

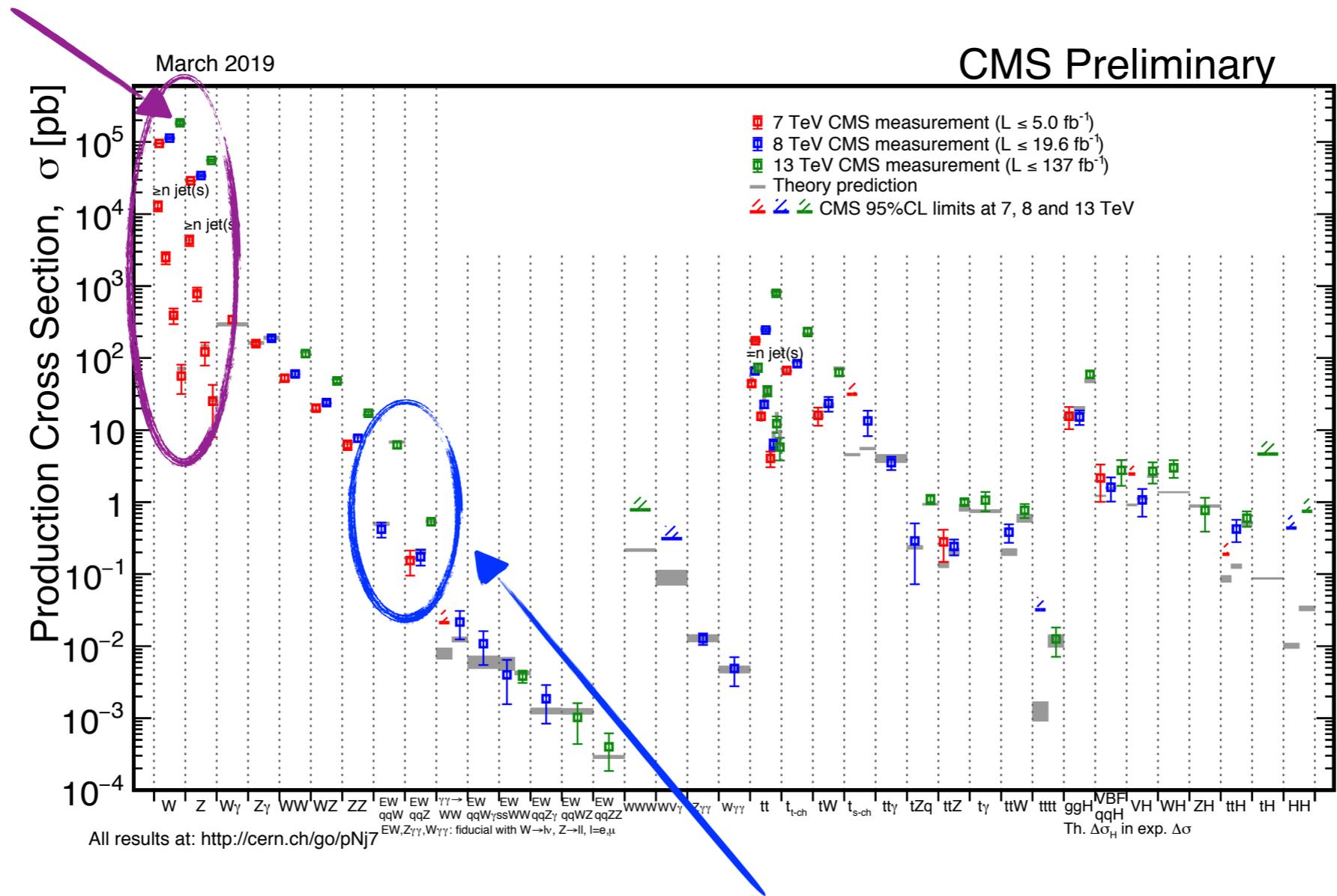


Electroweak and QCD aspects in V +jets in CMS

Stephane Cooperstein - University of California San Diego
On behalf of the CMS Collaboration



- Study of associated production of vector bosons and jets (**V+jets**) excellent test of QCD predictions.



- Electroweak-initiated V+jets (**VBF W/Z**) processes important probe of VBF processes.

- **Differential (QCD) V+jets:**
 - Stringent tests of perturbative QCD, Monte Carlo simulations.
 - Important background for many SM and BSM measurements/searches
→ crucial to measure with high precision.
- **Electroweak (EW) V+jets:**
 - Critical background for VBF Higgs searches/measurements.
 - Precision probe of modeling of VBF processes.
 - Test of soft QCD rapidity gap modeling.
 - Constraints on anomalous trilinear gauge couplings.

W+jets:

[Phys. Rev. D 96 \(2017\) 072005](#)

Z+jets:

[Eur. Phys. J. C 78 \(2018\) 965](#)

VBF Z:

[Eur. Phys. J. C 78 \(2018\) 589](#)

VBF W:

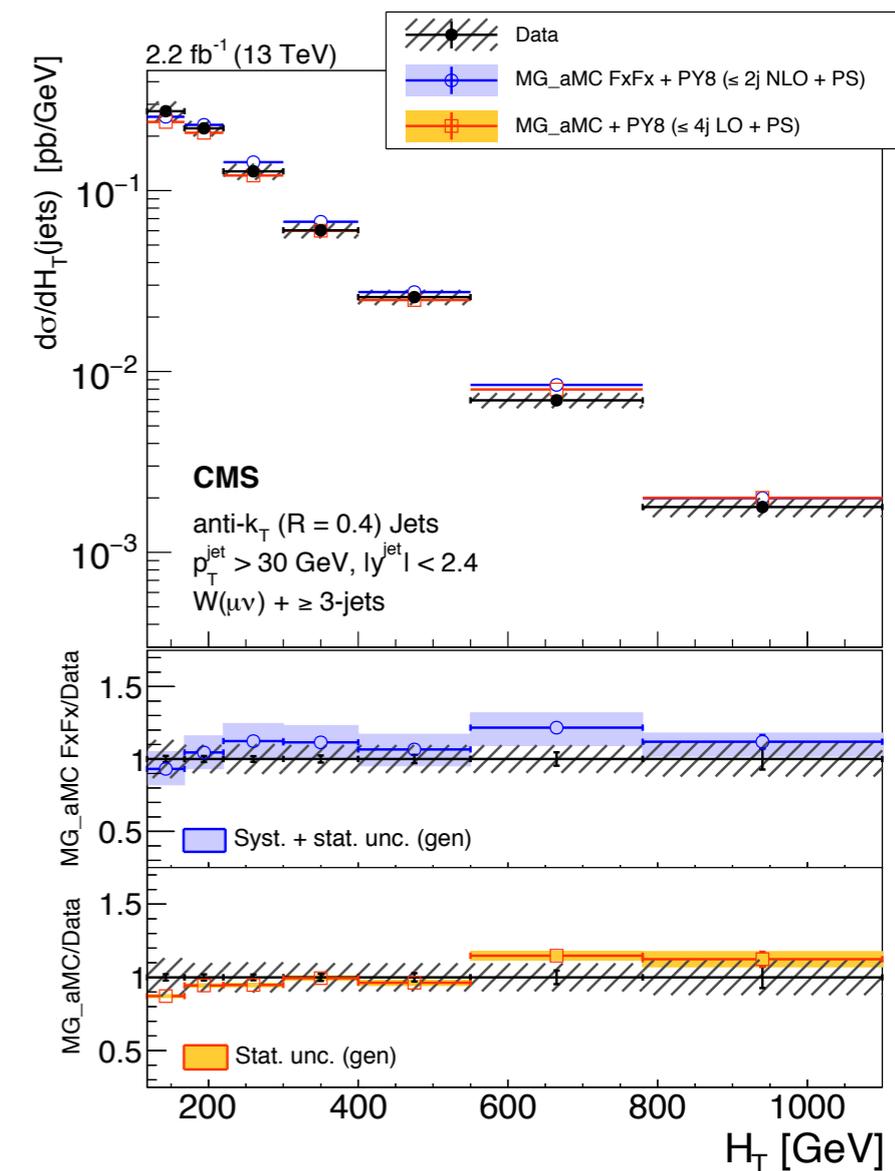
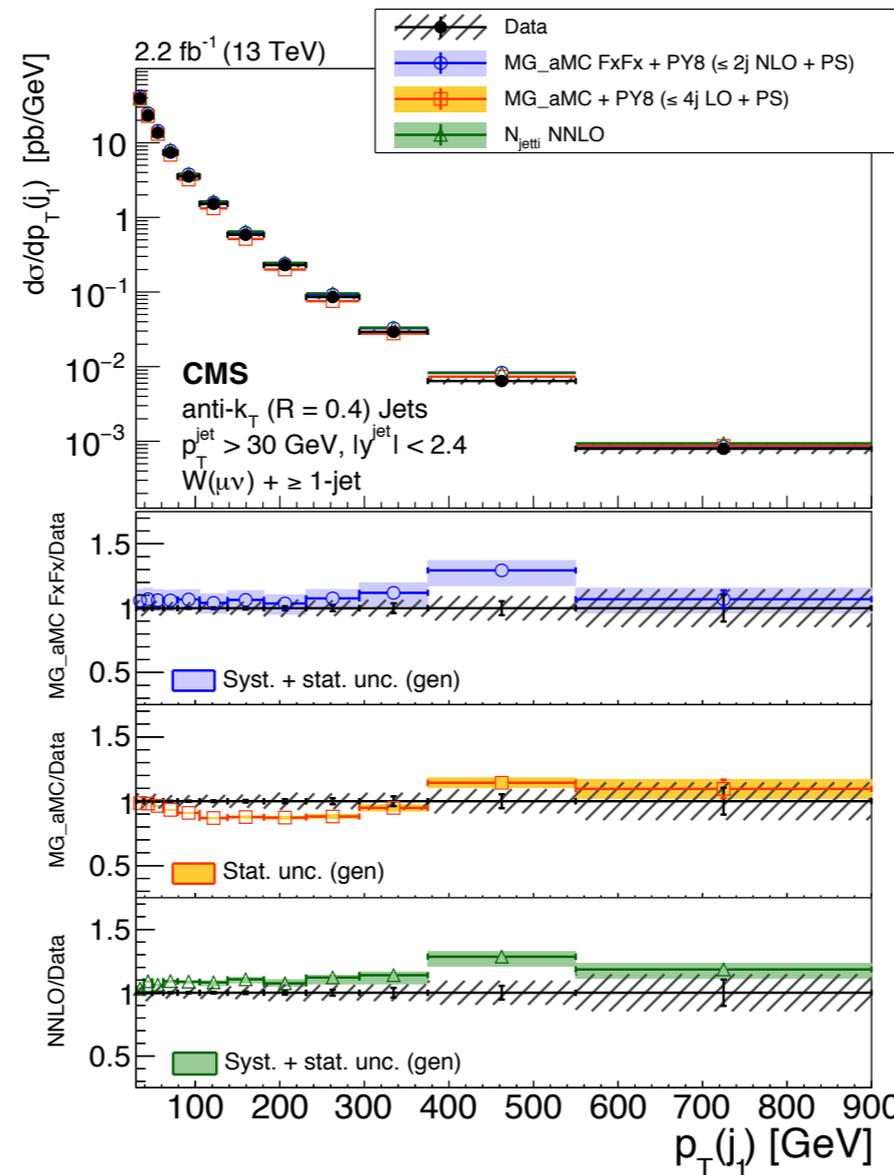
[arXiv:1903.04040](#),
submitted to EPJC

Event selection:

- μ with $p_T > 25$ GeV, $|\eta_\mu| < 2.4$
- $p_{T,jet} > 30$ GeV, $|\eta_{jet}| < 2.4$
- $m_T(W) > 50$ GeV

Backgrounds:

- tt dominant, contamination increasing with N_{jet} .
- QCD multijet. (data-driven).



