

chiral MODEL for the $D^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay amplitude

R. Aoude, P.C.M. Magalhães, A.C. dos Reis
Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas - Rio de Janeiro
M.R. Robilotta
Instituto de Física - Universidade de São Paulo

Brazil

Multi-Meson

chiral MODEL for the $D^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay amplitude

R. Aoude, P.C.M. Magalhães, A.C. dos Reis
Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas - Rio de Janeiro

M.R. Robilotta
Instituto de Física - Universidade de São Paulo

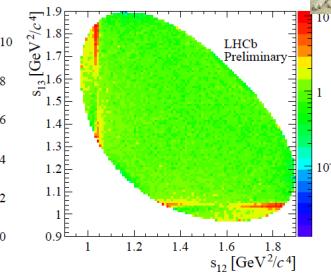
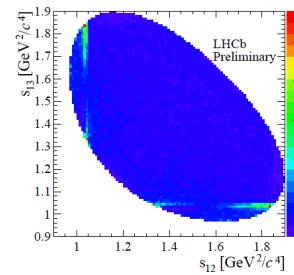
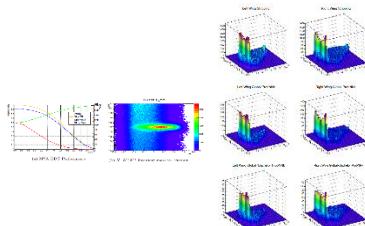
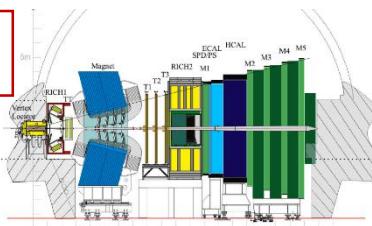
Brazil

3 body decays



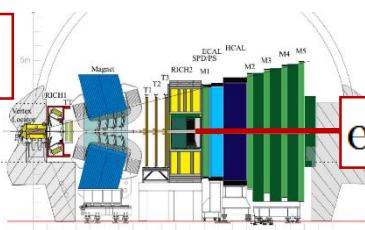
3 body decays

data

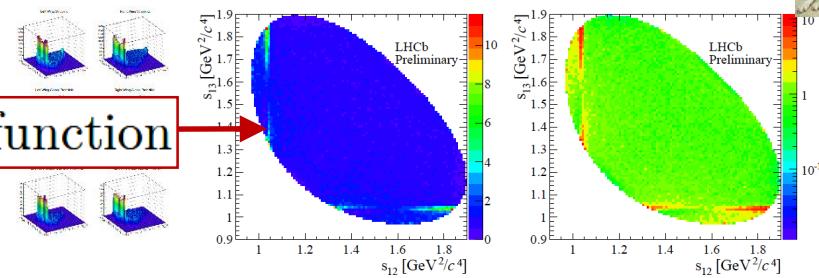


3 body decays

data

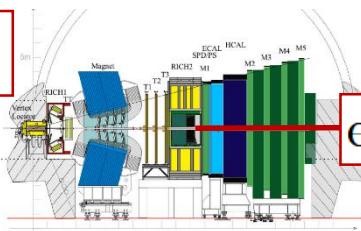


empirical function

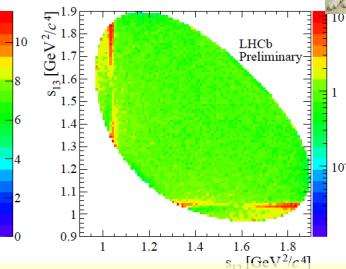
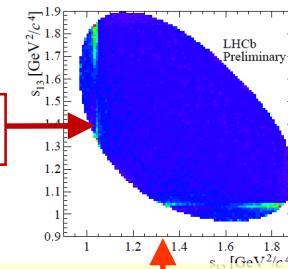
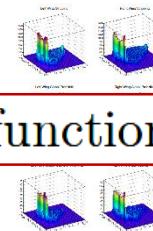


3 body decays

data



empirical function



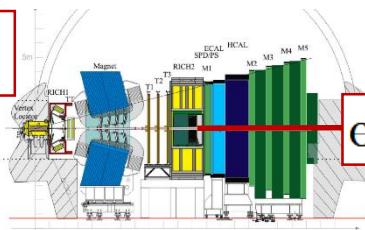
$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

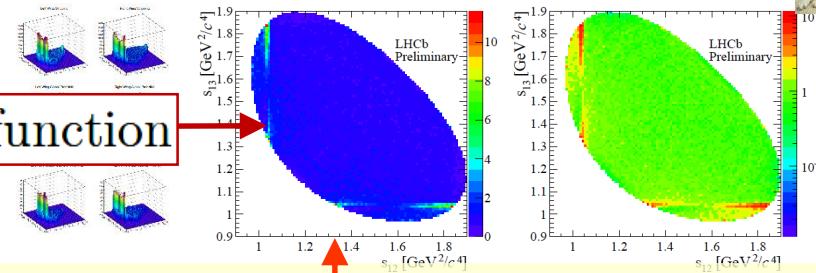
representation

3 body decays

data



empirical function



physical picture
scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

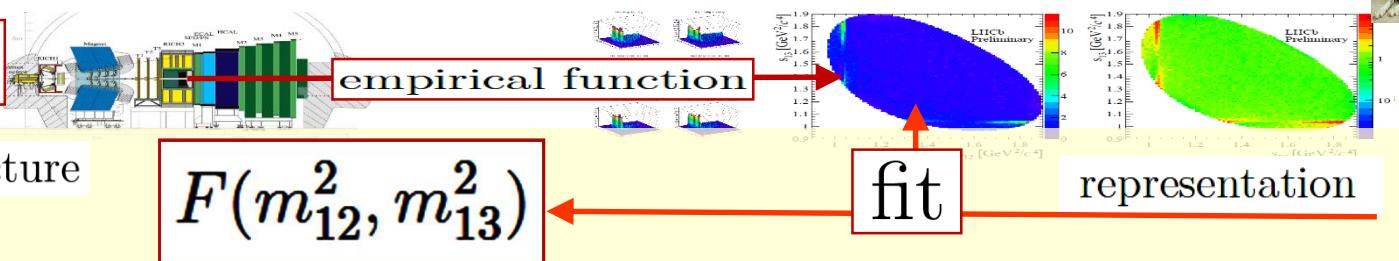
representation

3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data

direct ?

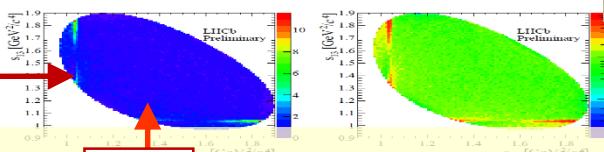


empirical function

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation



3 body decays

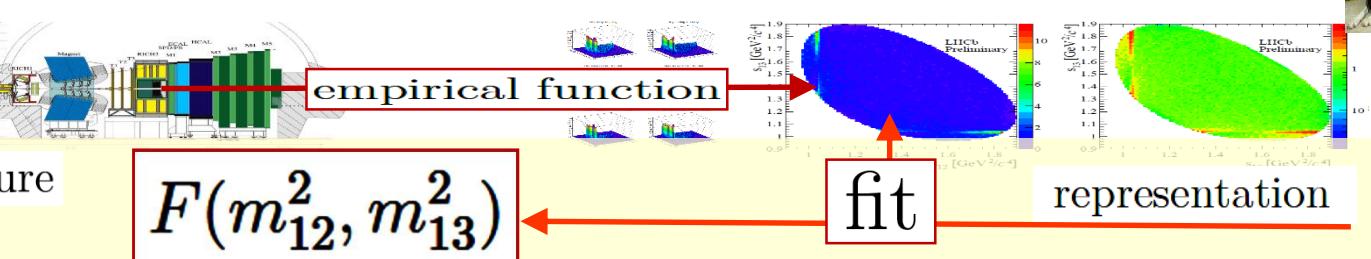
data

physical picture
scattering data

direct ?

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$$

data

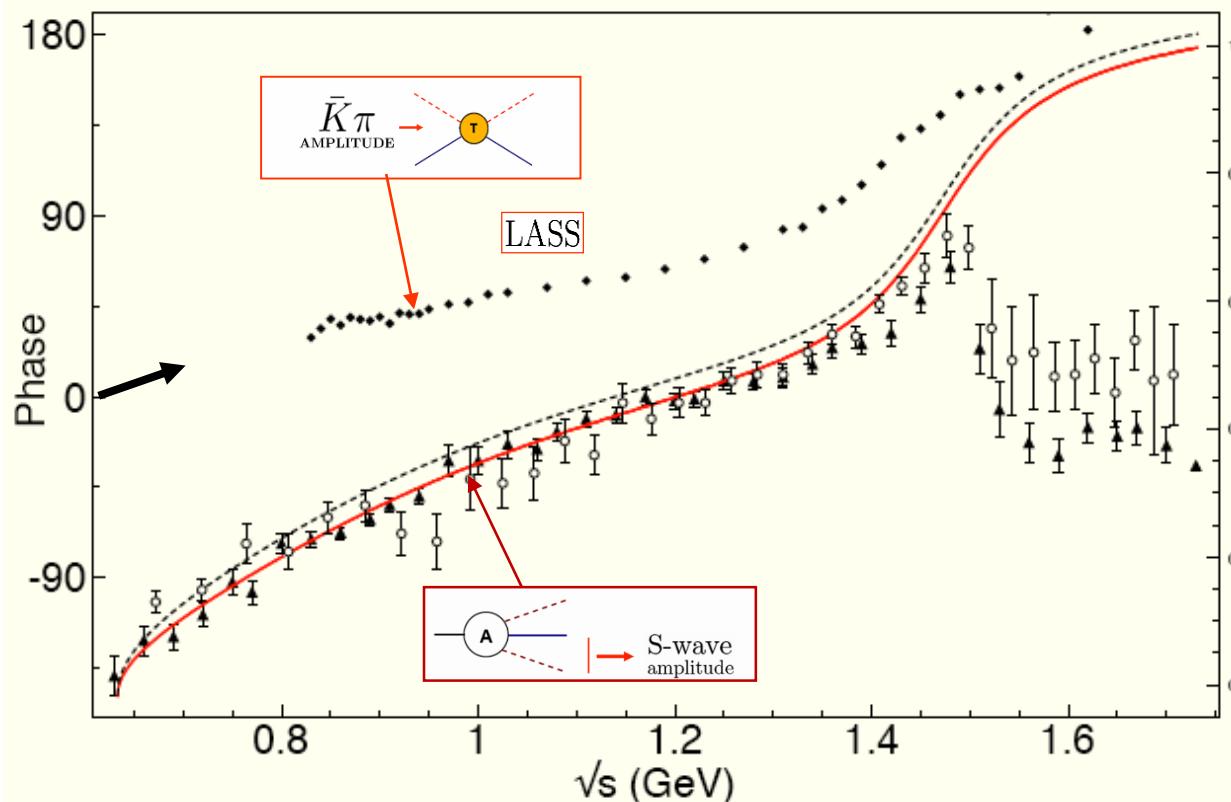


$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

E.M. Aitala *et al.* [E791 Collaboration], Phys. Rev. D **73**, 032004 (2006); Erratum-ibid. D **74**, 059901 (2006)
J.M. Link *et al.* [FOCUS Collaboration], Phys. Lett. B **681**, (2009) 14



3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data

direct ?

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$$

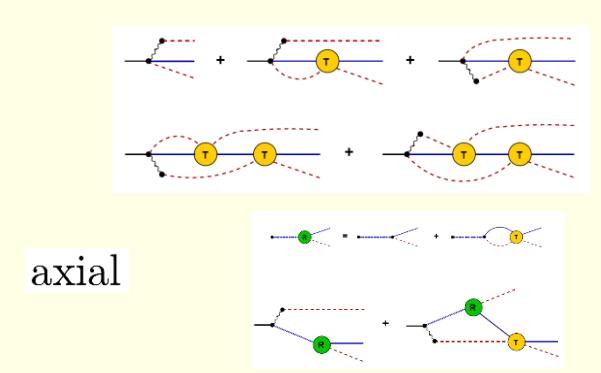
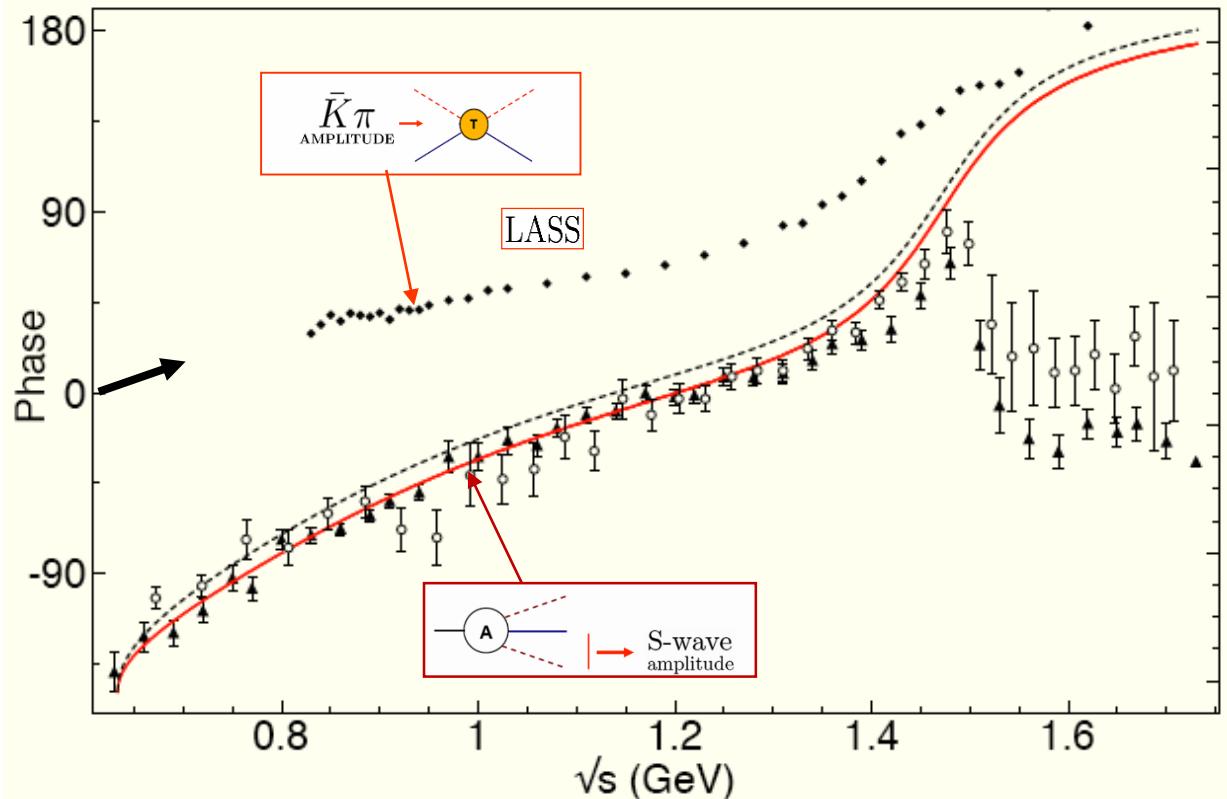
data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

E.M. Aitala *et al.* [E791 Collaboration], Phys. Rev. D **73**, 032004 (2006); Erratum-ibid. D **74**, 059901 (2006)
J.M. Link *et al.* [FOCUS Collaboration], Phys. Lett. B **681**, (2009) 14



PHYSICAL REVIEW D **84**, 094001 (2011)

P.C. Magalhães, M.R. R., K.S.F.F. Guimarães, T. Frederico, W.S. de Paula, I. Bediaga, A.C. dos Reis, C.M. Maekawa and G.R.S. Zarnauskas

3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data

direct ?

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$$

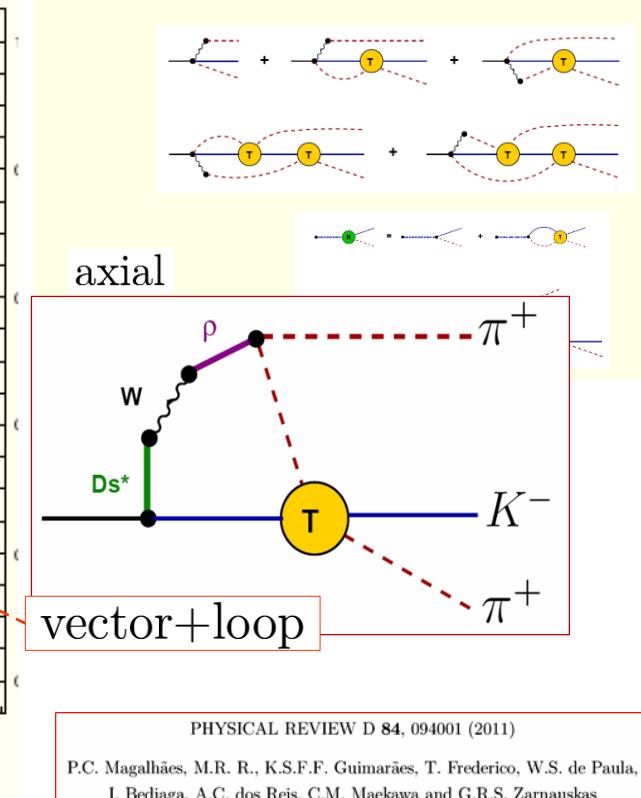
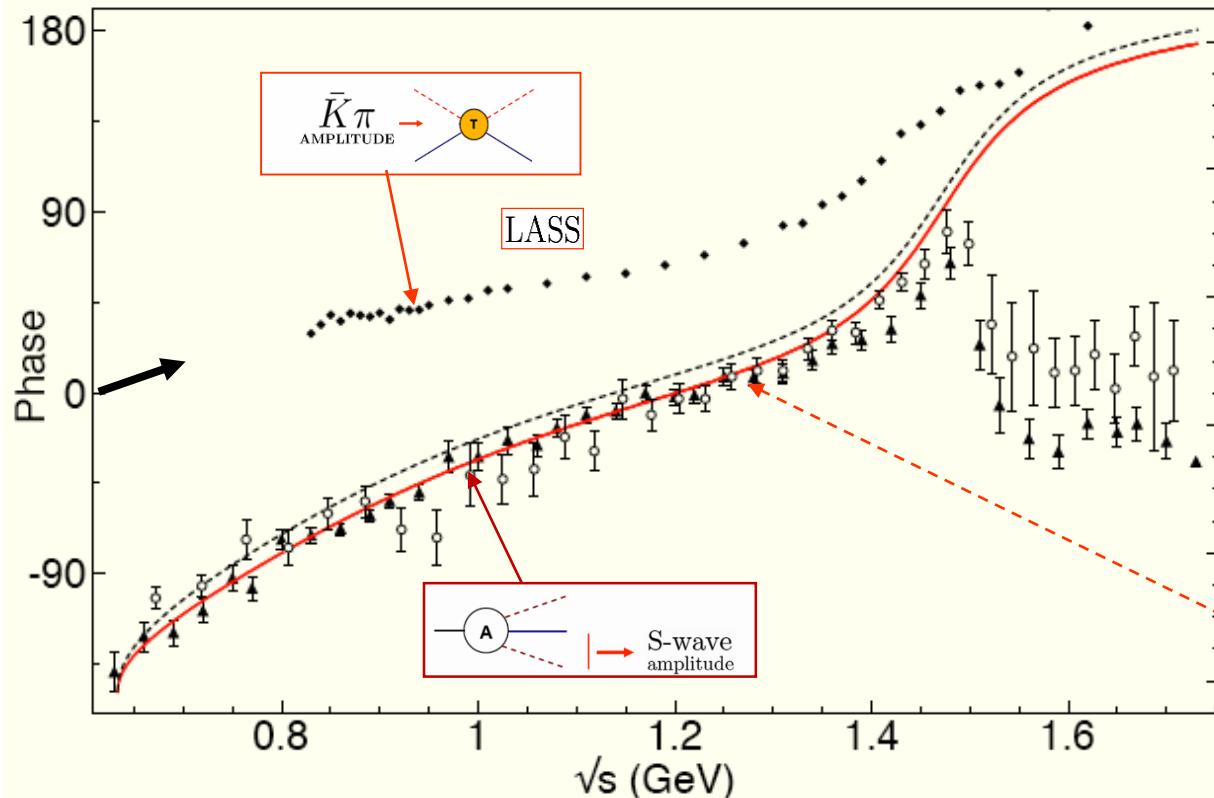
data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

