

# EW precision measurements at CMS

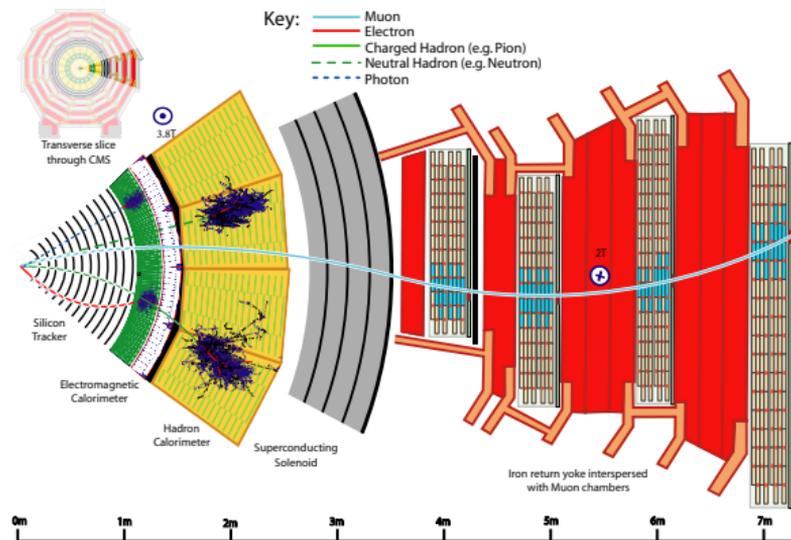
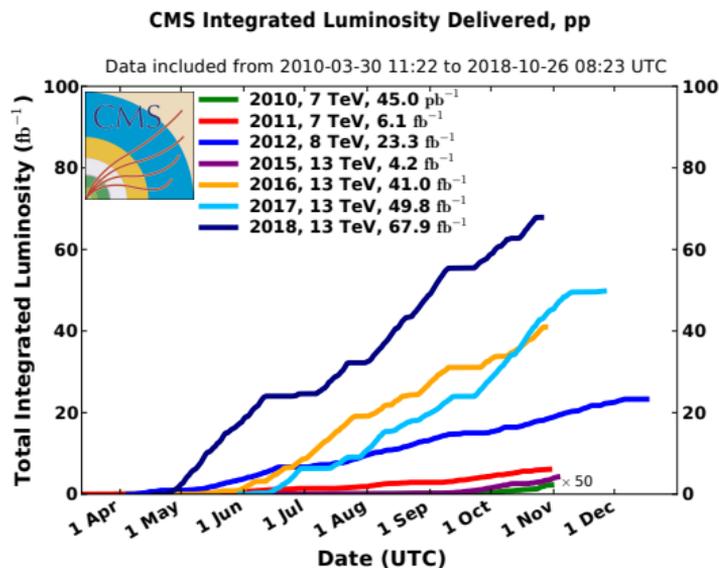
Markus Seidel

July 12, 2019



# Introduction

- Unprecedented datasets, containing billions of vector bosons
- Precise instrumentation; in particular tracking, ECAL, and muon system



- Measurements of DY production (sensitive to QCD radiation and PDFs)
- Measurements of multi-boson processes, self-couplings could be modified by BSM physics

- Require 2 opposite-sign same-flavor isolated leptons, with  $|\eta| < 2.4$ ,  $p_T > 25$  GeV
- Z mass window  $|m_{\ell\ell} - 91.2 \text{ GeV}| < 15 \text{ GeV}$
- 1% background, estimated from MC or from OS-OF dilepton events

## Fiducial cross section

Cross section	$\sigma \mathcal{B}$ [pb]
$\sigma_{Z \rightarrow \mu\mu}$	$694 \pm 6 \text{ (syst)} \pm 17 \text{ (lumi)}$
$\sigma_{Z \rightarrow ee}$	$712 \pm 10 \text{ (syst)} \pm 18 \text{ (lumi)}$
$\sigma_{Z \rightarrow \ell\ell}$	$699 \pm 5 \text{ (syst)} \pm 17 \text{ (lumi)}$

FEWZ prediction (NNLO):  $\sigma_{Z \rightarrow \ell\ell} = 719 \pm 8 \text{ pb}$

## Uncertainties

Source	Z $\rightarrow \mu\mu$ (%)	Z $\rightarrow ee$ (%)
Luminosity	2.5	2.5
Muon reconstruction efficiency	0.4	-
Muon selection efficiency	0.7	-
Muon momentum scale	0.1	-
Electron reconstruction efficiency	-	0.9
Electron selection efficiency	-	1.0
Electron momentum scale	-	0.2
Background estimation	< 0.1	< 0.1
Total (excluding luminosity)	0.8	1.4

## Differential measurement

- Dilepton  $p_T$ , rapidity,  $p_T$  vs. rapidity, and  $\phi^* \sim p_T/m_{\ell\ell}$
- Unfolded to the particle level, using dressed lepton definition