Iterative d'Agostini unfolding

- Compared to predictions: LO($\leq 4j$) and NLO($\leq 2j$) MadGraph5_aMC@NLO; NNLO for one jet
- Measured : excl./incl. jet multiplicities, jet p_T , jet η , and H_T up to ≥ 3 jets
- Good agreement with predictions, but overall LO MadGraph5_aMC@NLO slightly underestimates data on the low- p_T observables

[Phys. Rev. D 96 \(2017\) 072005](https://arxiv.org/abs/1707.07205)

Event selection:

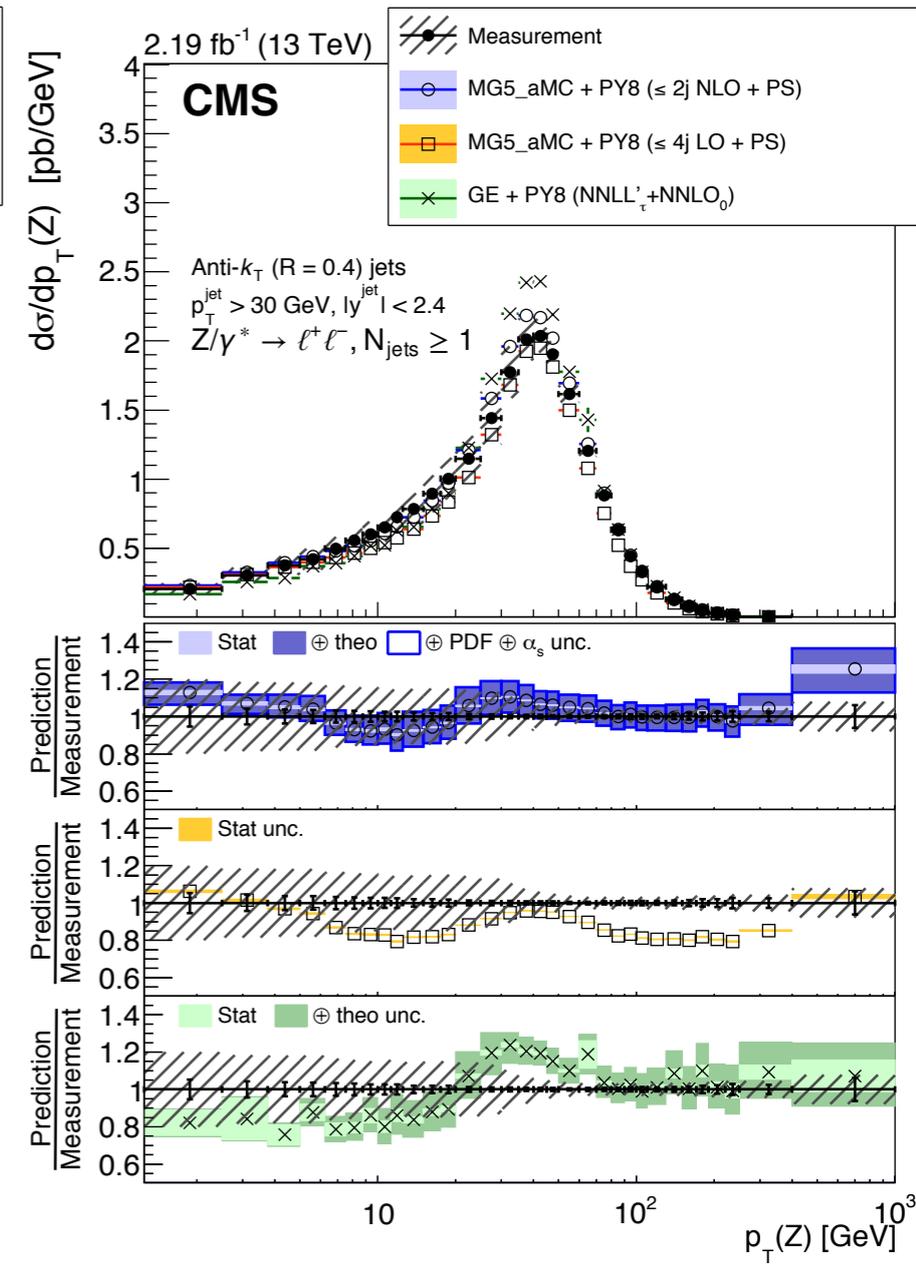
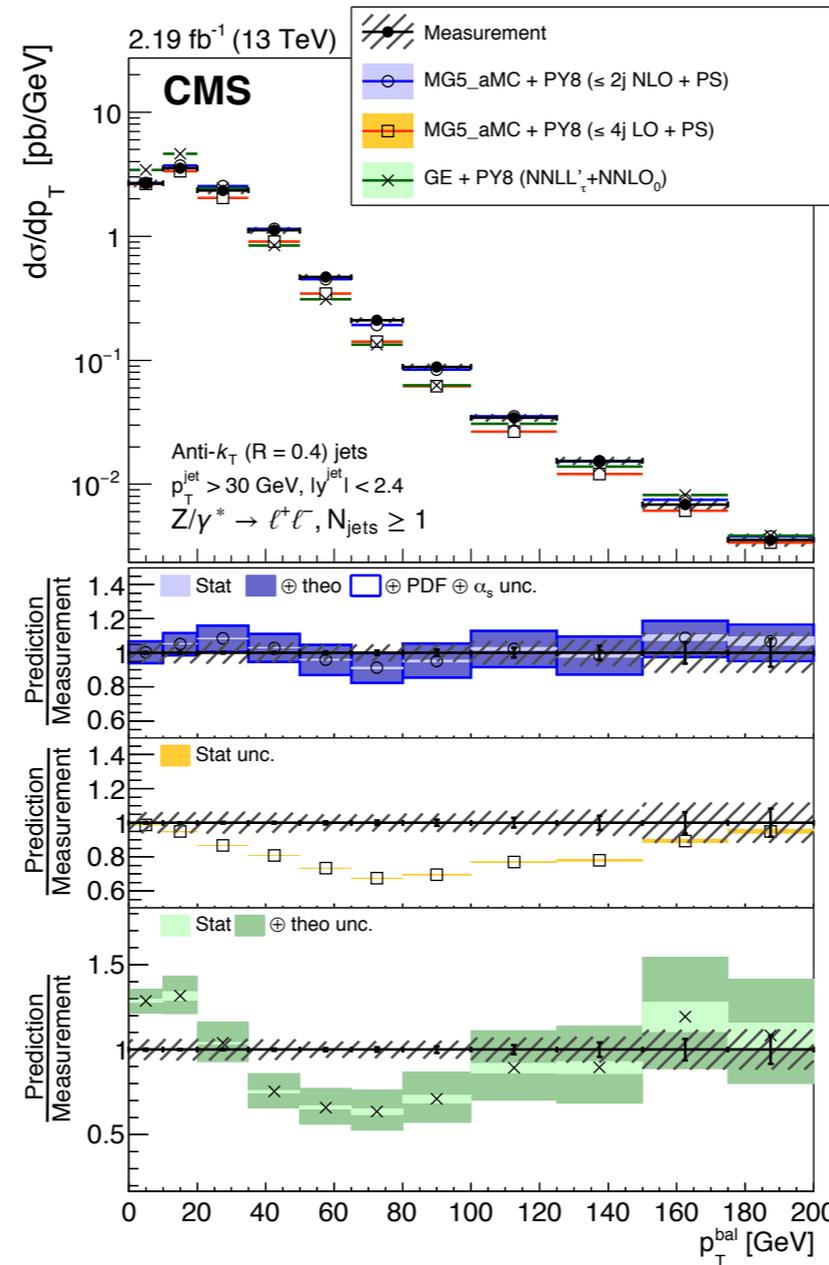
- 2 e/μ with $p_T > 20$ GeV, $|\eta_1| < 2.4$
- $p_{T \text{ jet}} > 30$ GeV, $|\eta_{\text{jet}}| < 2.4$
- $|m(\ell\ell) - m(Z)| < 20$ GeV

Backgrounds:

- tt dominant at large jet multiplicities (~15%).
- Z → ττ subtracted.

Iterative d'Agostini unfolding

- Compared to predictions: LO(≤4j) and NLO(≤2j) MadGraph5_aMC@NLO; NNLO + NNLL GENEVA; NNLO fixed order for one jet
- Measured : jet multiplicities, $p_T(Z)$, p_T balance, jet p_T , jet η , and H_T up to ≥ 3 jets
- Good agreement with predictions with NLO, significant discrepancies with LO for leading jet kinematics. NNLL' + NNLO₀ does not describe well p_T balance (sensitive to additional jets).



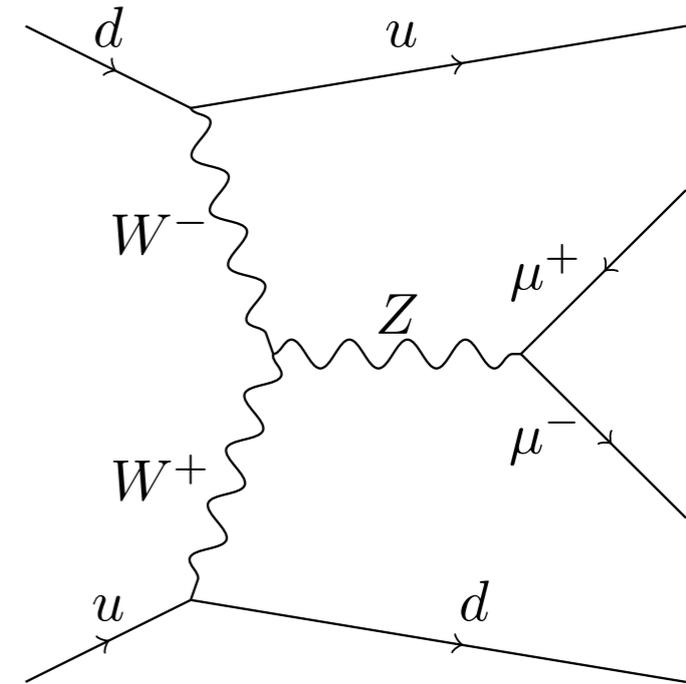
Signal defined as: $\ell\ell jj$ final state with $m(jj) > 120 \text{ GeV}$, $p_T(j) > 25 \text{ GeV}$, $m(\ell\ell) > 50 \text{ GeV}$.

$$\sigma_{LO}(EW \ell\ell jj) = 543_{-9}^{+7} \text{ (QCD scale)} \pm 22 \text{ (PDF) fb}$$