E.M. Aitala *et al.* [E791 Collaboration], Phys. Rev. D **73**, 032004 (2006); Erratum-ibid. D **74**, 059901 (2006)
J.M. Link *et al.* [FOCUS Collaboration], Phys. Lett. B **681**, (2009) 14



PHYSICAL REVIEW D **84**, 094001 (2011)

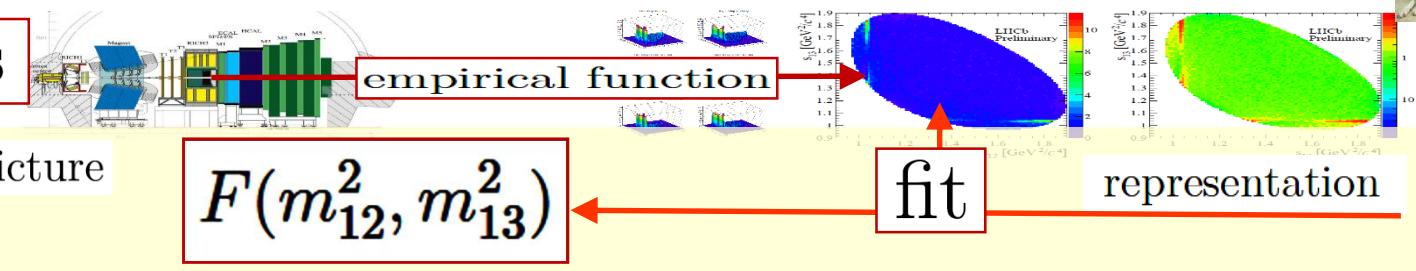
P.C. Magalhães, M.R. R., K.S.F.F. Guimarães, T. Frederico, W.S. de Paula, I. Bediaga, A.C. dos Reis, C.M. Maekawa and G.R.S. Zarnauskas

3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data

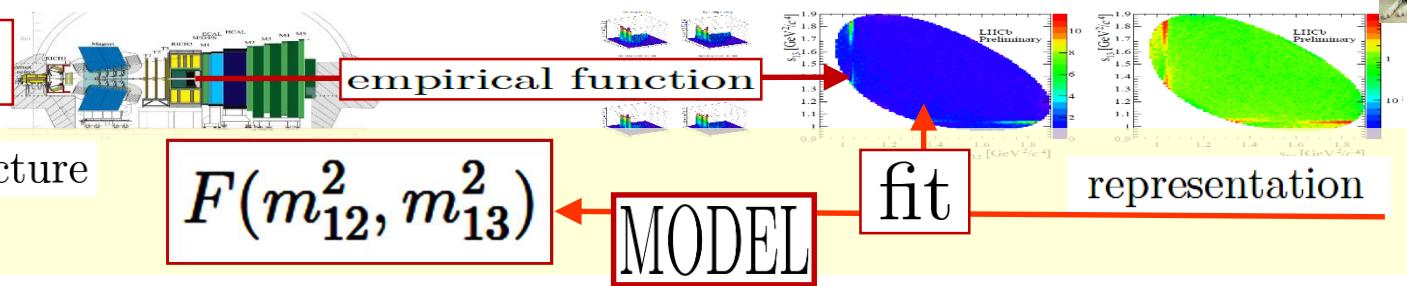
direct ?



3 body decays

data

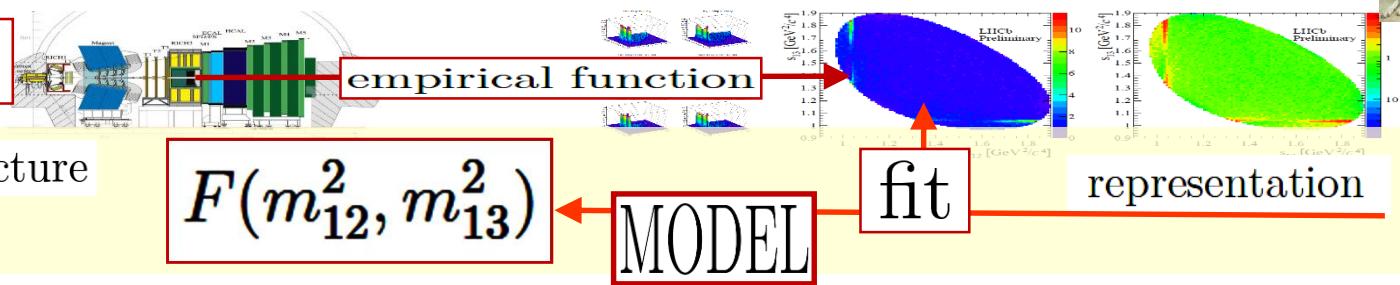
physical picture
scattering data



3 body decays

data

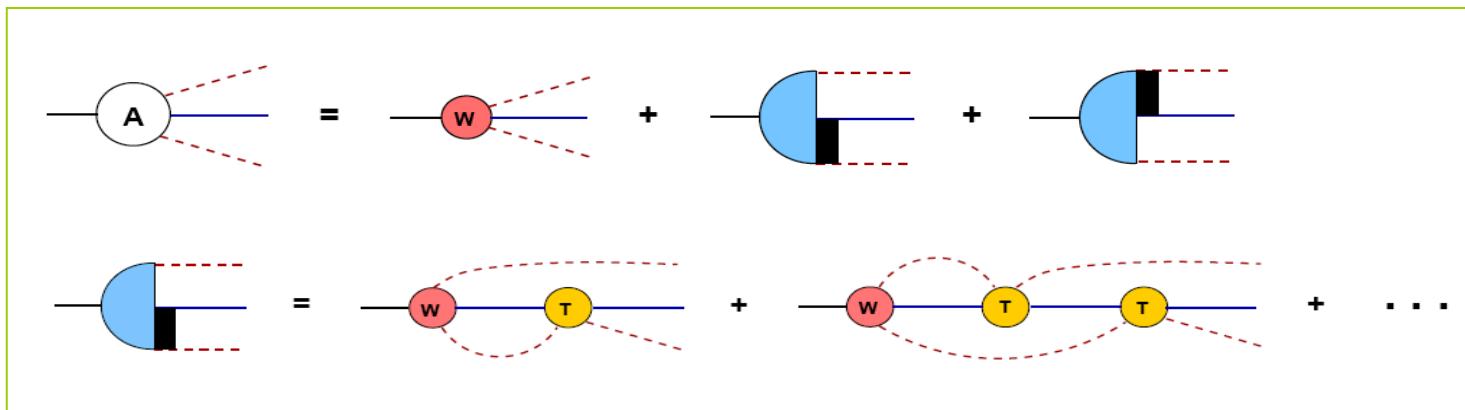
physical picture
scattering data



3 body

unitarity

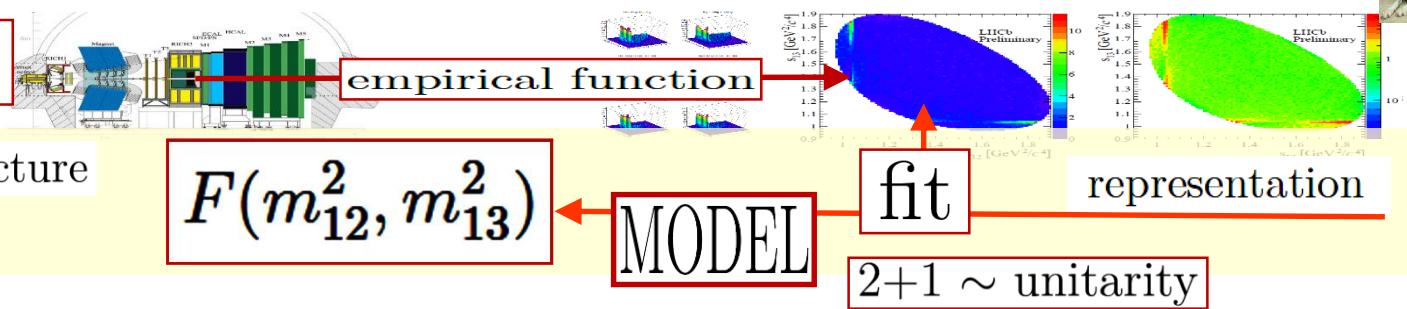
Faddeev series



3 body decays

data

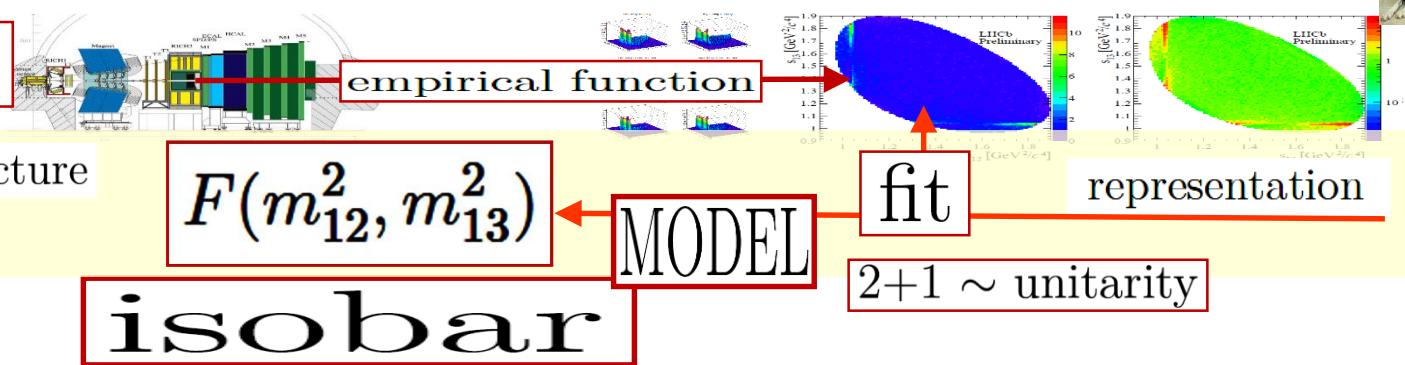
physical picture
scattering data



3 body decays

data

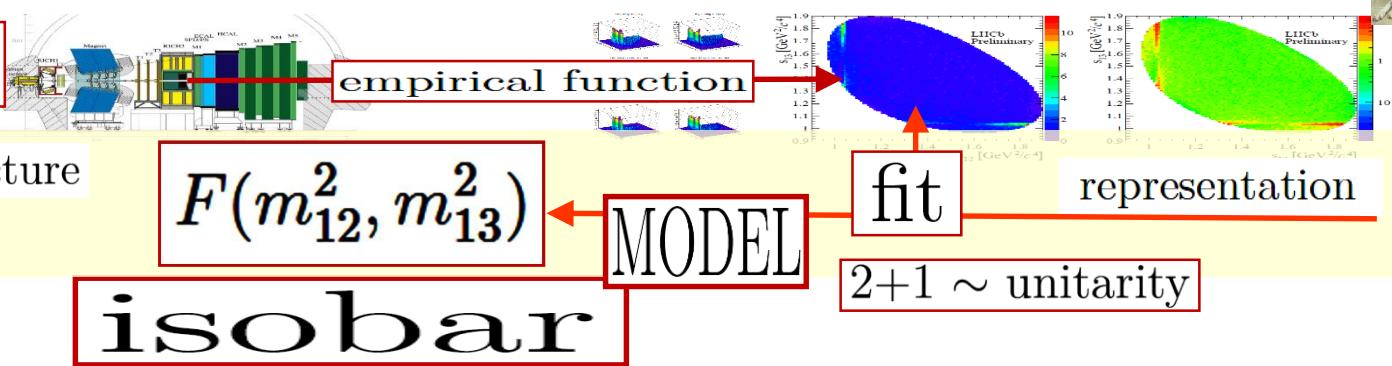
physical picture
scattering data



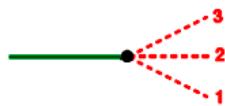
3 body decays

data

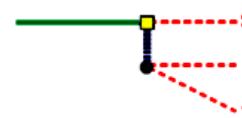
physical picture
scattering data



non-resonant
background



$$T = c^{NR} A^{NR} + \sum c_k A_k$$

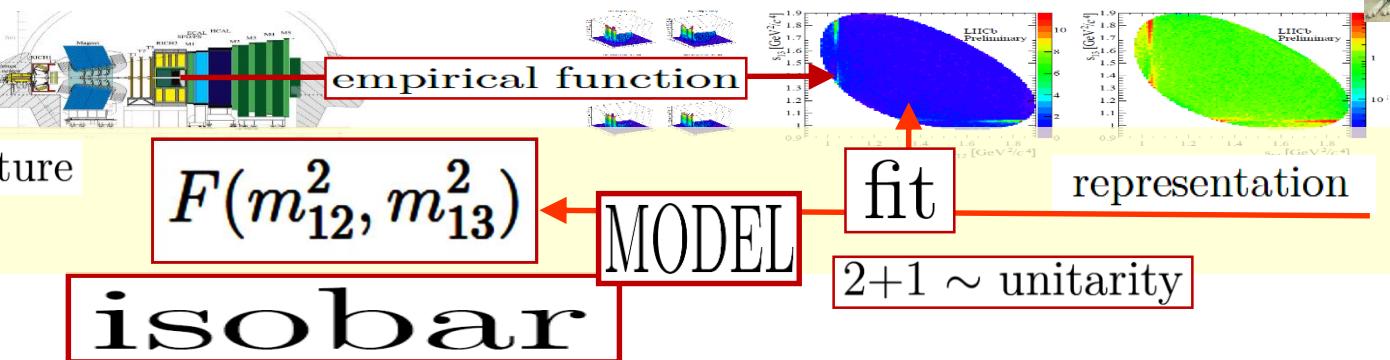


resonant

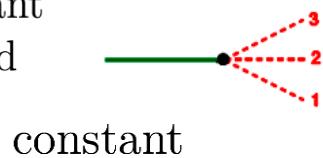
3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data

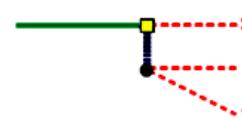


non-resonant
background



$$T = c^{NR} A^{NR} + \sum c_k A_k$$

$$T = c^{NR} [1] + \sum e^{i\delta_k} A_k$$

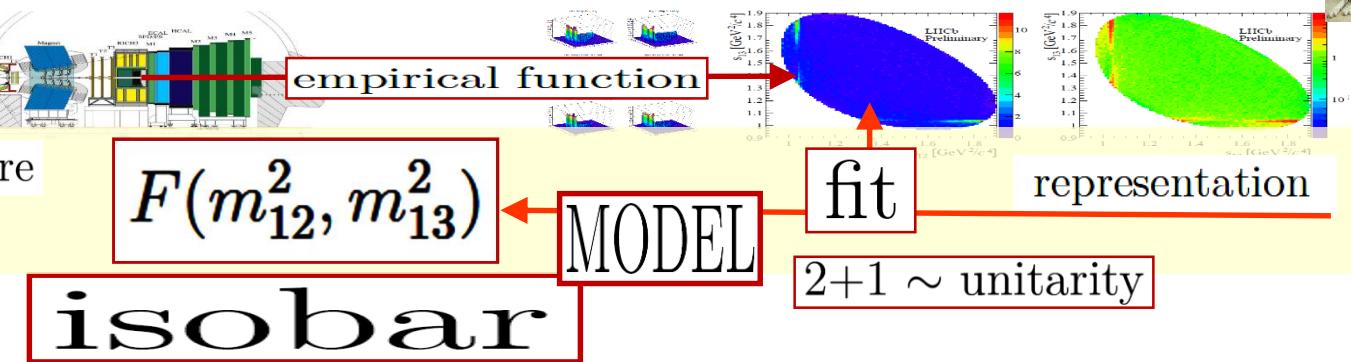


resonant

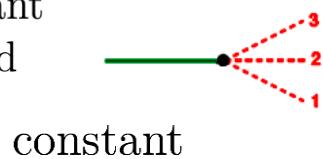
3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data

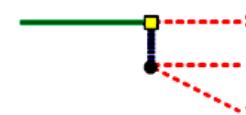


non-resonant
background



$$T = c^{NR} A^{NR} + \sum c_k A_k$$

$$T = c^{NR} [1] + \sum e^{i\delta_k} A_k$$



resonant

$$A_k(s_{12}, s_{23}) = [F F] \times [\text{angular distribution}] \times (BW)_k$$

decay vertices

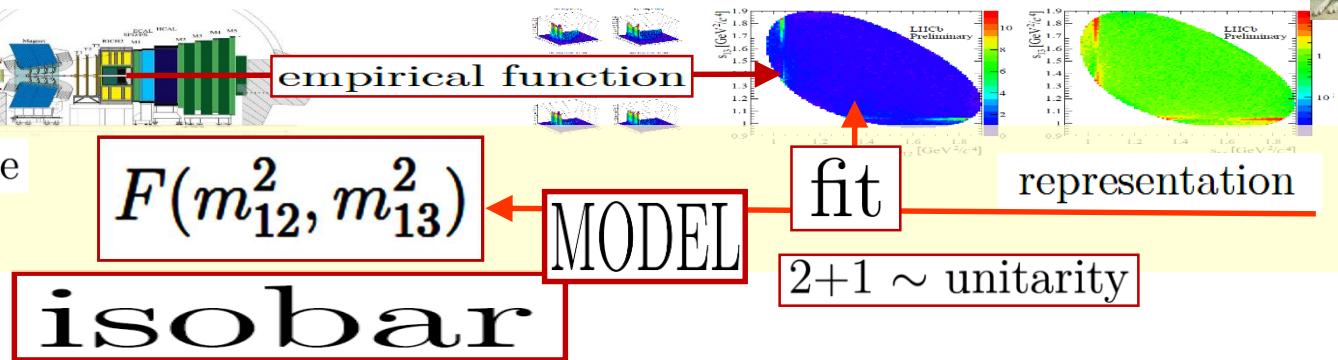
$$(BW)_k = \frac{1}{m_k^2 - s - i m_k \Gamma_k}$$

line shape

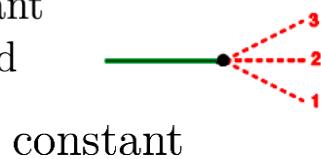
3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data



