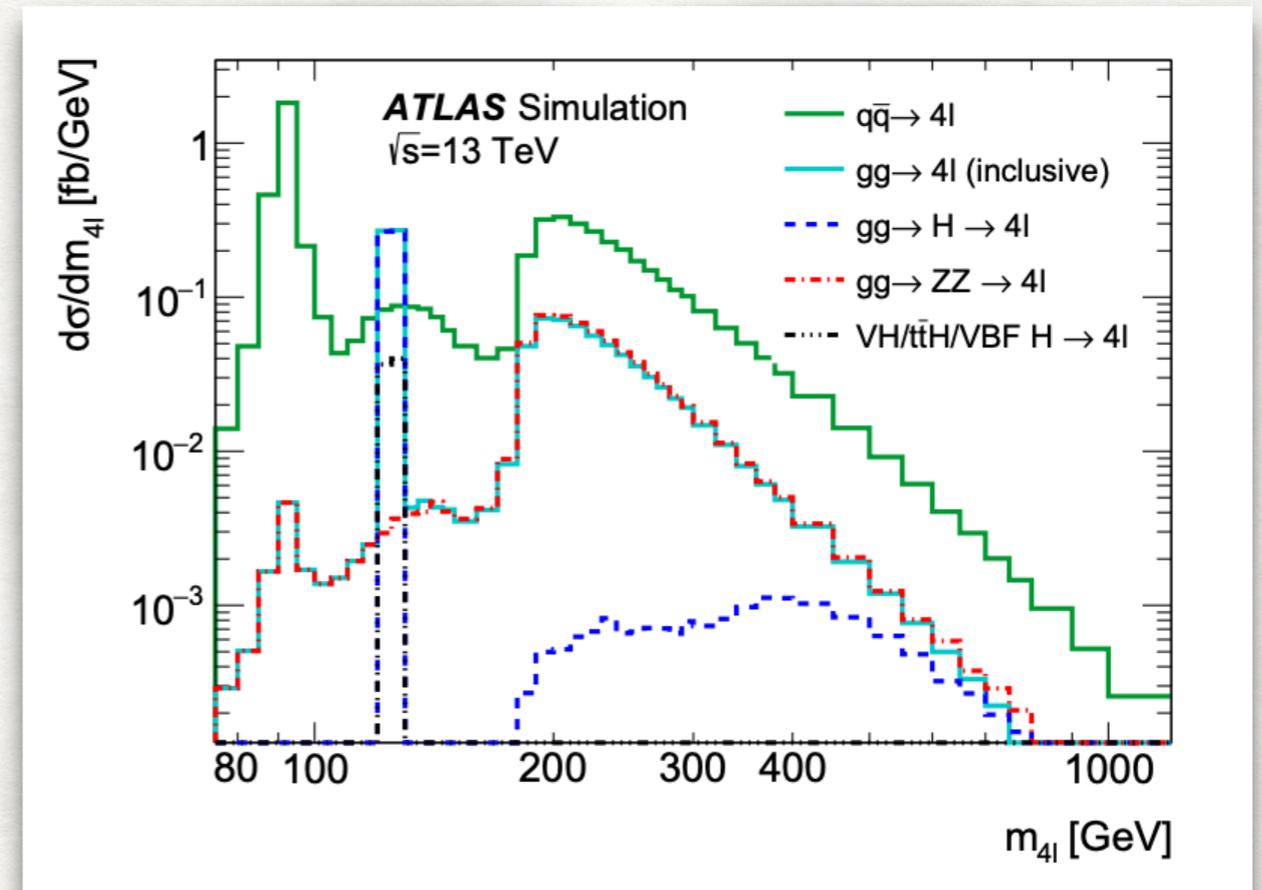
MOTIVATION

- **Since the Higgs discovery, studying its properties has been main focus.**
- **Likely connection between Higgs and new physics: Extended Scalar Sector, EW symmetry breaking, Fermion masses, Higgs portal DM etc.**
- **Currently, the Higgs data agrees with the SM, but still allows sizable space for simple extensions to the standard model, which may further link to complete theories.**
- **Collider possibilities: LHC, future lepton colliders**

LHC HIGGS MEASUREMENT



(a)



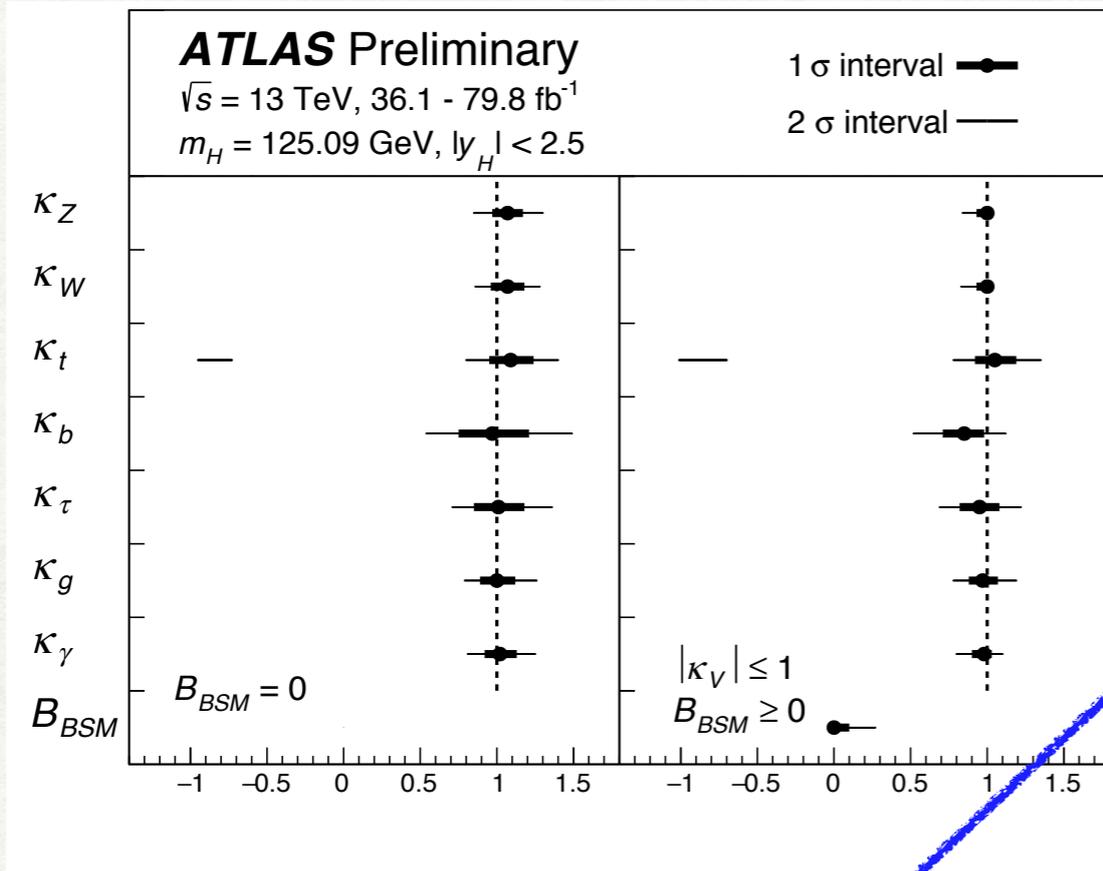
Higgs off-shell signal

Higgs on-shell signal Measurement

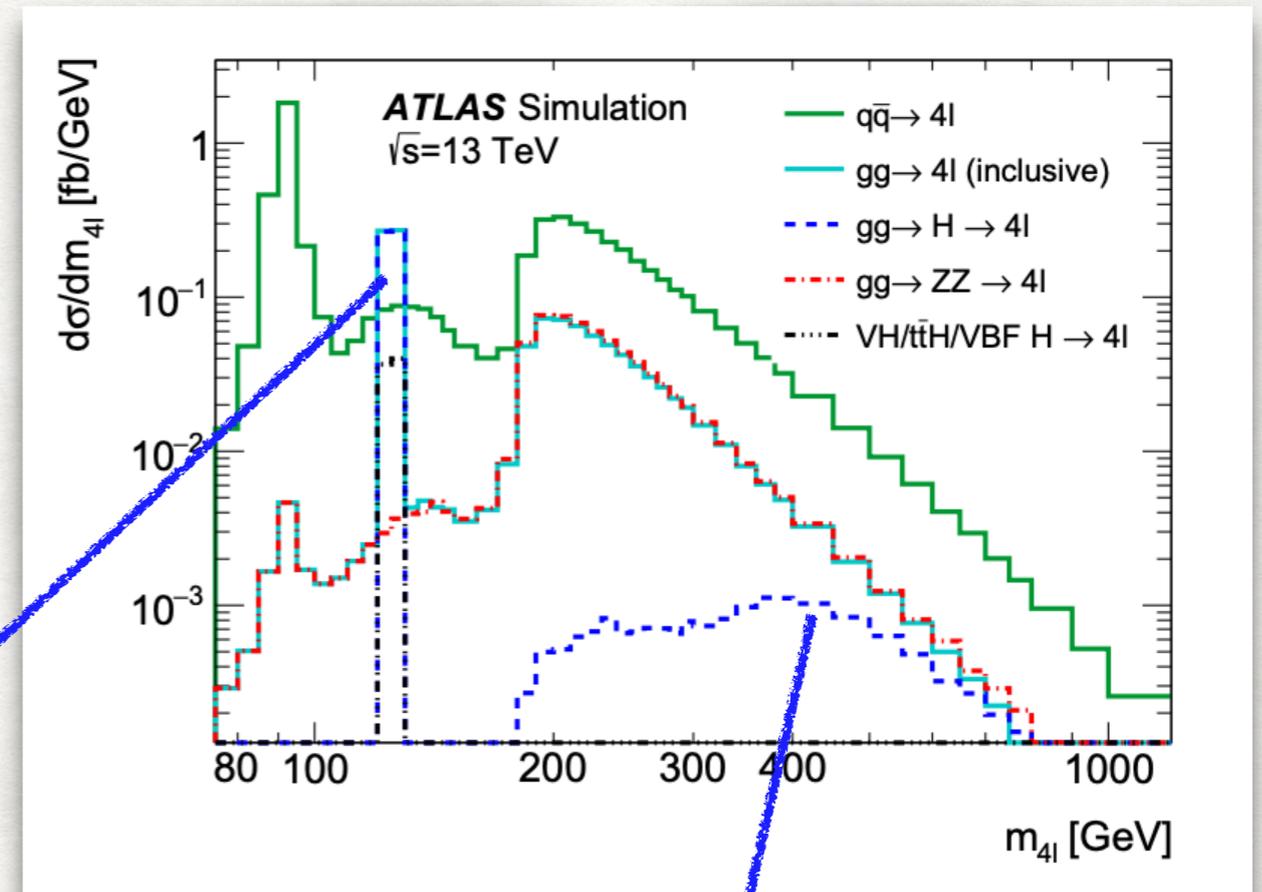
* arXiv:1811.10215: Higgs measurement at LHC run2

