

# Study of non-strange dibaryon resonances via coherent double neutral-pion photoproduction on the deuteron

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The search for non-strange dibaryon bound/resonance states has a long history.

A dibaryon state is of interest, which can be a molecule consisting of two baryons or a spatially compact hexaquark object. The  $d^*(2380)$  resonance observed in the  $pn$ -collision reactions by the CELESIUS/WASA and WASA-at-COSY [1,2] collaborations may be attributed to an isoscalar  $\Delta\Delta$  quasi-bound state  $\mathcal{D}_{03}$ , predicted by Dyson and Xuong [3].

The  $\gamma d \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 d$  reaction has been experimentally investigated using energy-tagged bremsstrahlung photon beams at the Research Center for Electron Photon Science (ELPH), Tohoku University, Japan [4]. The  $\gamma d$  center of mass energy  $W_{\gamma d}$  is covered from 2.38 to 2.80 GeV.

All the final-state particles are detected with an electromagnetic calorimeter FOREST [5].

No clear resonance-like

behavior is observed in the excitation function near  $W_{\gamma d} = 2.38$  GeV [6], where the  $d^*(2380)$  dibaryon resonance is expected to appear. The measured excitation function is consistent with the existing theoretical calculation for this reaction. At high incident energies,  $\pi^0 d$  invariant-mass distributions show a peak at approximately 2.15 GeV, which can be attributed to a  $N\Delta$  quasi-bound state  $\mathcal{D}_{12}$ . We also discuss the properties of the peak observed in the  $\pi^0 d$  channel.

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**Primary author:** Dr ISHIKAWA, Takatsugu (Research Center for Electron Photon Science, Tohoku University)

**Presenter:** Dr ISHIKAWA, Takatsugu (Research Center for Electron Photon Science, Tohoku University)

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