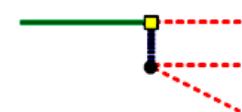
non-resonant
background



constant

$$T = c^{NR} A^{NR} + \sum c_k A_k$$

$$T = c^{NR} [1] + \sum e^{i\delta_k} A_k$$



resonant

$$A_k(s_{12}, s_{23}) = [F F] \times [\text{angular distribution}] \times (BW)_k$$

decay vertices

$$(BW)_k = \frac{1}{m_k^2 - s - i m_k \Gamma_k}$$

line shape



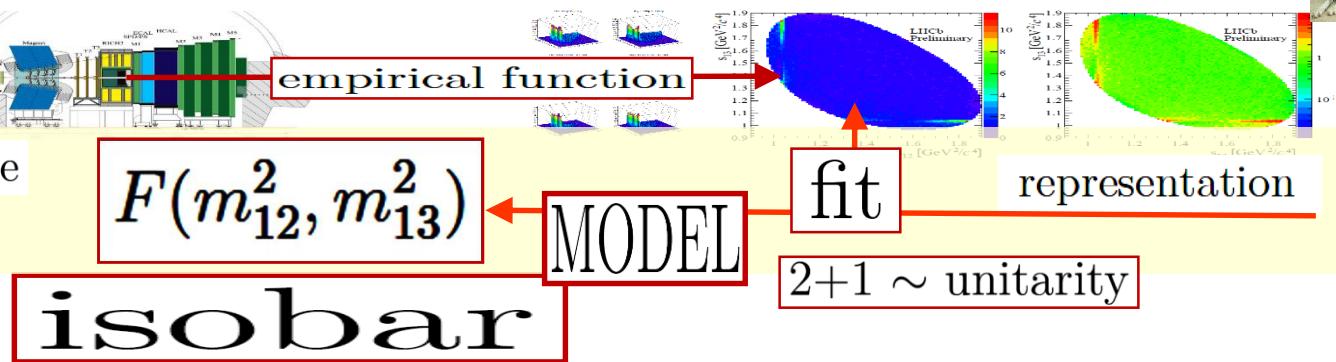
sums of BWs do violate unitarity !!!
two-body

single
channel

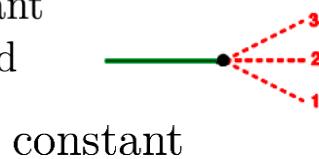
3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data



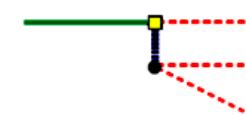
non-resonant
background



$$T = c^{NR} A^{NR} + \sum c_k A_k$$

$$T = c^{NR} [1] + \sum e^{i\delta_k} A_k$$

resonant



$$A_k(s_{12}, s_{23}) = [F F] \times [\text{angular distribution}] \times (BW)_k$$

decay vertices

line shape

$$(BW)_k = \frac{1}{m_k^2 - s - i m_k \Gamma_k}$$

- IM works nevertheless because weights are flexible !!!



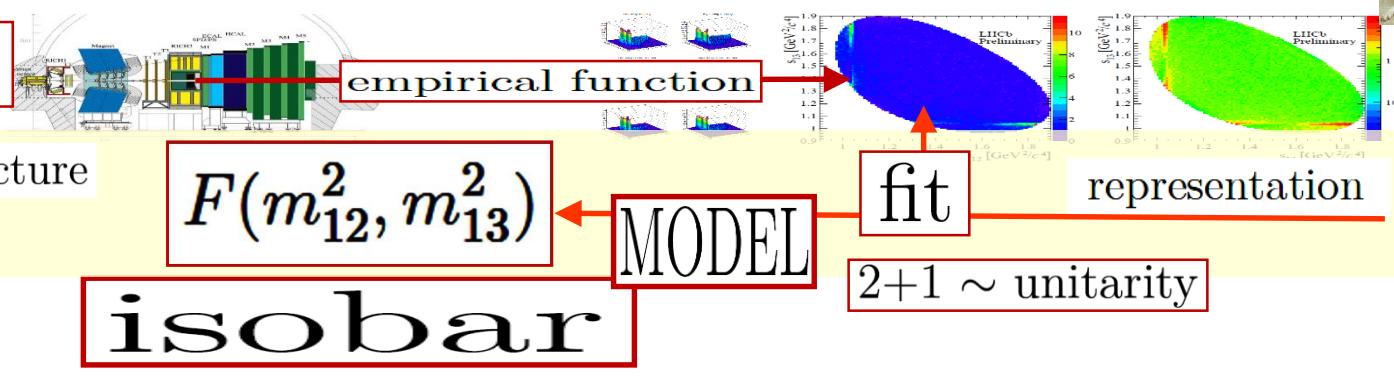
sums of BWs do violate unitarity !!!
two-body

single
channel

3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data



Resonance	Magnitude	Phase (°)	Fraction (%)
-----------	-----------	-----------	--------------

$\rho(770)$	1 [fixed]	0 [fixed]	24.1 ± 0.3
$f_0(980)$	3.9 ± 0.02	-157.9 ± 0.5	8.1 ± 0.2
$f_2(1270)$	1.1 ± 0.01	89 ± 0.5	14.5 ± 0.2
$\rho(1450)$	0.7 ± 0.03	-80.2 ± 2.5	0.4 ± 0.1
$f_0(1370)$	0.9 ± 0.05	184.4 ± 3.3	0.4 ± 0.1
$\sigma(500)$	23.2 ± 0.2	-88.1 ± 0.4	58.2 ± 1.5
NR	10.1 ± 0.2	-148.3 ± 1.1	7.5 ± 0.6
$f_0(1500)$	2.1 ± 0.04	180.5 ± 1.1	2.9 ± 0.2

Total 116.02

- IM works nevertheless because weights are flexible !!!



sums of BWs do violate unitarity !!!
two-body

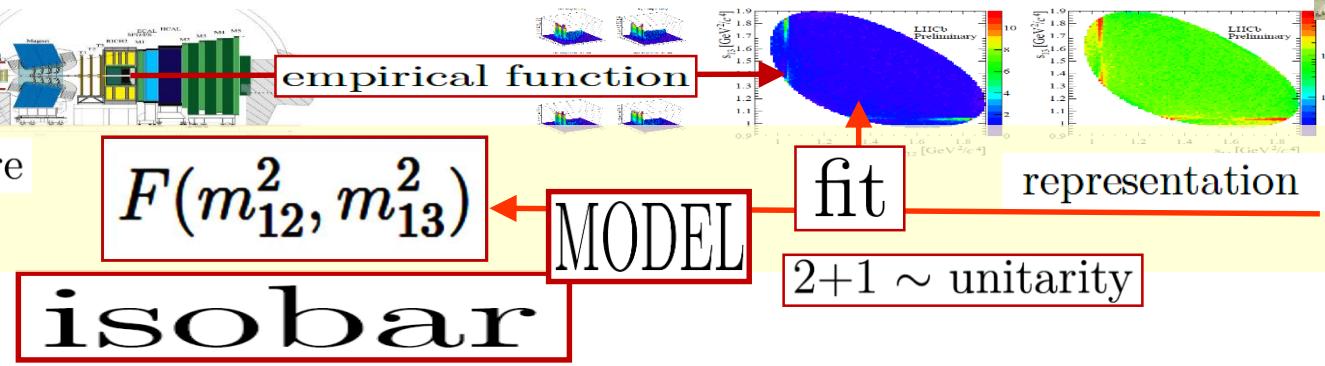
single
channel

3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data

?



**data
summary**

Resonance	Magnitude	Phase (°)	Fraction (%)
$\rho(770)$	1 [fixed]	0 [fixed]	24.1 ± 0.3
$f_0(980)$	3.9 ± 0.02	-157.9 ± 0.5	8.1 ± 0.2
$f_2(1270)$	1.1 ± 0.01	89 ± 0.5	14.5 ± 0.2
$\rho(1450)$	0.7 ± 0.03	-80.2 ± 2.5	0.4 ± 0.1
$f_0(1370)$	0.9 ± 0.05	184.4 ± 3.3	0.4 ± 0.1
$\sigma(500)$	23.2 ± 0.2	-88.1 ± 0.4	58.2 ± 1.5
NR	10.1 ± 0.2	-148.3 ± 1.1	7.5 ± 0.6
$f_0(1500)$	2.1 ± 0.04	180.5 ± 1.1	2.9 ± 0.2
Total			116.02

- IM works nevertheless because weights are flexible !!!



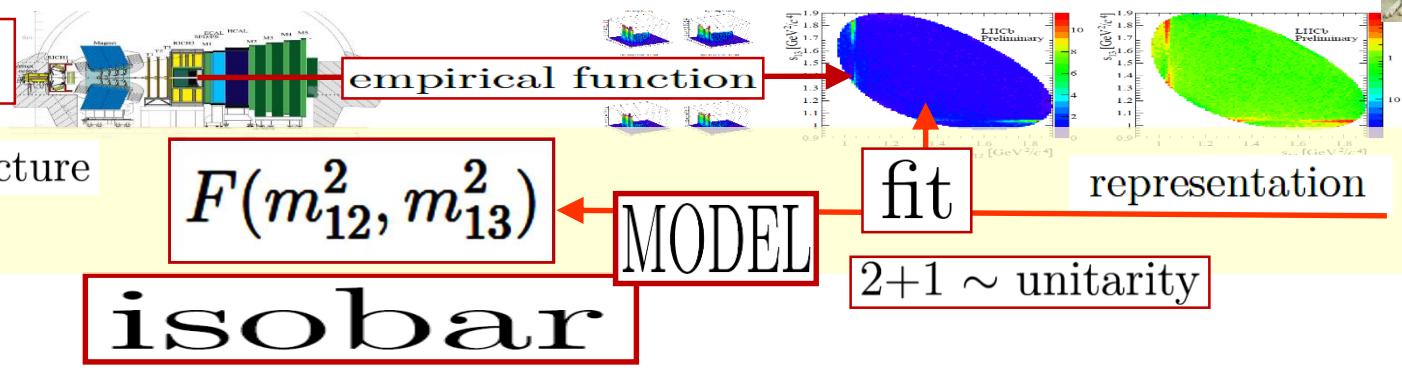
sums of BWs do violate unitarity !!!
two-body

single
channel

3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data



data
summary

meaning?

Resonance	Magnitude	Phase (°)	Fraction (%)
$\rho(770)$	1 [fixed]	0 [fixed]	24.1 ± 0.3
$f_0(980)$	3.9 ± 0.02	-157.9 ± 0.5	8.1 ± 0.2
$f_2(1270)$	1.1 ± 0.01	89 ± 0.5	14.5 ± 0.2
$\rho(1450)$	0.7 ± 0.03	-80.2 ± 2.5	0.4 ± 0.1
	0.9 ± 0.05	184.4 ± 3.3	0.4 ± 0.1
	23.2 ± 0.2	-88.1 ± 0.4	58.2 ± 1.5
	10.1 ± 0.2	-148.3 ± 1.1	7.5 ± 0.6
	2.1 ± 0.04	180.5 ± 1.1	2.9 ± 0.2
Total			116.02

- IM works nevertheless because weights are flexible !!!



sums of BWs do violate unitarity !!!
two-body

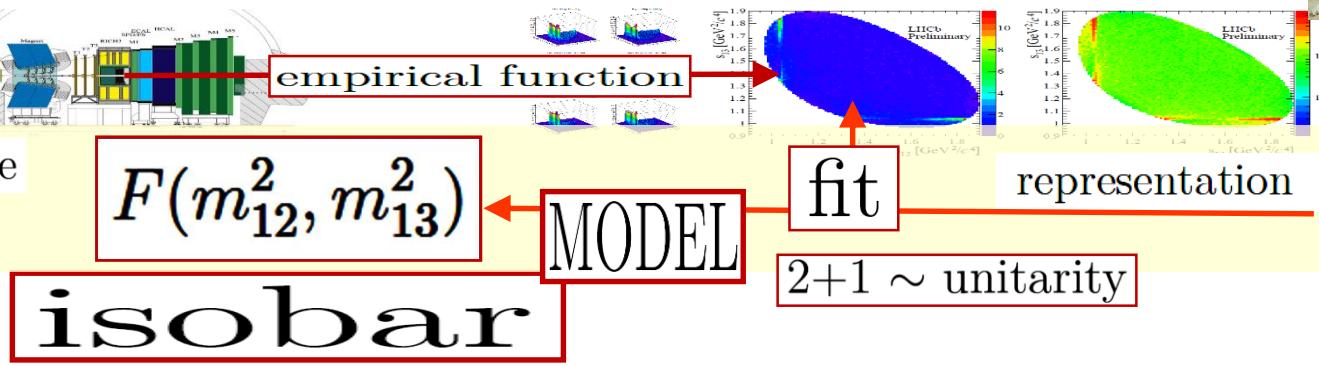
single
channel

3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data

?



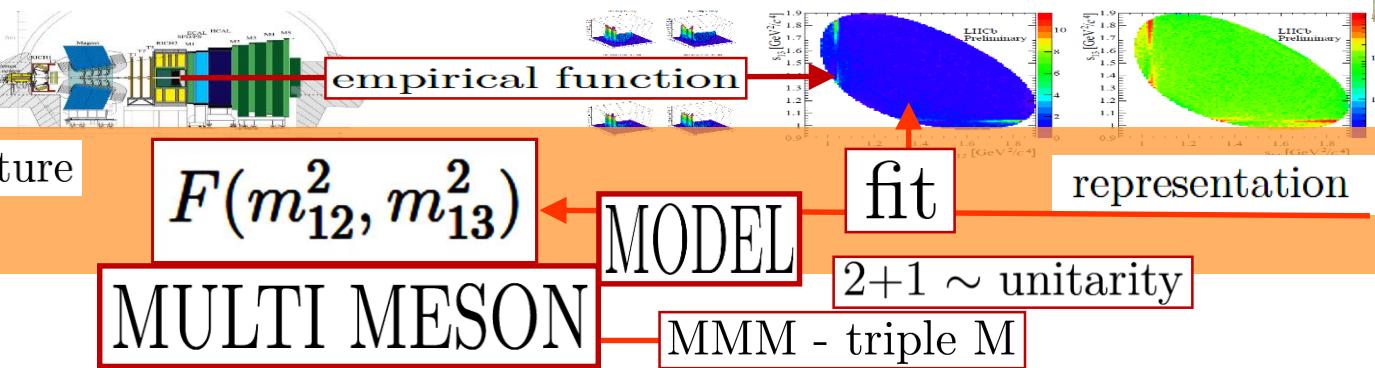
meaning

please wait for
conclusions

3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data



$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MULTI MESON

MODEL

fit

2+1 ~ unitarity

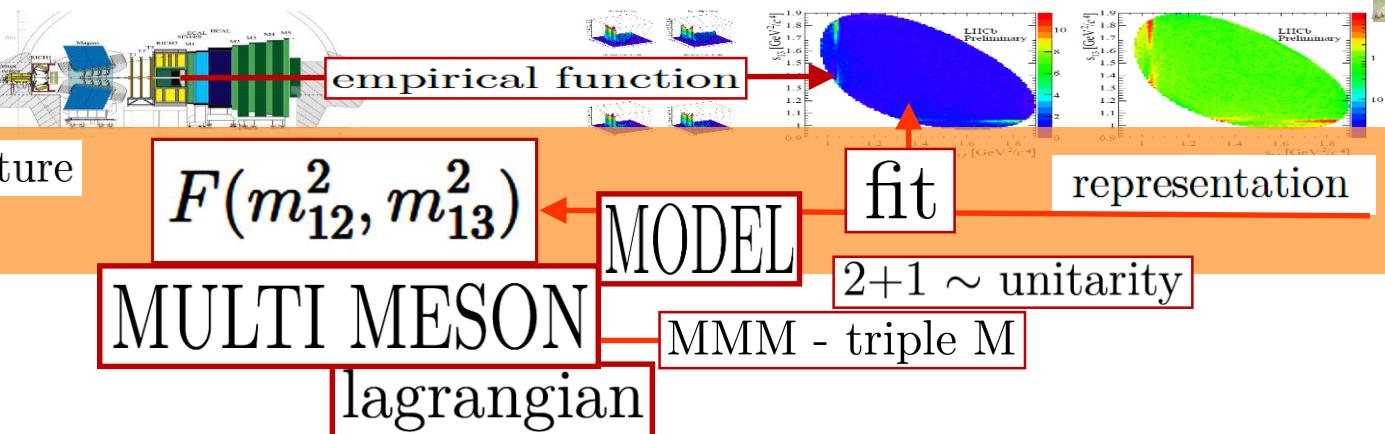
MMM - triple M

representation

3 body decays

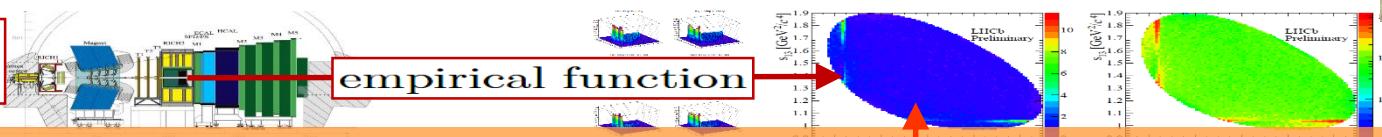
data

physical picture
scattering data



3 body decays

data



physical picture
scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MULTI MESON
lagrangian