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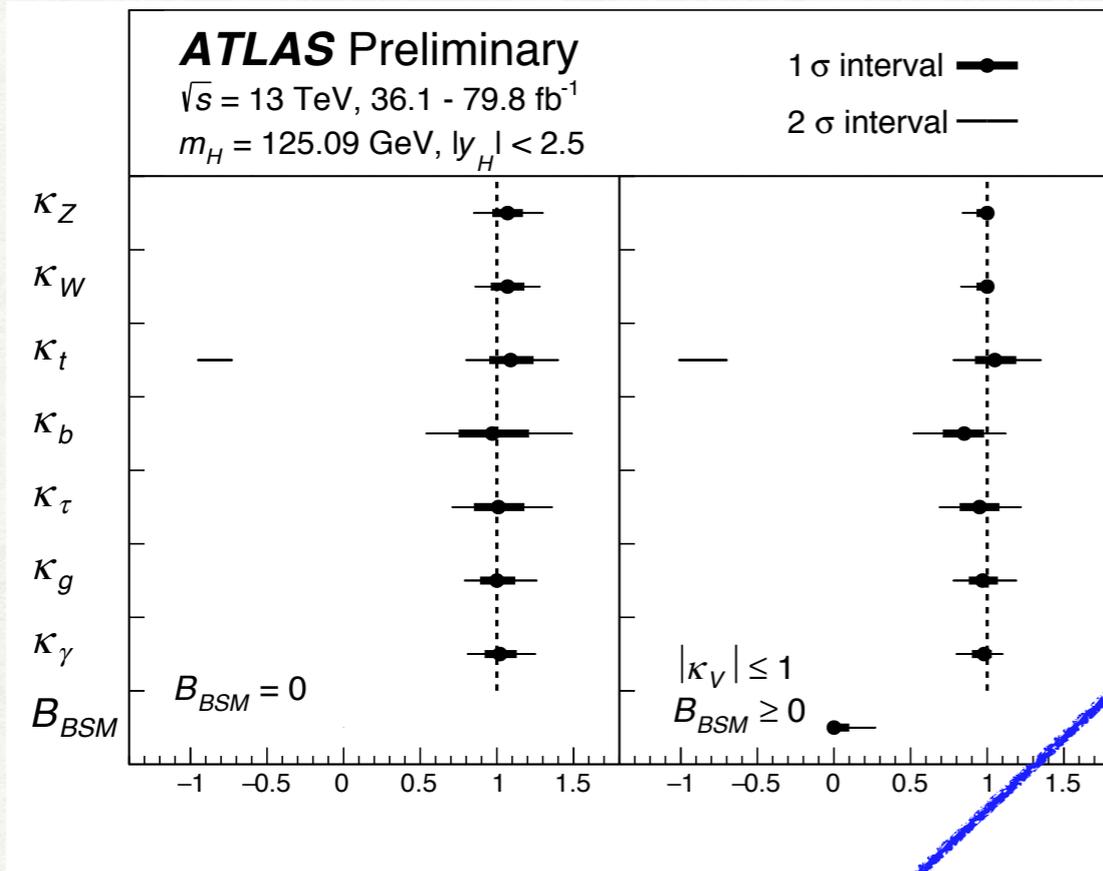
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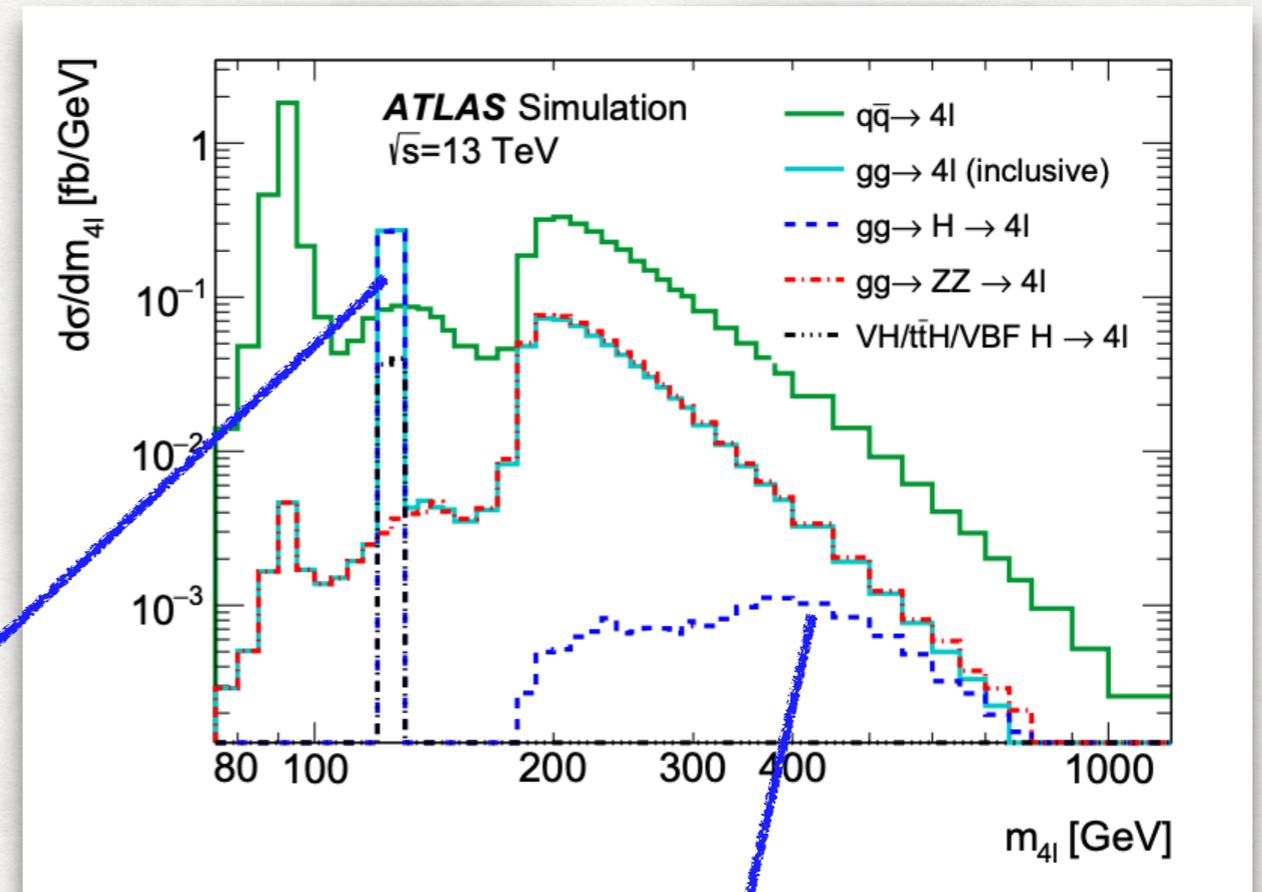
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Higgs on-shell signal Measurement

$$\sigma_{\text{on-shell}}^H$$

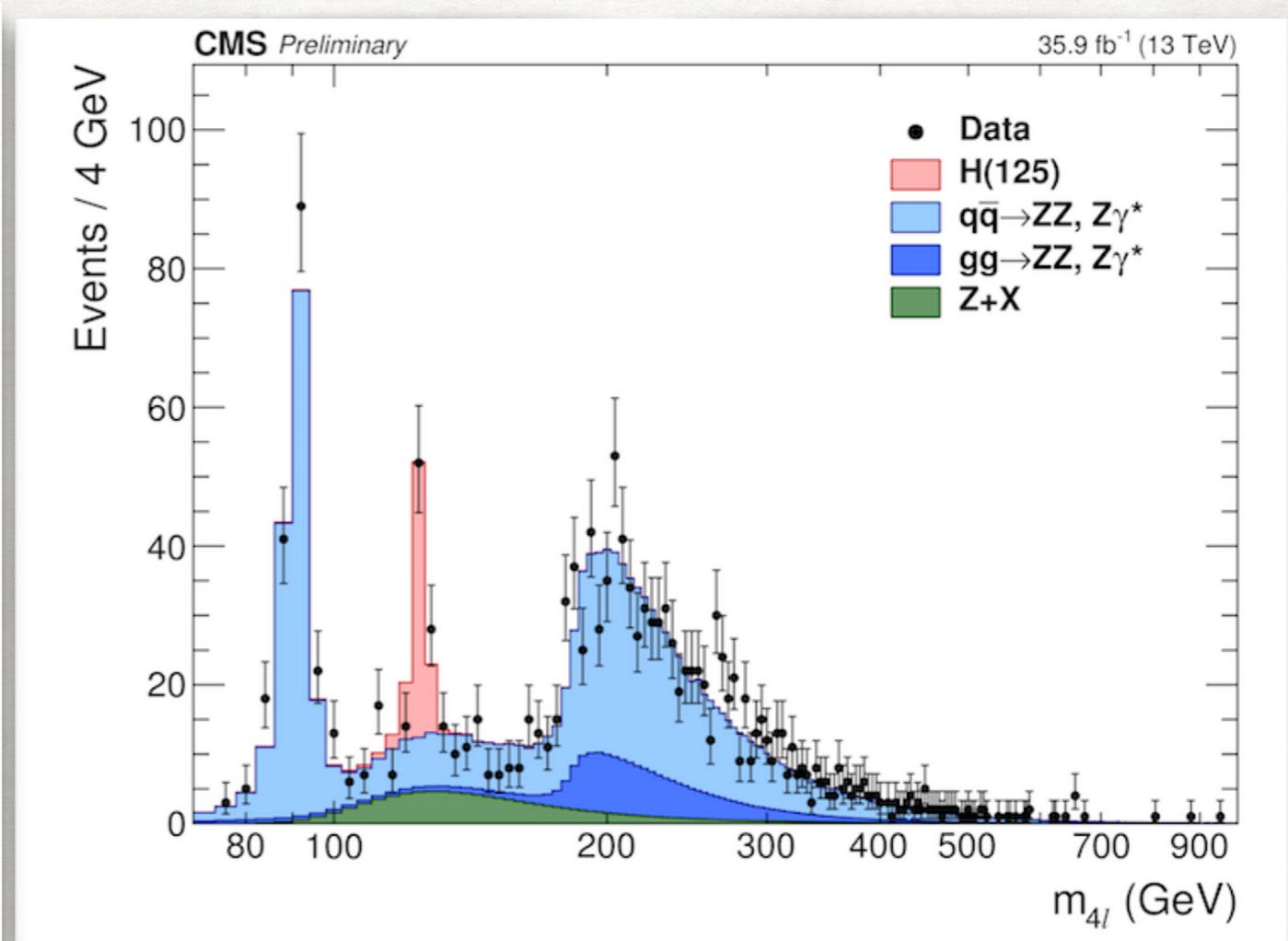
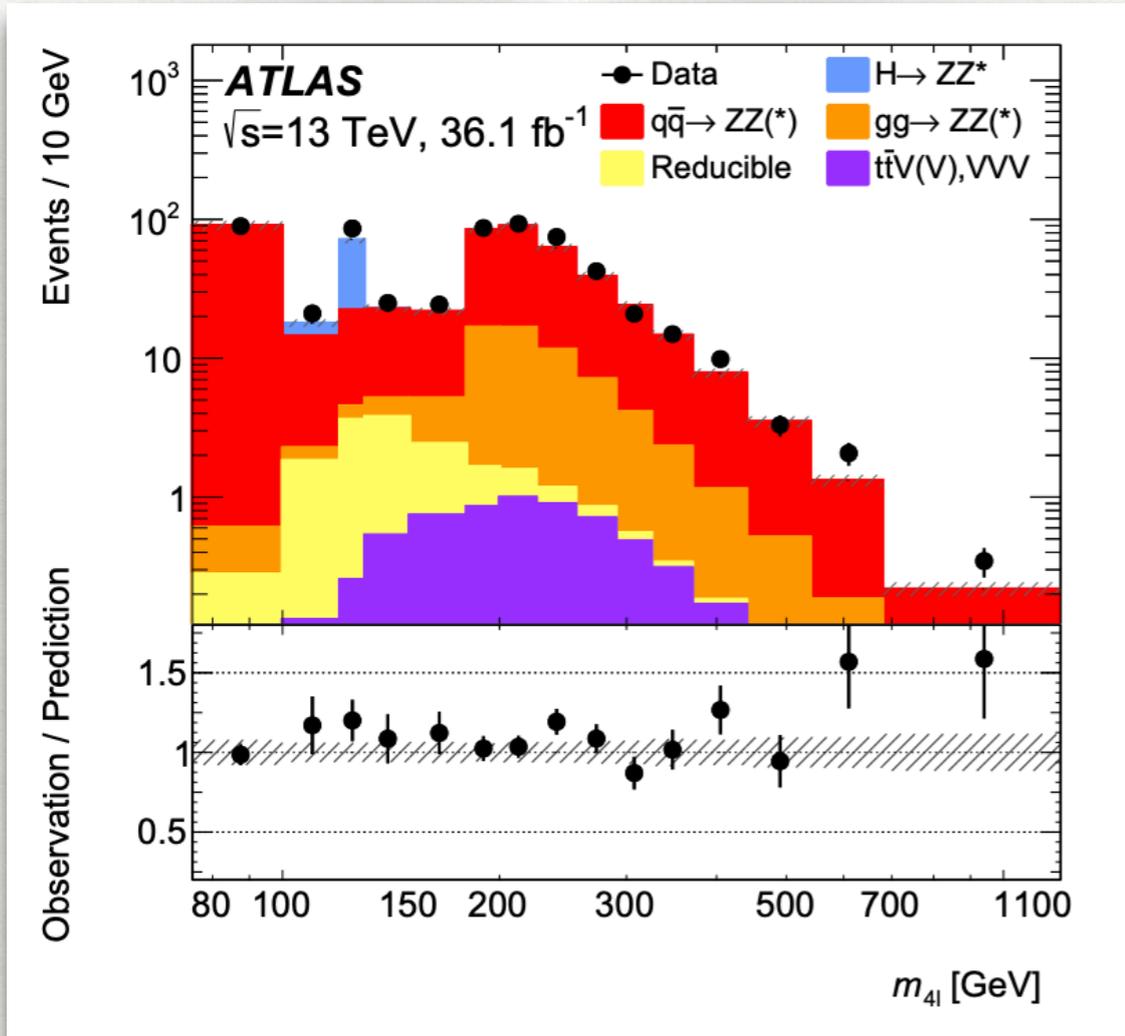
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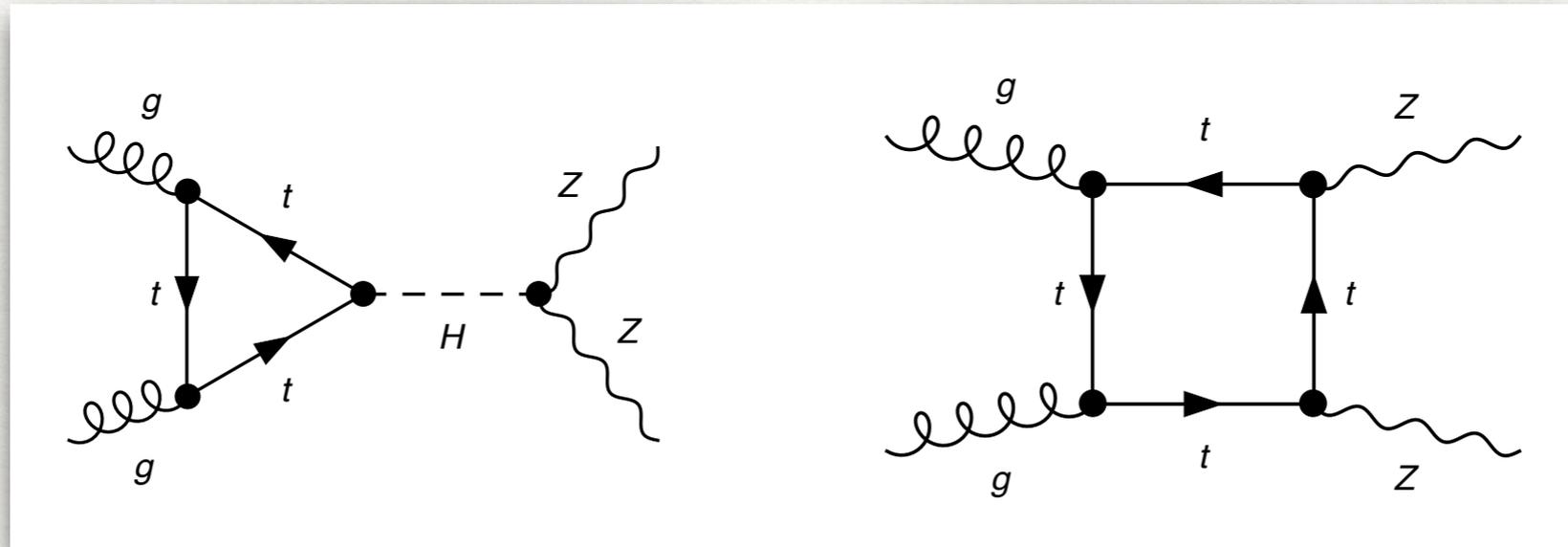