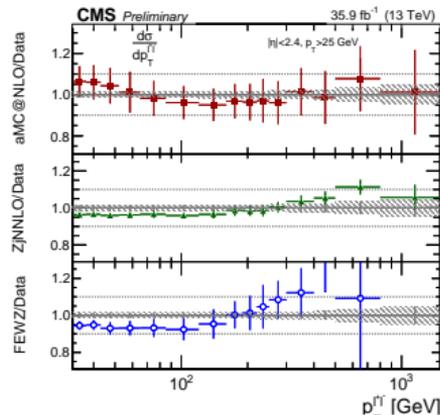
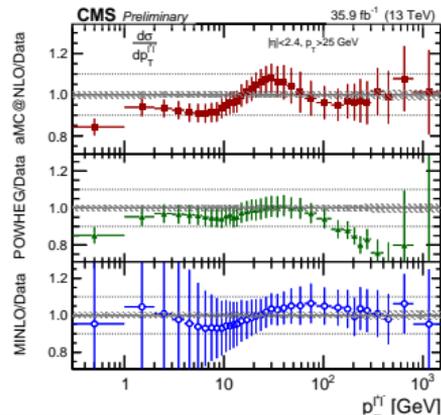
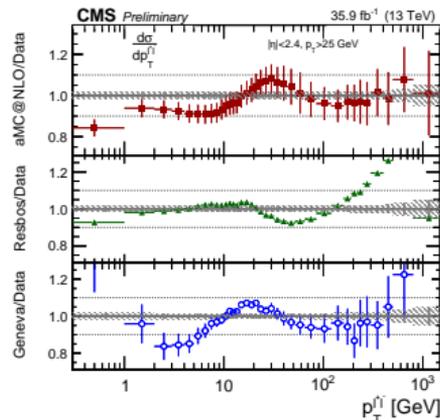
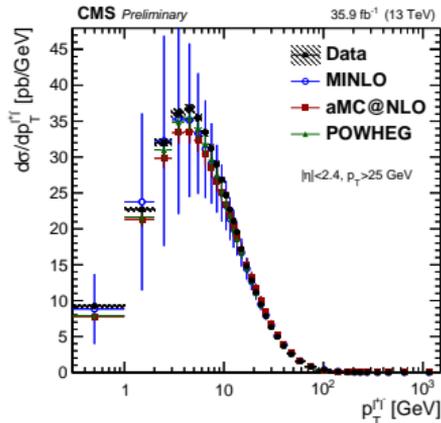
# Differential Z boson production cross sections: $p_T$

- Showing absolute cross sections. Normalized versions have uncertainty < 1% in most bins

## Comparison with

- lower left: aMC@NLO (Z+0,1,2j@NLO), Powheg (NLO), MiNLO (Z+0,1j@NLO, unc. overestimated at low  $p_T$ )
- upper right: aMC@NLO, ResBos, Geneva (both NNLO+NNLL)
- lower right: aMC@NLO, ZjNNLO, FEWZ (NNLO)

EW corrections expected to be relevant at  $p_T > 500$  GeV

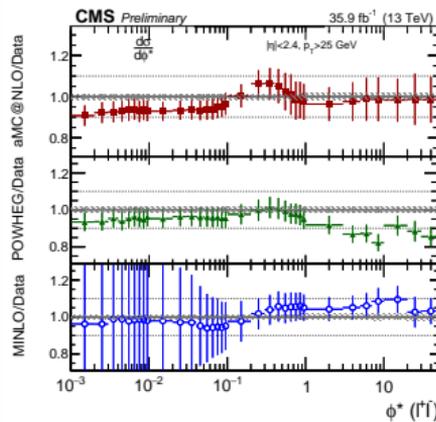
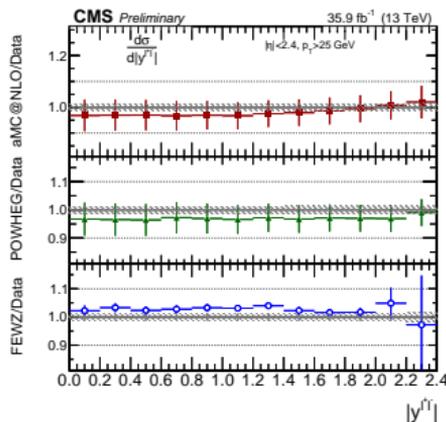
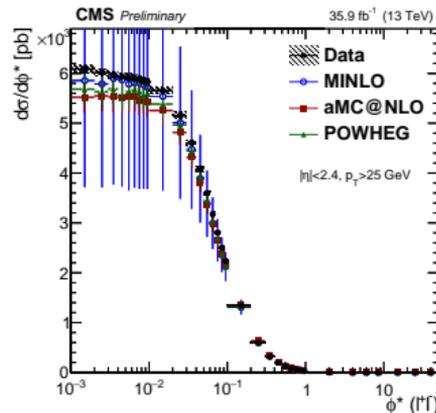
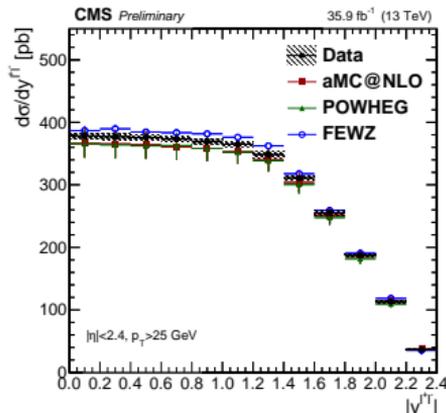