MODEL

fit

2+1 ~ unitarity

MMM - triple M

representation

many other processes

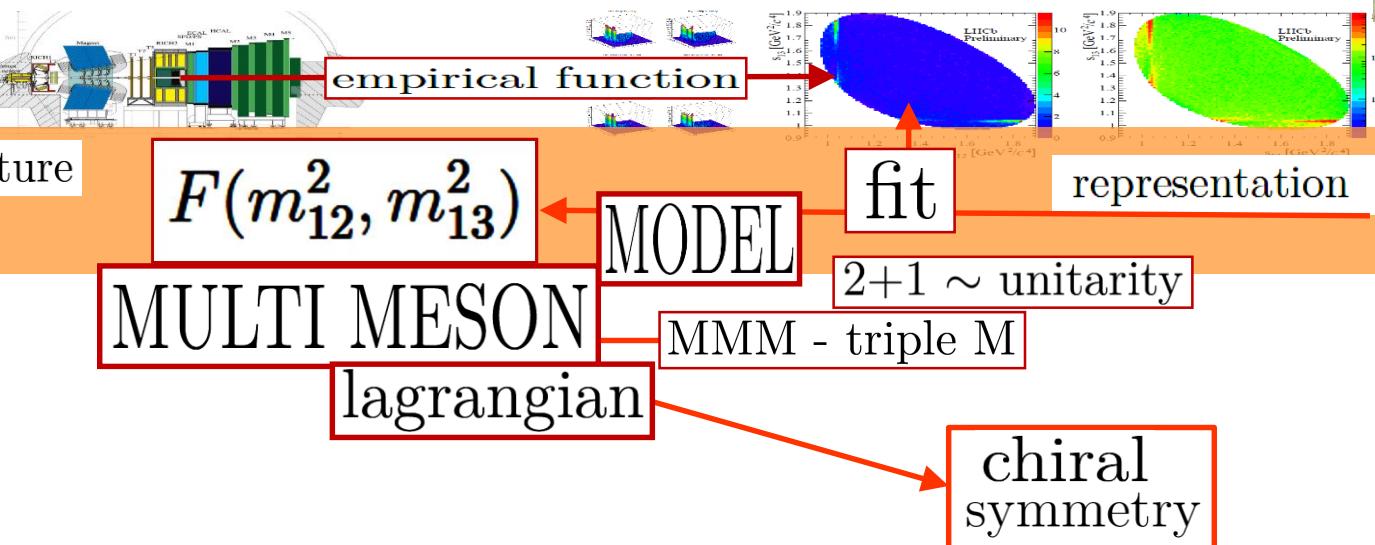
free parameters
physical meaning

masses
coupling constants

3 body decays

data

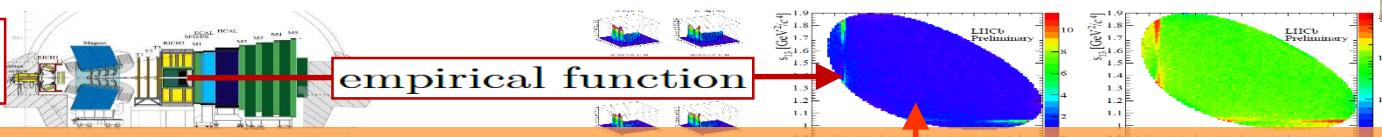
physical picture
scattering data



QCD

3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

MODEL

MULTI MESON

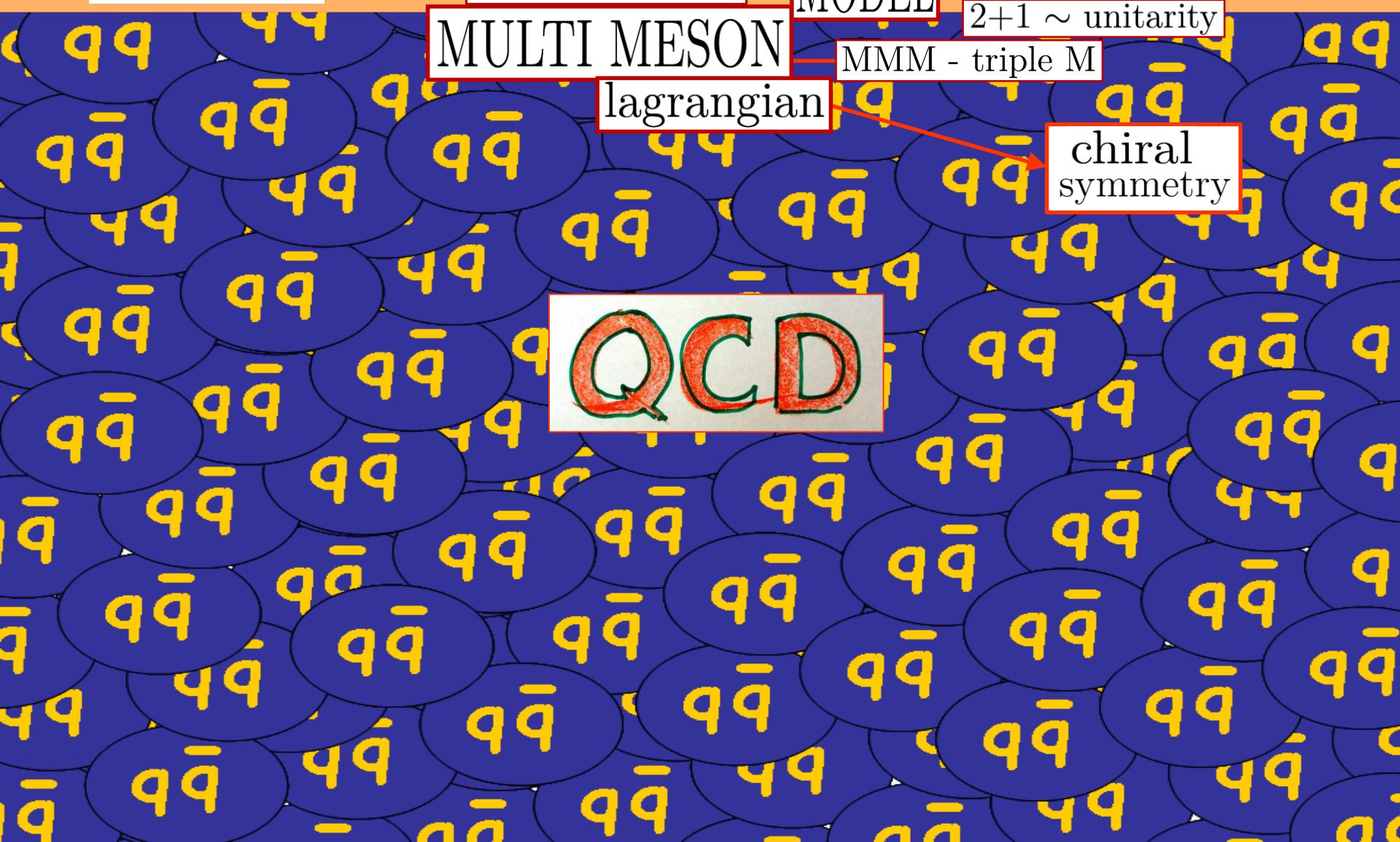
lagrangian

2+1 ~ unitarity

MMM - triple M

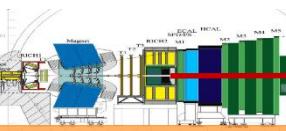
chiral
symmetry

QCD

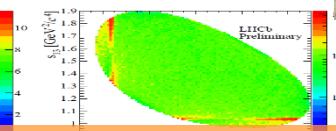
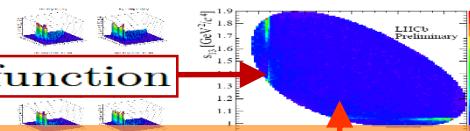


3 body decays

data



empirical function



physical picture scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MODEL

fit

representation

meson-meson interactions

MULTI MESON

lagrangian

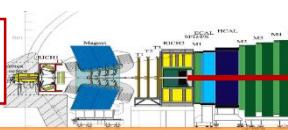
MMM - triple M

2+1 ~ unitarity

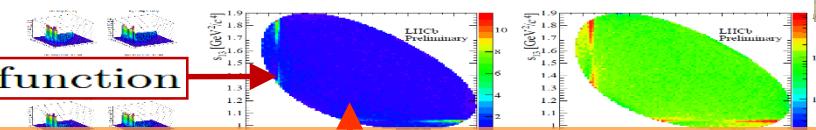
chiral symmetry

3 body decays

data



empirical function



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MODEL

fit

representation

meson-meson interactions

MULTI MESON

lagrangian

2+1 ~ unitarity

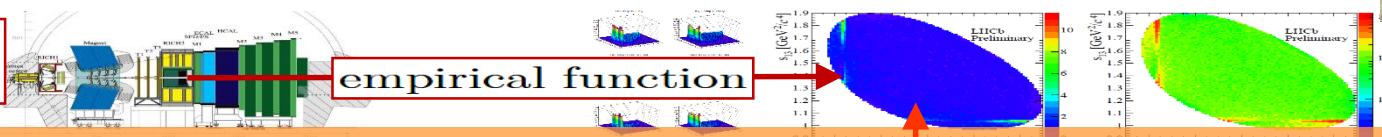
MMM - triple M

chiral symmetry

 leading term

3 body decays

data



physical picture
scattering data

meson-meson
interactions

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MULTI MESON

lagrangian

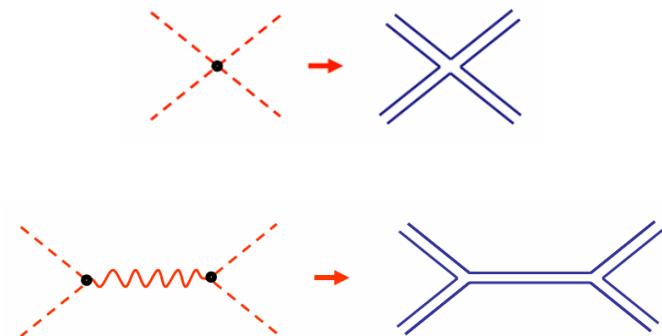
MODEL

fit

2+1 ~ unitarity

MMM - triple M

chiral
symmetry

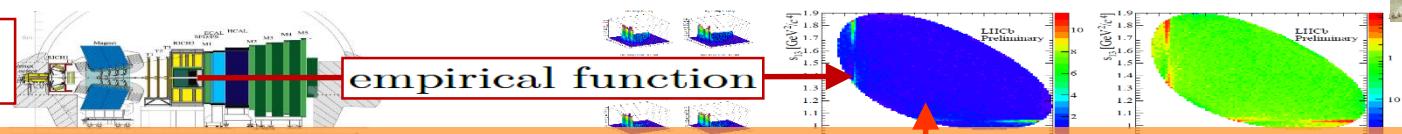


leading term

resonance

3 body decays

data



physical picture
scattering data

meson-meson
interactions

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MULTI MESON

lagrangian

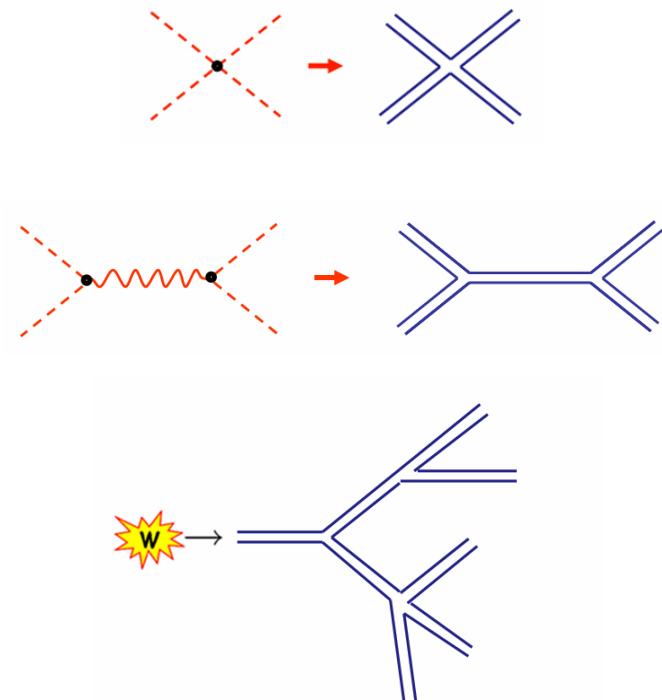
MODEL

fit

2+1 ~ unitarity

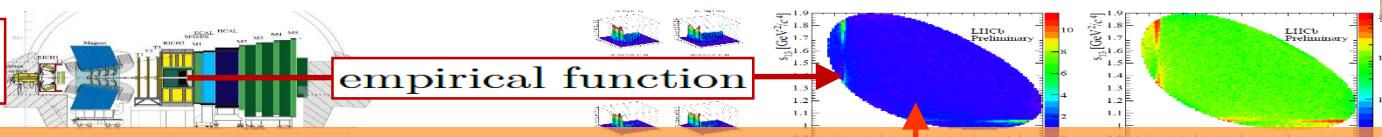
MMM - triple M

chiral
symmetry



3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

meson-meson
interactions



$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MULTI MESON

lagrangian

MODEL

fit

2+1 ~ unitarity

MMM - triple M

chiral
symmetry

$$\text{---} = \text{---} + \text{---} + \text{---}$$

$$\text{---} = \text{---} + \text{---} + \text{---}$$

precision
loops

renormalization
perturbative

low
energies

resonances

energy

precision loops

renormalization perturbative

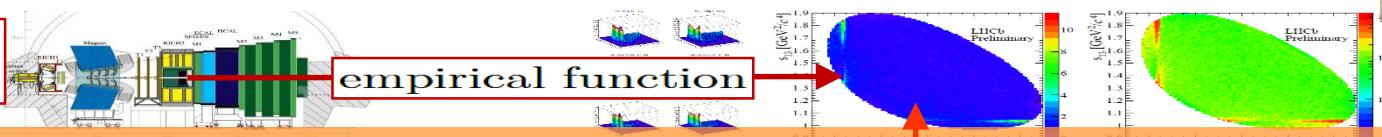
low energies

resonances

energy

3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

meson-meson
interactions



$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MULTI MESON

lagrangian

MODEL

fit

2+1 ~ unitarity

MMM - triple M

chiral
symmetry

$$\times \circ = \times \bullet + \times \circ \bullet + \circ \times \bullet$$

$$\times \bullet = \times \circ + \times \circ \circ + \times \circ \circ \circ + \dots$$

precision
loops

renormalization

perturbative

low
energies

non-perturbative

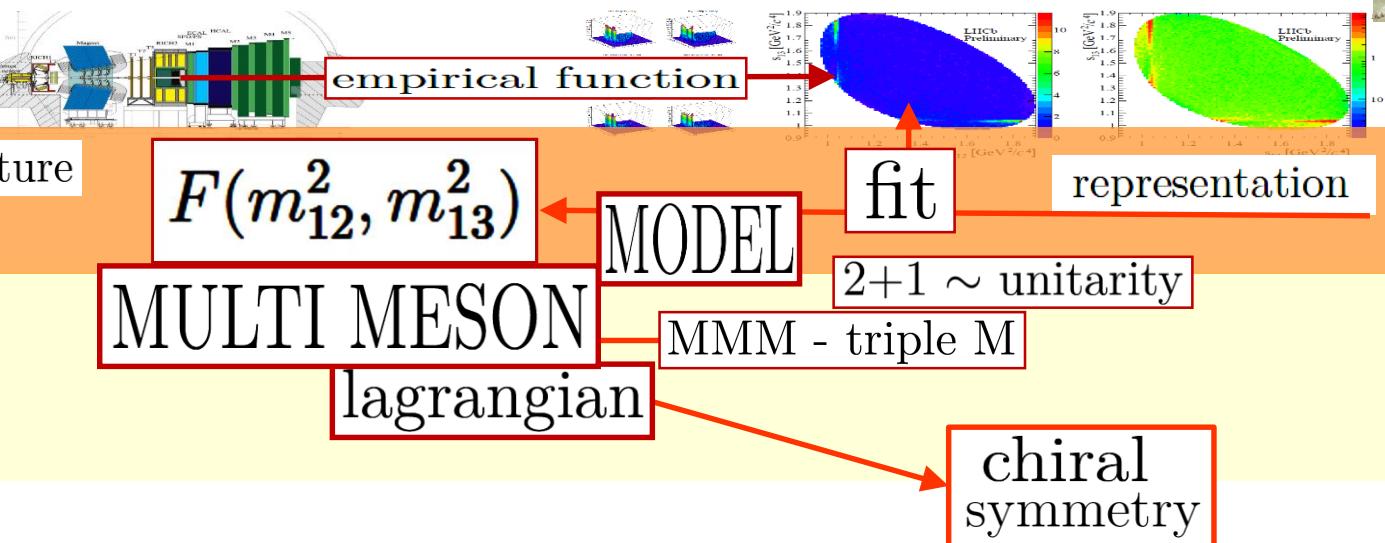
resonances

energy

3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{---} \times \text{---} &= \text{---} \bullet \text{---} + \text{---} \bullet \text{---} + \text{---} \bullet \text{---} \\
 \text{---} \bullet \text{---} &= \text{---} \circ \text{---} + \text{---} \circ \text{---} + \text{---} \circ \text{---} + \text{---} \circ \text{---} + \text{---} \rightarrow \text{---}
 \end{aligned}$$

precision

loops
renormalization
perturbative

low energies

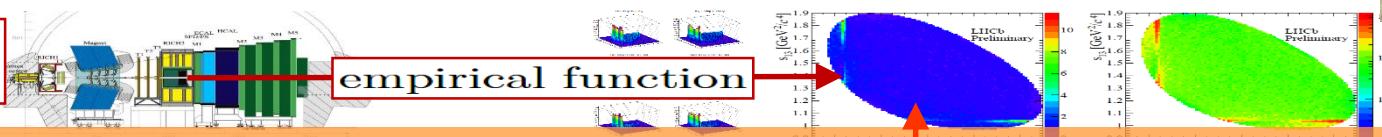
resummation
unitarization
non-perturbative

resonances

energy

3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

meson-meson
interactions



$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MULTI MESON

lagrangian

MODEL

fit

2+1 ~ unitarity

MMM - triple M

chiral
symmetry

$$\times \circ = \times \bullet + \times \circ \bullet + \circ \times \bullet$$

$$\times \bullet = \times \circ + \times \circ \circ + \times \circ \circ \circ + \cdots \rightarrow$$