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DI-BOSON PRODUCTION TO PROBE HIGGS SECTOR NEW PHYSICS

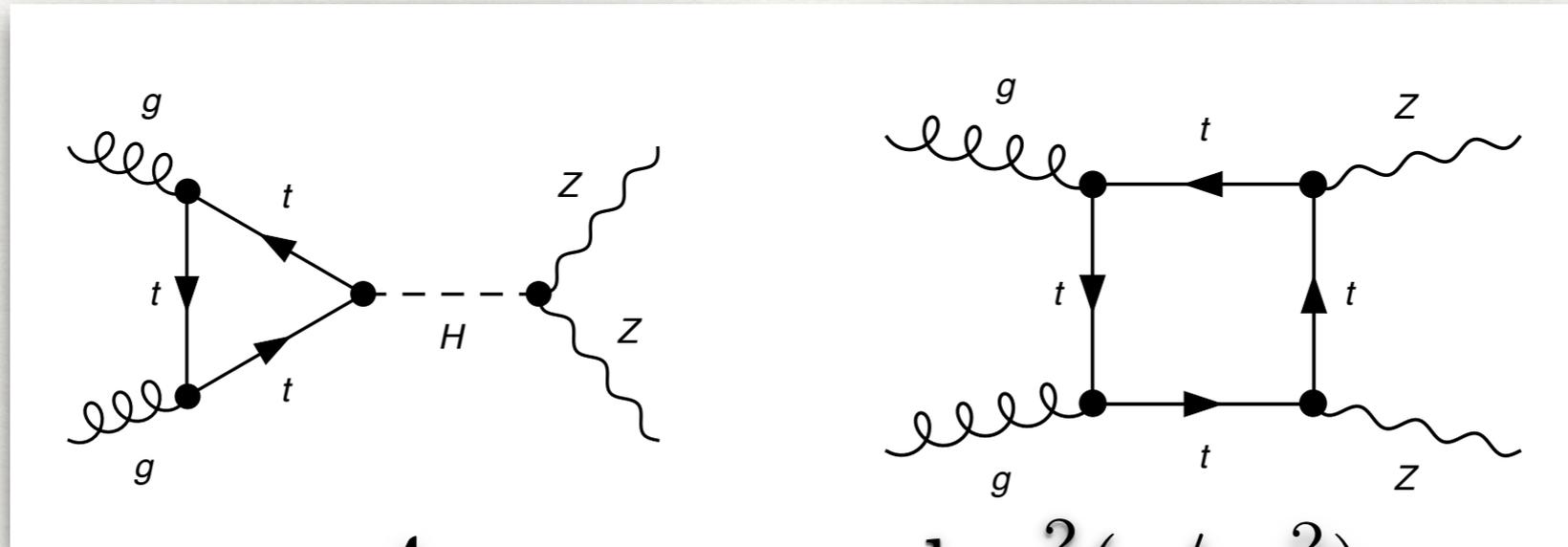


At High energy scale, each diagram diverges:

