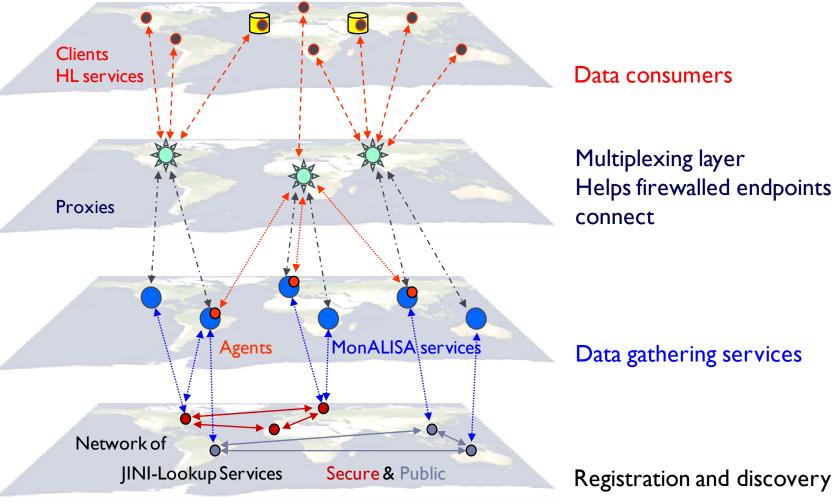
Monitoring with MonALISA

Costin Grigoras < costin.grigoras@cern.ch>

What is MonALISA?

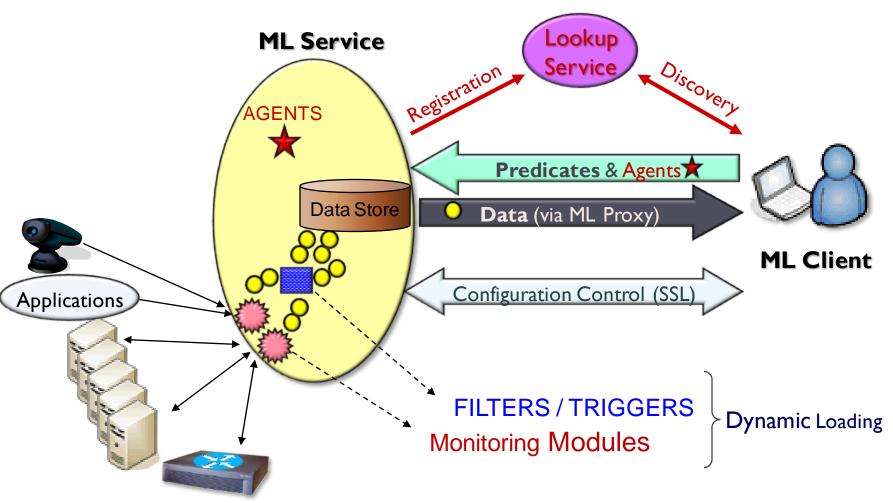
- Caltech project started in 2002 http://monalisa.caltech.edu/
- Java-based set of distributed, self-describing services
- Offers the infrastructure to collect any type of information
- Can process it in near real time
- The services can cooperate in performing the monitoring tasks
- Can act as a platform for running distributed user agents

MonALISA software components and the connections between them



Fully Distributed System with no Single Point of Failure

Subscriber/notification paradigm



Push or Pull, depending on device

MonALISA service includes many modules; easily extendable

The service package includes:

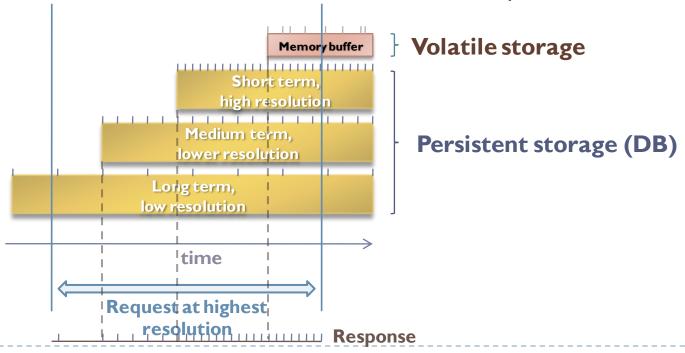
- Local host monitoring (CPU, memory, network traffic, processes and sockets in each state, LM sensors, APC UPSs), log files tailing
- SNMP generic & specific modules
- Condor, PBS, LSF and SGE (accounting & host monitoring), Ganglia
- Ping, tracepath, traceroute, pathload and other network-related measurements
- Ciena, Optical switches
- Calling external applications/scripts that return as output the values
- XDR-formatted UDP messages (such as ApMon).
- New modules can be added by implementing a simple Java interface.
- Filters can also be defined to aggregate data in new ways.
- The Service can also react to the monitoring data it receives, more about the actions it can take later.
- MonALISA can run code as distributed agents
 - Used by VRVS/Evo to maintain the tree of connections between reflectors
 - Establishment of optical paths between two network endpoints for particular data transfers