precision

loops

renormalization

perturbative

low
energies

extension

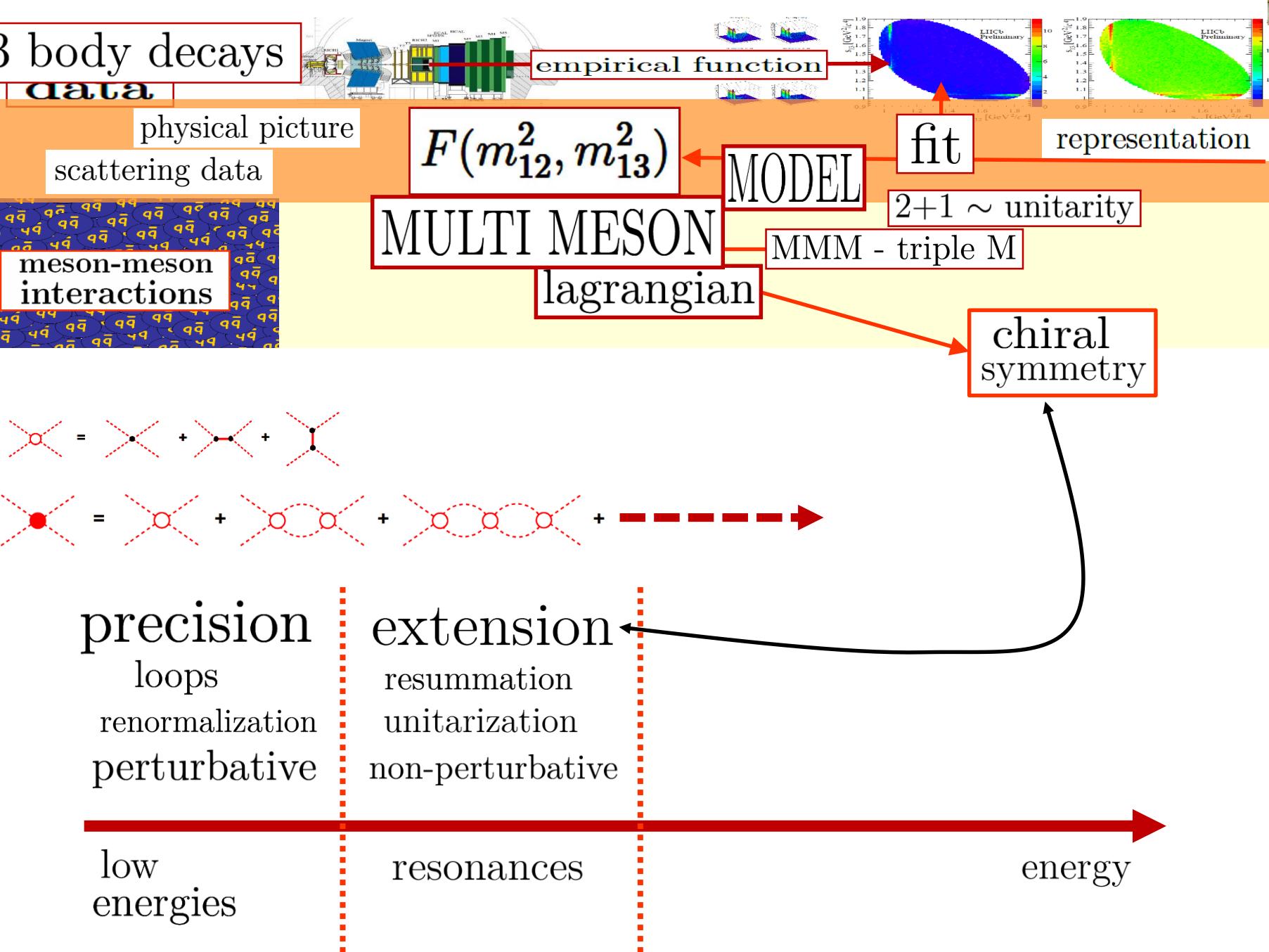
resummation

unitarization

non-perturbative

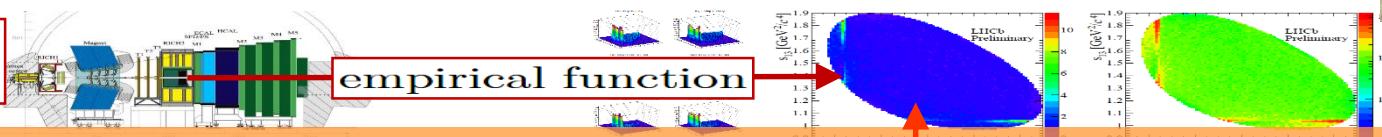
resonances

energy



3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

meson-meson
interactions



$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MULTI MESON

lagrangian

MODEL

fit

2+1 ~ unitarity

MMM - triple M

chiral
symmetry

$$\text{---} = \text{---} + \text{---} + \text{---}$$

$$\text{---} = \text{---} + \text{---} + \text{---} + \text{---} \rightarrow$$

precision
loops

isobar
resummation

MMM - triple M

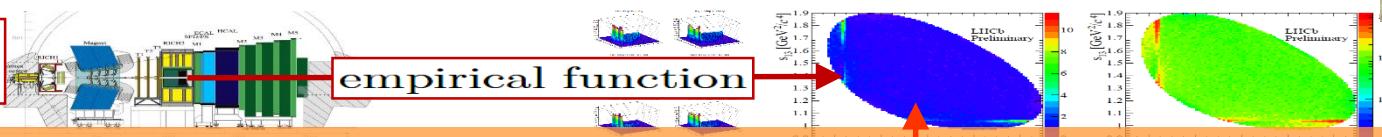
low
energies

resonances

energy

3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

MODEL

2+1 ~ unitarity

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$

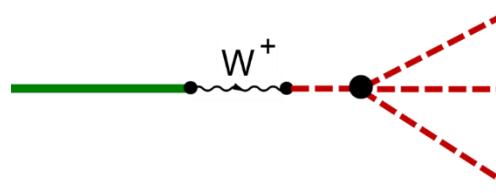
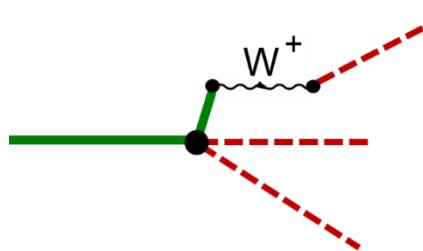
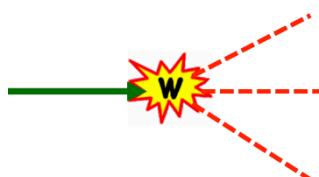
MULTI MESON

MMM - triple M

doubly Cabibbo suppressed

topologies

tree level



3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

MODEL

2+1 ~ unitarity

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$

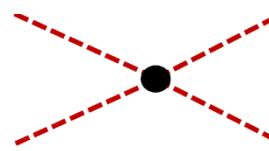
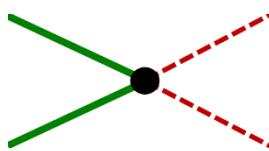
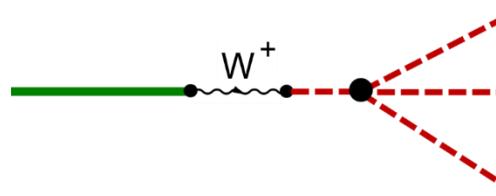
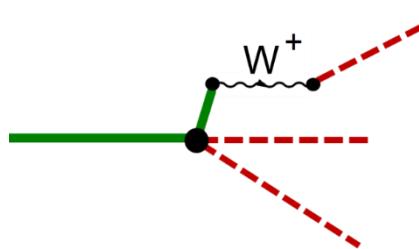
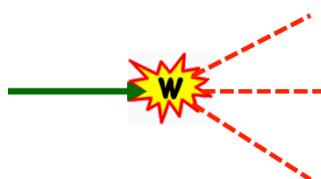
MULTI MESON

MMM - triple M

doubly Cabibbo suppressed

topologies

tree level

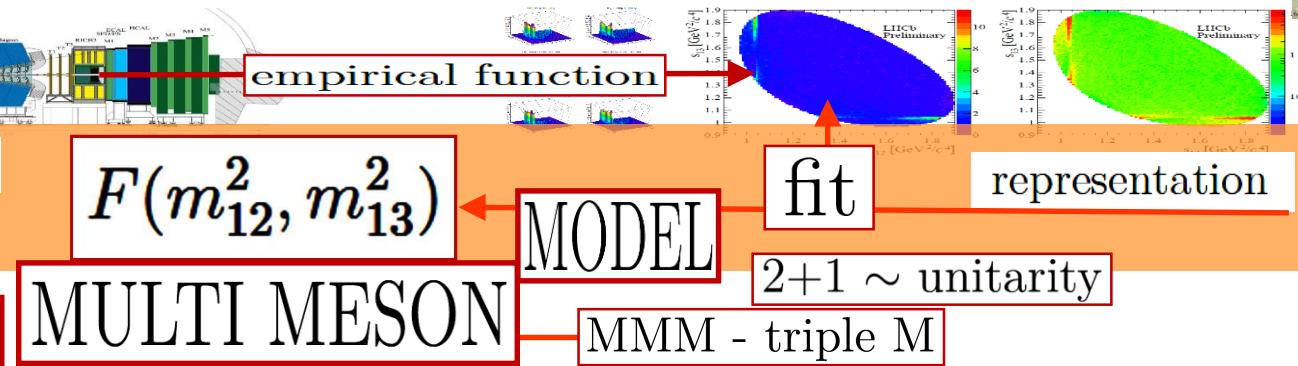


3 body decays

data

physical picture
scattering data

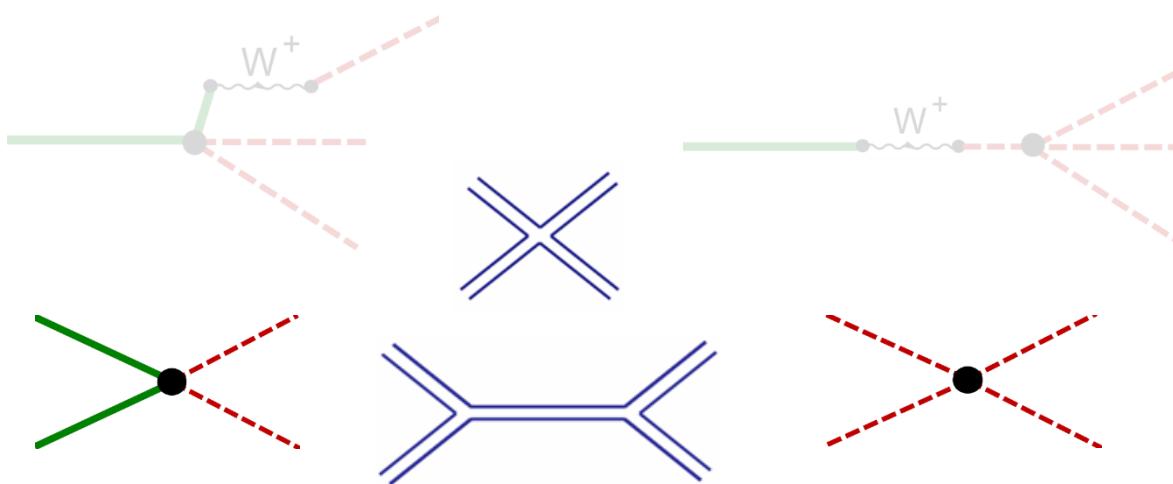
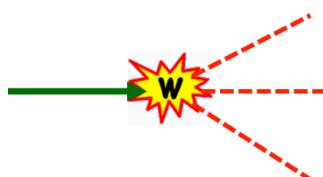
$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$



doubly Cabibbo suppressed

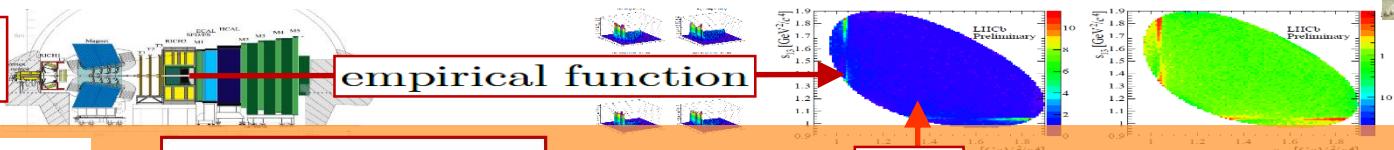
topologies

tree level



3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MODEL

fit

representation

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$

MULTI MESON

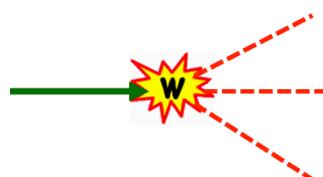
2+1 \sim unitarity

MMM - triple M

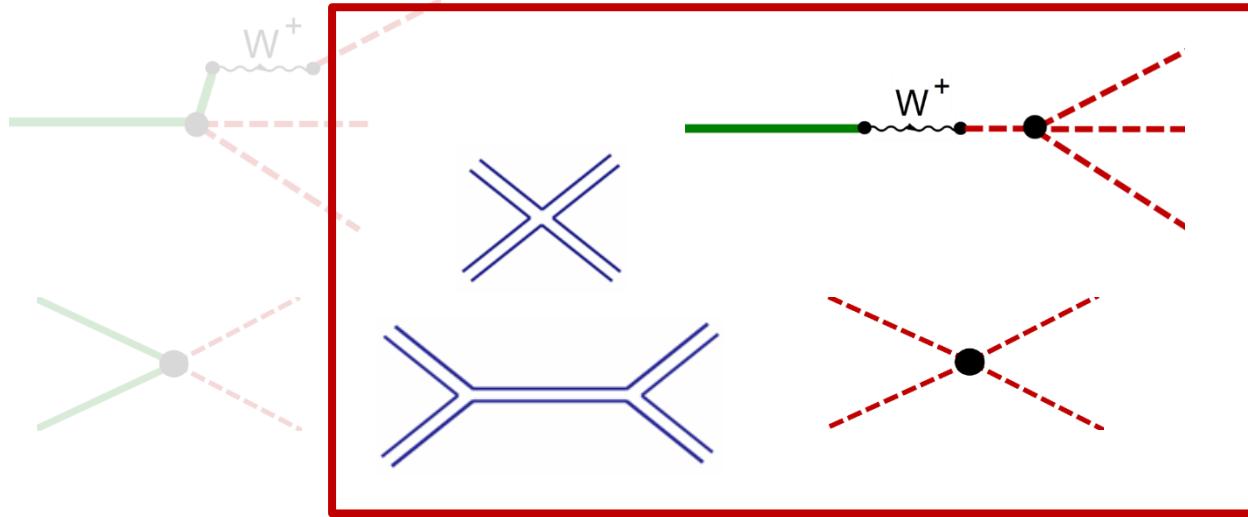
doubly Cabibbo suppressed

topologies

tree level



mathematical structures



isobar

triple M

3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

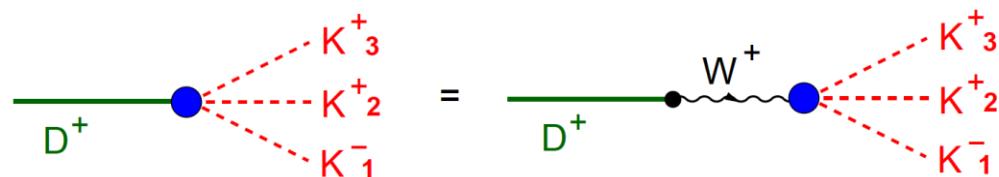
MODEL

2+1 ~ unitarity

MULTI MESON

MMM - triple M

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$



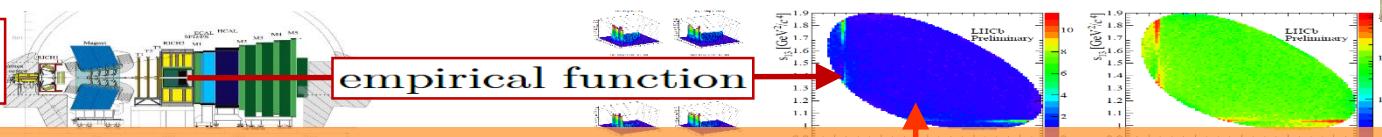
$$T = - \left[\frac{G_F}{\sqrt{2}} \sin^2 \theta_C \right] \langle K^-(p_1) K^+(p_2) K^+(p_3) | A^\mu | 0 \rangle \langle 0 | A_\mu | D^+(P) \rangle$$

$$\langle 0 | A_\mu | D^+(P) \rangle = -i \sqrt{2} F_D P_\mu$$

$$T = i \left[\frac{G_F}{\sqrt{2}} \sin^2 \theta_C \right] \sqrt{2} F_D [P_\mu \langle K^-(p_1) K^+(p_2) K^+(p_3) | A^\mu | 0 \rangle]$$

3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

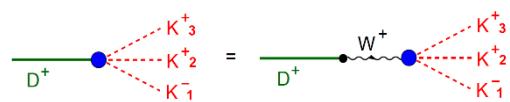
MODEL

2+1 \sim unitarity

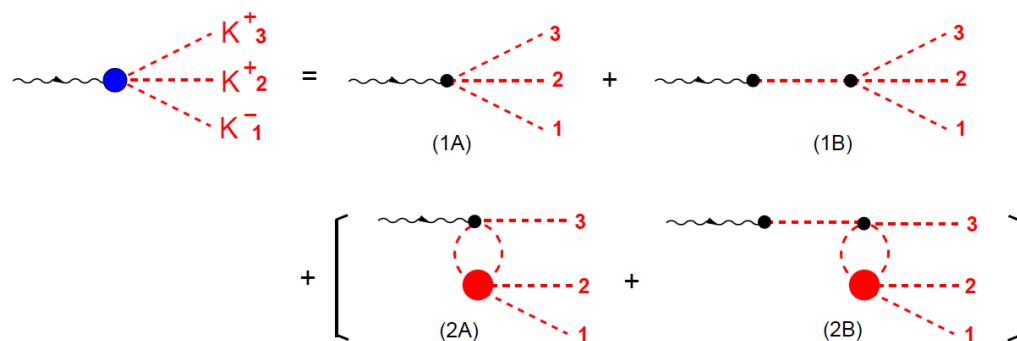
MULTI MESON

MMM - triple M

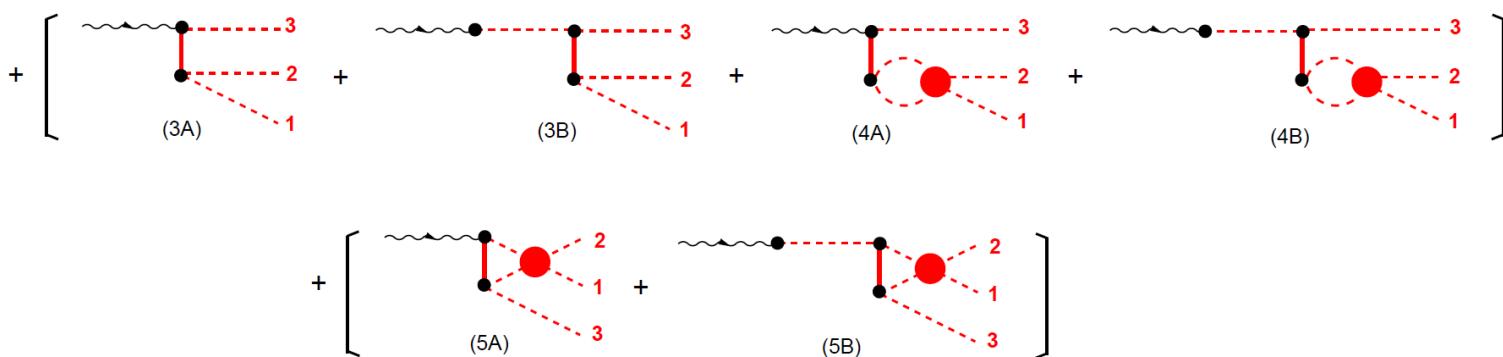
$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$



$$T = T_{NR} + \left[T^{(1,1)} + T^{(1,0)} + T^{(0,1)} + T^{(0,0)} + (2 \leftrightarrow 3) \right]$$