$$\mathcal{A}_{gg \rightarrow Z_L Z_L} \rightarrow \log^2(s/m_t^2)$$

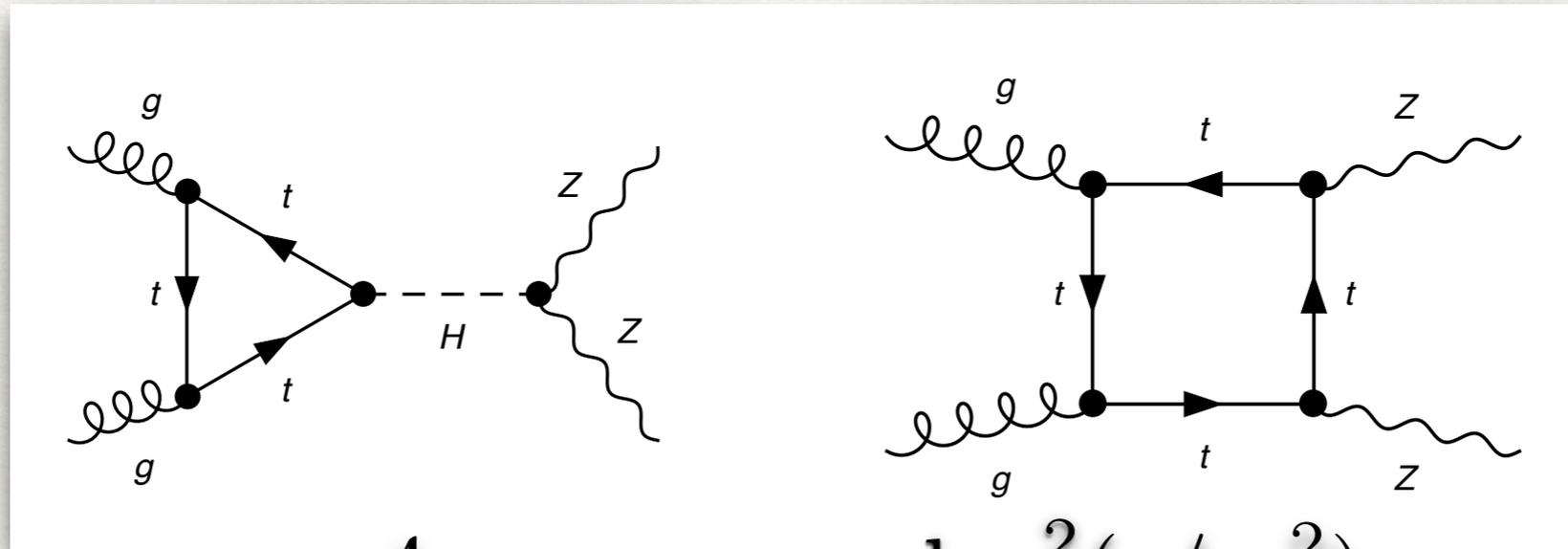
Prominent in Z-longitudinal mode

DI-BOSON PRODUCTION TO PROBE HIGGS SECTOR NEW PHYSICS

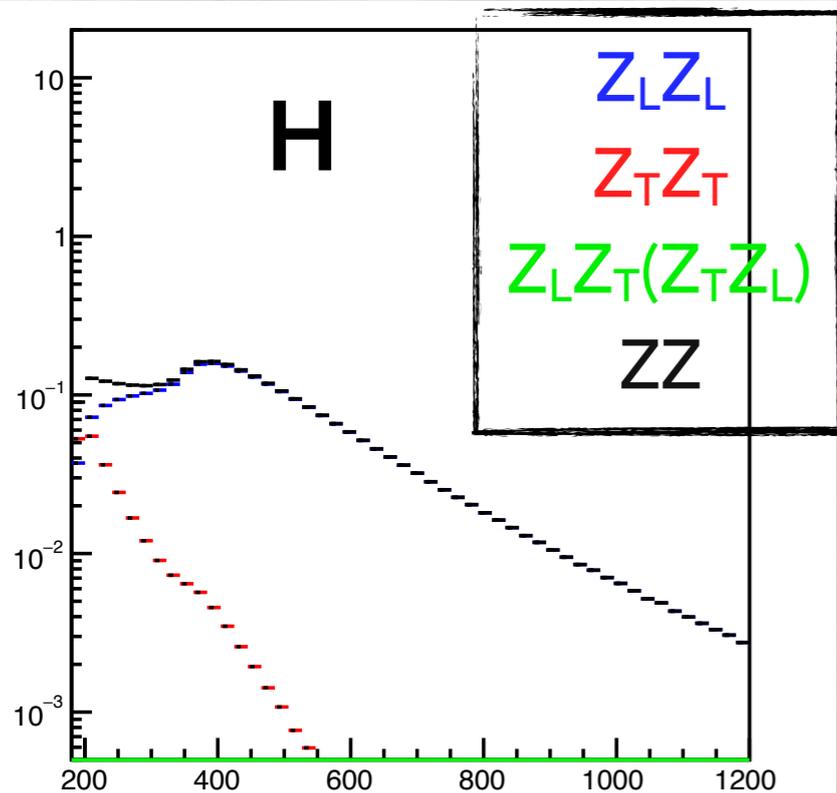


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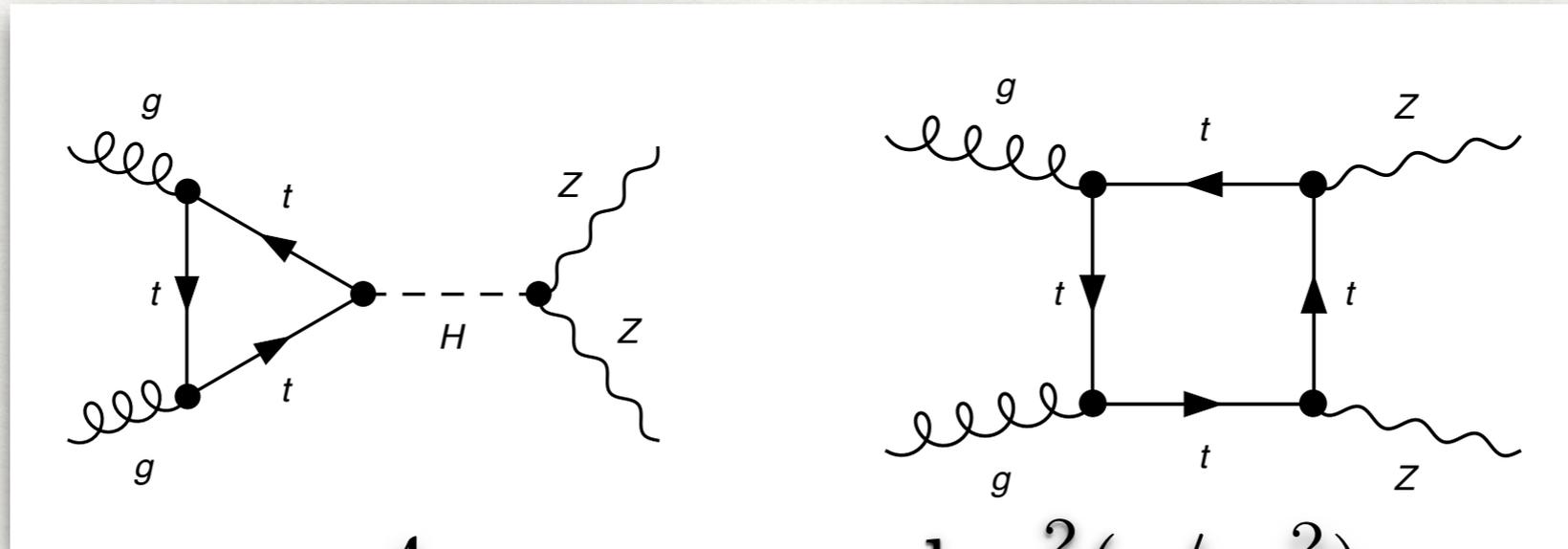
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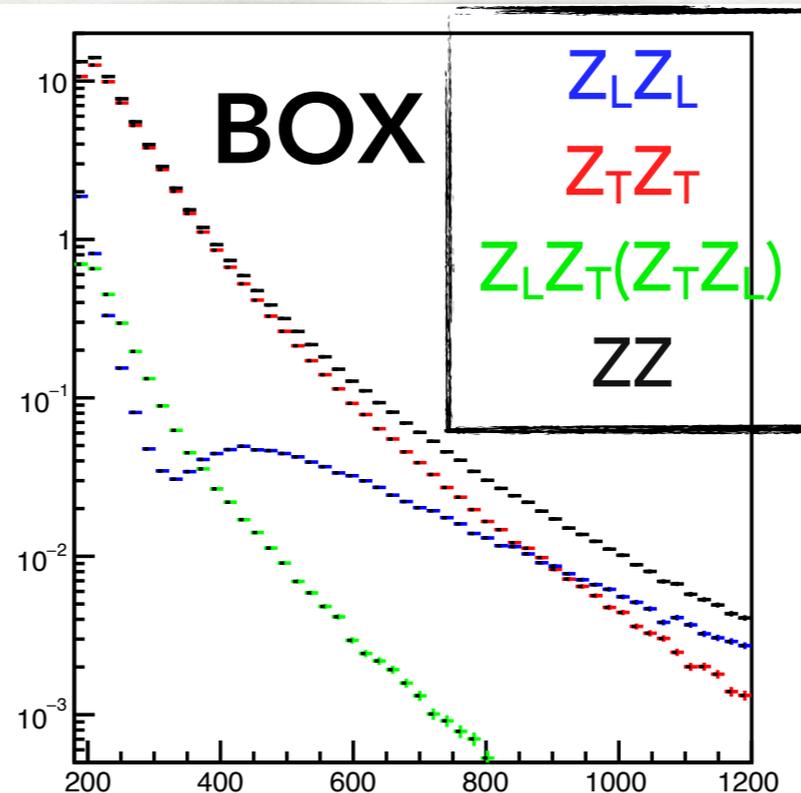
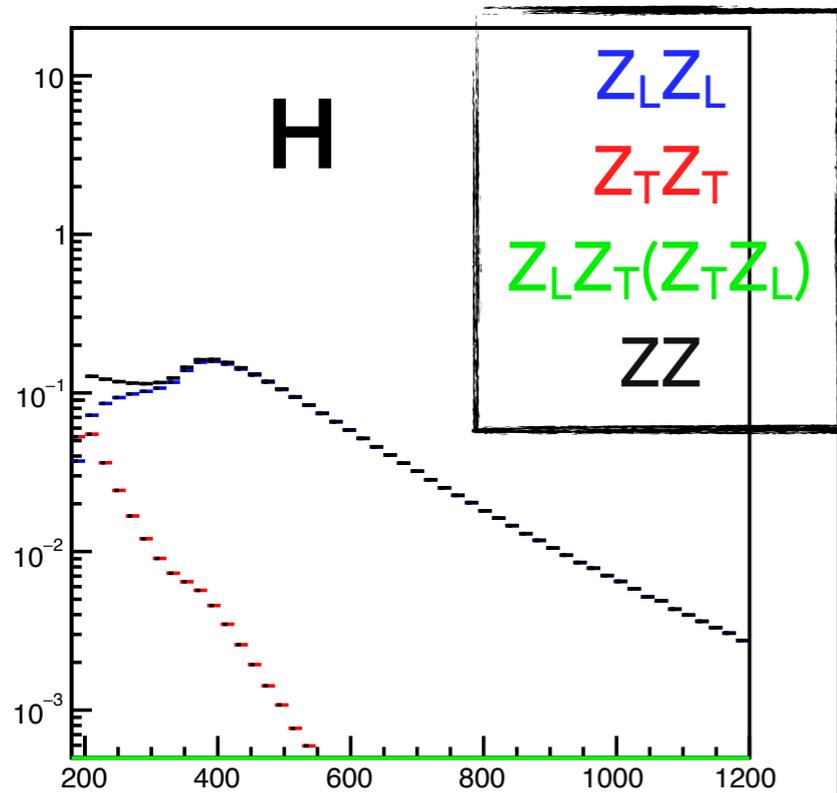
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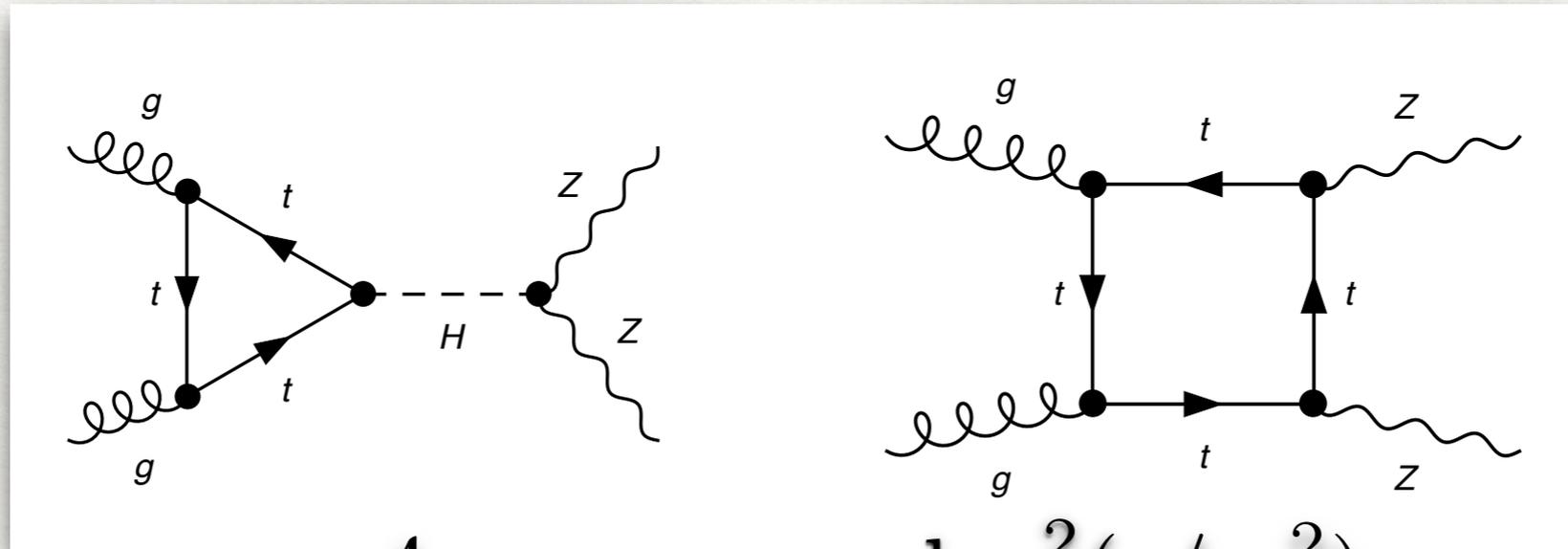
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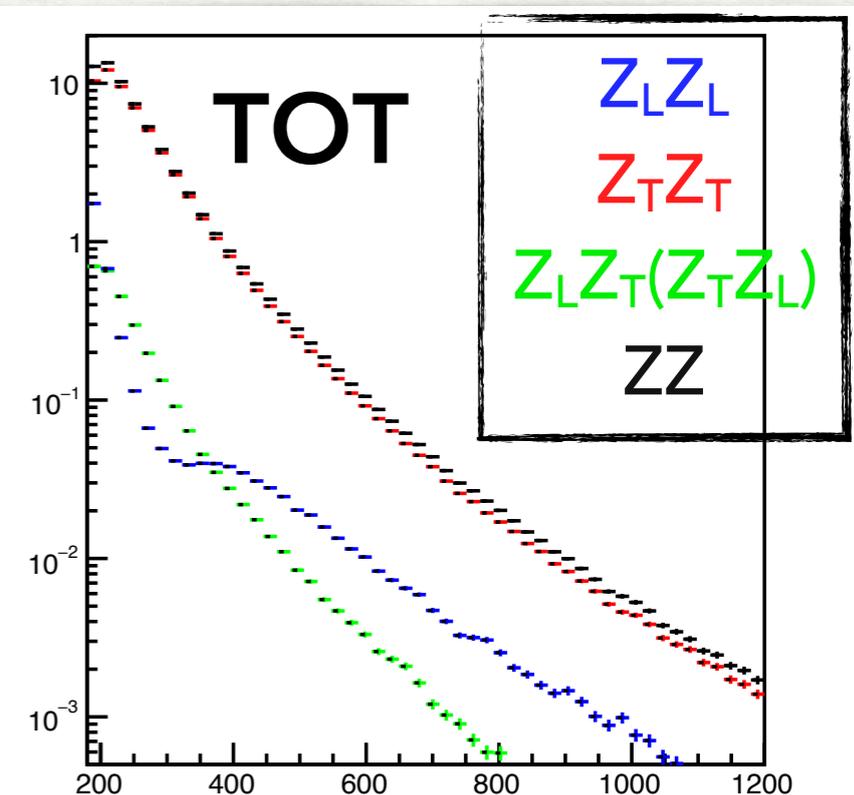
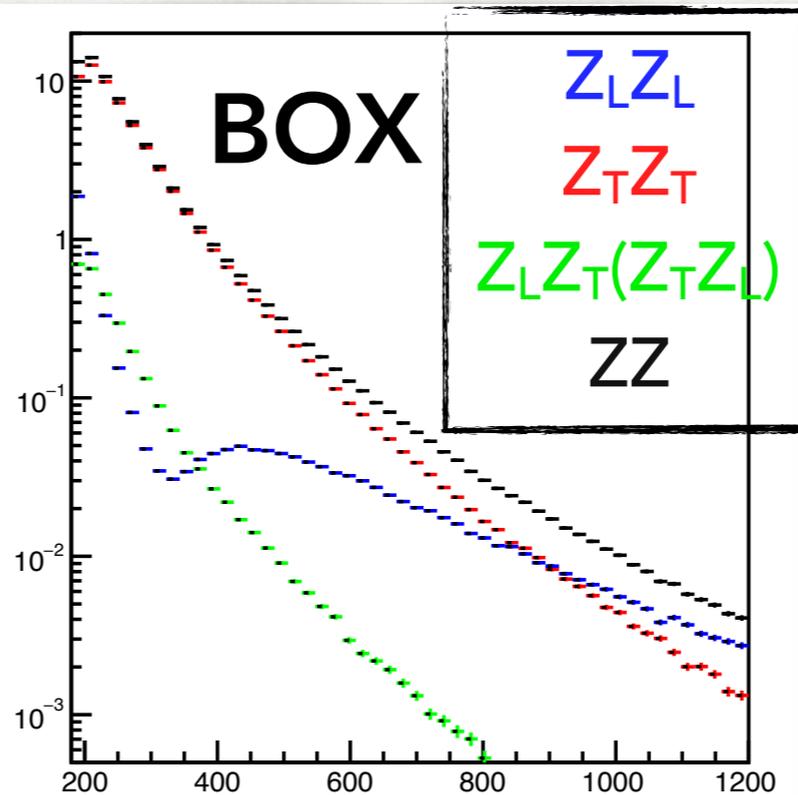
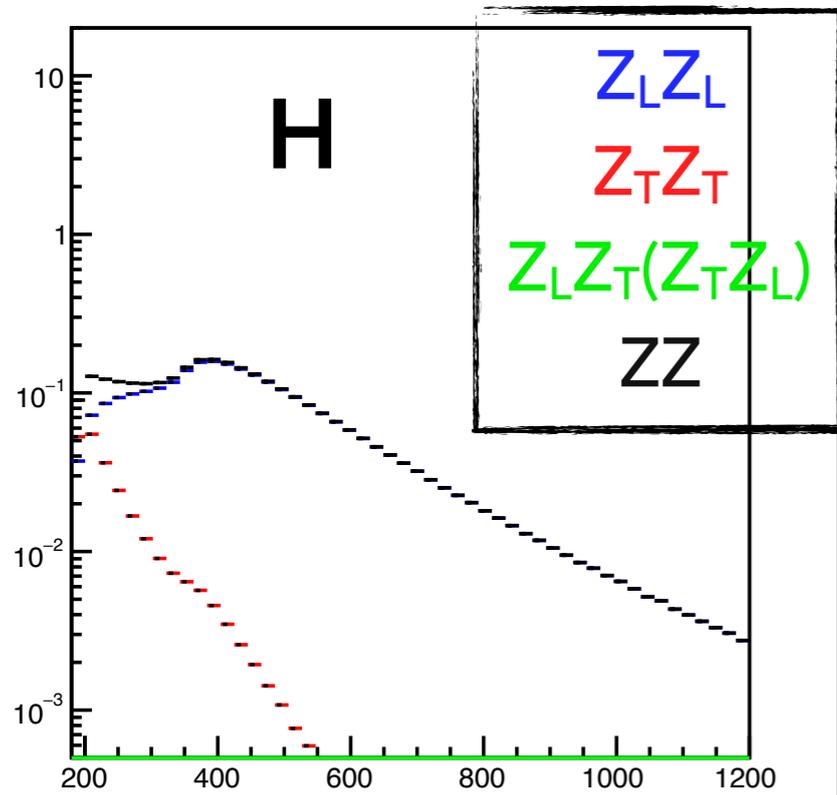
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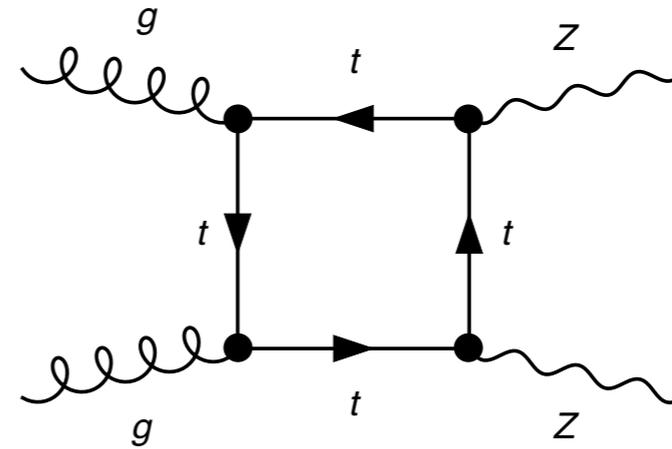
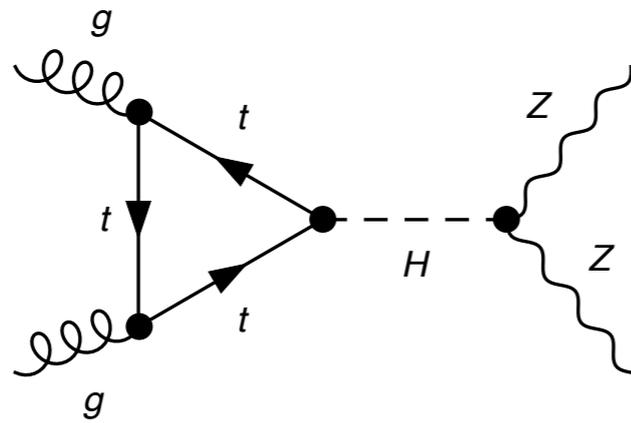
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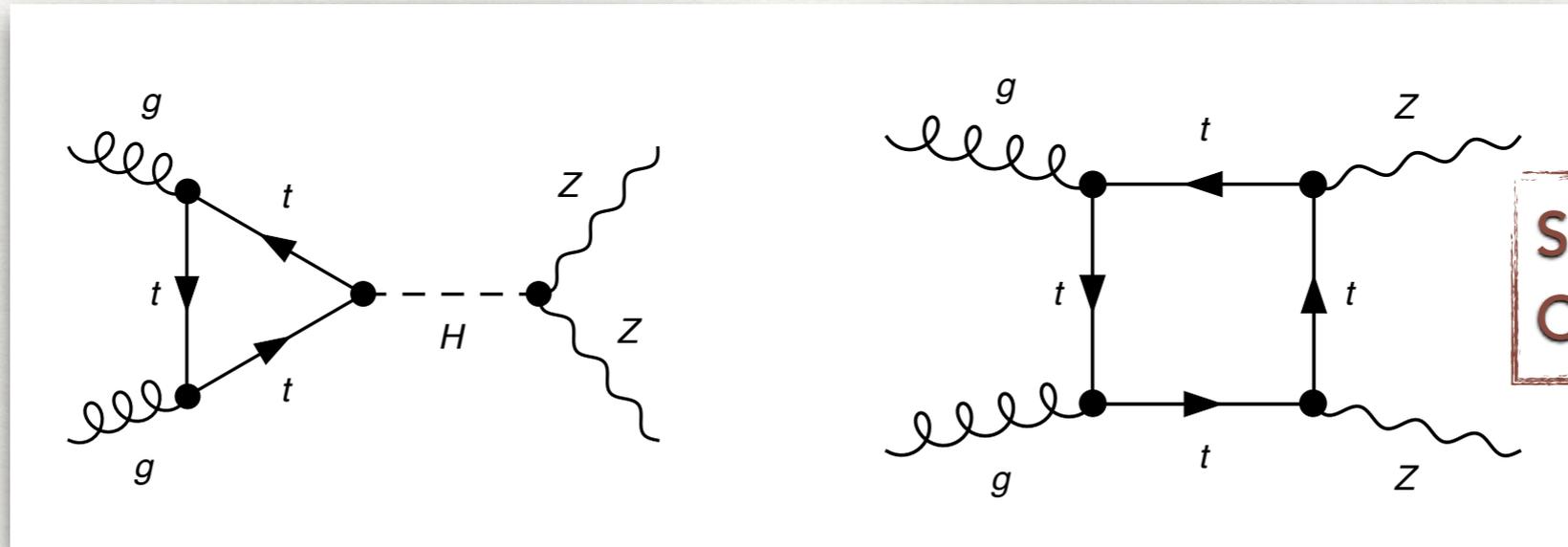