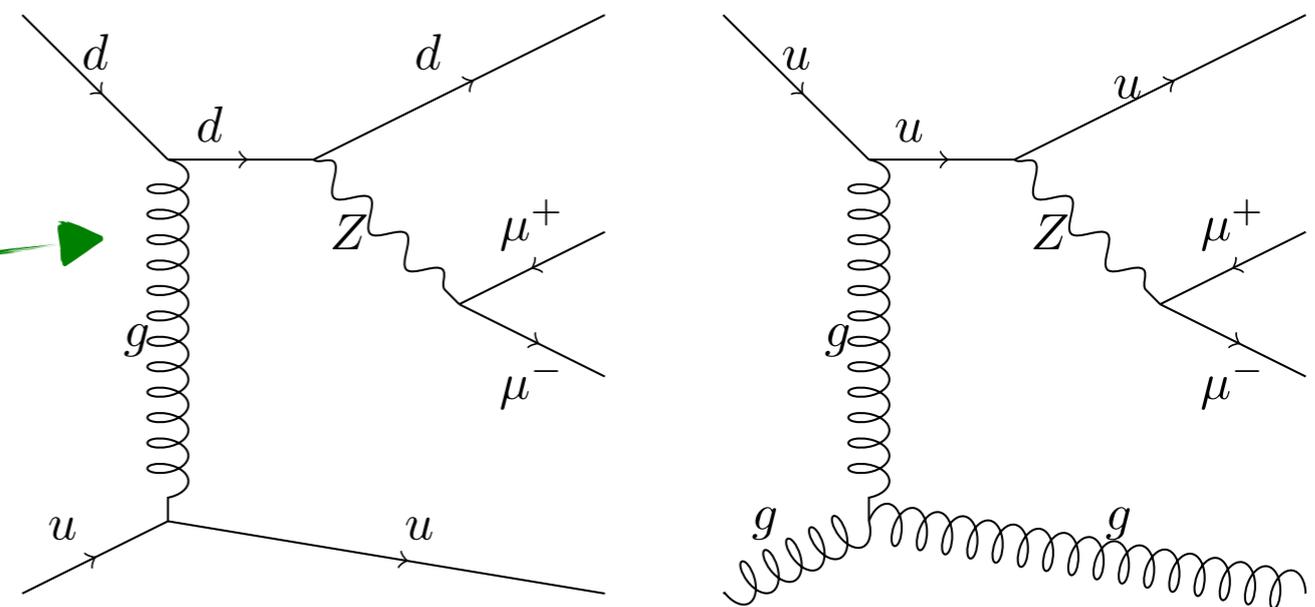
Event selection:

- Two OS e/μ : $p_T > 30$ (20) GeV , $|\eta| < 2.4$, $|m(\ell\ell) - m(Z)| < 15 \text{ GeV}$
- At least two jets with $p_T > 50$ (30) GeV , $|\eta| < 4.7$
- $M(jj) > 200 \text{ GeV}$

VBF Z signal



Drell-Yan background



• Drell-Yan background dominant background.

• **Interference** between signal and DY background ($\sim 3\%$ impact), generated with MG5_amc.

BDT trained to separate S from B.

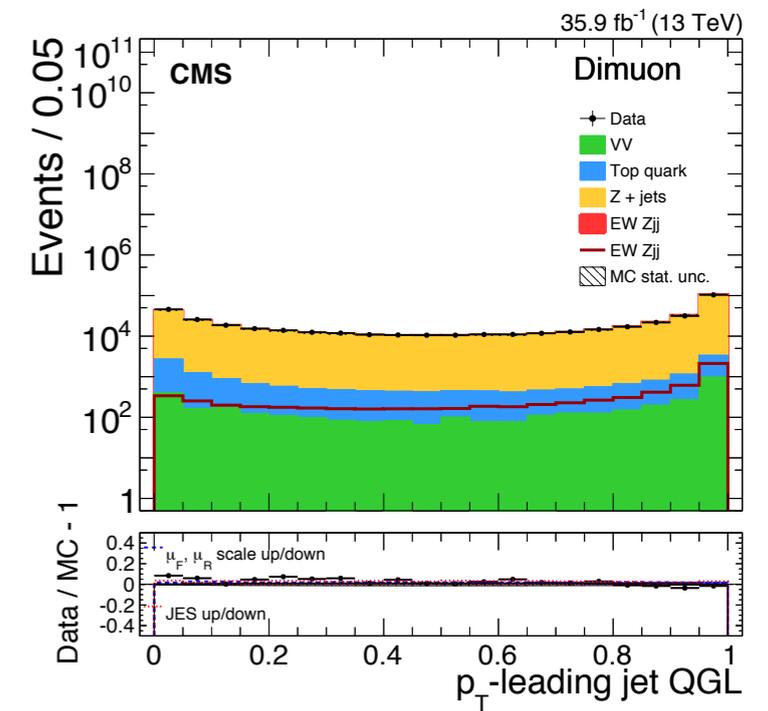
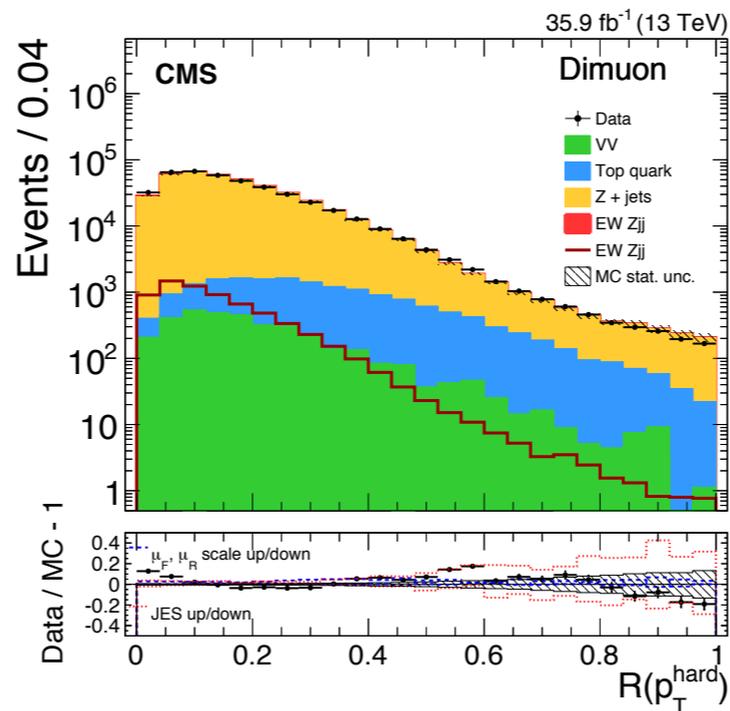
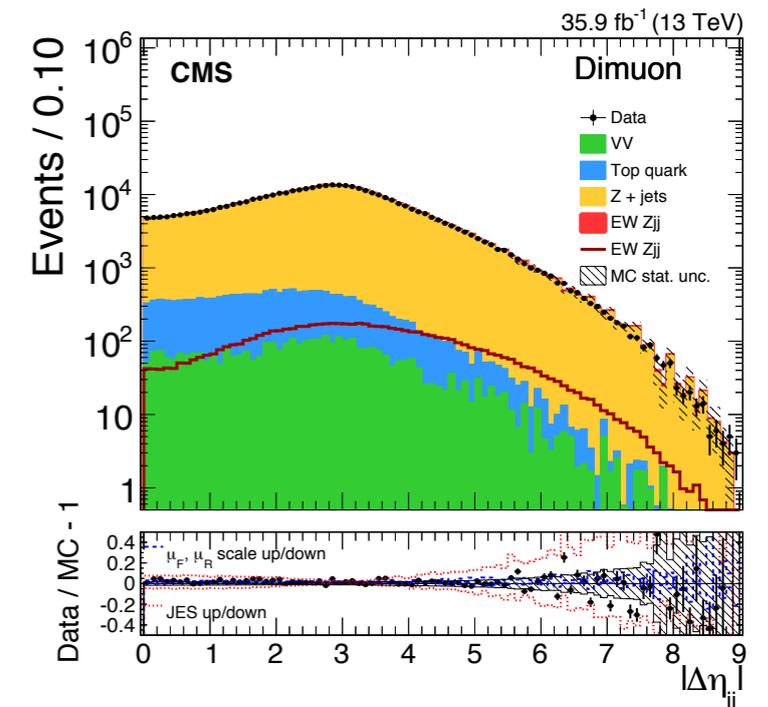
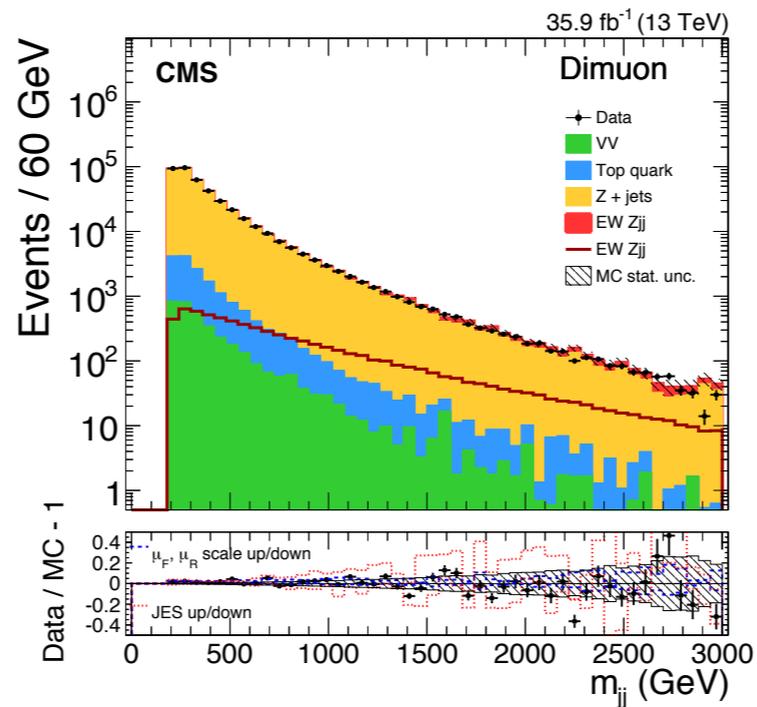
S/BG separation :

- $m(jj), \Delta\eta(jj)$
- $qgl(1^{st}/2^{nd} \text{ jets})$
- $p_T(jj)$
- $R(p_T^{hard}), z^*_{11}$

$$y^* = y(Z) - \frac{y(j_1) + y(j_2)}{2}$$

$$z^* = \frac{y^*}{\Delta y_{jj}}$$

$$R(p_T^{hard}) = \frac{|\vec{p}_T(j_1) + \vec{p}_T(j_2) + \vec{p}_T(Z)|}{p_T(j_1) + p_T(j_2) + p_T(Z)}$$



- Binned maximum-likelihood fit to BDT score.
- Measurement dominated by systematic uncertainties.
 - Primarily jet energy scale and signal theory uncertainties.
- In good agreement with LO prediction within uncertainties.