Embeddable APlication MONitoring library

- ApMon is a collection of libraries in various languages (C, C++, Java, Perl, Python), all offering a simple API to sending monitoring information
- Based on the XDR open format of data packing
- Implemented over UDP to minimize the impact on the monitored application
- Allows applications to send particular values and also provides local host monitoring
 - The Perl version is used by AliEn to send monitoring information from each service and JobAgent to the site local MonALISA instance
 - The C/C++ implementations are used in ROOT (TMonalisaWriter), Proof and Xrootd. CMS also uses ApMon to send monitoring information from all jobs to a single point
- Can also be used stand-alone, in a wrapper application that loops forever, sending the default host monitoring parameters + any other interesting values (like some services' status)
- It can be configured by API, local configuration file or URL of one

Data storage model

- MonALISA keeps a memory buffer for a minimal monitoring history
- In addition, data can be kept in configurable database structures
- The service keeps one week of raw data and one month of averaged values
- The client creates three averaged structures
- Parallel database backends can be used to increase performance and reliability



Clients

GUI client

- Interactive exploring of all the parameters
- Can plot history or real-time values
- Customizable history query interval
- Subscribes to those particular series and updates the plots in real time

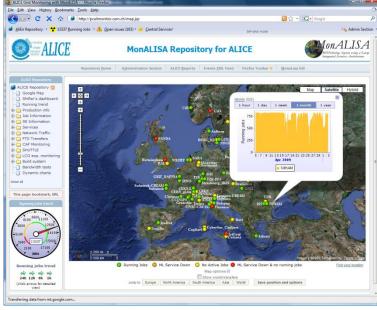
Storage client (aka Repository)

- Subscribes to a set of parameters and stores them in database structures suitable for long-term archival
- Is usually complemented by a web interface presenting these values
- Can also be embedded in another controlling application