# Differential Z boson production cross sections: $y, \phi^*$

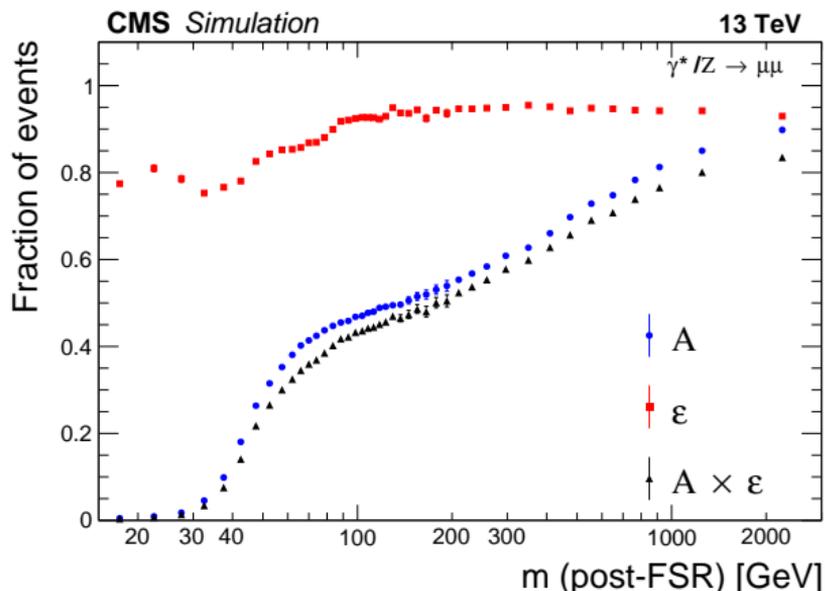
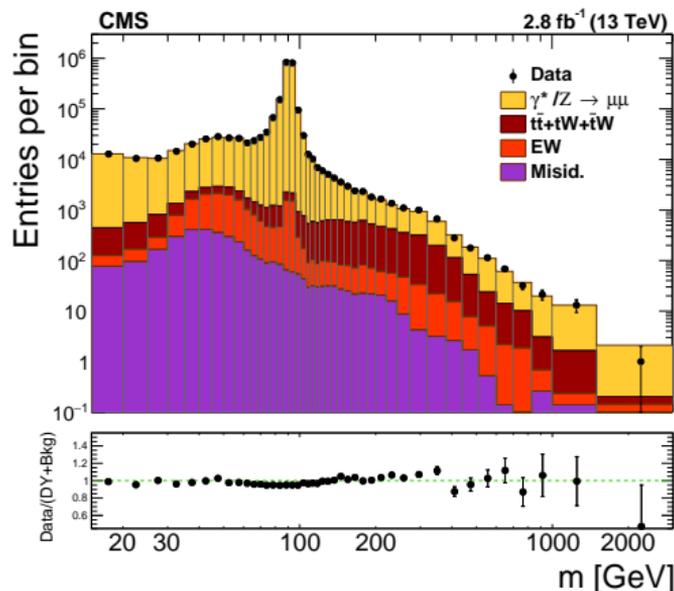
- Showing absolute cross sections. Normalized versions have uncertainty < 1% in most bins

Comparison with

- $y$  (left): aMC@NLO, Powheg, FEWZ
- $\phi^*$  (right): aMC@NLO, Powheg, Powheg MiNLO (MiNLO scale uncertainties overestimated at low  $p_T$ )