10% precision

$Z \rightarrow ee$

$$\sigma(EW \ell \ell jj) = 554 \pm 34 (stat.) \pm 70 (syst.) \text{ fb}$$

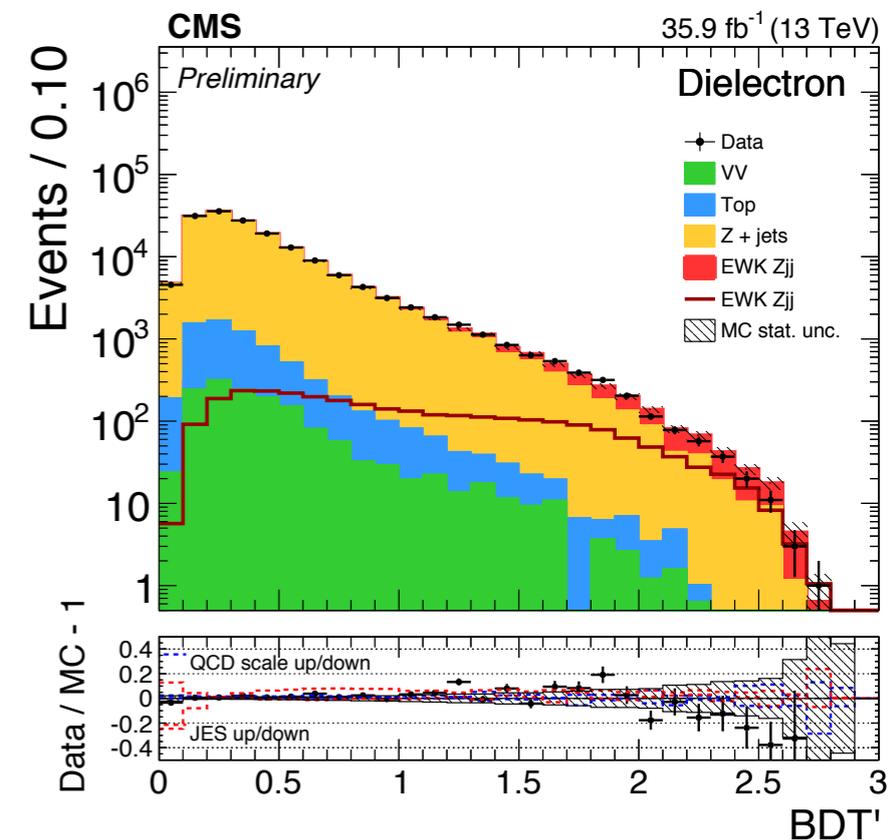
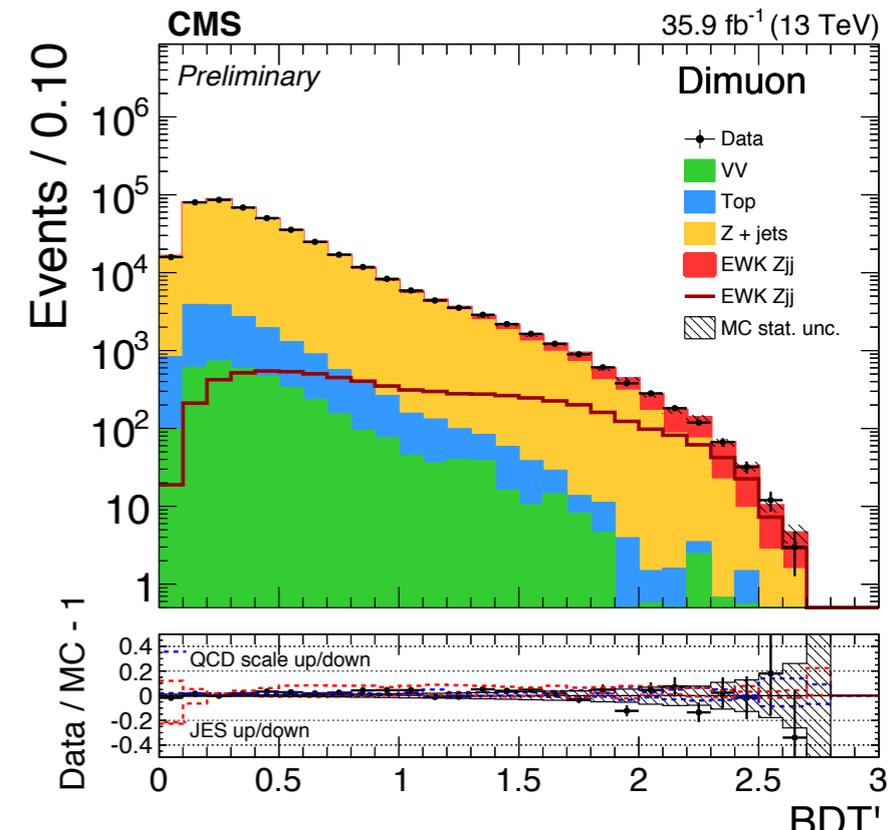
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$

$$\sigma(EW \ell \ell jj) = 540 \pm 23 (stat.) \pm 56 (syst.) \text{ fb}$$

combined:

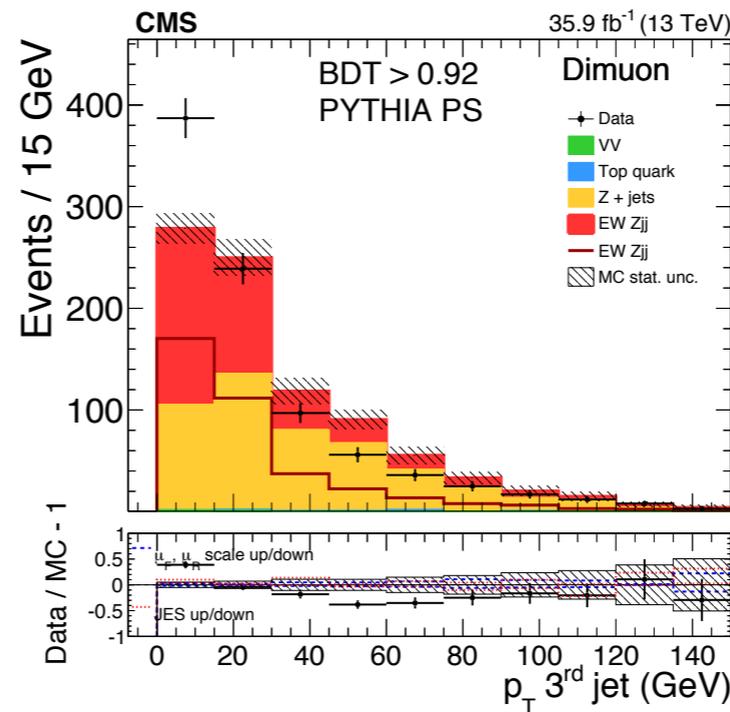
$$\sigma(EW \ell \ell jj) = 552 \pm 19 (stat.) \pm 55 (syst.) \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{LO}(EW \ell \ell jj) = 543_{-9}^{+7} (\text{QCD scale}) \pm 22 (\text{PDF}) \text{ fb}$$

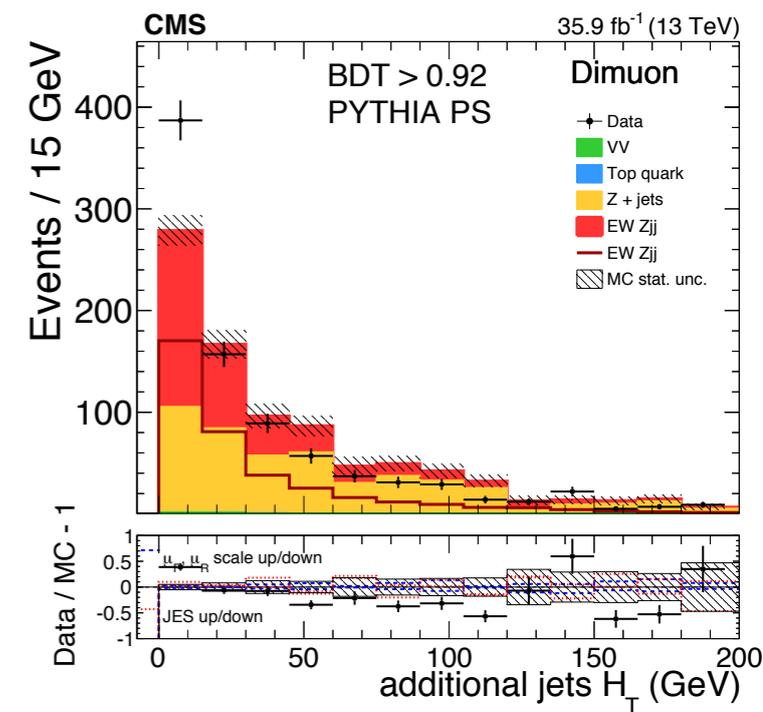


- Signal-enriched sample selected with $BDT > 0.92$
 $\Rightarrow S/B \sim 1$.
- Study additional hadronic activity in region between VBF jets.
 - Suppressed for EW VBF signal.
- Consider additional jets with $p_T > 15$ GeV jets in the gap (first bin are events with no additional jets).
- Use track-only “soft activity” jets (pileup-resistant) to probe lower in p_T (bottom row).