SM(?) BOX-
CONTRIBUTION

Modified Higgs sector

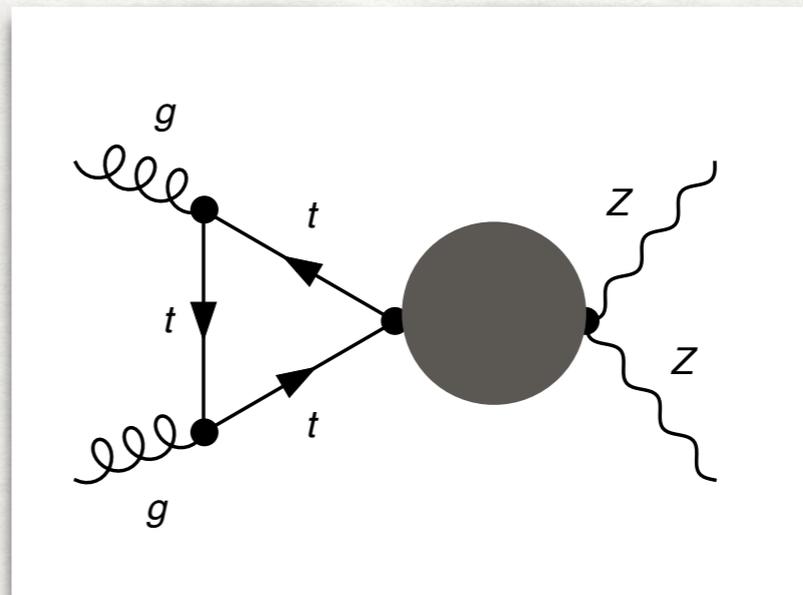
Extended SM models:

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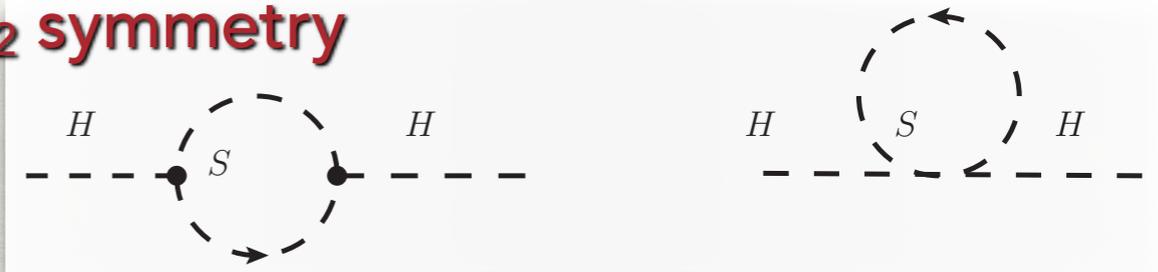


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- **Case A: Higgs Sector Light scalar with Z_2 symmetry**

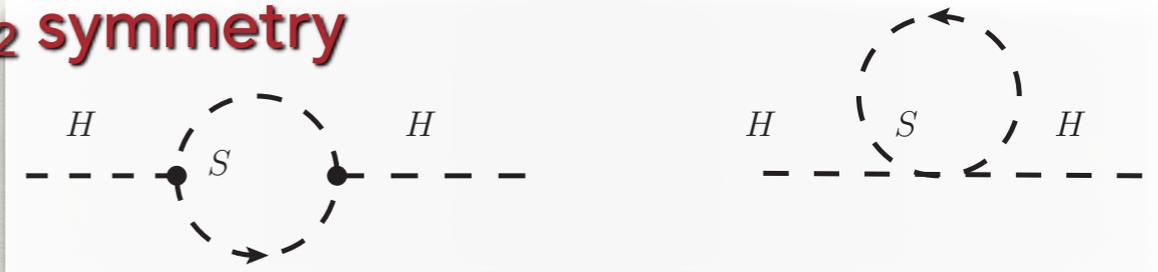
$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \partial_\mu S \partial^\mu S^* - \mu^2 |S|^2 - \kappa |S|^2 |\Phi|^2.$$



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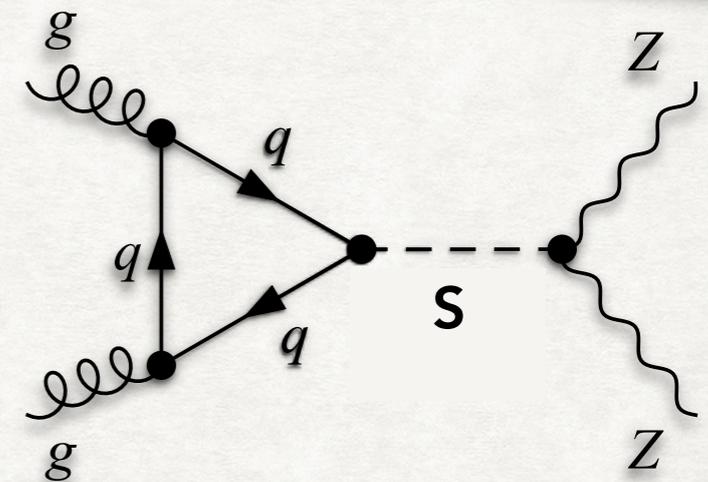
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- **Case B: Heavy Higgs with broad decay width**

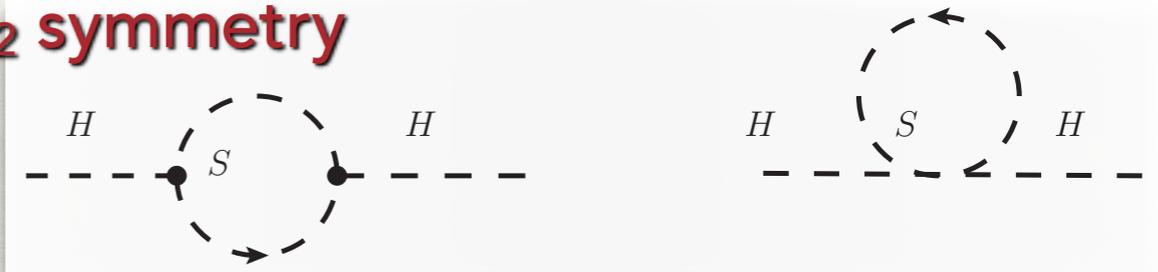
$$\mathcal{L} \supset \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} - \mu_S S |\Phi|^2. \quad H = \sin \alpha S^{\text{phy}} + \cos \alpha H^{\text{phy}}$$



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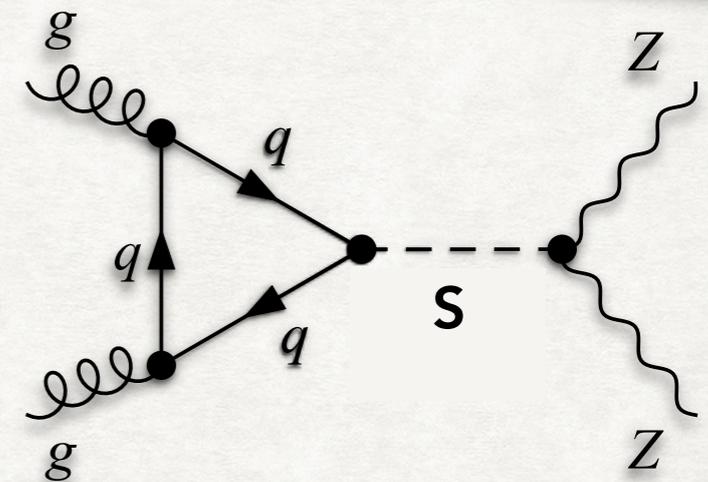
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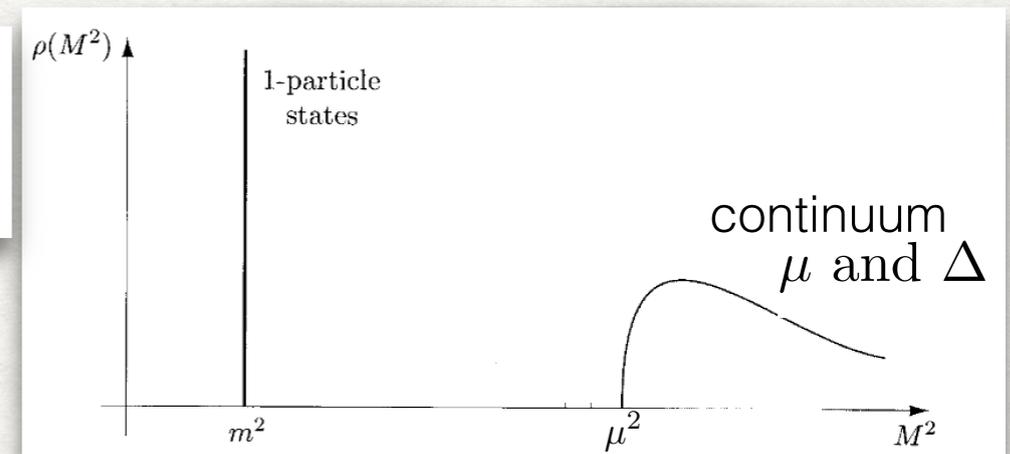
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- **Case C: Quantum Critical Higgs modifying the Scalar Sector at high scale**

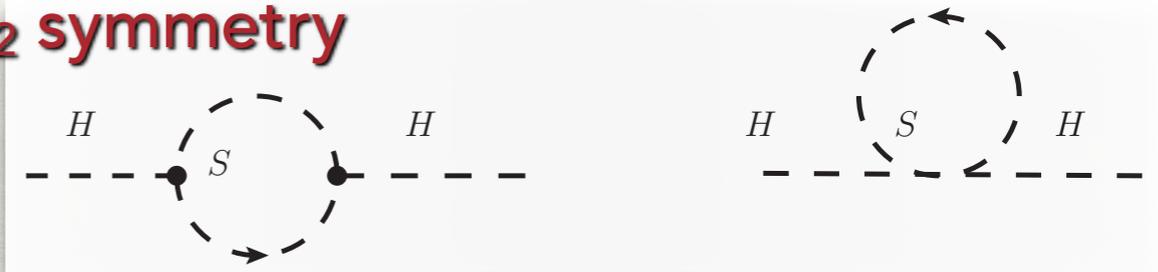
$$G_{\hat{h}}(p) = - \frac{i Z_{\hat{h}}}{(\mu^2 - p^2 + i\epsilon)^{2-\Delta} - (\mu^2 - m_h^2)^{2-\Delta}}$$