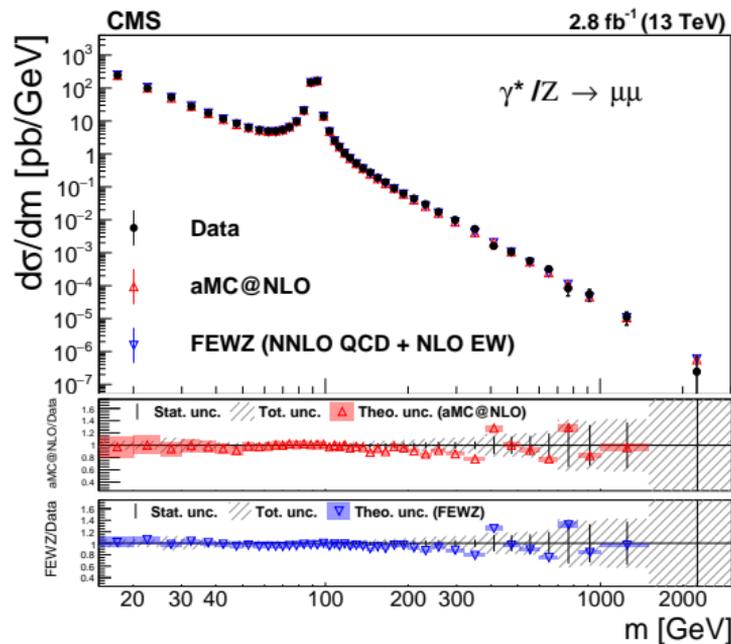
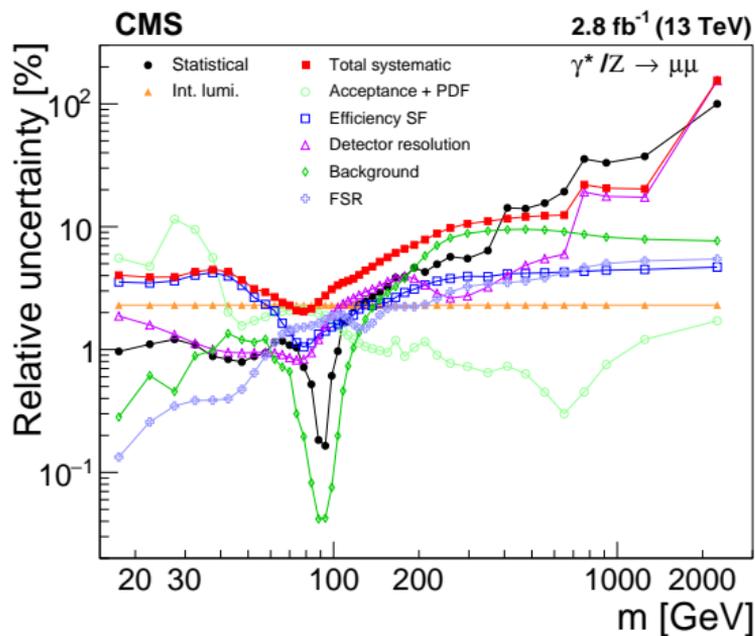
- Require leading muon (electron)  $p_T > 22$  (30) GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$  (2.5)  
 + additional opposite-sign muon (electron, w/o OS requirement) with  $p_T > 10$  GeV



- Data unfolded to fiducial ( $\propto 1/\epsilon$ ) and full phase space ( $\propto 1/(A \times \epsilon)$ )

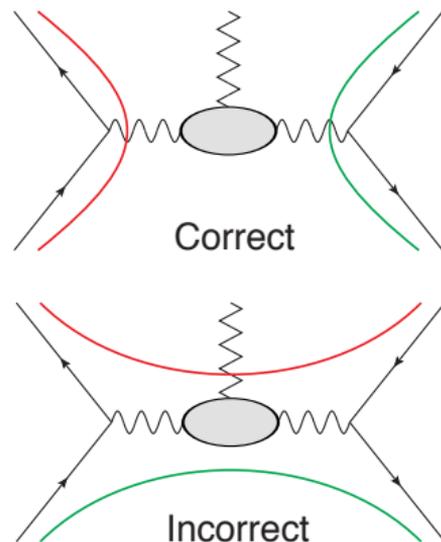
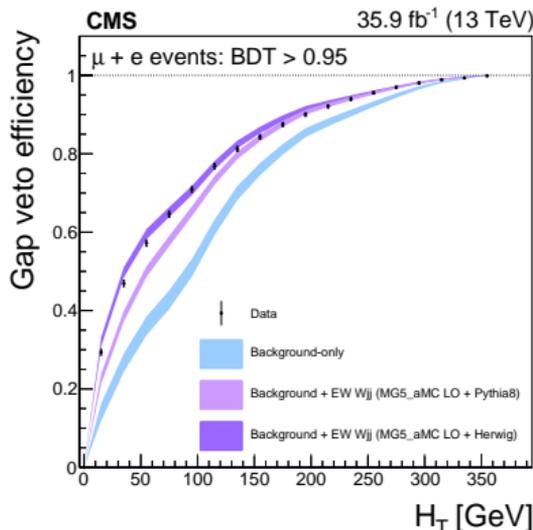
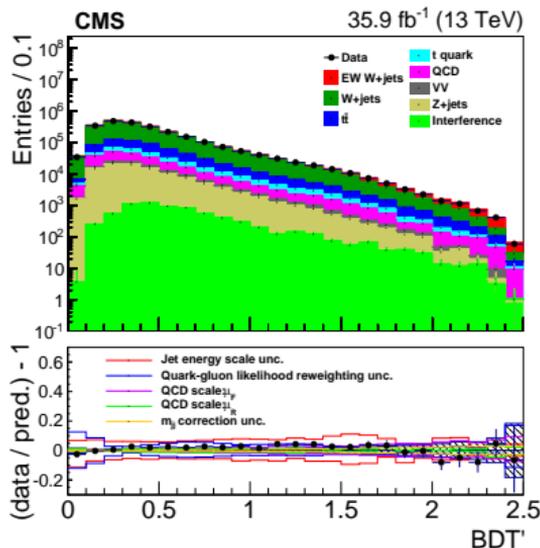
# Differential Z boson production cross sections: $m(\ell\ell)$