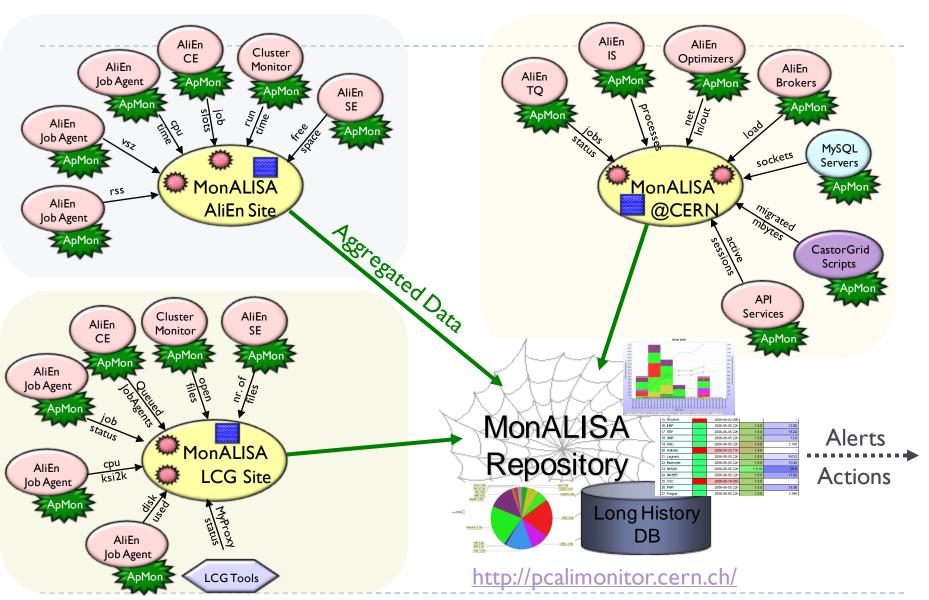
WebServices clients

Limited functionality: they lack the subscription mechanism





AliEn monitoring architecture



AliEn MonALISA service

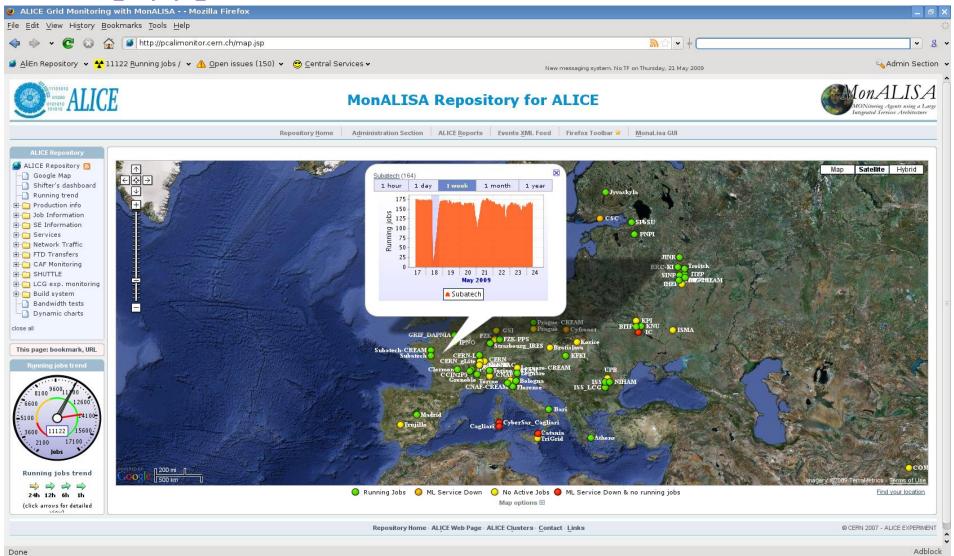
- Started with
 - alien StartMonaLisa
- Should be started with the same environment as the rest of the AliEn services
 - ▶ X509_USER_PROXY in particular
- It receives information from each component
- Performs functional tests of each AliEn service running on the VoBox
- If necessary will receive commands to restart the services
- Self-monitoring through cron scripts, so _don't_ remove the line
- This solves most problems with the AliEn VoBox services, including restart of the VoBox itself

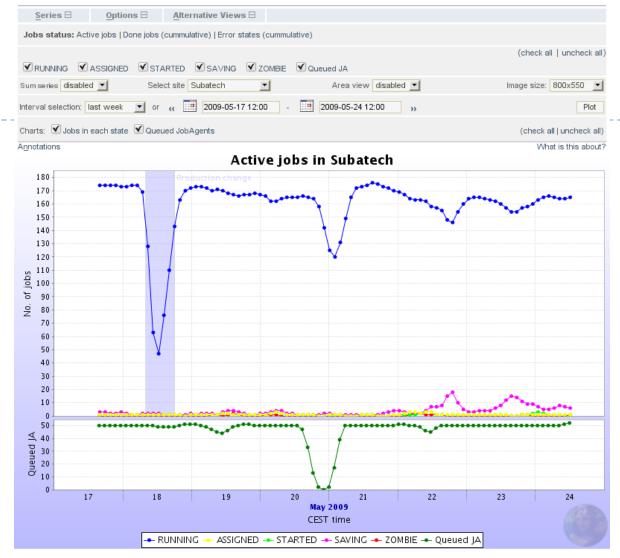
Monitoring the ALICE Grid in numbers

- 85 sites defined
- 9000 worker nodes
- ▶ 14000 parallel jobs
- 27 central machines
- More than I.IM parameters
- Storing only aggregated data where possible we have reached >35000 active parameters in the database
- ▶ We store new values at ~100Hz
- ▶ 15000 dynamic pages / day
- I client/web server + 3 database instances
- I 70GB of history

MonALISA Repository for ALICE:

http://pcalimonitor.cern.ch





Statistics 🗏

Active jobs in Subatech												
Farm	Last value	Min	Avg	Маж								
RUNNING	165	13	159	180								
ASSIGNED	1	0	1.056	37								
STARTED	1	0	1.045	37								
SAVING	6	0	3.787	54								
ZOMBIE	1	0	0.236	7								
Total	174		165.1									

Queued JA											
Farm Last value Min Avg Max											
Queued JA	52	0	46.93	56							
Total	52		46.93								

Services -> Site services -> Site overview

Select site: JINR



▼ »

								VVIVIO Stats. VVA	Milito
Current jobs status	Assigned: 0 Running: 567 Saving: 17	Accou (last 2	4h) Faile Erro	ed jobs: 0 r jobs: 150	1114 (profile) 3 / 234 pledge	(last	_	Active nodes: 14 Average kSI2k/r	
Storages status	Name	Status	Size	Used	Free	Usage	No of fi	iles Type	ADD test
	ALICE::JINR::DCACHE		-	-	-	-		-	ок
	ALICE::JINR::SE	ОК	73.24 TB	0%	73.24 TB	0.177 GB	14	6.7 K File	OK
VoBox health	CPUs: 2x 2793MHz Mem usage: 81.53% of 1.96 Processes: 266 Sockets: 252 TCP / 20 UDP Uptime: 16 days, 14:24	•	havg) Use Syst IOW	d: 1.129 r: 32.97% em: 2.86% ait: 0.041% 61%		Int: 0.00 Soft int: Nice: 09 Steal: 09	3.125% 6		
	AliEn LDAP var		VoBox path		Si	ze	Used	Free	Use%
	TMP	/home/sali00	1/ALICE/tmp		11	.81 GB	10.46 GB	770.9 M	3 94%
	LOG	/home/sali00:	1/alien-logs		11	.81 GB	10.46 GB	770.9 M	3 94%
	CACHE	/home/sali00	1/ALTCE/cach		11	.81 GB	10.46 GB	770.9 ME	3 94%