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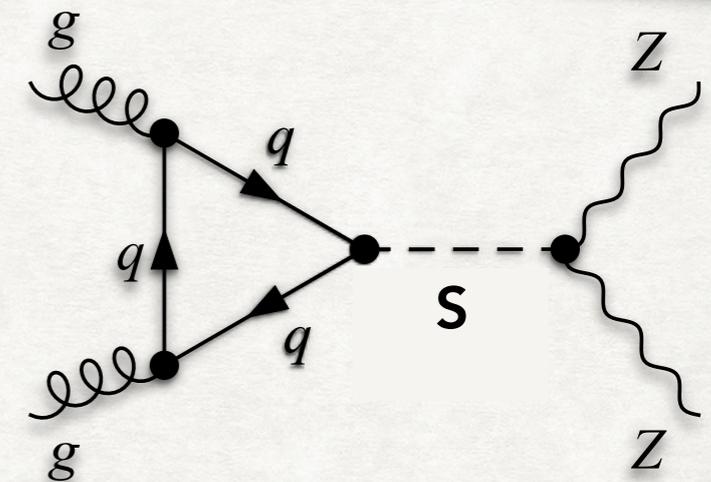
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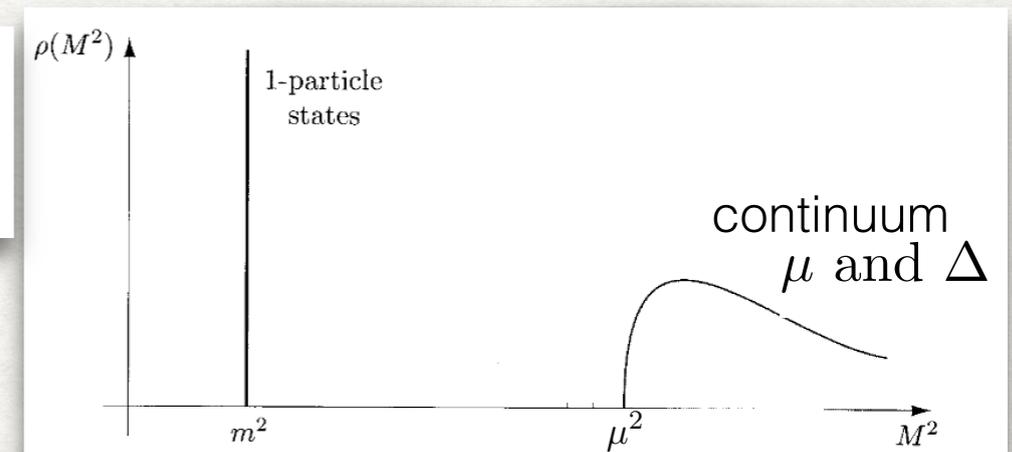
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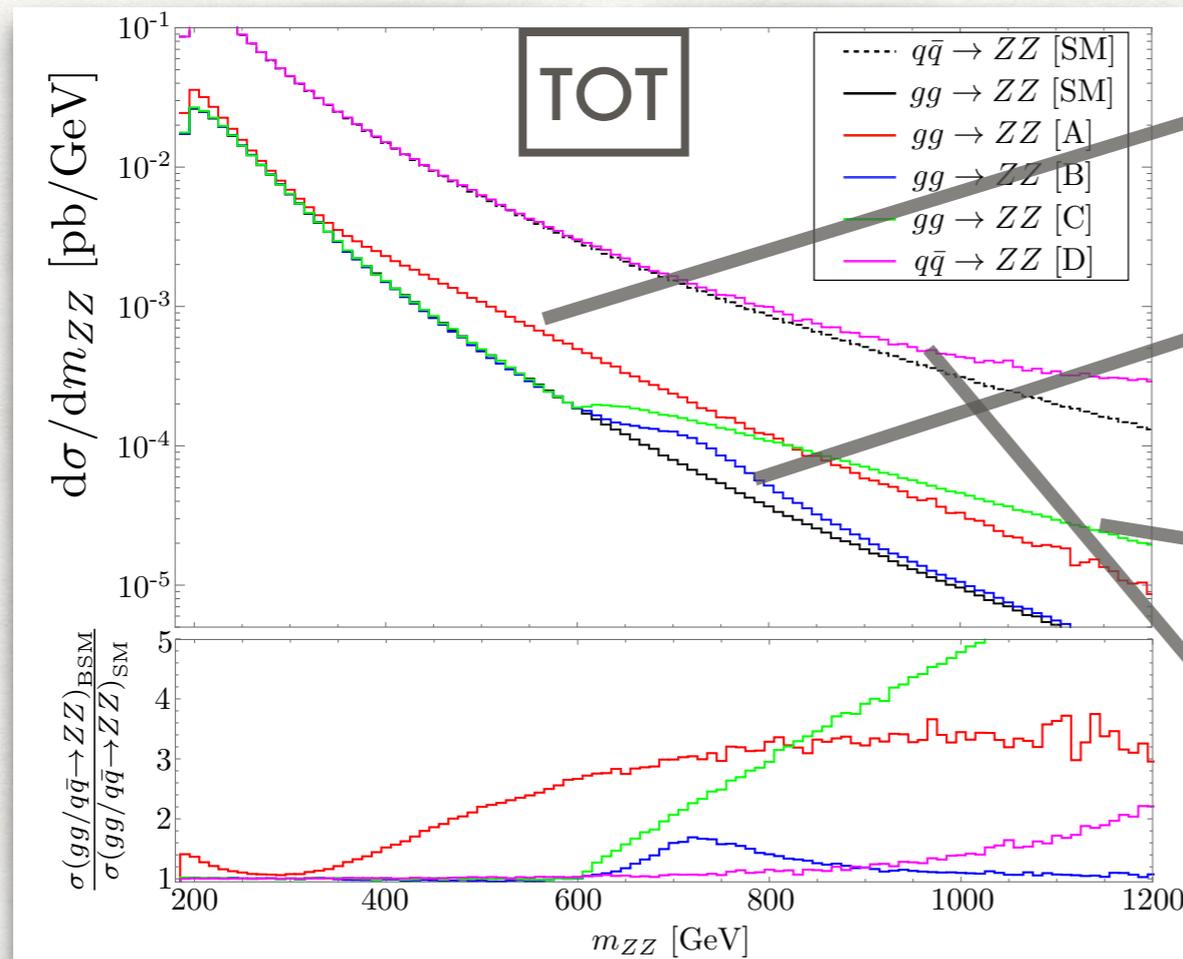
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- **Case D: EFT Operator for Example:**

$$(\bar{\psi} \{\mu \partial^\nu\} \psi) D_\mu H^\dagger D_\nu H$$

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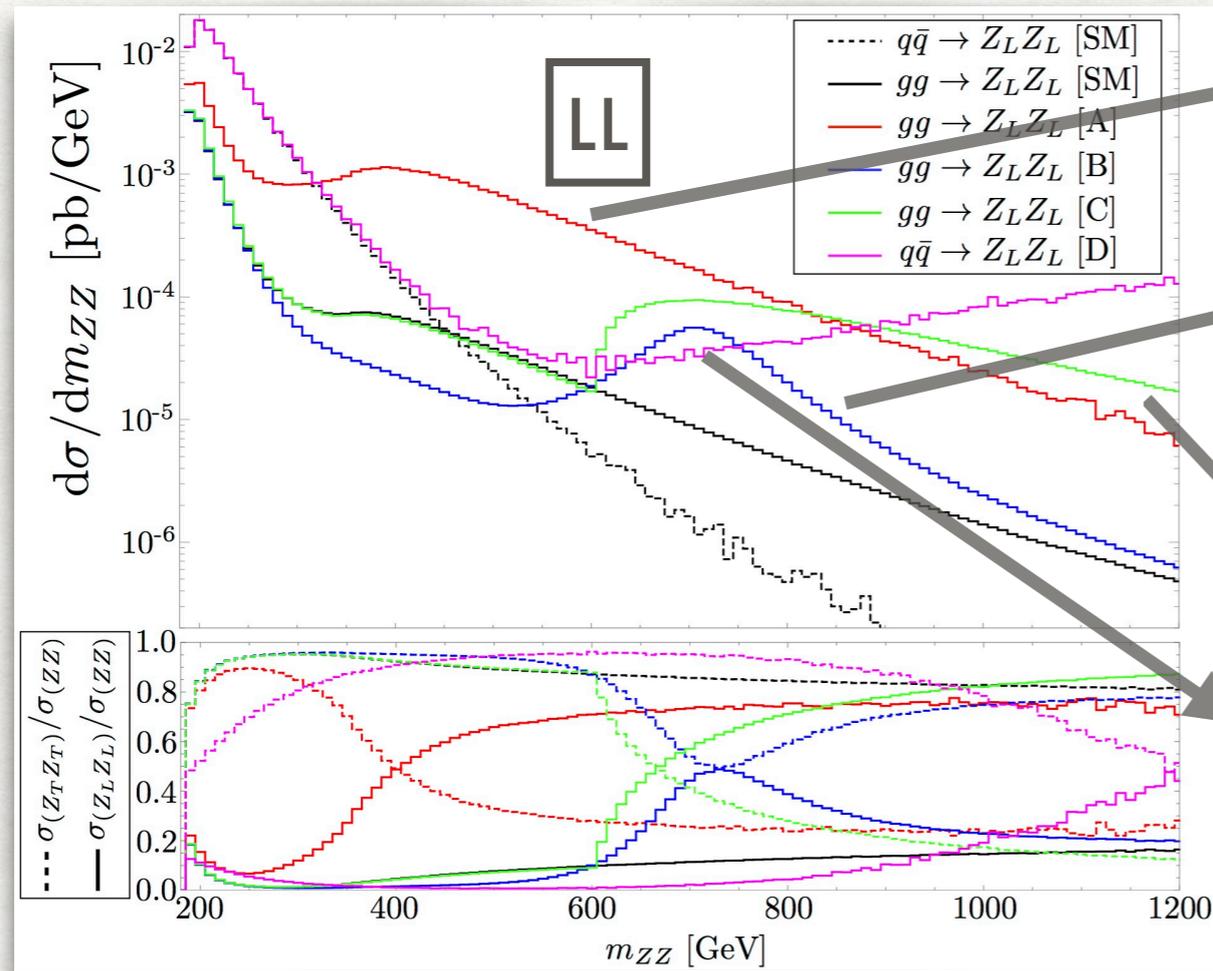
Light scalar

Heavy Higgs

Quantum Critical Higgs

Effective Operator

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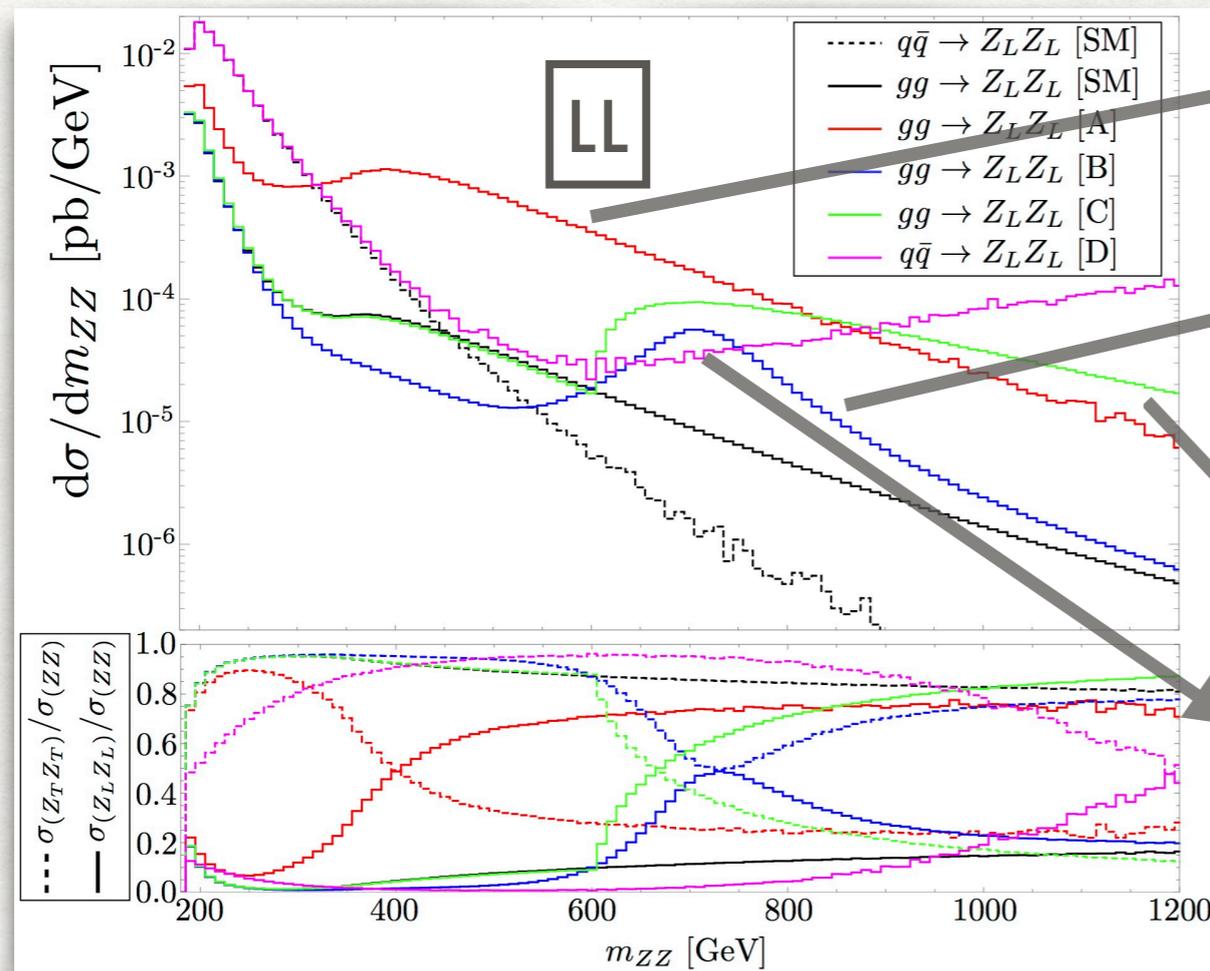
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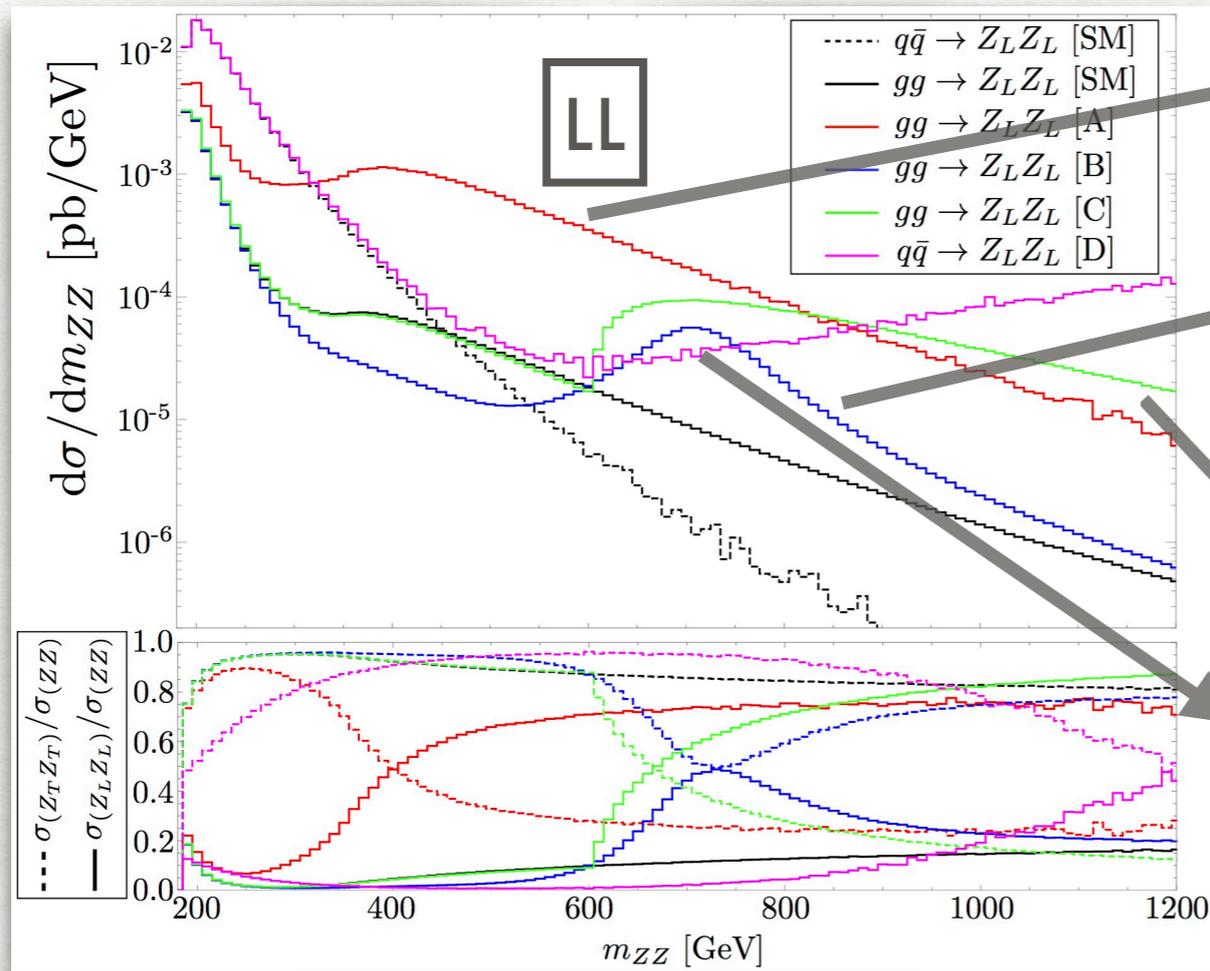
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Effective Operator