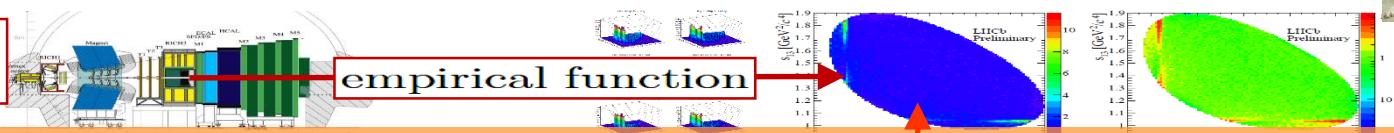


triple M



3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

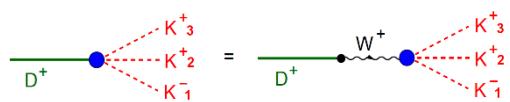
MODEL

2+1 \sim unitarity

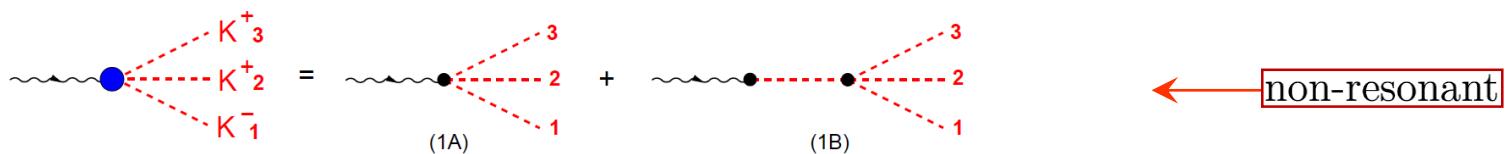
MULTI MESON

MMM - triple M

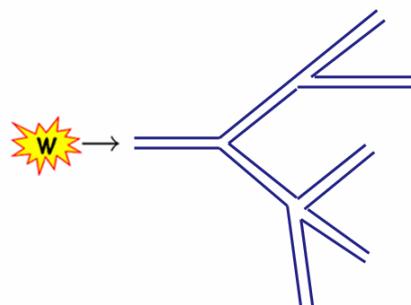
$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$



$$T = T_{NR} + \left[T^{(1,1)} + T^{(1,0)} + T^{(0,1)} + T^{(0,0)} + (2 \leftrightarrow 3) \right]$$



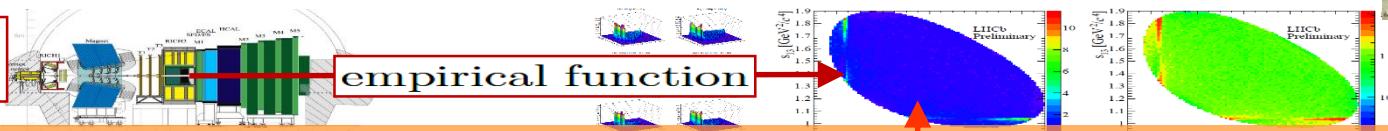
non-resonant



chiral
symmetry

3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MODEL

fit

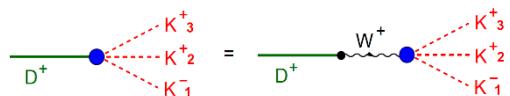
representation

2+1 ~ unitarity

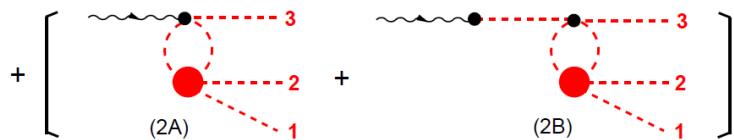
MMM - triple M

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$

MULTI MESON

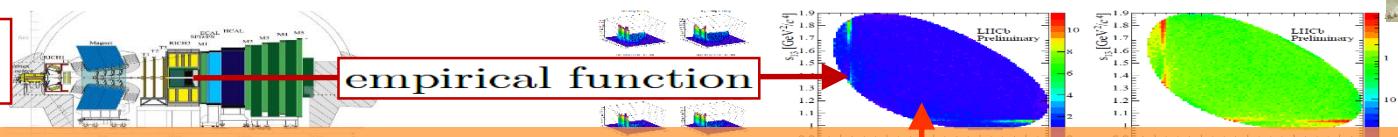


$$T = T_{NR} + \left[T^{(1,1)} + T^{(1,0)} + T^{(0,1)} + T^{(0,0)} + (2 \leftrightarrow 3) \right]$$



3 body decays

data



physical picture
scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MODEL

fit

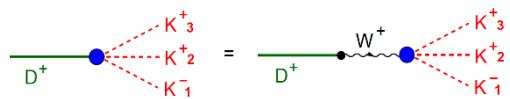
representation

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$

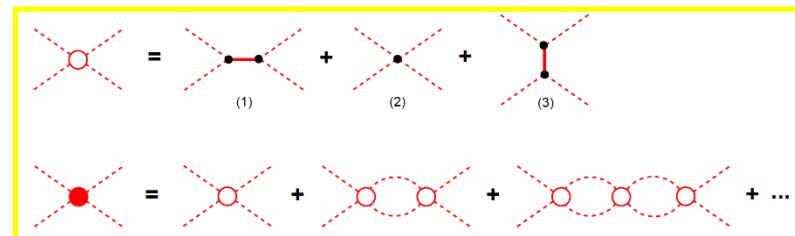
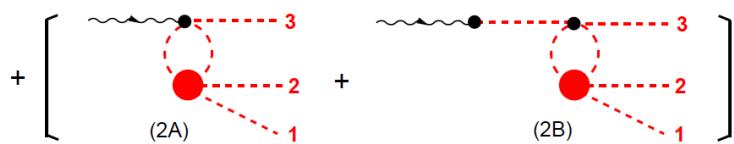
MULTI MESON

2+1 \sim unitarity

MMM - triple M

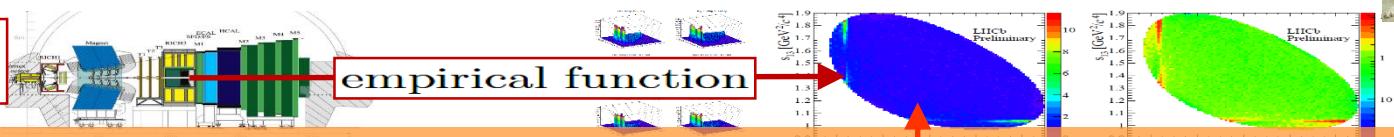


$$T = T_{NR} + \left[T^{(1,1)} + T^{(1,0)} + T^{(0,1)} + T^{(0,0)} + (2 \leftrightarrow 3) \right]$$



3 body decays

data



physical picture
scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MODEL

fit

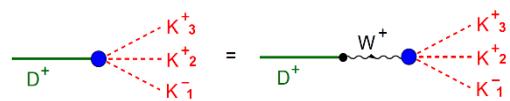
representation

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$

MULTI MESON

2+1 \sim unitarity

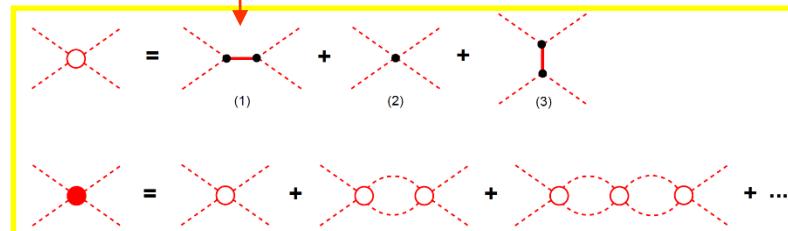
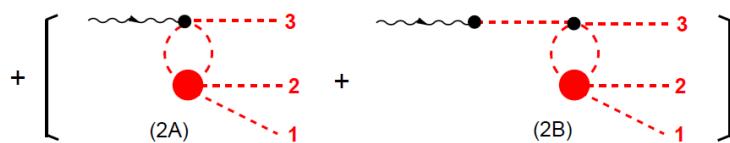
MMM - triple M



$$T = T_{NR} + \left[T^{(1,1)} + T^{(1,0)} + T^{(0,1)} + T^{(0,0)} + (2 \leftrightarrow 3) \right]$$

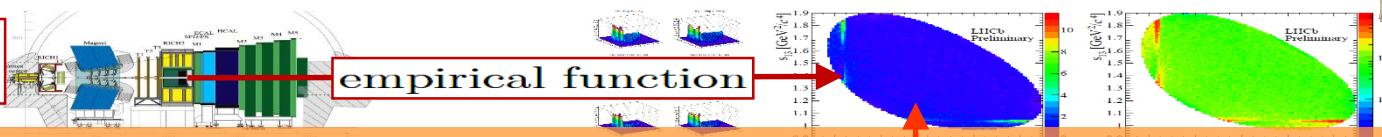
ρ ϕ a_0 f_0

$SU(3)$ singlet S_1
 $SU(3)$ octet S_o



3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

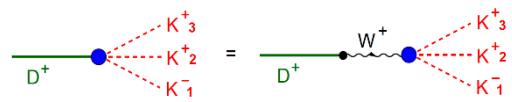
MODEL

2+1 ~ unitarity

MMM - triple M

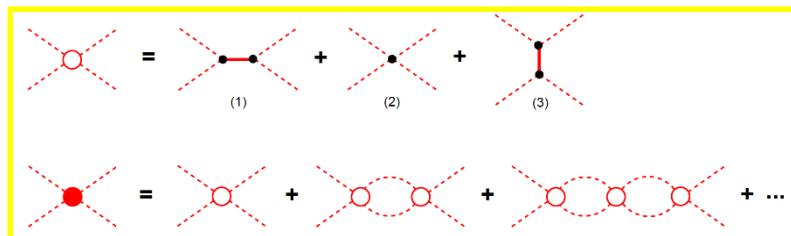
$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$

MULTI MESON



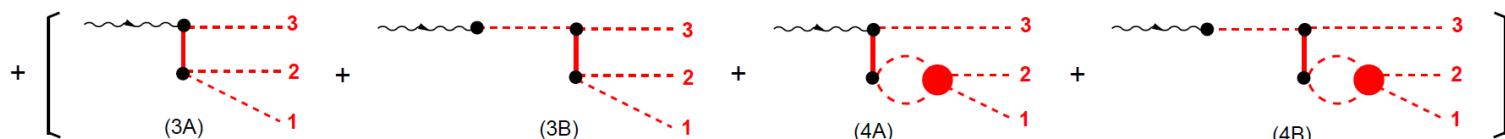
$$T = T_{NR} + \left[T^{(1,1)} + T^{(1,0)} + T^{(0,1)} + T^{(0,0)} + (2 \leftrightarrow 3) \right]$$

$$\rho \quad \phi \quad a_0 \quad f_0$$



$SU(3)$ singlet S_1
octet S_o

dynamical width



3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

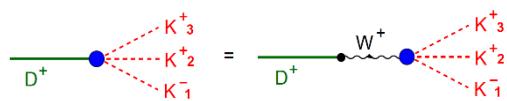
MODEL

2+1 \sim unitarity

MMM - triple M

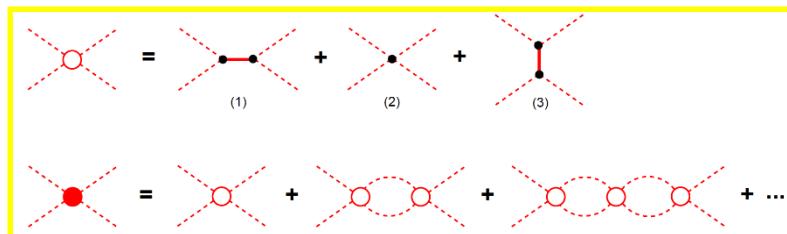
$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$

MULTI MESON



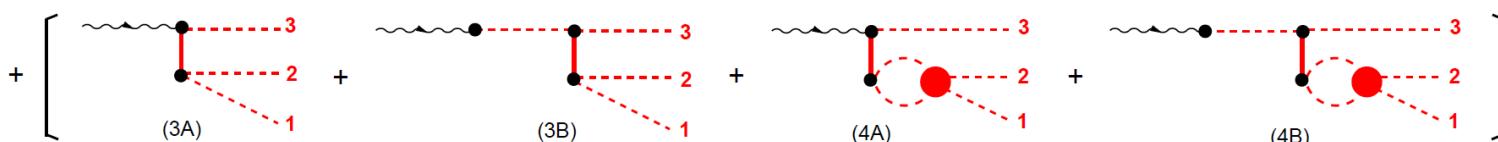
$$T = T_{NR} + \left[T^{(1,1)} + T^{(1,0)} + T^{(0,1)} + T^{(0,0)} + (2 \leftrightarrow 3) \right]$$

$$\rho \quad \phi \quad a_0 \quad f_0$$



$SU(3)$ singlet S_1
octet S_o

dynamical width

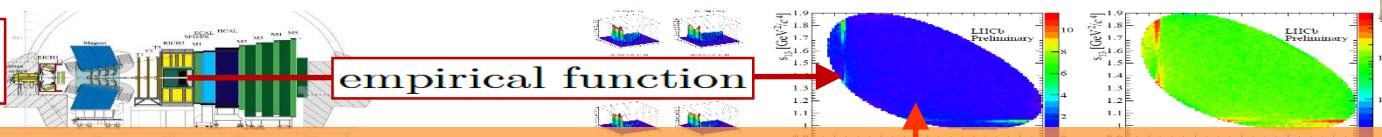


isobar

$$(BW)_k = \frac{1}{m_k^2 - s - i m_k \Gamma_k}$$

3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

fit

representation

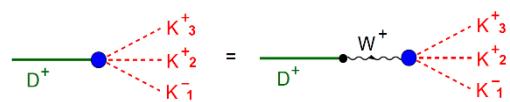
MODEL

2+1 \sim unitarity

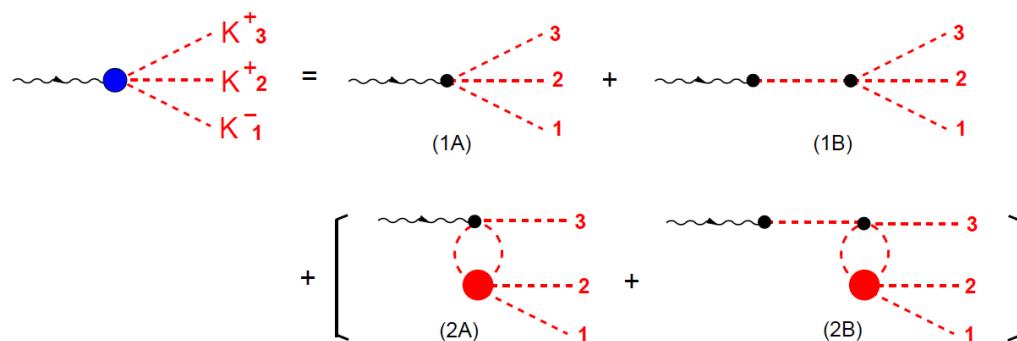
MULTI MESON

MMM - triple M

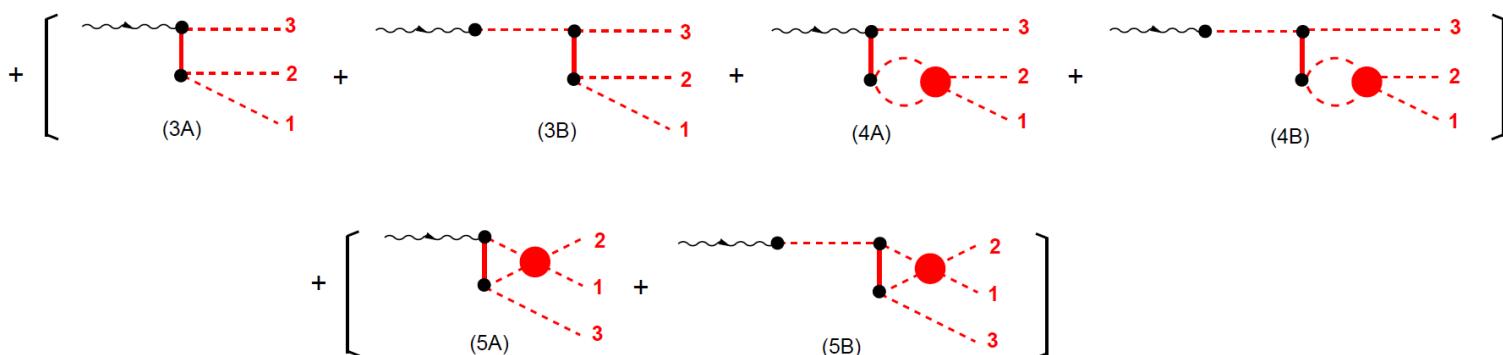
$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$



$$T = T_{NR} + \left[T^{(1,1)} + T^{(1,0)} + T^{(0,1)} + T^{(0,0)} + (2 \leftrightarrow 3) \right]$$



triple M



3 body decays

data



physical picture

scattering data

$$F(m_{12}^2, m_{13}^2)$$

MODEL

fit

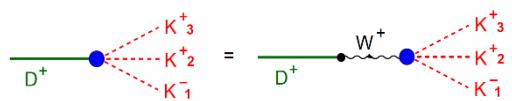
representation

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$

MULTI MESON

2+1 \sim unitarity

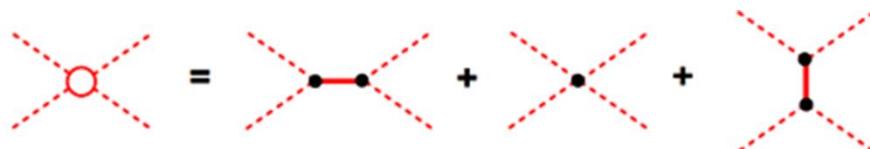
MMM - triple M



$$T = T_{NR} + \left[T^{(1,1)} + T^{(1,0)} + T^{(0,1)} + T^{(0,0)} + (2 \leftrightarrow 3) \right]$$

free parameters

triple M



- masses: $\rho, \phi, a_0, S_1, S_o$
- coupling constants: $F, g_\rho, g_\phi, c_d, c_m, \tilde{c}_d, \tilde{c}_m$



loops



$$\{I_{ab}; I_{ab}^{\mu\nu}\} = \int \frac{d^4\ell}{(2\pi)^4} \frac{\{1; \ell^\mu \ell^\nu\}}{D_a D_b}$$

$$D_a = (\ell + p/2)^2 - M_a^2 \quad D_b = (\ell - p/2)^2 - M_b^2$$

renormalization
real+imaginary

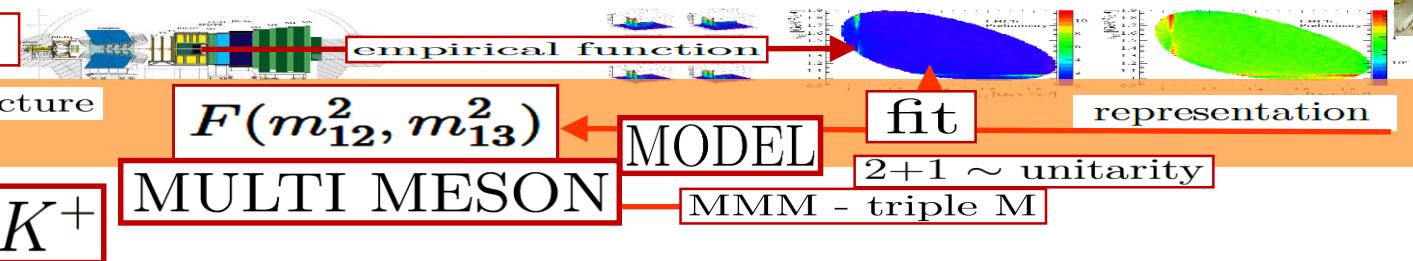
$$\bar{\Omega}_{ab}^S = -\frac{i}{8\pi} \frac{Q_{ab}}{\sqrt{s}} \theta(s - (M_a + M_b)^2)$$

$$\bar{\Omega}_{aa}^P = -\frac{i}{6\pi} \frac{Q_{aa}^3}{\sqrt{s}} \theta(s - 4M_a^2)$$

$$Q_{ab} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{s - 2(M_a^2 + M_b^2) + (M_a^2 - M_b^2)^2/s}$$