- Most important uncertainties: acceptance at low mass, background and statistical at high mass; total uncertainty 2-10% up to 200 GeV



- Excellent agreement with aMCatNLO and FEWZ (NNLO)

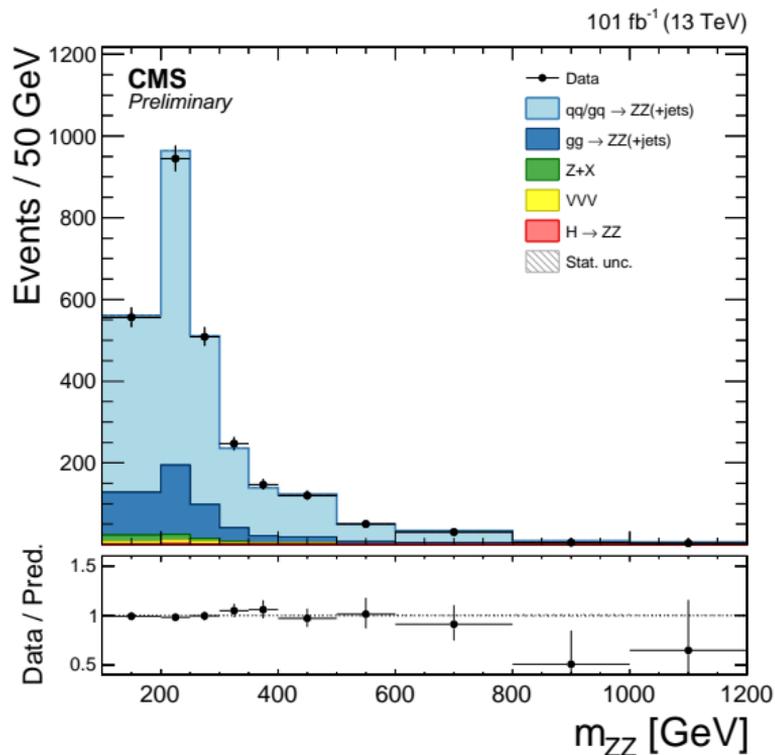
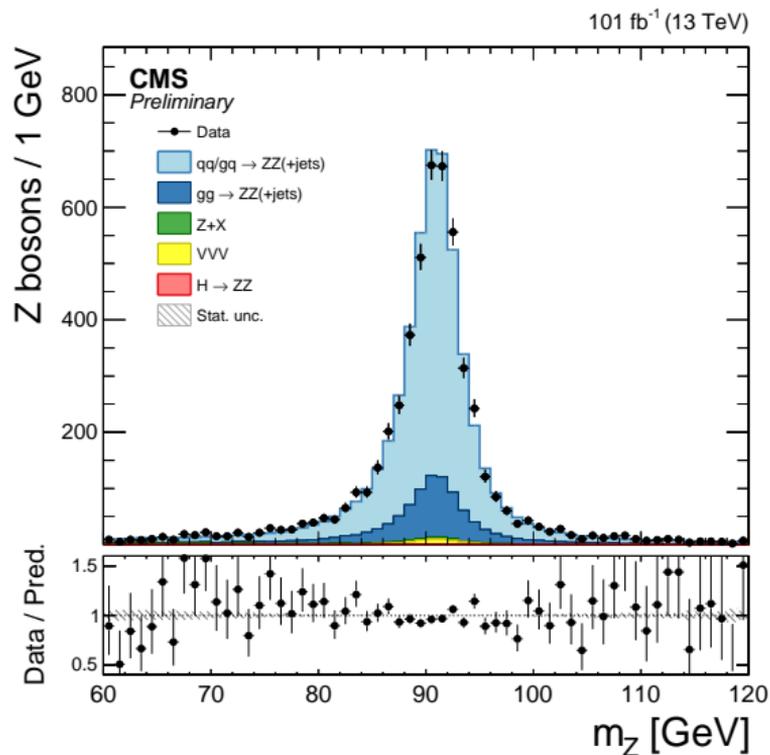
- $\mu(e)$  with  $p_T > 25$  (30) GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$ ,  $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 20$ (40) GeV,  $m_T(p_T^\mu, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) > 40$  GeV
- 2 jets with  $p_T > 50/30$  GeV and  $m_{jj} > 200$  GeV; event  $p_T$  balance  $R(p_T) < 0.2$
- Train BDT using  $m_{jj}$ ,  $\Delta\eta_{jj}$ ,  $z^*$ , quark-gluon likelihood:  $f_{\text{sig}} = 2 \rightarrow 43\%$  (BDT' > 2.185)