Services status

AliEn: v2-16.34

CE: OK

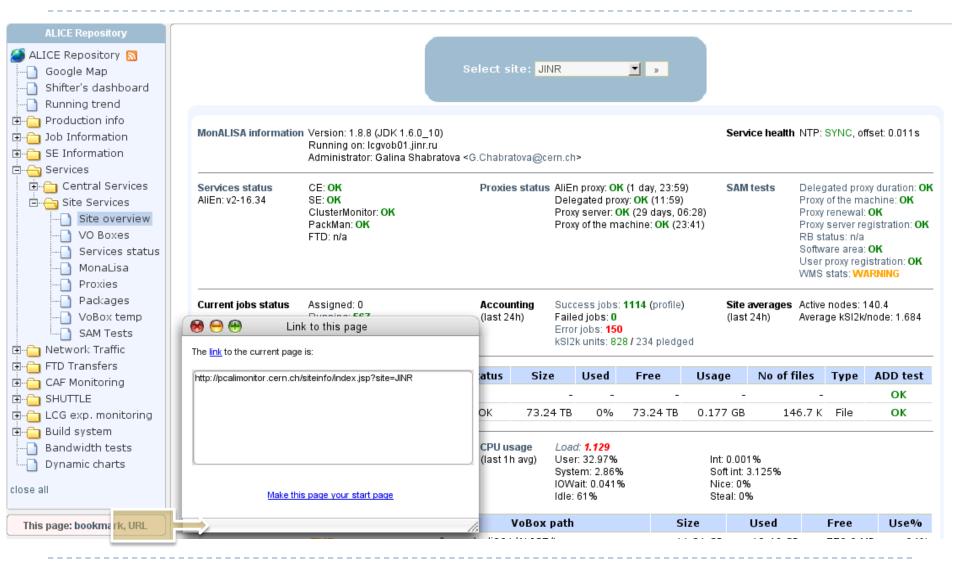
SE: OK

FTD: n/a

ClusterMonitor: OK

PackMan: OK

Services -> Site services -> Site overview



Services -> Site services -> VO Boxes

Global views: General status

Detailed history: Load | Cpu usage | Memory usage | Swap usage | eth0 IN | eth0 OUT | eth1 IN | eth1 OUT | Processes | Sockets

VO Box machine status

What is this about?

							Machin	e stat	us (las	st hour	ave	rage v	alues)											
	CPU Me									Mem [% MB] Swap [% MB] Eth0 [KB/s]					Eth1 [KB/s] Eth2 [KB/s] System			System						
Site name	Last seen online	Load5	User	System	IOWait	Int	SoftInt	Nice	Steal	Idle	Cnt	MHz	Usage	Total	Usage	Total	In	Out	In	Out	In	Out	Procs	Socks
1. Aalborg	2009-05-24 12h	0.056	2.747	1.253	0.012	0.004	0.171	0	0	95.81	2	2793	27	2026	0.024	3121	-	-	4.324	4.343	10.94	3.639	100	51
2. Athens	2009-05-24 12h	0.222	3.849	0.832	1.581	0.004	1.484	0	-	92.25	2	2328	39	2009	0.01	2000	15.46	2.904	36.01	15.53	-	-	87	224
3. Bari	2009-05-24 12h	0.509	11.72	0.514	0.038	0.01	0.058	0	-	87.66	4	2205	21	3956	0.234	8001	-	-	56.94	27.23	-	-	104	80
4. Birmingham	2008-09-05 16h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. BITP	2009-05-24 12h	0.052	0.726	0.339	0.211	0.032	0	0	-	98.69	4	3193	16	4053	0	4094	169.8	96.36	85.15	156.4	-	-	117	101
6. Bologna	2009-05-24 12h	0.164	5.81	1.451	0.088	0.012	0	0	-	92.64	2	3067	17	4057	0	2000	-	-	20.75	8.442	-	-	149	69
7. Bratislava	2009-05-24 12h	0.04	3.177	1.059	0.041	0.023	0.059	0	-	95.64	1	2000	20	2007	0.01	2047	13.22	2.662	2.024	2.122	-	-	63	29
8. Cagliari	2009-05-22 16h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Catania	2009-05-21 23h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. CCIN2P3	2009-05-24 12h	2.193	26.82	0.373	0.127	0.011	0.043	0.001	-	72.63	8	1992	29	16026	0	2047	62.26	59.02	-	-	-	-	220	216
11. CERN	2009-05-24 12h	0.496	8.39	5.43	0.006	0.045	0	0	-	86.13	4	2388	55	5834	0.185	8000	78.15	33.03	-	-	-	-	778	785
12. CERN_gLite	2009-05-24 12h	1.588	59.58	2.999	0.2	0.005	0	0	-	37.22	2	3001	48	4051	0.001	4094	11.64	4.142	-	-	-	-	121	42
13. CERN_HLT	2009-03-02 22h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. CERN-L	2009-05-24 12h	2.806	70.57	3.558	0.914	0.03	0	0	-	24.93	2	3002	54	4051	0.313	4094	56.42	52.01	-	-	-	-	133	216
15. CERN_lxgate	2008-11-24 18h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. CERNMAC	2009-05-24 12h	0.062	0.96	1.288	0	0	0	0	-	97.75	-	-	29	8192	0	64	_	-	-	-	-	-	86	45
17. Clermont	2009-05-24 12h	0.248	6.058	0.835	0.015	0.012	0	0	-	93.08	4	3062	18	4054	0	4094	40.27	25.93	-	-	-	-	119	85
18. CNAF	2009-05-24 12h	0.213	6.388	2.94	0.049	0.032	0	0	-	90.59	2	3067	29	4057	0	4000	56.69	51.7	-	-	-	-	143	124
19. CNAF-CREAM	2009-05-24 12h	-	88.99	10.22	0.025	0.41	0	0	-	0.359	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. COMSATS	2009-05-24 12h	0.063	3.212	0.305	0.106	0.002	0	0.002	-	96.37	2	2664	74	2015	0.009	2000	9.789	4.132	-	-	-	-	124	45
21. CSC	2009-05-12 07h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. CyberSar_Cagliari	2009-05-22 14h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Cyfronet	2009-05-24 12h	1.823	63.08	2.502	0.815	0.106	0.443	0	-	33.05	2	2800	50	2006	0.273	8143	79.02	42.76	-	-	-	-	121	156
24. DCSC_KU	2009-05-24 12h	0.071	1.675	0.613	0.216	0.078	0.301	0	-	97.12	2	3201	48	2007	0.003	4094	6.967	0.536	9.514	2.769	-	-	89	399