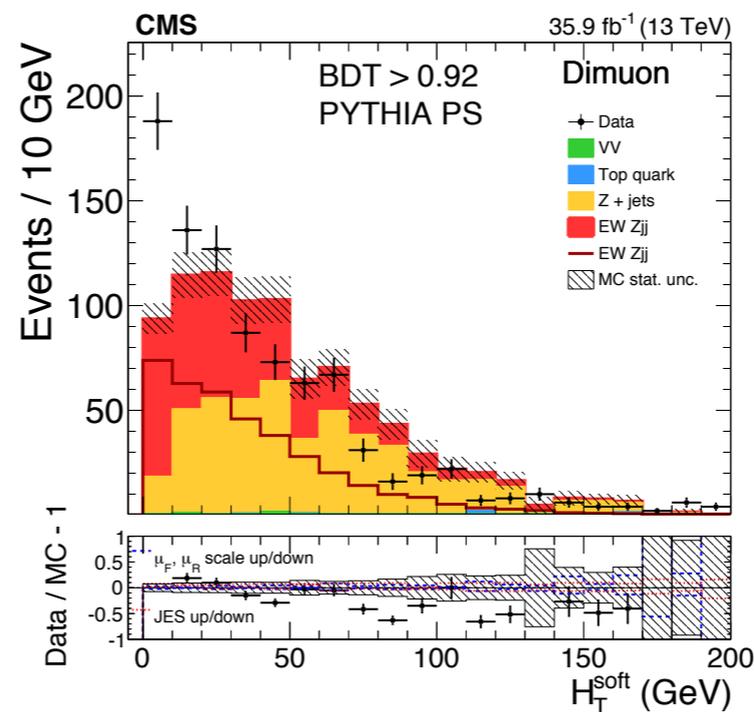
PYTHIA



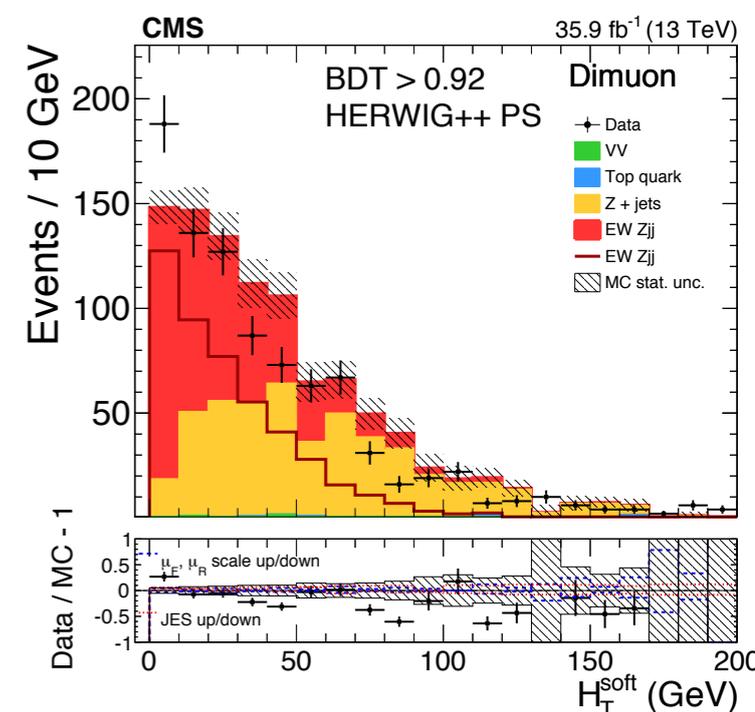
PYTHIA



PYTHIA

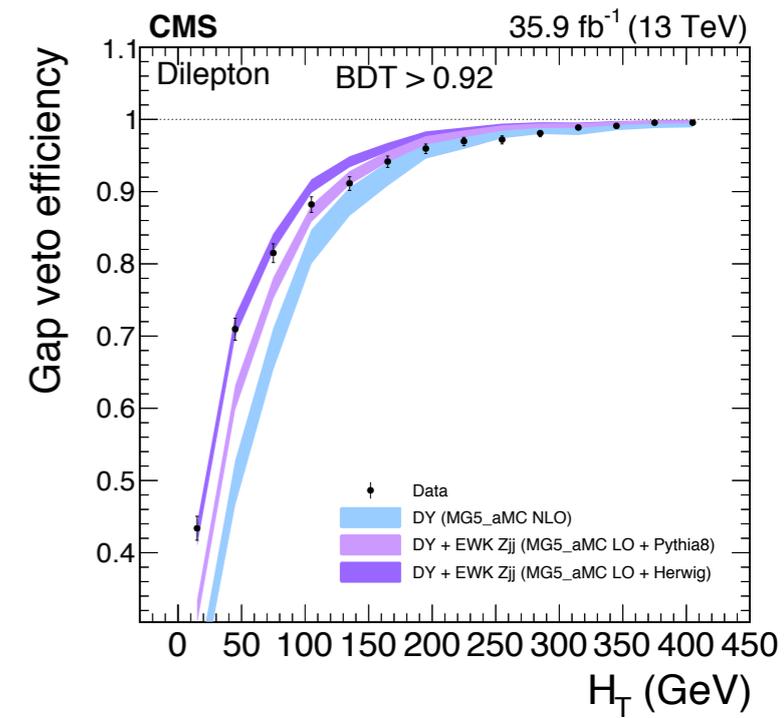
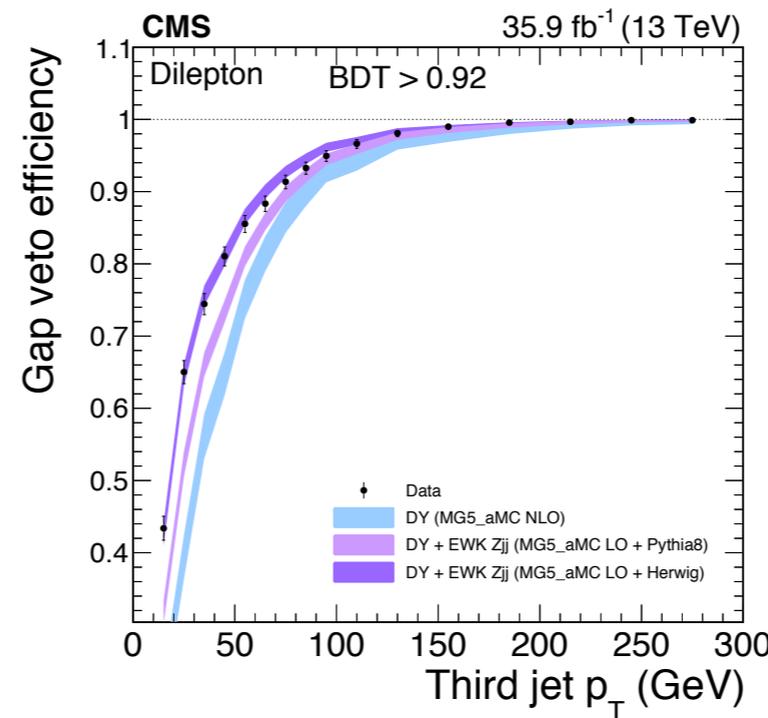


HERWIG

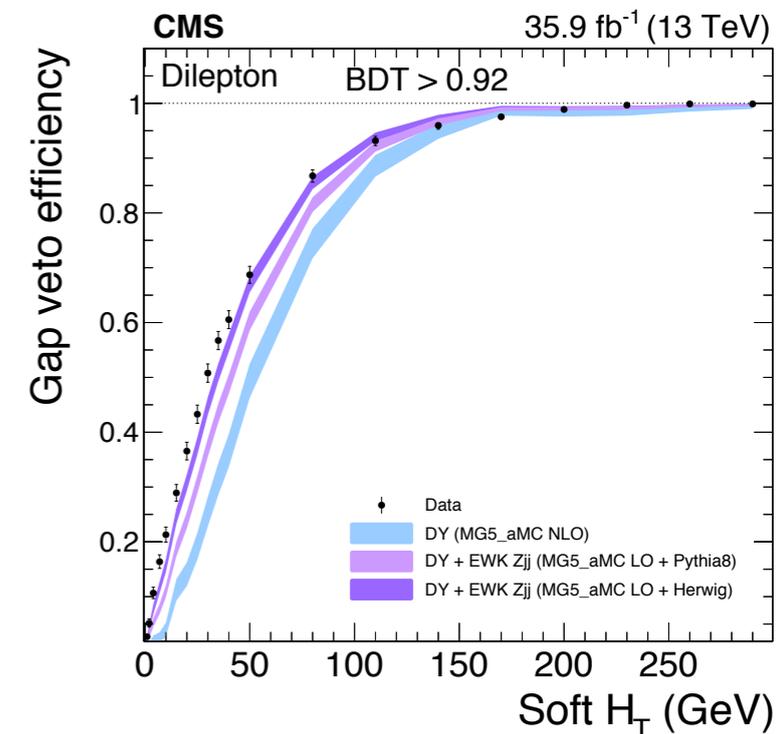
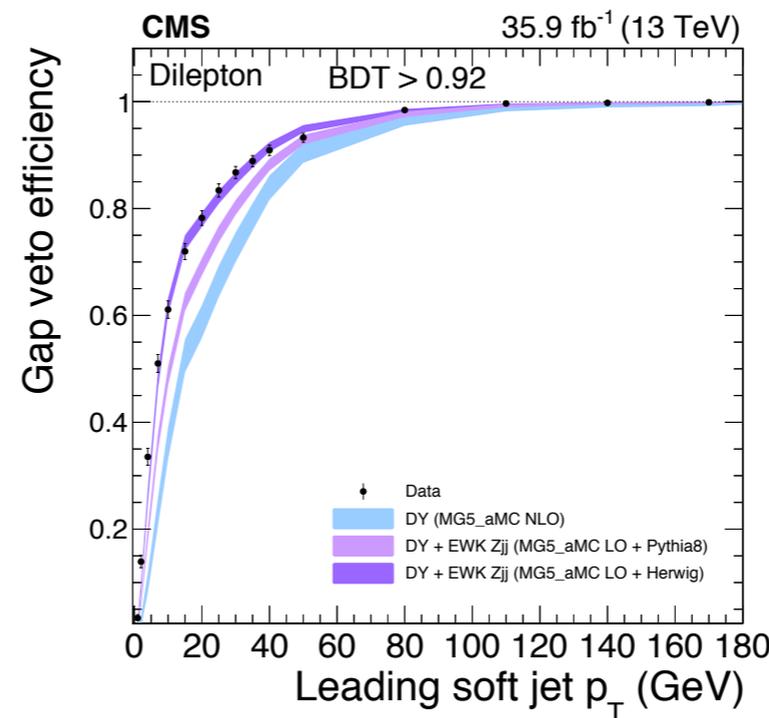


- Consider fraction of events without jet activity in rapidity gap above a given threshold.
 - Efficiency of potential veto to enhance in VBF signals.
- Quantitative measure of reliability of simulation in modeling soft hadronic activity in VBF-enriched region.

Data prefer signal model with HERWIG PS at low gap activity.



track-jet observables (probe lower p_T)



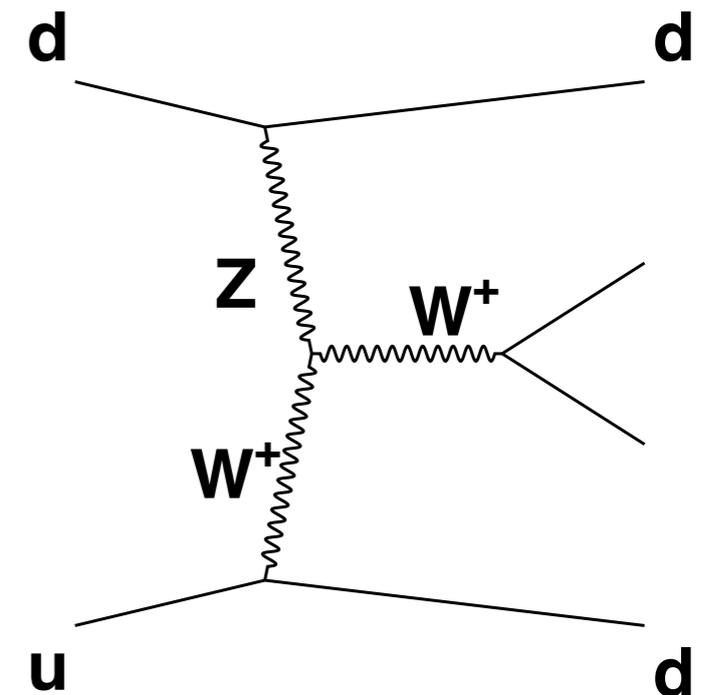
Signal defined as: $\ell\nu jj$ final state with $m(jj) > 120 \text{ GeV}$, $p_T(j) > 25 \text{ GeV}$

$$\sigma_{LO}(EW \ell\nu jj) = 6.81^{+0.03}_{-0.06} (\text{QCD scale}) \pm 0.26 (\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$

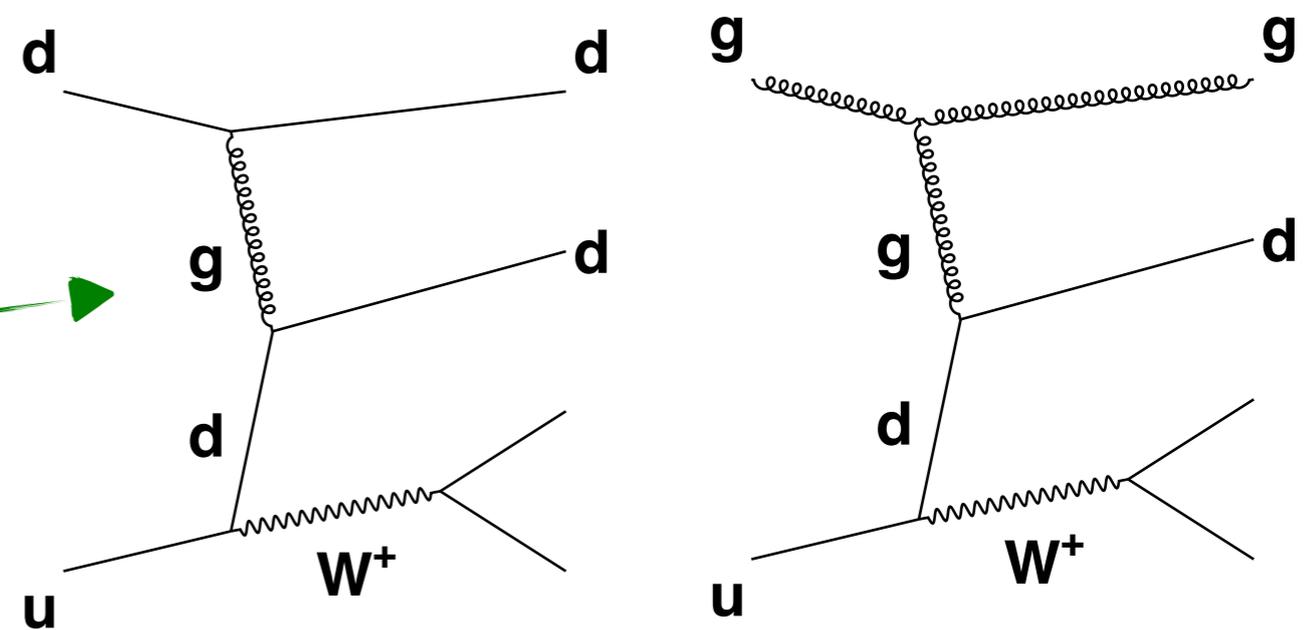
Event selection:

- One e (μ) with $p_T > 30$ (25) GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$
- $\vec{p}_T^{miss} > 40$ (20) GeV, $m_T(W) > 40 \text{ GeV}$
- At least two jets with $p_T > 50$ (30) GeV, $|\eta| < 4.7$
- $m(jj) > 200 \text{ GeV}$, $R(p_T) < 0.2$

VBF W signal



QCD W+jets background



QCD W+jets dominant background, but significant contributions as well from top and QCD multijet.