- Result:  $\sigma(\text{EW } \ell\nu jj) = 6.23 \pm 0.12$  (stat)  $\pm 0.61$  (syst) pb, signal strength  $\mu = 0.91 \pm 0.10$
- Additional jet observables sensitive to treatment of color connections

# ZZ production

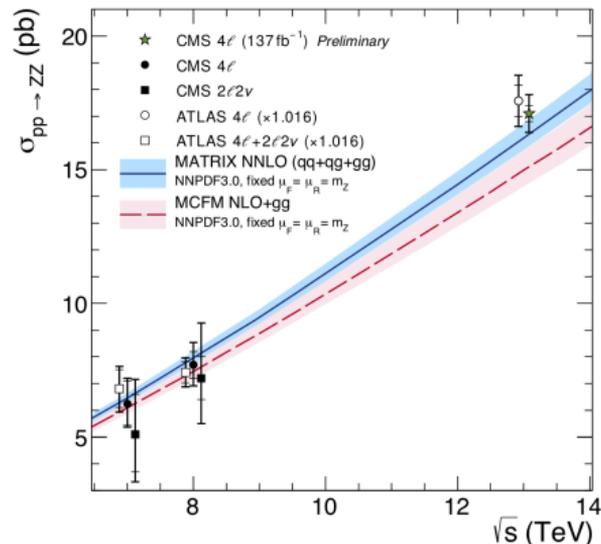
- Require 2  $Z/\gamma^*$  candidates with  $60 < m_{Z_{1,2}} < 120$  GeV, 2017+2018 data  $\rightarrow 101 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- Backgrounds suppressed by  $p_T^{\text{miss}} < 25$  GeV,  $m_T < 30$  GeV, constrained in control regions



- Fiducial:  $p_T^{\ell 1} > 20, p_T^{\ell 2} > 10, p_T^{\ell 3,4} > 5$  GeV,  $|\eta^\ell| < 2.5, m_{\ell+\ell-} > 4$  GeV,  $60 < m_{Z1,2} < 120$  GeV
- Total:  $m_{\ell+\ell-} > 4$  GeV,  $60 < m_{Z1,2} < 120$  GeV, in agreement with **MATRIX NNLO**

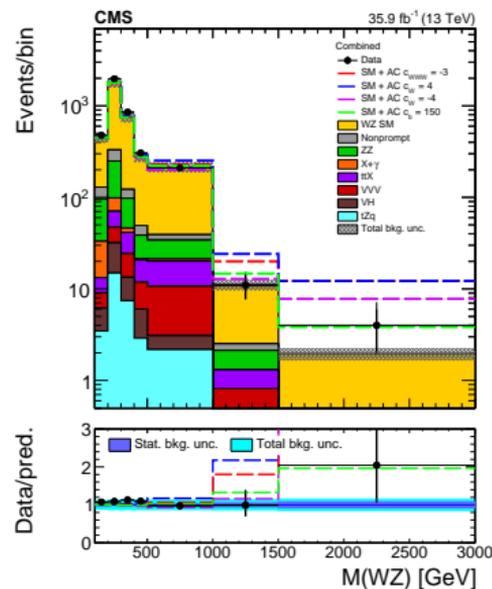
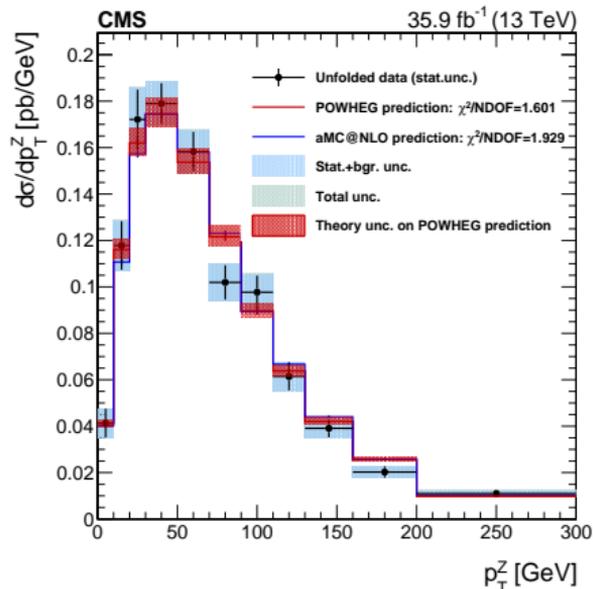
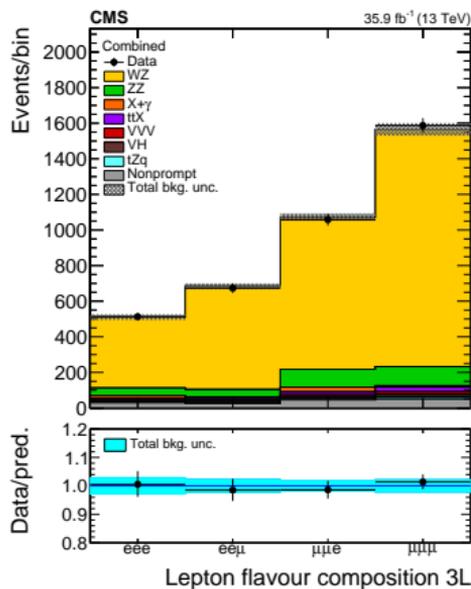
Year	Fiducial cross section, fb
2016 [? ]	$40.9 \pm 1.3$ (stat) $\pm 1.4$ (syst) $\pm 1.0$ (lumi)
2017	$39.1 \pm 1.2$ (stat) $\pm 1.2$ (syst) $\pm 1.0$ (lumi)
2018	$39.2 \pm 1.0$ (stat) $\pm 1.3$ (syst) $\pm 1.0$ (lumi)
Combined	$39.9 \pm 0.7$ (stat) $\pm 1.0$ (syst) $\pm 0.7$ (lumi)