Services -> Site services -> Services status

VOBOX AliEn services status

What is this about? AliEn services VOBox AliEn services Monitoring Service Address AliEn version Timestamp CE SE PackMan Monitor FTD script 1. Aalborg francis.grid.aau.dk v2-16.56 24.05.2009 14:24 2. Athens vob01.athena.hellasgrid.gr v2-16.65 24.05.2009 14:31 3. Bari alicegrid6.ba.infn.it v2-16.70 24.05.2009 14:33 4. Birmingham epcf01.ph.bham.ac.uk alice9.bitp.kiev.ua 5. BITP v2-16.55 24.05.2009 14:38 boalice6.bo.infn.it 6. Bologna v2-16.31 24.05.2009 14:27 lcgvobox.dnp.fmph.uniba.sk v2-16.28 24.05.2009 14:35 7. Bratislava May ... May ... May .. vobox.ca.infn.it 8. Cagliari vobox.ct.infn.it 9. Catania 10. CCIN2P3 cclcgalice02.in2p3.fr v2-16.31 24.05.2009 14:26 May ... May ... 11. CERN aliendb4.cern.ch v2-16.31 24.05.2009 14:26 12. CERN-L voalice06.cern.ch v2-16.37 24.05.2009 14:35 May ... Click for more details 13. CERN_gLite voalice03.cern.ch v2-16.37 24.05.2009 14:27 May 24 14:28:49 info Hello alihlt-vobox0.cern.ch 14. CERN HLT ALICE::CERN::SE May 24 14:28:49 15. CERN_lxgate 128.142.201.230 info Reading the configuration file from /home/grid/alicesgm/.alien 16. CERNMAC alimacx02.cern.ch v2-16.8 24.05.2009 14:26 /alice.conf May 24 14:28:49 info The clrvoboxalice.in2p3.fr v2-16.53 24.05.2009 14:35 17. Clermont local configuration is not allowed to define services May 24 14:28:49 info 18. CNAF ui01-alice.cr.cnaf.infn.it v2-16.54 24.05.2009 14:39 The local configuration is not allowed 19. CNAF-CREAM ui02-alice.cr.cnaf.infn.it v2-16.54 24.05.2009 14:26 to define services May 24 14:28:49 info The local configuration is not 20. COMSATS 203.124.40.30 v2-16.40 24.05.2009 14:25 allowed to define services May 24 21. CSC alice-vobox.csc.fi 14:28:49 info The local configuration 22. CyberSar_Cagliari vobox-cybr.ca.infn.it is not allowed to define services May 24 14:28:49 info The local 23. Cyfronet alice.grid.cvf-kr.edu.pl v2-16.77 24.05.2009 14:30 configuration is not allowed to define 24. DCSC KU gateway02.dcsc.ku.dk v2-16.72 24.05.2009 14:33 **ERRO** ERRO... ERRO.. services May 24 14:28:49 info The local configuration is not allowed to 25. Dortmund udo-vobox01.grid.tu-dortmund.de v2-16.38 24.05.2009 14:30 May ... May .. define services May 24 14:28:49 info 26. Florence terbio.math.unifi.it v2-16.31 24.05.2009 14:40 The local configuration defines