Interference between signal and W+jets background ($\sim 3\%$ impact), generated with MG5_amc.

[arXiv:1903.04040](https://arxiv.org/abs/1903.04040), submitted to EPJC

- Factor ~ 10 more statistics than VBF Z.
- Measurement entirely systematics-dominated.
- In good agreement with LO prediction within uncertainties.

$W \rightarrow e\nu$

$$\sigma(EW \ell \nu jj) = 6.22 \pm 0.12 (stat.) \pm 0.74 (syst.) \text{ pb}$$

$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$

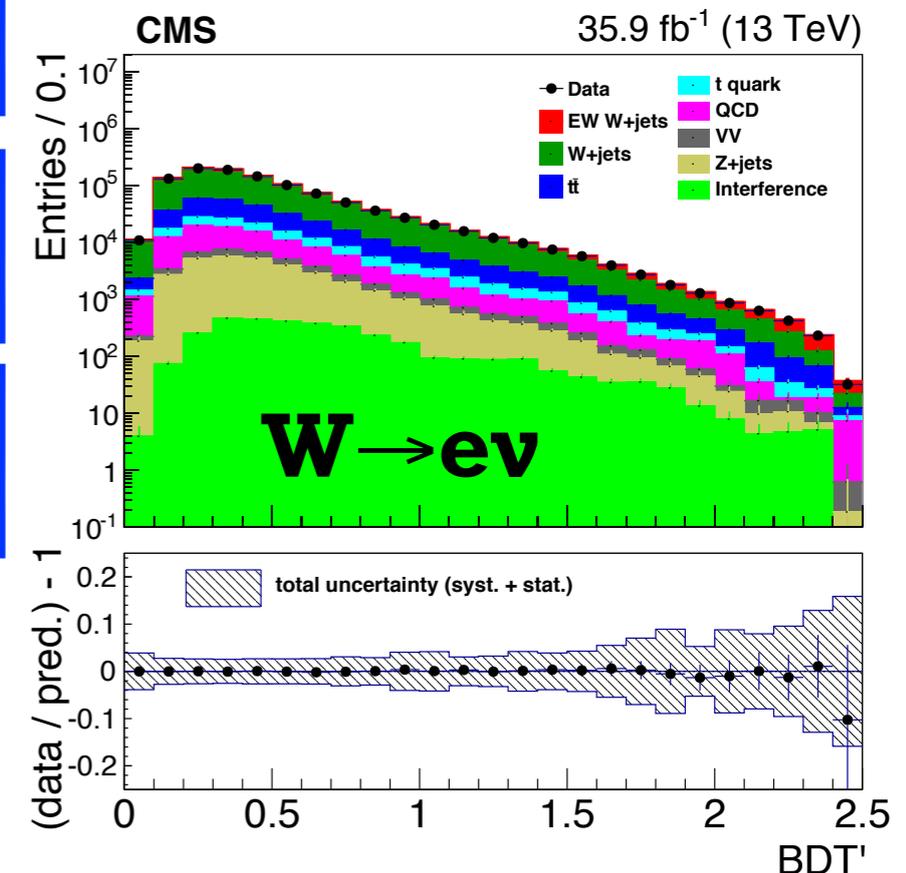
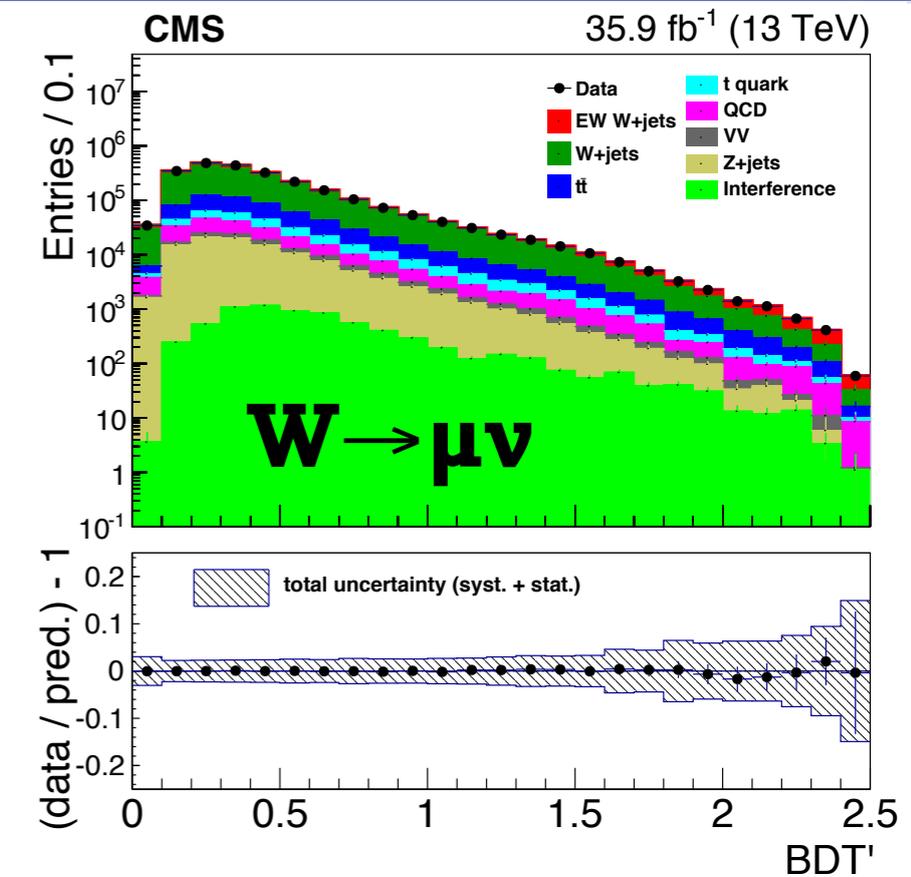
$$\sigma(EW \ell \nu jj) = 6.27 \pm 0.19 (stat.) \pm 0.80 (syst.) \text{ pb}$$

combined:

$$\sigma(EW \ell \nu jj) = 6.23 \pm 0.12 (stat.) \pm 0.61 (syst.) \text{ pb}$$

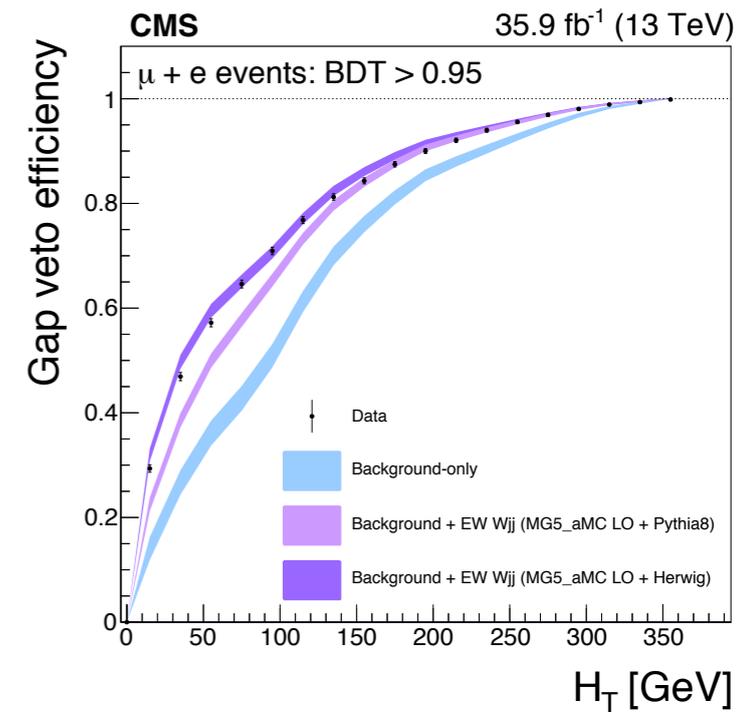
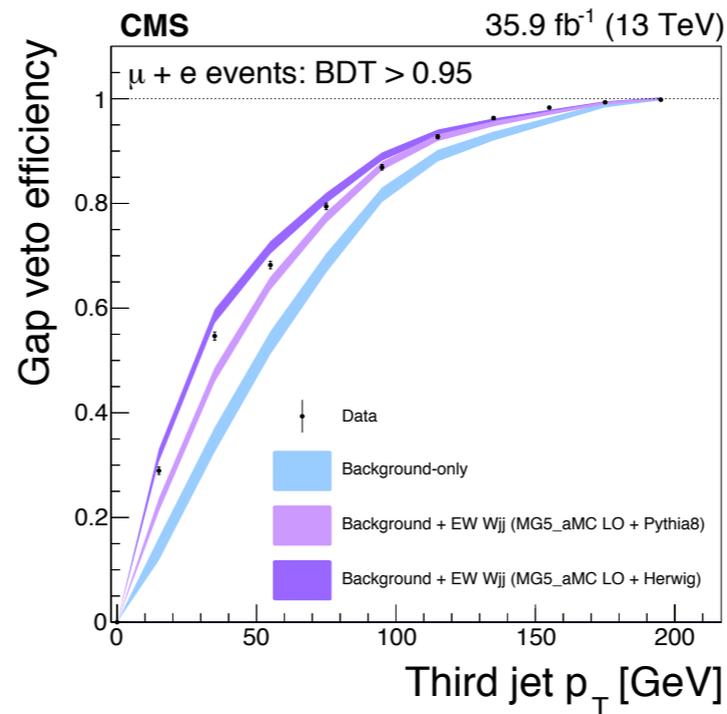
$$\sigma_{LO}(EW \ell \nu jj) = 6.81^{+0.03}_{-0.06} (\text{QCD scale}) \pm 0.26 (\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$

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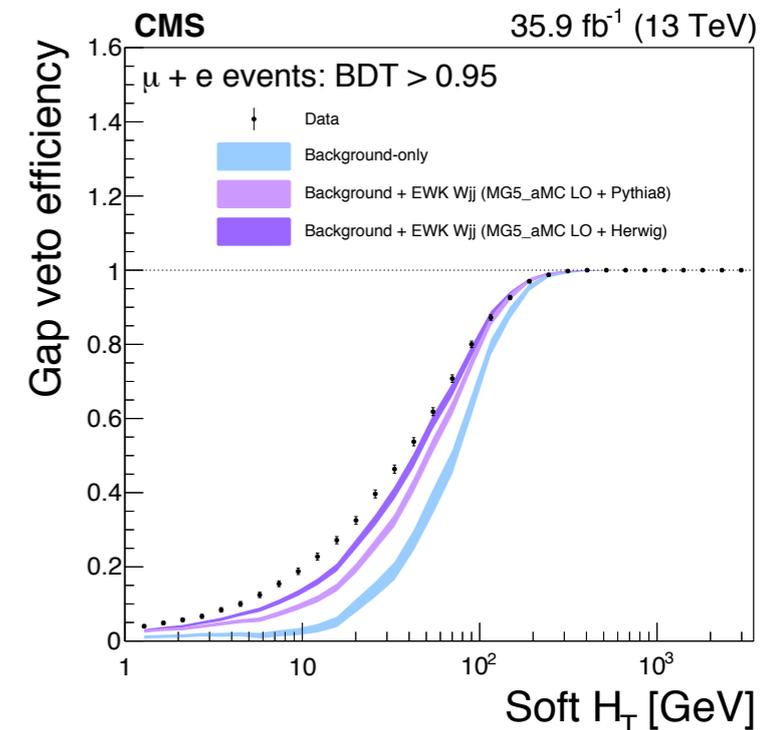
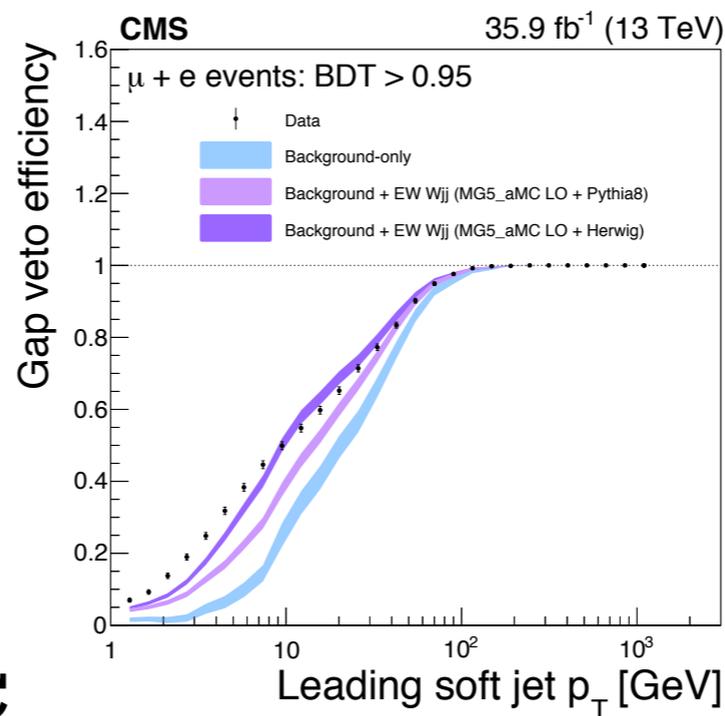