Year	Total cross section, pb
2016 [? ]	$17.5^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$ (stat) $\pm 0.6$ (syst) $\pm 0.4$ (theo) $\pm 0.4$ (lumi)
2017	$16.8 \pm 0.5$ (stat) $\pm 0.5$ (syst) $\pm 0.4$ (theo) $\pm 0.4$ (lumi)
2018	$16.8 \pm 0.4$ (stat) $\pm 0.6$ (syst) $\pm 0.4$ (theo) $\pm 0.4$ (lumi)
Combined	$17.1 \pm 0.3$ (stat) $\pm 0.4$ (syst) $\pm 0.4$ (theo) $\pm 0.3$ (lumi)



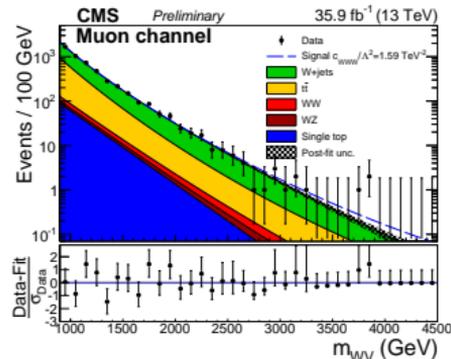
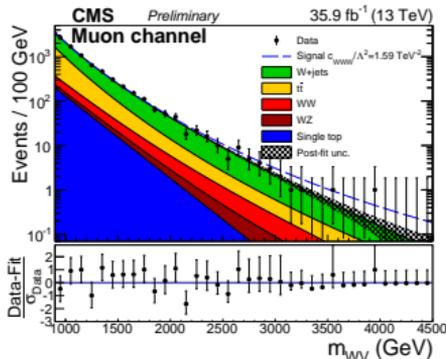
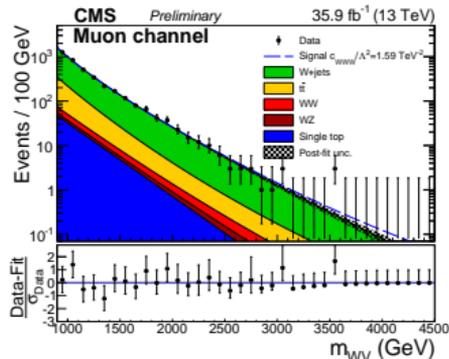
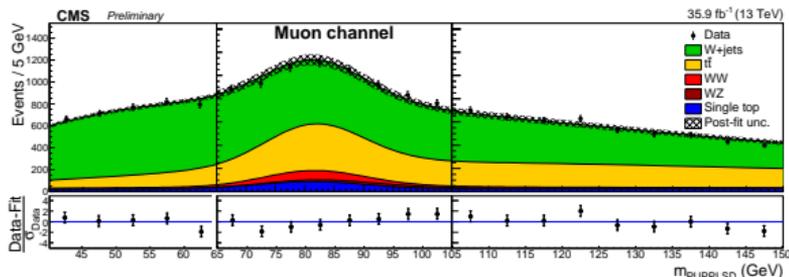
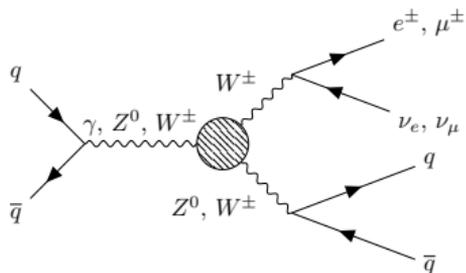
# WZ inclusive and differential cross sections