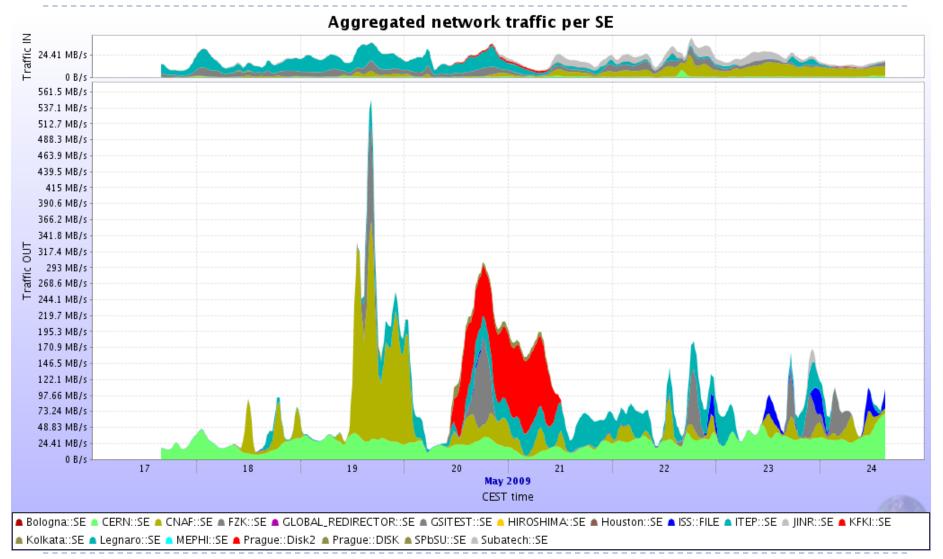
Services -> Site services -> Proxies

			Pi	roxies					
		En Tests				LCG Tests			
_		n proxy		ted proxy		y Server	Proxy of the machine		
Service	Status	Time left	Status	Time left	Status	Time left	Status	Time left	
1. Aalborg		1d 23:59	-	-	-	-	-		
2. aliendb5.cern.ch		0min	-	-	-	-	-		
3. Athens		11:57		11:59		33d 13:48		22:34	
4. Bari		1d 23:59		11:59		17d 2:20		23:40	
5. BITP		1d 23:03	-	-	-	-	-		
6. Bologna		11:54		11:58		27d 17:50		23:25	
7. Bratislava		0min	Unab	0min	Fail	0min		23:34	
8. CCIN2P3		1d 23:58		11:59		13d 20:18		23:36	
9. CERN		11:14	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10. CERN_gLite		1d 23:42	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11. CERN-L		1d 23:48		11:59		33d 13:41		23:27	
12. CERNMAC		1d 23:56	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13. Clermont		1d 23:55		11:59		33d 13:41		23:27	
14. CNAF		1d 23:58		11:59		27d 17:58		23:33	
15. CNAF-CREAM		1d 23:48	-	-	-	_	-	-	
16. COMSATS		0min	-	-	_	-	-	_	
17. Cyfronet		11:54		11:59		17d 1:43		23:54	
18. DCSC_KU		0min	-	-	-	-	-	_	
19. Dortmund		29d 2:45	_	-	-	-	-	_	
20. Florence		1d 20:28	_	-	_	-	-	_	
21. FZK		11:56		11:59		13d 20:06		23:24	
22. FZK-PPS		1d 0:54	_	-	_	_	-	_	
23. Grenoble		1d 23:53		11:59		33d 13:42		23:28	
24. GRIF_DAPNIA		11:56		11:59		33d 14:34		18:20	
25. GSI		11:50		11:59		27d 3:05		23:33	
26. Hiroshima		1d 23:27	_	_	_	_	_	_	

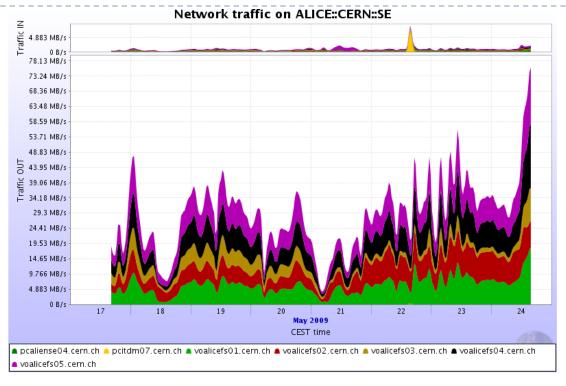
Services -> Site services -> SAM tests

		SA	M Tests				
						What is	this about
Site	Delegated proxy duration	Proxy of the machine	_	Proxy Server Registration	Software area	User Proxy Registration	WMS Stats
1. Athens	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNING
2. Bari	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
3. Birmingham	ERROR	ок	ОК	ок	ОК	ERROR	WARNIN
4. Bologna	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNING
5. CCIN2P3	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknowr
6. CERN	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknow
7. CERN-L	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknow
8. CERN_gLite	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
9. CNAF	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
10. Cagliari	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknow
11. Catania	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
12. Clermont	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
13. CyberSar_Cagliari	ERROR	ок	ERROR	ок	ок	ERROR	WARNIN
14. Cyfronet	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
15. FZK	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
16. GRIF_DAPNIA	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknown	unknow
17. GSI	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
18. IHEP	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
19. IPNL	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
20. IPNO	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
21. ITEP	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
22. JINR	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
23. KFKI	ок	ОК	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
24. KISTI	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
25. Kolkata	ок	ОК	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
26. Kosice	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN
27. Legnaro	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	ок	WARNIN