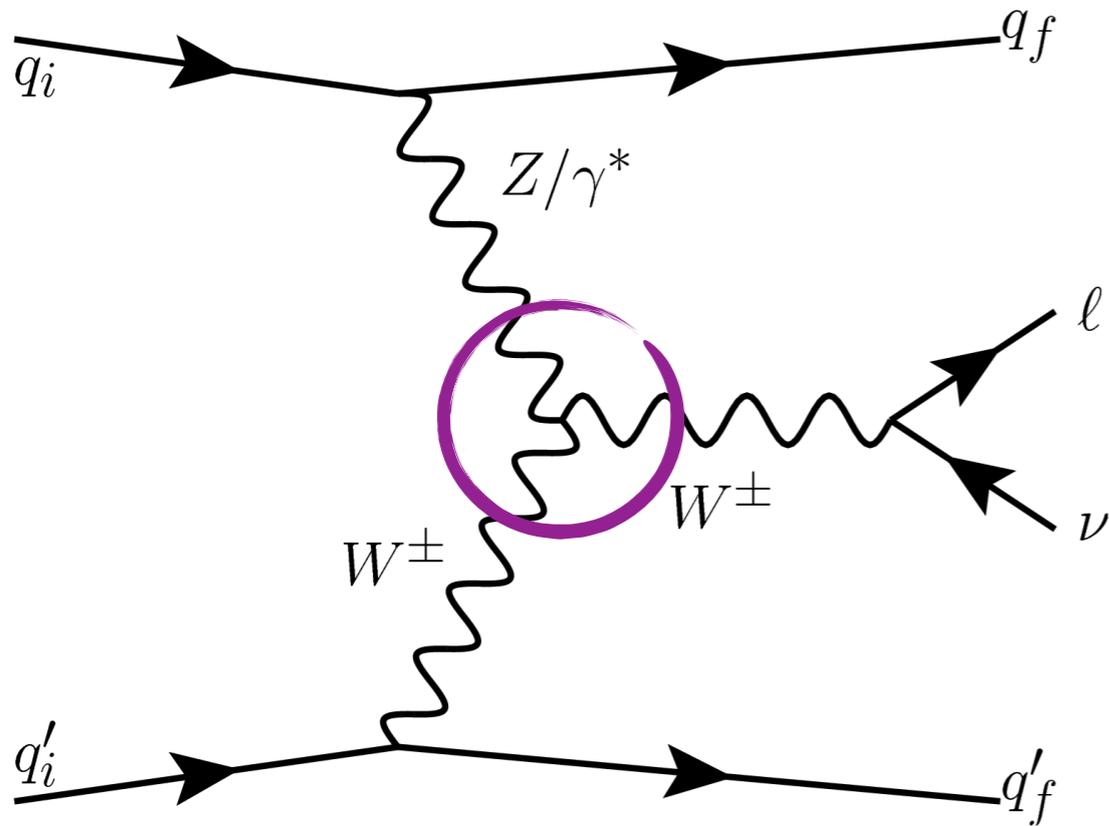
- Require BDT > 0.95 to achieve S/B ~ 1.
- Consider same set of gap activity observables as in VBF Z.
- Higher statistics with respect to VBF Z allows probing more granularly at low p_T .

Consistent with VBF Z: data prefer signal model with HERWIG PS at low gap activity.



track-jet observables (probe lower p_T)





- Anomalous trilinear gauge couplings (aTGC's) can be constrained via measurement of diboson and VBF W/Z production.
- Particularly in high-energy tails of kinematic distributions.

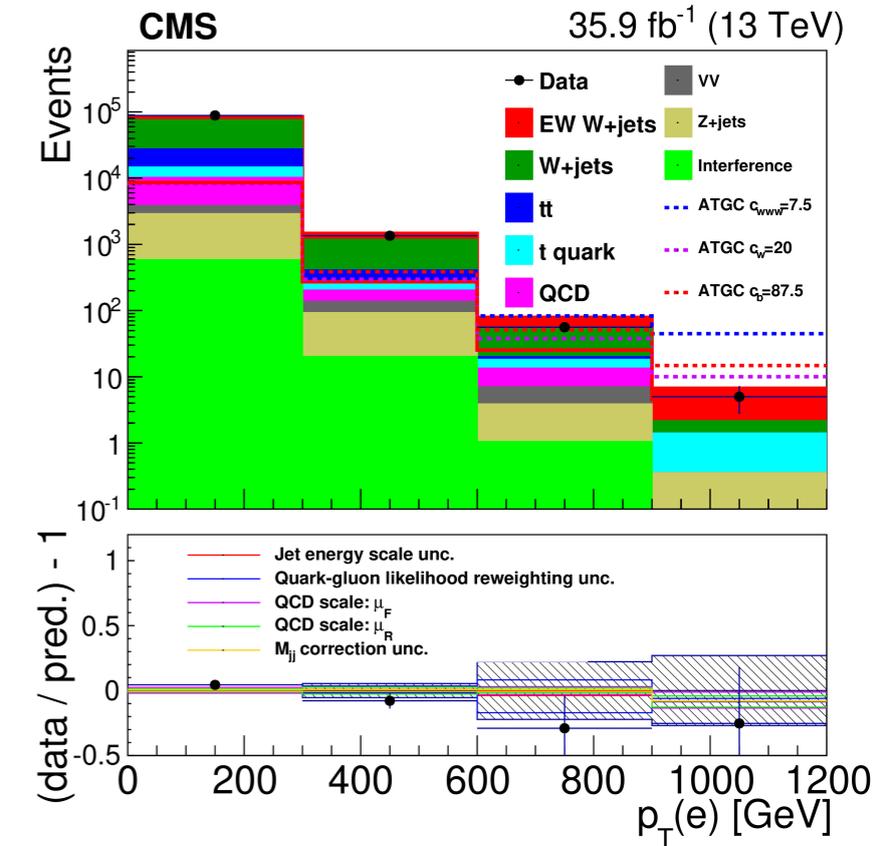
$$\mathcal{O}_{WWW} = \frac{c_{WWW}}{\Lambda^2} W_{\mu\nu} W^{\nu\rho} W_{\rho}^{\mu},$$

$$\mathcal{O}_W = \frac{c_W}{\Lambda^2} (D^{\mu}\Phi)^{\dagger} W_{\mu\nu} (D^{\nu}\Phi),$$

$$\mathcal{O}_B = \frac{c_B}{\Lambda^2} (D^{\mu}\Phi)^{\dagger} B_{\mu\nu} (D^{\nu}\Phi)$$

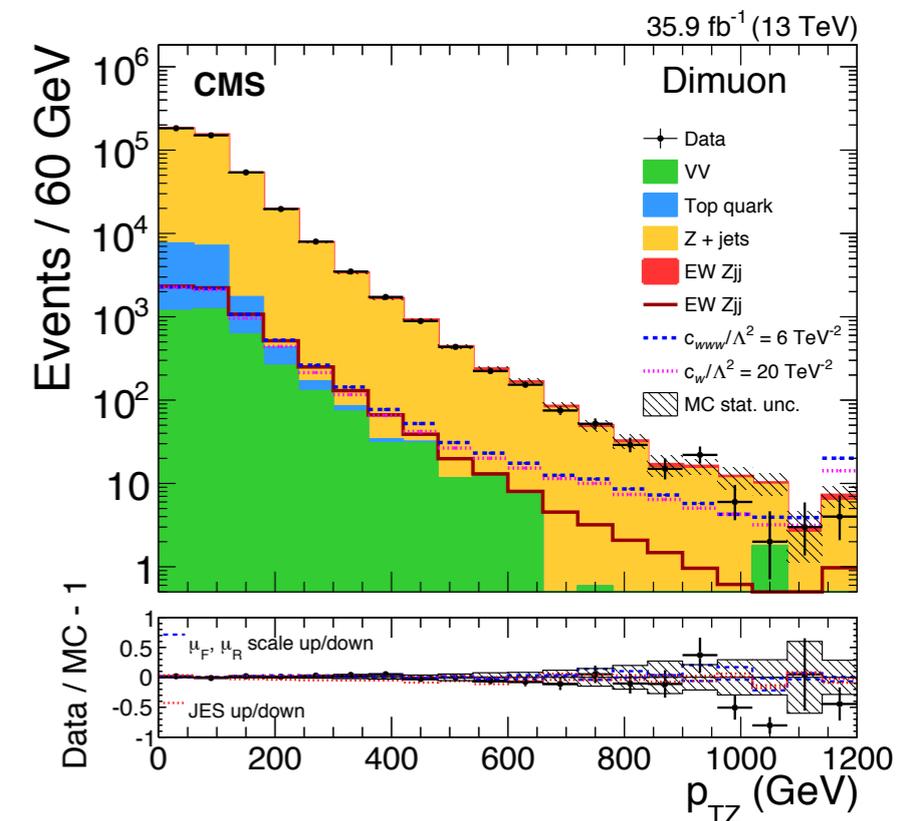
- Consider experimentally clean $p_T(Z)$ and $p_T(\ell)$ distributions to limit systematic uncertainties.

- Combined fit of $p_T(Z)$ from VBF Z and $p_T(\ell)$ from VBF W.
- Constraint in VBF W channel improved by 20-25% by requiring $BDT > 0.5$ in preselection.



| Coupling constant | Expected 95% CL interval (TeV^{-2}) | Observed 95% CL interval (TeV^{-2}) |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| c_{WWW}/Λ^2 | $[-2.3, 2.4]$ | $[-1.8, 2.0]$ |
| c_W/Λ^2 | $[-11, 14]$ | $[-5.8, 10.0]$ |
| c_B/Λ^2 | $[-61, 61]$ | $[-43, 45]$ |

Most stringent limit to date on c_{WWW} .



- Extensive unfolded measurements of jet kinematics for W/Z +jets performed at 13 TeV.
- Generally good agreement between data and NLO predictions.
- Measurements of electroweak-initiated (VBF) W/Z processes at 13 TeV.
 - Cross sections measured with 10% precision.
 - Quantitative measure of modeling of VBF processes in region with high VBF purity.
 - Most stringent constraints to date on some anomalous trilinear gauge couplings.