- Select events with 3 leptons  $p_T^{\ell Z1} > 25$ ,  $p_T^{\ell Z2} > 10$ ,  $p_T^{\ell W} > 25$  GeV, signal region:  $|m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| < 15$  GeV,  $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$  GeV, no b jet,  $m_{\ell\ell} > 100$  GeV, no  $\ell 4$
- Inclusive result:  $\sigma_{WZ} = 48.09_{-0.96}^{+1.00}$  (stat) $_{-0.37}^{+0.44}$  (theo) $_{-2.17}^{+2.39}$  (syst)  $\pm 1.39$  (lumi) pb, in agreement with MATRIX NNLO prediction of  $49.98_{-1.00}^{+1.10}$  pb



- Results also for fiducial cross section, split by charge, differential in  $p_T^Z, p_T^W, p_T^j, m_{WZ}$

- Require muon (electron) with  $p_T > 53$  (50) GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$  (2.5),  $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 40$  (110) GeV
- $p_T^{W\ell} > 200$  GeV; AK8 jet with  $p_T > 200$  GeV  $\rightarrow$  hadronic V candidate,  $m_{WV} > 900$  GeV
- Reject b jets ( $t\bar{t}$ ); apply PUPPI+SD on AK8,  $\tau_{21} < 0.55$ , W+jets from sidebands

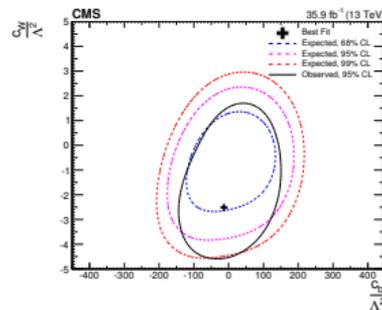
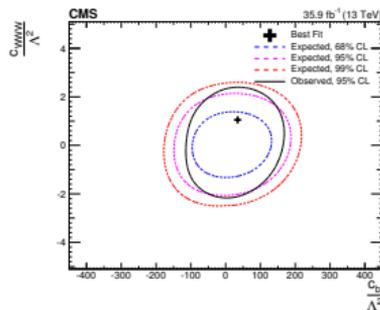
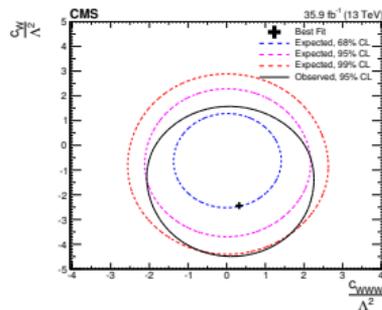


# Limits on anomalous couplings

$$\delta\mathcal{L}_{AC} = \frac{c_{WW}}{\Lambda^2} \text{Tr}[W_{\mu\nu} W^{\nu\rho} W_{\rho}^{\mu}] + \frac{c_W}{\Lambda^2} (D_{\mu}H)^{\dagger} W^{\mu\nu} (D_{\nu}H) + \frac{c_B}{\Lambda^2} (D_{\mu}H)^{\dagger} B^{\mu\nu} (D_{\nu}H)$$

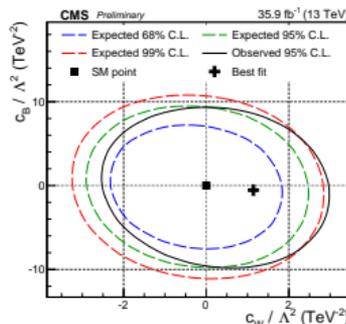
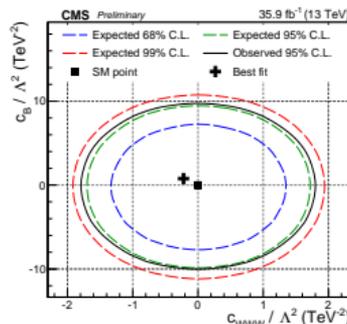
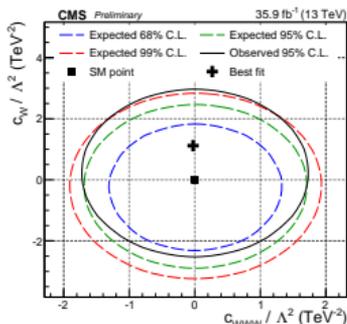
3-lepton analysis CMS SMP-18-002

- From M(WZ) up to 3 TeV
- No excess observed



Boosted analysis CMS PAS-SMP-18-008

- From M(WW) up to 4.5 TeV
- Gained factor >10 in  $c_B$  limit from WW component



# Summary

- EW processes measured at CMS over 9 orders of magnitude
- No deviation from NNLO predictions  $\rightarrow$  stringent limits on anomalous couplings