⇒ Through tagging the polarization of Z's
(Cuts, Multi-Variable Analysis on the final states)

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Light scalar

Heavy Higgs

Quantum Critical Higgs

Effective Operator

⇒ Through tagging the polarization of Z's (Cuts, Multi-Variable Analysis on the final states)

Significance σ	case A	case B	case C
with basic cuts	2.01	0.634	4.71
with basic + angle cuts	2.32	0.838	5.78
with basic cuts + BDT	2.45	0.92	7.01
Luminosity for 3σ discovery	4.2ab^{-1}	29ab^{-1}	0.5ab^{-1}

4TH GEN FERMION REVEALED BY HEAVY HIGGS

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- Model: { 2HDM + $\left(\begin{array}{c} t'_L \\ b'_L \end{array} \right), t'_R, b'_R, \left(\begin{array}{c} \nu'_L \\ \tau'_L \end{array} \right), \nu'_R, \tau'_R$ }

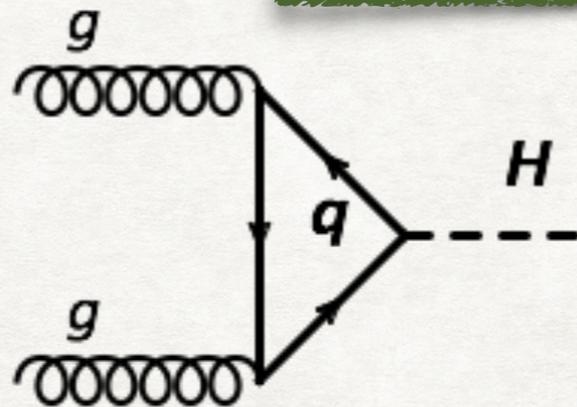
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• Model:

{ 2HDM +

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} t'_L \\ b'_L \end{array} \right), \quad t'_R, \quad b'_R, \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \nu'_L \\ \tau'_L \end{array} \right), \quad \nu'_R, \quad \tau'_R \quad \}$$

• Motivation:



$$\frac{g_{ggH}}{g_{ggH}^{\text{SM}}} = \frac{\kappa_t A_{1/2}^h(\tau_t) + \sum_F \kappa_F A_{1/2}^h(\tau_F)}{A_{1/2}^h(\tau_t)}$$

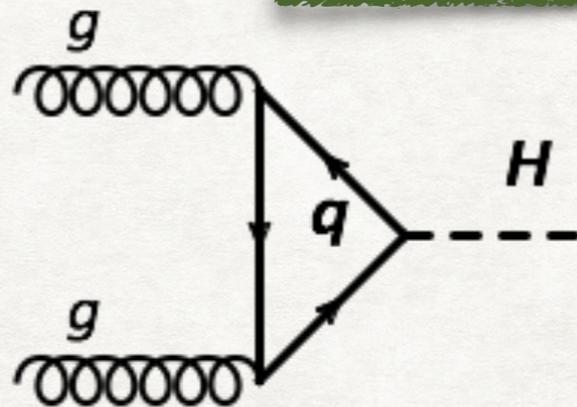
$$\left(\kappa_q = \frac{y_q}{y_q^{\text{SM}}} \right)$$

4TH GEN FERMION REVEALED BY HEAVY HIGGS

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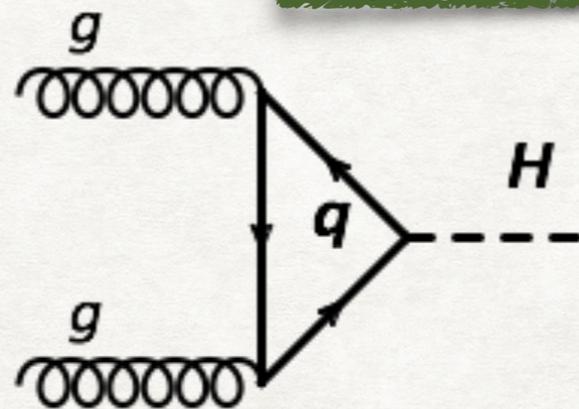
$$\left(\kappa_q = \frac{y_q}{y_q^{\text{SM}}} \right)$$

• **Solution:** $\kappa_u = 1, \quad \kappa_d = -1, \quad \delta\kappa_g \rightarrow 0$

4TH GEN FERMION REVEALED BY HEAVY HIGGS

- **Model:** { 2HDM + $\left(\begin{matrix} t'_L \\ b'_L \end{matrix} \right), t'_R, b'_R, \left(\begin{matrix} \nu'_L \\ \tau'_L \end{matrix} \right), \nu'_R, \tau'_R$ }

- **Motivation:**



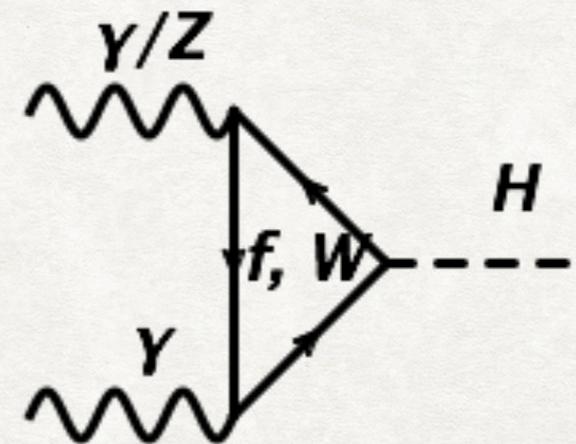
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$$\left(\kappa_q = \frac{y_q}{y_q^{\text{SM}}} \right)$$

- **Solution:** $\kappa_u = 1, \quad \kappa_d = -1, \quad \delta\kappa_g \rightarrow 0$

$$\delta\kappa_{\gamma\gamma} \propto \sum_{f=t',b',\tau'} Q_f^2 N_C^f \kappa_f = 0,$$

$$\delta\kappa_{Z\gamma} \propto \sum_{f=t',b',\tau'} Q_f (T_3^f)_L N_C^f \kappa_f = 0,$$



4TH GEN FERMION REVEALED BY HEAVY HIGGS

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$$M_i = y_i \frac{v}{\sqrt{2}}$$

2HDM



$$\mathcal{L}_Y = y_{ij}^1 \bar{\psi}_i \psi_j \Phi_1 + y_{ij}^2 \bar{\psi}_i \psi_j \Phi_2$$

$$M_{ij} = y_{ij}^1 \frac{v_1}{\sqrt{2}} + y_{ij}^2 \frac{v_2}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$Z_2 : \delta_{ij}$
~~FCNC~~

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$$V_\Phi = m_{11}^2 \Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_1 + m_{22}^2 \Phi_2^\dagger \Phi_2 - m_{12}^2 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2 + \text{H.c.})$$

2HDM scalar potential (CP-conserving)

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \lambda_1 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_1)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_2 (\Phi_2^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \lambda_3 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_1) (\Phi_2^\dagger \Phi_2) + \lambda_4 (\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2) (\Phi_2^\dagger \Phi_1)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \lambda_5 [(\Phi_1^\dagger \Phi_2)^2 + \text{H.c.}] .$$

α : Neutral Higgs mixing angle

$$\Rightarrow \{m_h, m_H, m_A, m_{H^{\pm}}, v, \lambda, \tan \beta, \cos \alpha\}$$

β : Ratio between the VEV scale of the two scalar fields

4TH GEN FERMION REVEALED BY HEAVY HIGGS

$$M_i = y_i \frac{v}{\sqrt{2}} \xrightarrow{\text{2HDM}} \mathcal{L}_Y = y_{ij}^1 \bar{\psi}_i \psi_j \Phi_1 + y_{ij}^2 \bar{\psi}_i \psi_j \Phi_2$$

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α : Neutral Higgs mixing angle

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- **Exact Wrong Sign Limit (EWS):** $\alpha = \frac{\pi}{2} - \beta$
(Realized in 2HDM Type II)
- **Decoupling through Alignment:** $\sin(\beta - \alpha) = 1$

4TH GEN FERMION REVEALED BY HEAVY HIGGS

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2HDM scalar potential (CP-conserving)

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- Exact Wrong Sign Limit (EWS):

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(Realized in ...)

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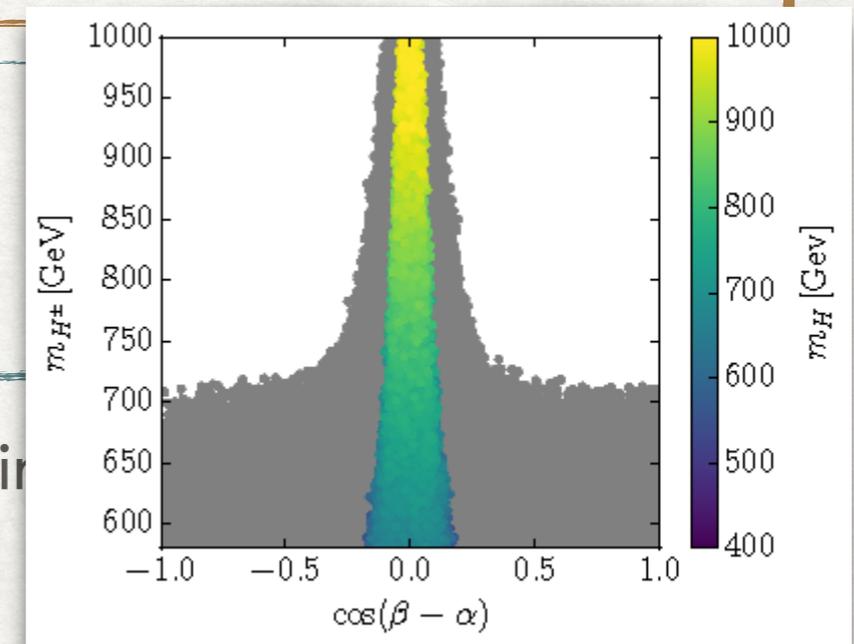


Figure: arXiv1710.10410

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Z2 : δ_{ij}
~~FCNC~~

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2HDM scalar potential (CP-conserving)

α : Neutral Higgs mixing angle

$$\Rightarrow \{m_h, m_H, m_A, m_{H^{\pm}}, v, \lambda, \tan \beta, \cos \alpha\}$$

- Exact Wrong Sign Limit (EWS):

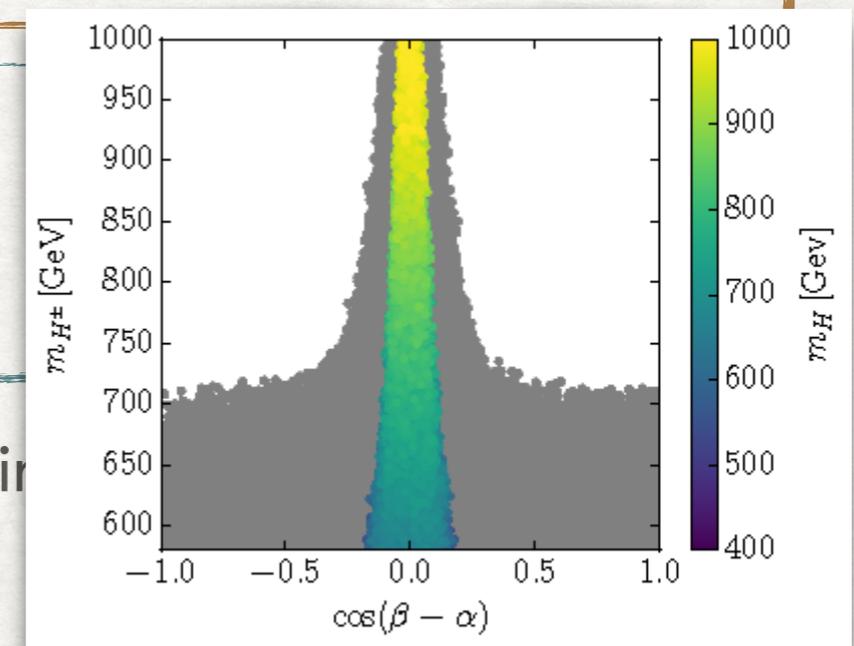
$$\alpha = \frac{\pi}{2} - \beta$$

(Realized in ...)