Thank you!

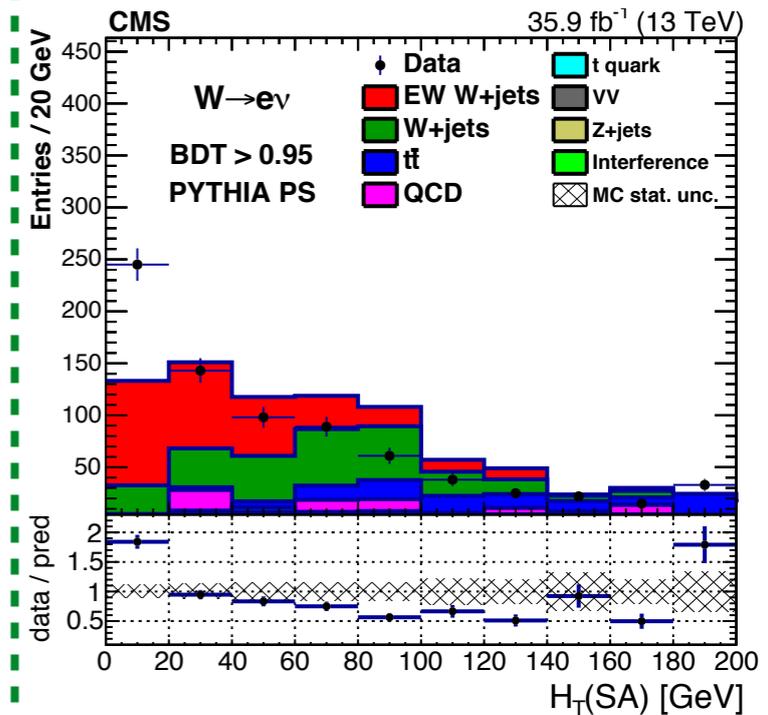
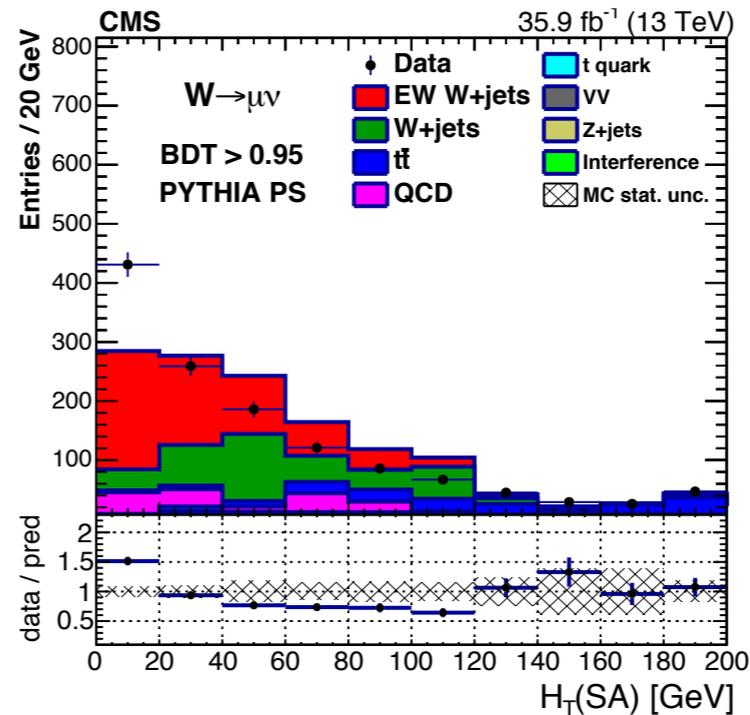




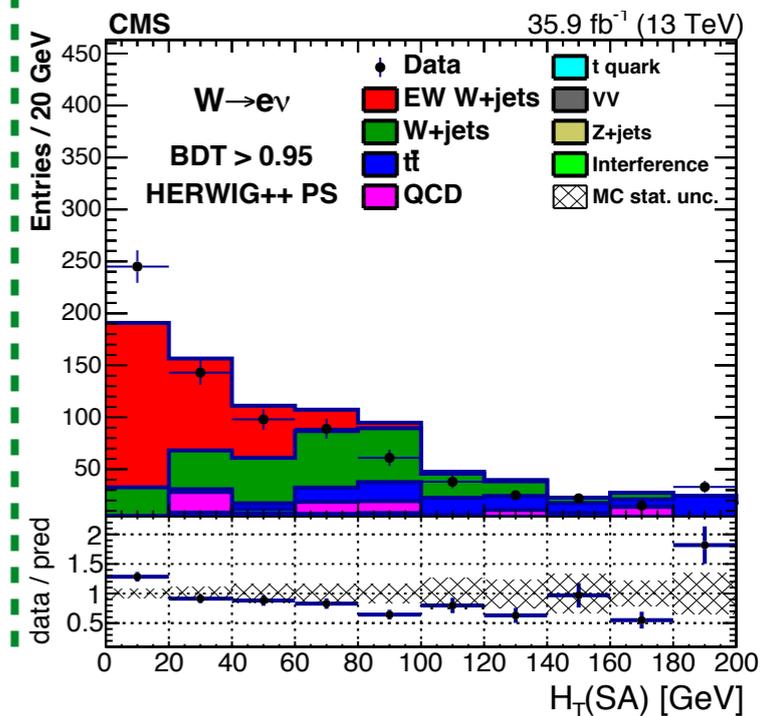
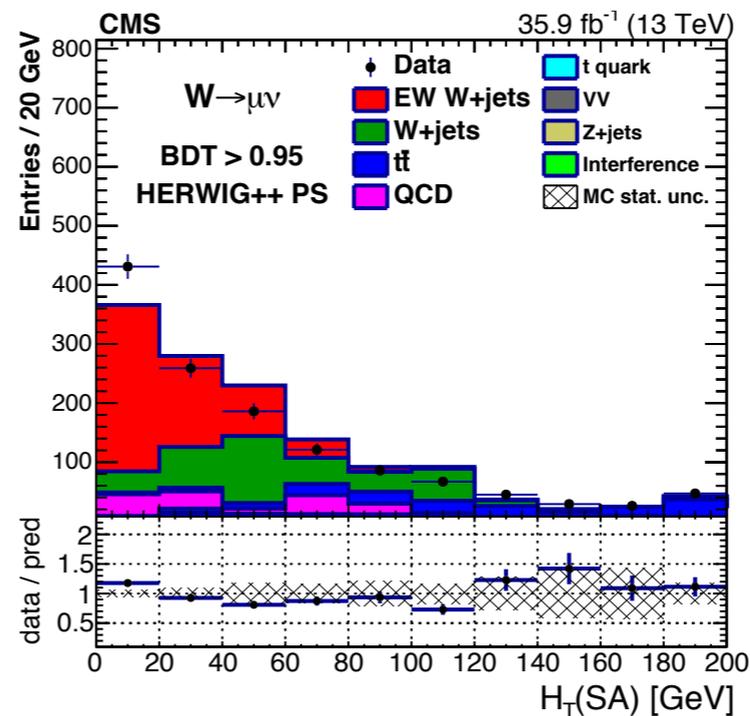
Additional Material

- Signal-enriched sample selected with $BDT > 0.95$
 $\Rightarrow S/B \sim 1$.
- Study additional hadronic activity in region between VBF jets.
 - Suppressed for EW VBF signal.
- Consider additional jets with $p_T > 15$ GeV jets in the gap (first bin are events with no additional jets).
- Use track-only “soft activity” jets (pileup-resistant) to probe lower in p_T (bottom row).

PYTHIA

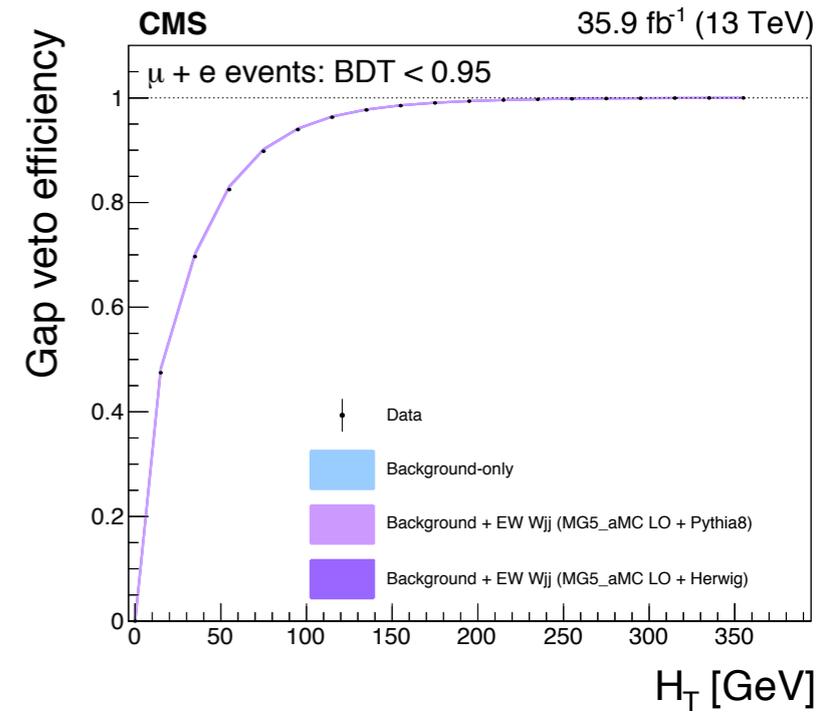
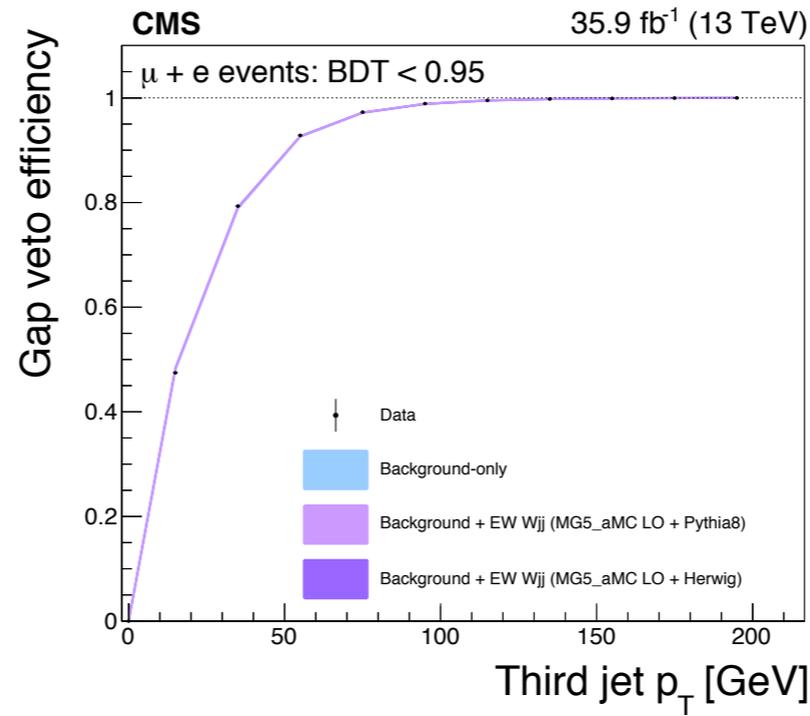


HERWIG



[arXiv:1903.04040](https://arxiv.org/abs/1903.04040), submitted to EPJC

- Require $BDT < 0.95$ to deplete signal.
- Simulation models well the background throughout the full spectrum of the observables.



track-jet observables (probe lower p_T)