3 body decays

data



loops



$$\{I_{ab}; I_{ab}^{\mu\nu}\} = \int \frac{d^4\ell}{(2\pi)^4} \frac{\{1; \ell^\mu \ell^\nu\}}{D_a D_b}$$

$$D_a = (\ell + p/2)^2 - M_a^2 \quad D_b = (\ell - p/2)^2 - M_b^2$$

K-matrix approximation

~~real+imaginary~~

$$\bar{\Omega}_{ab}^S = -\frac{i}{8\pi} \frac{Q_{ab}}{\sqrt{s}} \theta(s - (M_a + M_b)^2)$$

$$\bar{\Omega}_{aa}^P = -\frac{i}{6\pi} \frac{Q_{aa}^3}{\sqrt{s}} \theta(s - 4M_a^2)$$

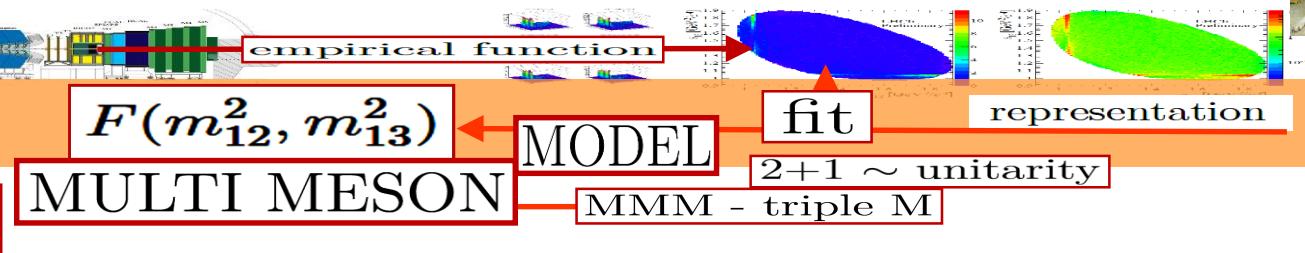
$$Q_{ab} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{s - 2(M_a^2 + M_b^2) + (M_a^2 - M_b^2)^2/s}$$

3 body decays

data

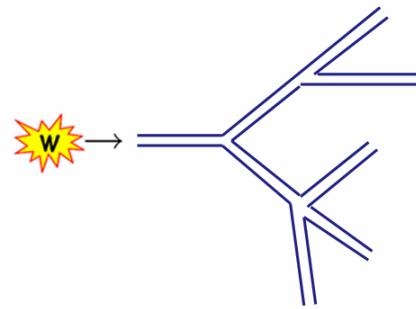
physical picture
scattering data

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$



$$T_{NR} = C \left\{ \left[(m_{12}^2 - M_K^2) + (m_{13}^2 - M_K^2) \right] \right\}$$

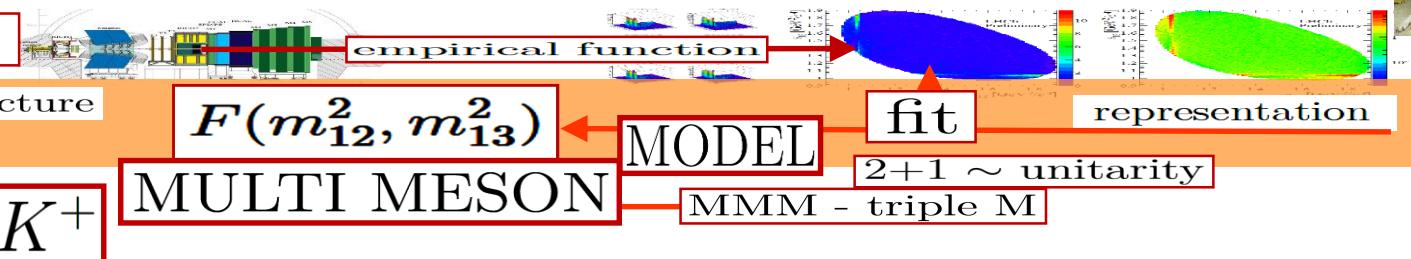
real polynomial



**chiral
symmetry**

3 body decays

data



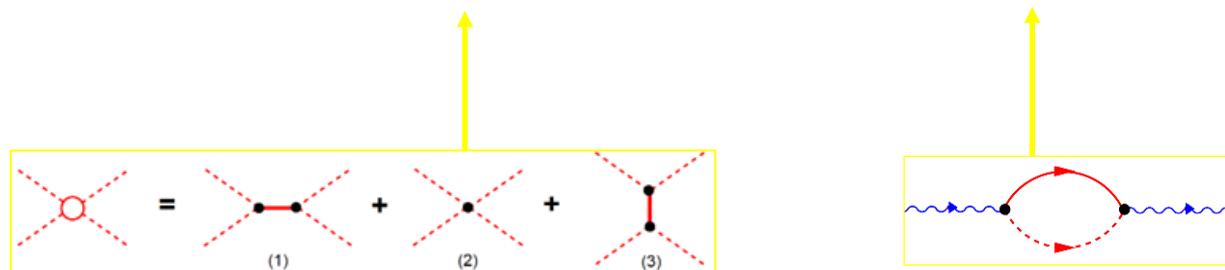
$$T^{(1,1)} = -\frac{1}{4} \left[\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(1,1)} - \Gamma_{c|KK}^{(1,1)} \right] (m_{13}^2 - m_{23}^2)$$

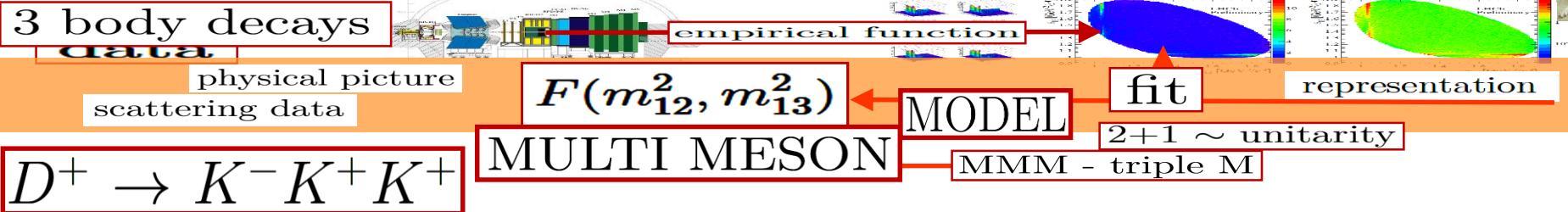
$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(1,1)} = \frac{m_{12}^2 - m_\rho^2}{D_\rho(m_{12}^2)} \left[M_{21}^{(1,1)} \Gamma_{(0)\pi\pi}^{(1,1)} + (1 - M_{11}^{(1,1)}) \Gamma_{(0)KK}^{(1,1)} \right]$$

$$D_\rho = (m_{12}^2 - m_\rho^2) \left[(1 - M_{11}^{(1,1)}) (1 - M_{22}^{(1,1)}) - M_{12}^{(1,1)} M_{21}^{(1,1)} \right]$$

$$M_{11}^{(1,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|\pi\pi}^{(1,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi\pi}^P/2] \quad M_{12}^{(1,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|KK}^{(1,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^P/2]$$

$$M_{21}^{(1,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|KK}^{(1,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi\pi}^P/2] \quad M_{22}^{(1,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{KK|KK}^{(1,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^P/2]$$





$$T^{(1,1)} = -\frac{1}{4} \left[\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(1,1)} - \Gamma_{c|KK}^{(1,1)} \right] (m_{13}^2 - m_{23}^2)$$

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(1,1)} = \frac{m_{12}^2 - m_\rho^2}{D_\rho(m_{12}^2)} \left[M_{21}^{(1,1)} \Gamma_{(0)\pi\pi}^{(1,1)} + \left(1 - M_{11}^{(1,1)}\right) \Gamma_{(0)KK}^{(1,1)} \right]$$

$$D_\rho = (m_{12}^2 - m_\rho^2) \left[\left(1 - M_{11}^{(1,1)}\right) \left(1 - M_{22}^{(1,1)}\right) - M_{12}^{(1,1)} M_{21}^{(1,1)} \right]$$

$$M_{11}^{(1,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|\pi\pi}^{(1,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi\pi}^P/2] \quad M_{12}^{(1,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|KK}^{(1,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^P/2]$$

$$M_{21}^{(1,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|KK}^{(1,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi\pi}^P/2] \quad M_{22}^{(1,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{KK|KK}^{(1,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^P/2]$$

just resonance

real numerator

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(1,1)} = \frac{m_{12}^2 - m_\rho^2}{D_\rho(m_{12}^2)} \Gamma_{(0)KK}^{(1,1)}$$

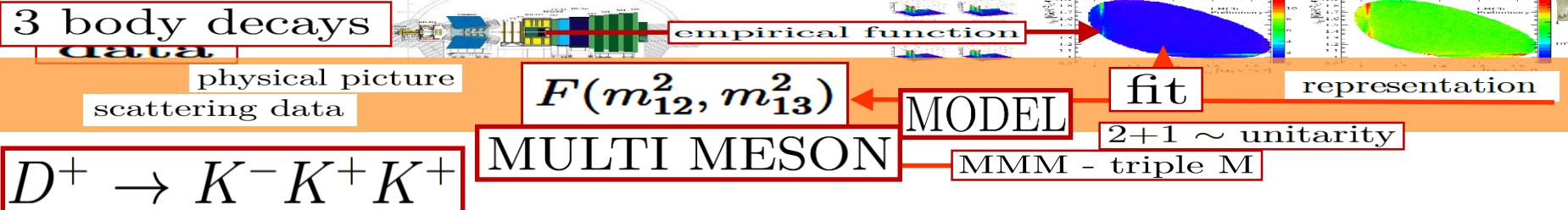
Flatté

$$D_\rho(s) = (s - m_\rho^2) + i \frac{1}{12\pi\sqrt{s}} \left\{ \frac{G_V^2}{F^4} s [2Q_{\pi\pi}^3 + Q_{KK}^3] \right\}$$

isobar

an imaginary coefficient

$$\frac{m_k^2 - s - i m_k \Gamma_k}{m_k^2 - s - i m_k \Gamma_k}$$



$$\phi$$

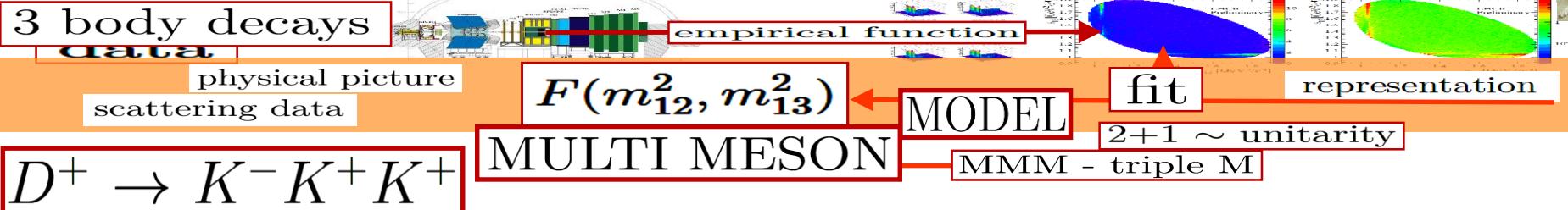
$$T^{(1,0)} = -\frac{1}{4} \left[\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(1,0)} - \Gamma_{c|KK}^{(1,0)} \right] (m_{13}^2 - m_{23}^2)$$

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(1,0)} = \frac{D_\phi^{\pi\rho}}{D_\phi(m_{12}^2)} \Gamma_{(0)KK}^{(1,0)}$$

$$D_\phi(m_{12}^2) = (m_{12}^2 - m_\phi^2) + i m_\phi \Gamma_\phi(m_{12}^2)$$

$$m_\phi \Gamma_\phi(m_{12}^2) = \Gamma_{\pi\rho} \frac{m_{12}^3}{m_\phi^2} \frac{Q_{\pi\rho}^3}{\tilde{Q}_{\pi\rho}^3}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{12\pi m_{12}} \left[\frac{3 G_V^2 \sin^2 \theta}{F^4} m_{12}^2 - (m_{12}^2 - m_\phi^2) P_{(KK|KK)}^{(1,0)} \right] Q_{KK}^3$$



$$T^{(0,1)} = -\frac{1}{2} \left[\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(0,1)} - \Gamma_{c|KK}^{(0,1)} \right]$$

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(0,1)} = \frac{(m_{12}^2 - m_{a_0}^2)}{D_{a_0}(m_{12}^2)} \left[M_{21}^{(0,1)} \Gamma_{(0)\pi 8}^{(0,1)} + \left(1 - M_{11}^{(0,1)}\right) \Gamma_{(0)KK}^{(0,1)} \right]$$

$$D_{a_0} = (m_{12}^2 - m_{a_0}^2) \left[\left(1 - M_{11}^{(0,1)}\right) \left(1 - M_{22}^{(0,1)}\right) - M_{12}^{(0,1)} M_{21}^{(0,1)} \right]$$

just resonance

$$M_{11}^{(0,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi 8|\pi 8}^{(0,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi 8}^S]$$

$$M_{12}^{(0,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi 8|KK}^{(0,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^S / 2]$$

$$M_{21}^{(0,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi 8|KK}^{(0,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi 8}^S]$$

$$M_{22}^{(0,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{KK|KK}^{(0,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^S / 2]$$

real numerator

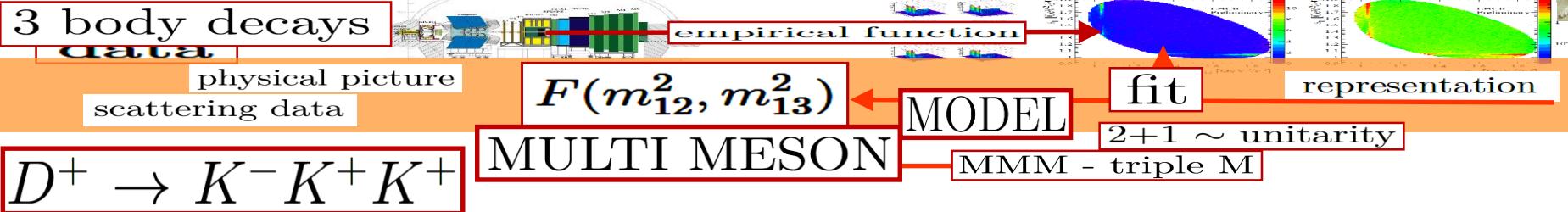
$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(0,1)} = \frac{(m_{12}^2 - m_{a_0}^2)}{D_{a_0}(m_{12}^2)} \Gamma_{(0)KK}^{(0,1)}$$

$$D_{a_0}(s) = (s - m_{a_0}^2) + i m_{a_0} \Gamma_{a_0}(s)$$

Flatté

$$m_{a_0} \Gamma_{a_0}(s) = \frac{1}{8\pi \sqrt{s}} \left\{ \left[\frac{4}{3F^4} \right] [c_d(s - M_\pi^2 - M_8^2) + 2 c_m M_\pi^2]^2 Q_{\pi 8} \right.$$

$$\left. + \left[\frac{1}{F^4} \right] [c_d(s - 2M_K^2) + 2 c_m M_K^2]^2 Q_{KK} \right\}$$



$$T^{(0,1)} = -\frac{1}{2} \left[\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(0,1)} - \Gamma_{c|KK}^{(0,1)} \right]$$

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(0,1)} = \frac{(m_{12}^2 - m_{a_0}^2)}{D_{a_0}(m_{12}^2)} \left[M_{21}^{(0,1)} \Gamma_{(0)\pi 8}^{(0,1)} + \left(1 - M_{11}^{(0,1)}\right) \Gamma_{(0)KK}^{(0,1)} \right]$$

$$D_{a_0} = (m_{12}^2 - m_{a_0}^2) \left[\left(1 - M_{11}^{(0,1)}\right) \left(1 - M_{22}^{(0,1)}\right) - M_{12}^{(0,1)} M_{21}^{(0,1)} \right]$$

just resonance

$$M_{11}^{(0,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi 8|\pi 8}^{(0,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi 8}^S] \quad M_{12}^{(0,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi 8|KK}^{(0,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^S/2]$$

$$M_{21}^{(0,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi 8|KK}^{(0,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi 8}^S] \quad M_{22}^{(0,1)} = -\mathcal{K}_{KK|KK}^{(0,1)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^S/2]$$

real numerator

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(0,1)} = \frac{(m_{12}^2 - m_{a_0}^2)}{D_{a_0}(m_{12}^2)} \Gamma_{(0)KK}^{(0,1)}$$

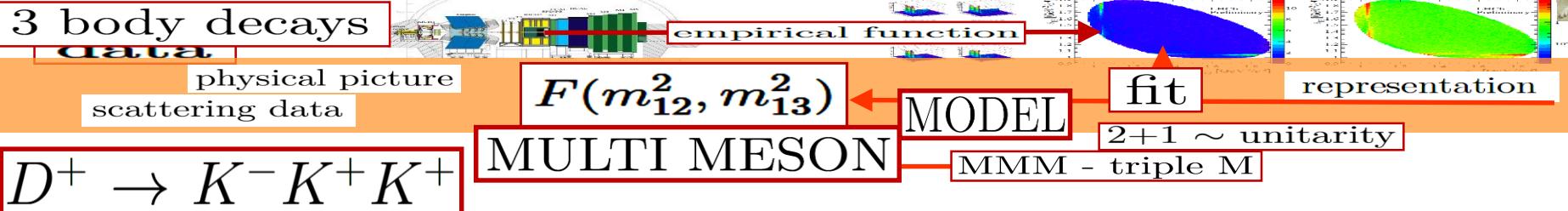
$$D_{a_0}(s) = (s - m_{a_0}^2) + i m_{a_0} \Gamma_{a_0}(s)$$