- Decoupling through Alignment:

$$\sin(\beta - \alpha) = 1$$

- EWS Cannot Approach Alignment \Rightarrow Upper bound on $M_{H, A, H^\pm} \lesssim 900$ GeV



4TH GEN FERMION REVEALED BY HEAVY HIGGS

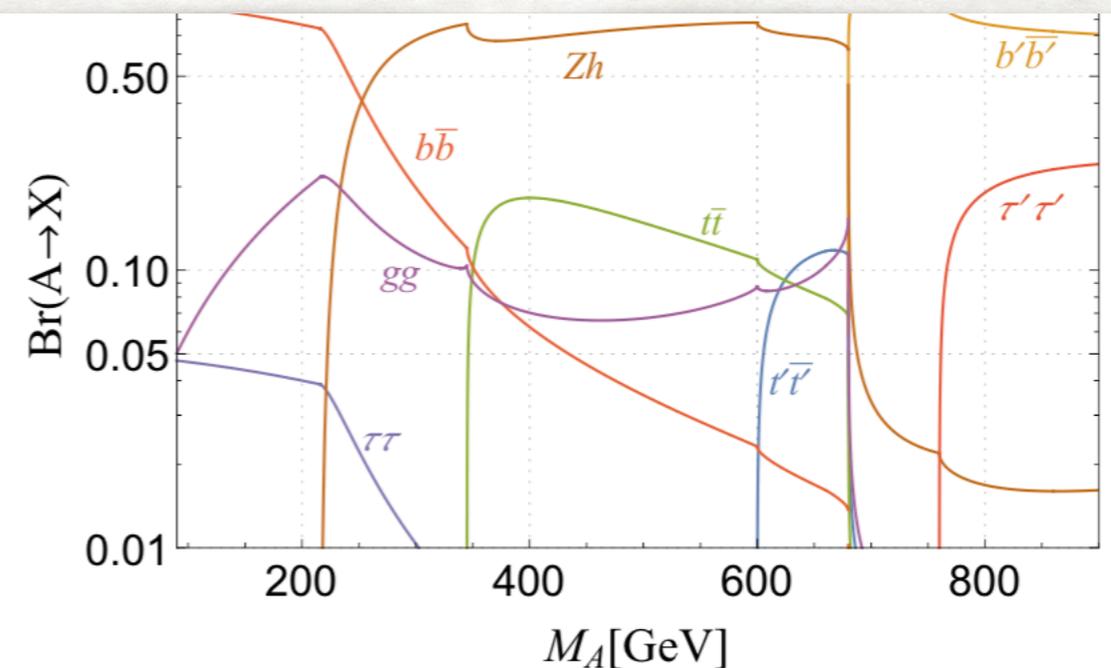
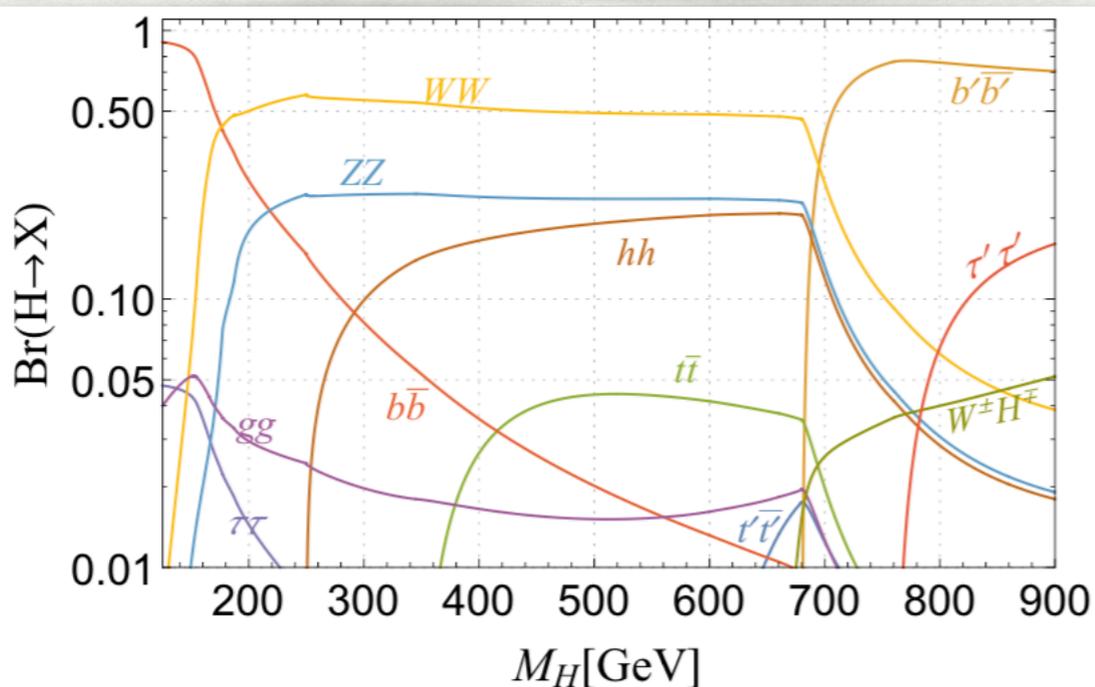
- Direct Search for the Additional Higgs

process	target	mass range	experiment
$e^+e^- \rightarrow 4b, 4\tau, b\bar{b}\tau\tau$	A	$[2m_\tau, 100 \text{ GeV}]$	LEP [57]
$pp \rightarrow \tau\tau$	H, A	$[100 \text{ GeV}, 1 \text{ TeV}]$	LHC Run 1 [58, 59]
		$[90 \text{ GeV}, 3.2 \text{ TeV}]$	LHC Run 2 [60, 61]
$pp \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)}$	H	$[110 \text{ GeV}, 1 \text{ TeV}]$	LHC Run-2 [62–65]
$pp \rightarrow Zh$	A	$[200, 1000]$	LHC Run-1 [66, 67]

4TH GEN FERMION REVEALED BY HEAVY HIGGS

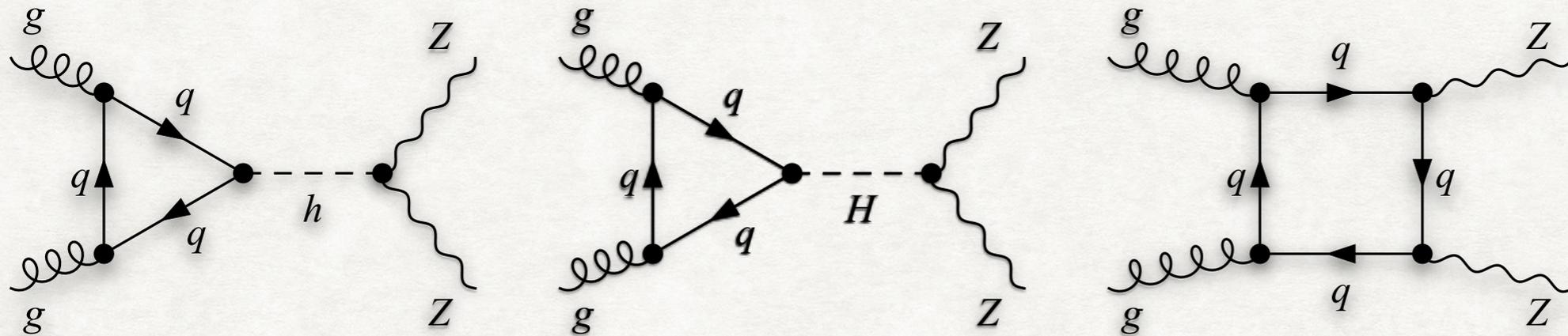
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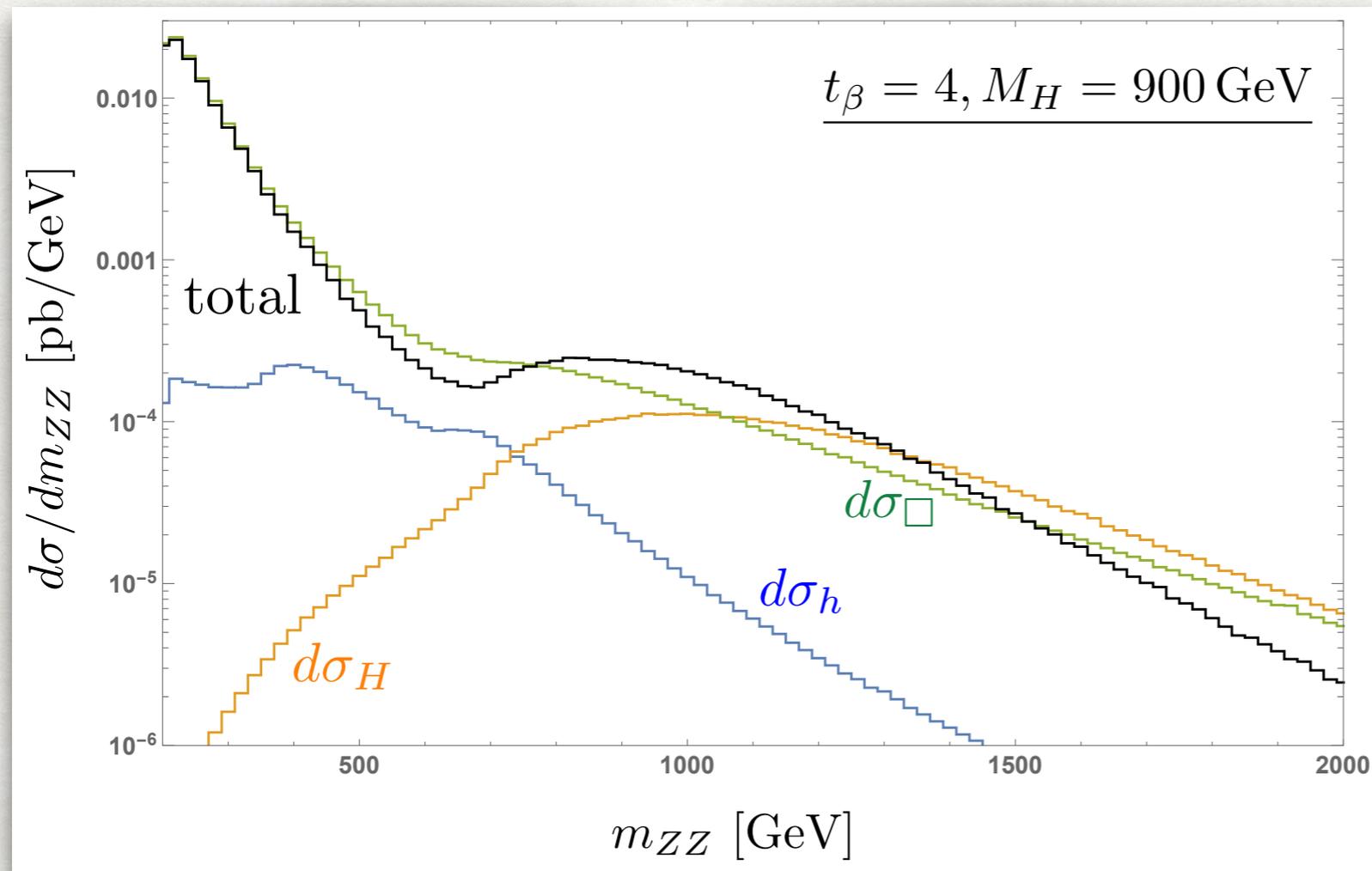


4TH GEN FERMION REVEALED BY HEAVY HIGGS

- Direct Search in ZZ channel for the Additional Higgs



$q = \text{SM quarks}$
 $+ 4\text{th Gen } \{t', b'\}$



2HDM-4SM signal
 shows a large mass
 threshold and broad
 resonance peak, and
 constrained by LHC ZZ
 data

SUMMARY & FUTURE

Discovery of the Higgs completes the SM roster, now what?

LHC at High invariant mass tail and Future Lepton Colliders:

- ZZ channel as Effective probe for Higgs (New) Physics
- ZZ or Z+(Heavy) Higgs Indirect probe of heavy particles contributing through loop