SE Information -> xrootd -> SEs overview



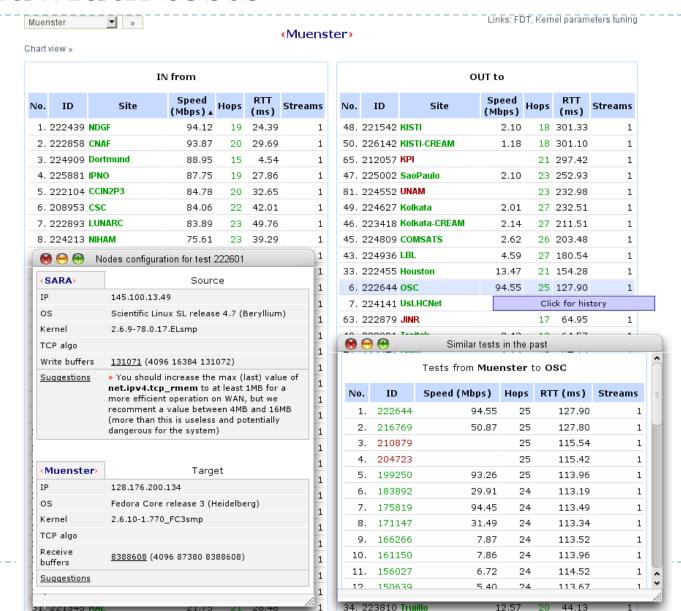
SE Information -> xrootd -> Per SE details



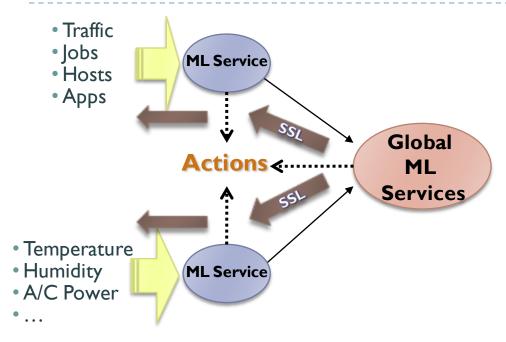
		Traffic IN	I		
Farm	Last value	Min	Avg	Маж	Total
pcaliense04.cern.ch	226.9 KB/s	11.44 KB/s	109.6 KB/s	502.1 KB/s	62.77 GB
pcitdm07.cern.ch	0.104 KB/s	63.51 B/s	362.5 KB/s	35.42 MB/s	64.12 GB
voalicefs01.cern.ch	469.8 KB/s	1.314 KB/s	183 KB/s	8.568 MB/s	105.2 GB
voalicefs02.cern.ch	254.2 KB/s	0 B/s	185.6 KB/s	12.96 MB/s	106.7 GB
voalicefs03.cern.ch	307.9 KB/s	0.73 KB/s	109.9 KB/s	2.032 MB/s	62.97 GB
voalicefs04.cern.ch	518.9 KB/s	1.448 KB/s	193.2 KB/s	6.543 MB/s	111.1 GB
voalicefs05.cern.ch	461.9 KB/s	1.748 KB/s	256.6 KB/s	8.725 MB/s	147.5 GB
Total	2.187 MB/s		1.368 MB/s		660.4 GB

Traffic OUT												
Farm	Last value	Min	Avg	Мах	Total							
pcaliense04.cern.ch	27.55 KB/s	4.381 KB/s	15.88 KB/s	90.45 KB/s	9.101 GB							
pcitdm07.cern.ch	64.26 B/s	33.93 B/s	9.938 KB/s	948.3 KB/s	1.758 GB							
voalicefs01.cern.ch	18.25 MB/s	5.366 KB/s	6.155 MB/s	57.95 MB/s	3.538 TB							
voalicefs02.cern.ch	8.43 MB/s	1.946 KB/s	6.055 MB/s	41.78 MB/s	3.481 TB							
voalicefs03.cern.ch	10.74 MB/s	0.885 KB/s	2.792 MB/s	31.31 MB/s	1.6 TB							
voalicefs04.cern.ch	20.65 MB/s	2.743 KB/s	6.749 MB/s	47.73 MB/s	3.88 TB							
voalicefs05.cern.ch	17.93 MB/s	1.696 KB/s	6.687 MB/s	44.86 MB/s	3.844 TB							
Total	76.02 MB/s		28.46 MB/s		16.35 TB							