Flatté

$$m_{a_0} \Gamma_{a_0}(s) = \frac{1}{8\pi \sqrt{s}} \left\{ \left[\frac{4}{3F^4} \right] [c_d(s - M_\pi^2 - M_8^2) + 2 c_m M_\pi^2]^2 Q_{\pi 8} \right.$$

$$\left. + \left[\frac{1}{F^4} \right] [c_d(s - 2M_K^2) + 2 c_m M_K^2]^2 Q_{KK} \right\}$$

rich dynamics



$$f_0$$

$SU(3)$ singlet S_1
octet S_o

$$T^{(0,0)} = -\frac{1}{2} \left[\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(0,0)} - \Gamma_{c|KK}^{(0,0)} \right]$$

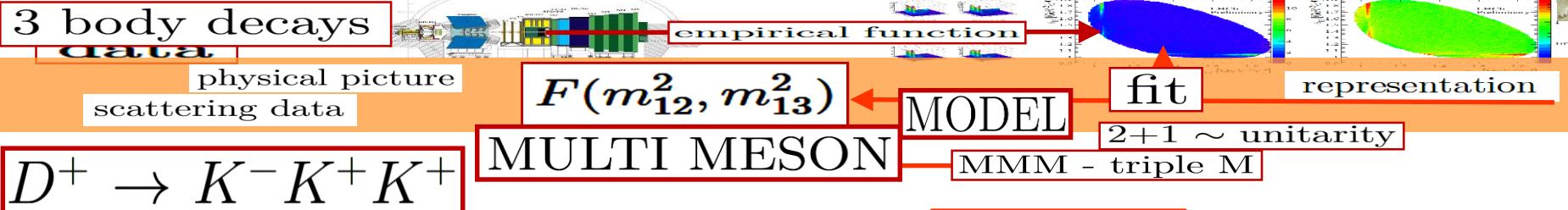
$$\begin{aligned} \bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(0,0)} &= \frac{1}{\det [1 - M^{(0,0)}]} \left\{ \left[M_{21}^{(0,0)} \left(1 - M_{33}^{(0,0)} \right) + M_{23}^{(0,0)} M_{31}^{(0,0)} \right] \Gamma_{(0)\pi\pi}^{(0,0)} \right. \\ &\quad + \left[\left(1 - M_{11}^{(0,0)} \right) \left(1 - M_{33}^{(0,0)} \right) - M_{13}^{(0,0)} M_{31}^{(0,0)} \right] \Gamma_{(0)KK}^{(0,0)} \\ &\quad \left. + \left[M_{23}^{(0,0)} \left(1 - M_{11}^{(0,0)} \right) + M_{13}^{(0,0)} M_{21}^{(0,0)} \right] \Gamma_{(0)88}^{(0,0)} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \det(1 - M) &= [1 - M_{11}] [1 - M_{22}] [1 - M_{33}] \\ &\quad - [1 - M_{11}] M_{23} M_{32} - [1 - M_{22}] M_{13} M_{31} - [1 - M_{33}] M_{12} M_{21} \\ &\quad - M_{12} M_{23} M_{31} - M_{21} M_{32} M_{13} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{11}^{(0,0)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|\pi\pi}^{(0,0)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi\pi}^S / 2] \quad M_{12}^{(0,0)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|KK}^{(0,0)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^S / 2] \quad M_{13}^{(0,0)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|88}^{(0,0)} [\bar{\Omega}_{88}^S / 2]$$

$$M_{21}^{(0,0)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|KK}^{(0,0)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi\pi}^S / 2] \quad M_{22}^{(0,0)} = -\mathcal{K}_{KK|KK}^{(0,0)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^S / 2] \quad M_{23}^{(0,0)} = -\mathcal{K}_{KK|88}^{(0,0)} [\bar{\Omega}_{88}^S / 2]$$

$$M_{31}^{(0,0)} = -\mathcal{K}_{\pi\pi|88}^{(0,0)} [\bar{\Omega}_{\pi\pi}^S / 2] \quad M_{32}^{(0,0)} = -\mathcal{K}_{KK|88}^{(0,0)} [\bar{\Omega}_{KK}^S / 2] \quad M_{33}^{(0,0)} = -\mathcal{K}_{88|88}^{(0,0)} [\bar{\Omega}_{88}^S / 2]$$



$$T^{(0,0)} = -\frac{1}{2} \left[\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(0,0)} - \Gamma_{c|KK}^{(0,0)} \right]$$

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK}^{(0,0)} = \frac{(m_{12}^2 - m_{S1}^2)(m_{12}^2 - m_{So}^2)}{D_{f_0}^2(m_{12}^2)} \Gamma_{(0)KK}^{(0,0)}$$

f_0

$SU(3)$

singlet S_1
octet S_o

just resonance
just resonance

$$D_{f_0}^2(s) = (s - m_{S1}^2)(s - m_{So}^2) + i D_{IM}(s)$$

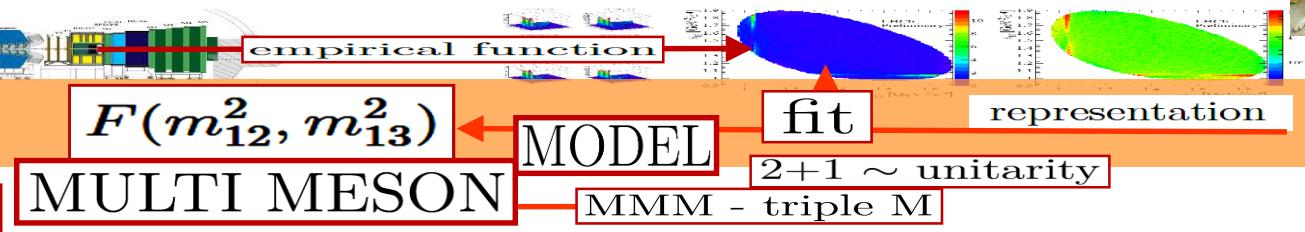
$$\begin{aligned}
 D_{IM}(s) = & \frac{1}{8\pi\sqrt{s}} \left\{ (s - m_{So}^2) \left[\frac{1}{F^4} \right] \left[6 \left[\tilde{c}_d s - (\tilde{c}_d - \tilde{c}_m) 2M_\pi^2 \right]^2 Q_{\pi\pi} \right. \right. \\
 & + 8 \left[\tilde{c}_d s - (\tilde{c}_d - \tilde{c}_m) 2M_K^2 \right]^2 Q_{KK} + 2 \left[\tilde{c}_d s - (\tilde{c}_d - \tilde{c}_m) 2M_8^2 \right]^2 Q_{88} \Big] \\
 & + (s - m_{S1}^2) \left[\frac{1}{F^4} \right] \left[\left[c_d s - (c_d - c_m) 2M_\pi^2 \right]^2 Q_{\pi\pi} \right. \\
 & + \frac{1}{3} \left[c_d s - (c_d - c_m) 2M_K^2 \right]^2 Q_{KK} \\
 & \left. \left. + \frac{1}{3} \left[c_d (s - 2M_8^2) + c_m (16M_K^2 - 10M_\pi^2)/3 \right]^2 Q_{88} \right] \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

3 body decays

data

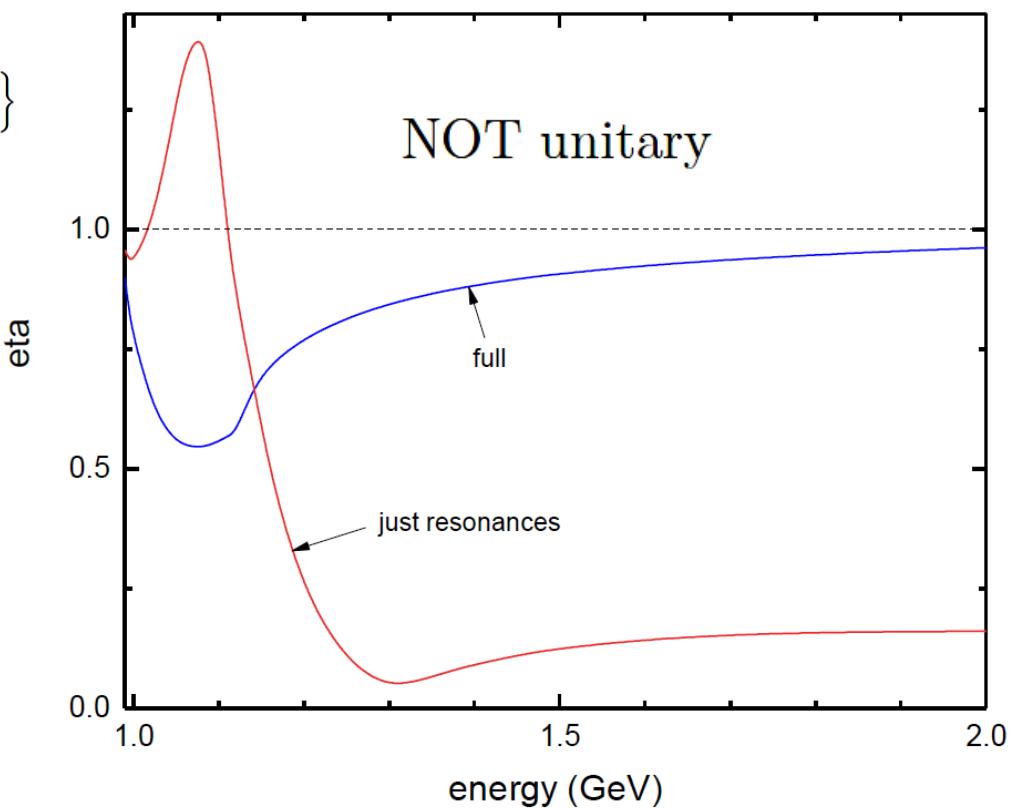
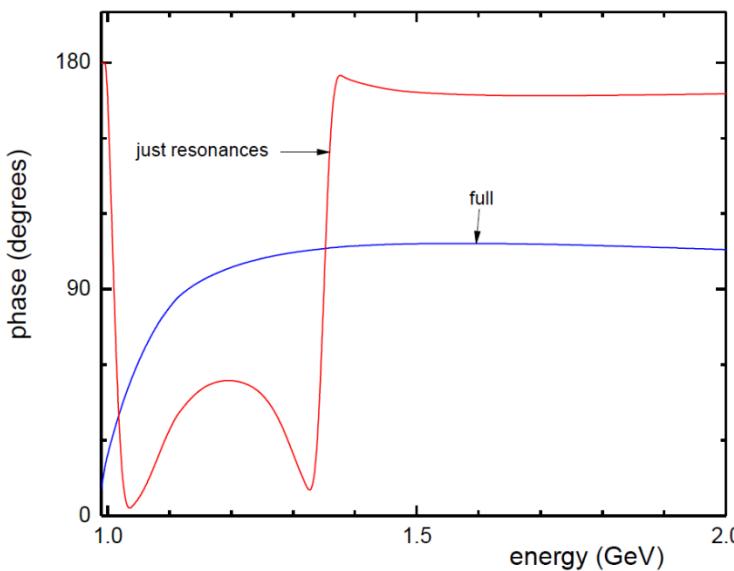
physical picture
scattering data

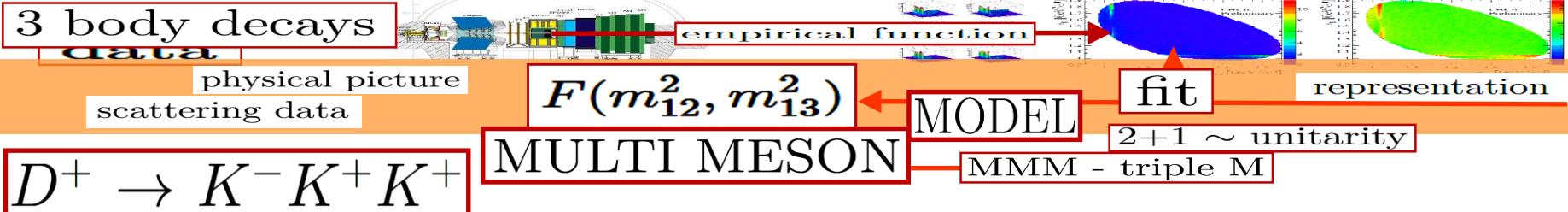
$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$



scattering

$$A_{KK|KK}^{(0,0)} = -\frac{1}{D_{f_0}^2(m_{12}^2)} \left\{ -(s - m_{S0}^2) \left[\frac{16}{F^4} \right] [\tilde{c}_d (s - 2M_K^2) + 2\tilde{c}_m M_K^2]^2 \right. \\ \left. -(s - m_{S1}^2) \left[\frac{2}{3F^4} \right] [c_d (s - 2M_K^2) + 2c_m M_K^2]^2 \right\}$$





conclusions

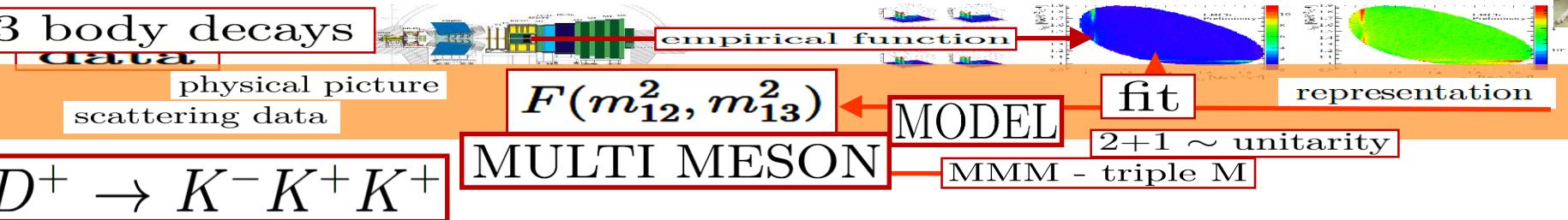
- lagrangian → meaning to parameters
- chiral symmetry → extended energy range
- MMM
 → K-matrix
 → real non-resonant background
 → resonances: dynamical widths
 → f_0 : $SU(3)$ singlet + octet
 → coupled channel structure: cannot be ignored
 → allows extraction of scattering amplitudes

3 body decays

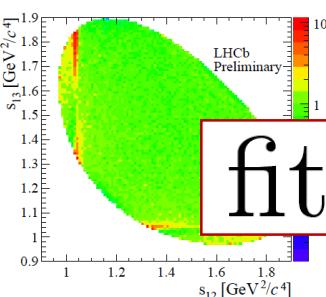
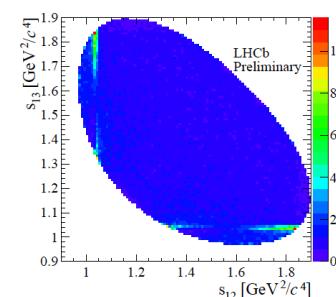
data

physical picture
scattering data

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$



conclusions



$$T = -\frac{1}{2} [\bar{\Gamma}_{KK} - \Gamma_{c|KK}]$$

decay

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK} = \frac{(m_{12}^2 - m_{a_0}^2)}{D_{a_0}(m_{12}^2)} [M_{21} \Gamma_{(0)\pi 8} + (1-M_{11}) \Gamma_{(0)KK}]$$

≠

$$A_{KK|KK} = \frac{(m_{12}^2 - m_{a_0}^2)}{D_{a_0}(m_{12}^2)} [M_{21} \mathcal{K}_{\pi 8|KK} + (1-M_{11}) \mathcal{K}_{KK|KK}]$$

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK} = H_{KK|KK} \times A_{KK|KK}$$

scattering

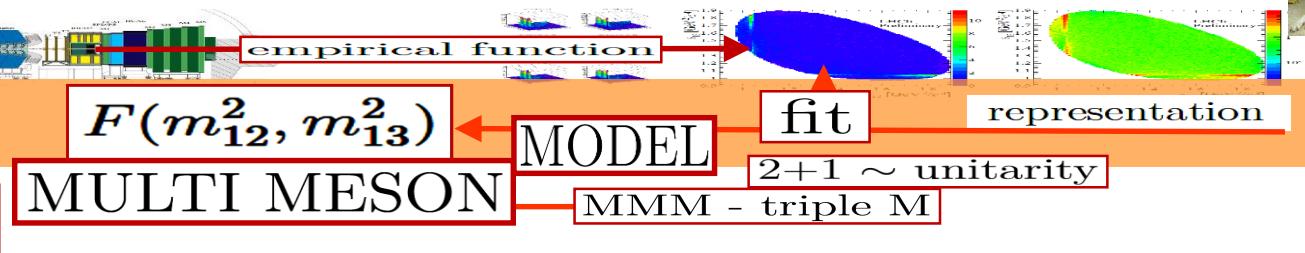
$$H_{KK|KK} = \frac{[M_{21} \Gamma_{(0)\pi 8} + (1-M_{11}) \Gamma_{(0)KK}]}{[M_{21} \mathcal{K}_{\pi 8|KK} + (1-M_{11}) \mathcal{K}_{KK|KK}]}$$

3 body decays

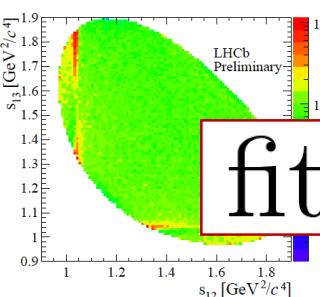
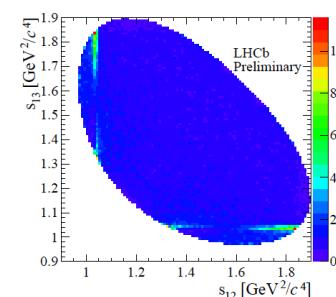
data

physical picture
scattering data

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ K^+$$



conclusions



$$T = -\frac{1}{2} [\bar{\Gamma}_{KK} - \Gamma_{c|KK}]$$

decay

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK} = \frac{(m_{12}^2 - m_{a_0}^2)}{D_{a_0}(m_{12}^2)} [M_{21} \Gamma_{(0)\pi 8} + (1-M_{11}) \Gamma_{(0)KK}]$$

free parameters
physical meaning

coupling constants
masses

\neq

$$A_{KK|KK} = \frac{(m_{12}^2 - m_{a_0}^2)}{D_{a_0}(m_{12}^2)} [M_{21} \mathcal{K}_{\pi 8|KK} + (1-M_{11}) \mathcal{K}_{KK|KK}]$$

$$\bar{\Gamma}_{KK} = H_{KK|KK} \times A_{KK|KK}$$

scattering

$$H_{KK|KK} = \frac{[M_{21} \Gamma_{(0)\pi 8} + (1-M_{11}) \Gamma_{(0)KK}]}{[M_{21} \mathcal{K}_{\pi 8|KK} + (1-M_{11}) \mathcal{K}_{KK|KK}]}$$