Bandwidth tests



Automatic actions



Decisions taken upon:

- Absence/presence of some parameter(s)
- Values above/below predefined thresholds
- Arbitrary correlations between values
- User-defined code

Action types:

- Notifications
- RSS/Atom feeds



TaskQueue - Job status

Target him. queue size

Target

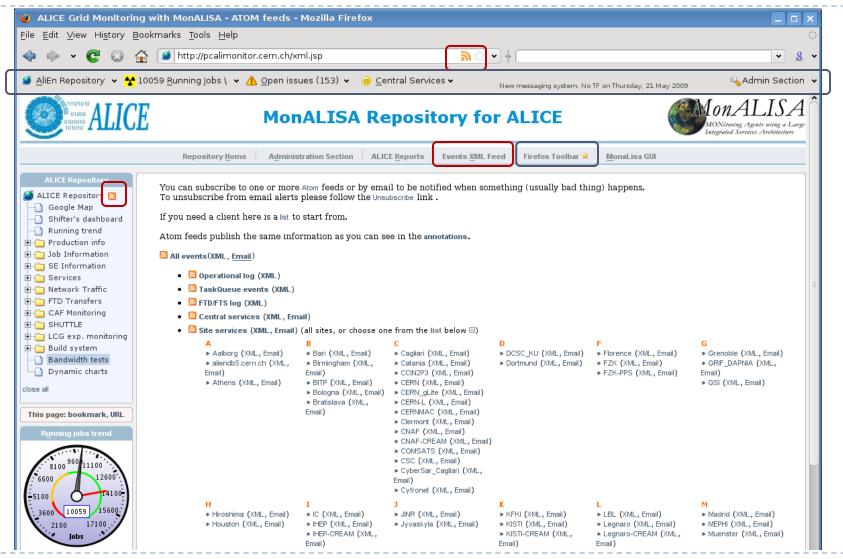
◆ Force Merged Jobs ◆ Inserting Jobs ◆ Merging Jobs ◆ Split Jobs ◆ Splitting Jobs ◆ Waiting Jobs

TI/T2 ALICE Tutorial:

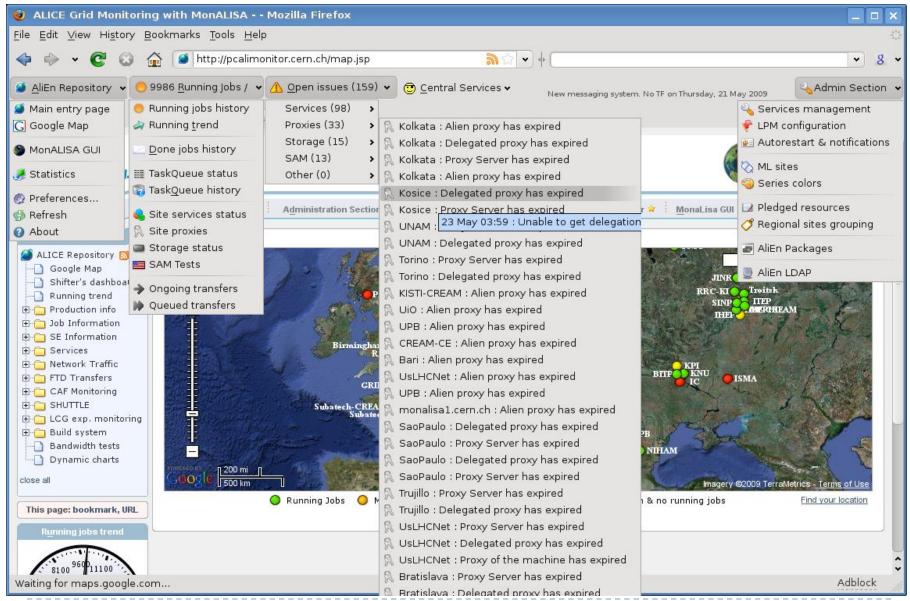
Automatic actions in ALICE

- Restart of services if the VoBox functional tests fail
 - Only if central services are ok
 - Send mail if the restart doesn't solve the problem
 - Try again every 12 hours
- Storage elements testing from the central point
 - Notifications if tests fail
- Maintaining the DNS aliases of central services
 - Remove offline or overloaded services
 - Automatically adding new service instances
- MC production jobs (LPM)
- Other notifications (proxies, SAM tests, central services)

Notifications



Firefox toolbar expanded



Site monitoring

- Using a small ApMon daemon on each WN
 - ▶ Or SNMP, Ganglia ...
- Send data to the MonALISA service running on the VoBox
- Run your own Repository to archive data, display it and implement your own automatic actions
- GSI: http://lxgrid2.gsi.de:8080/
- Muenster: http://gridikp.uni-muenster.de:8080/
- ► CAF: http://pcalimonitor.cern.ch/stats?page=CAF/machines