

# Herwig 7.1

– Multijet Matching –

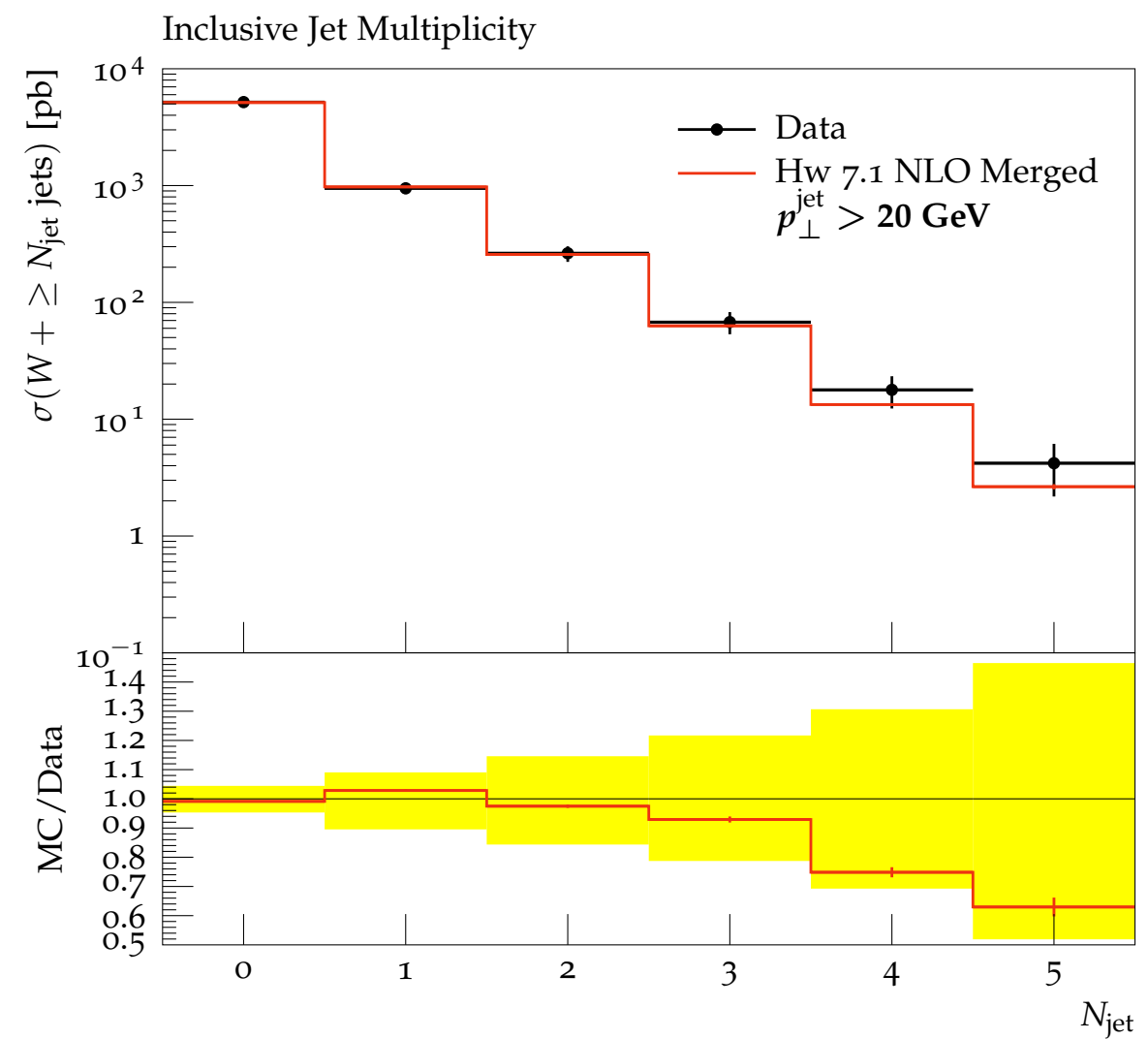
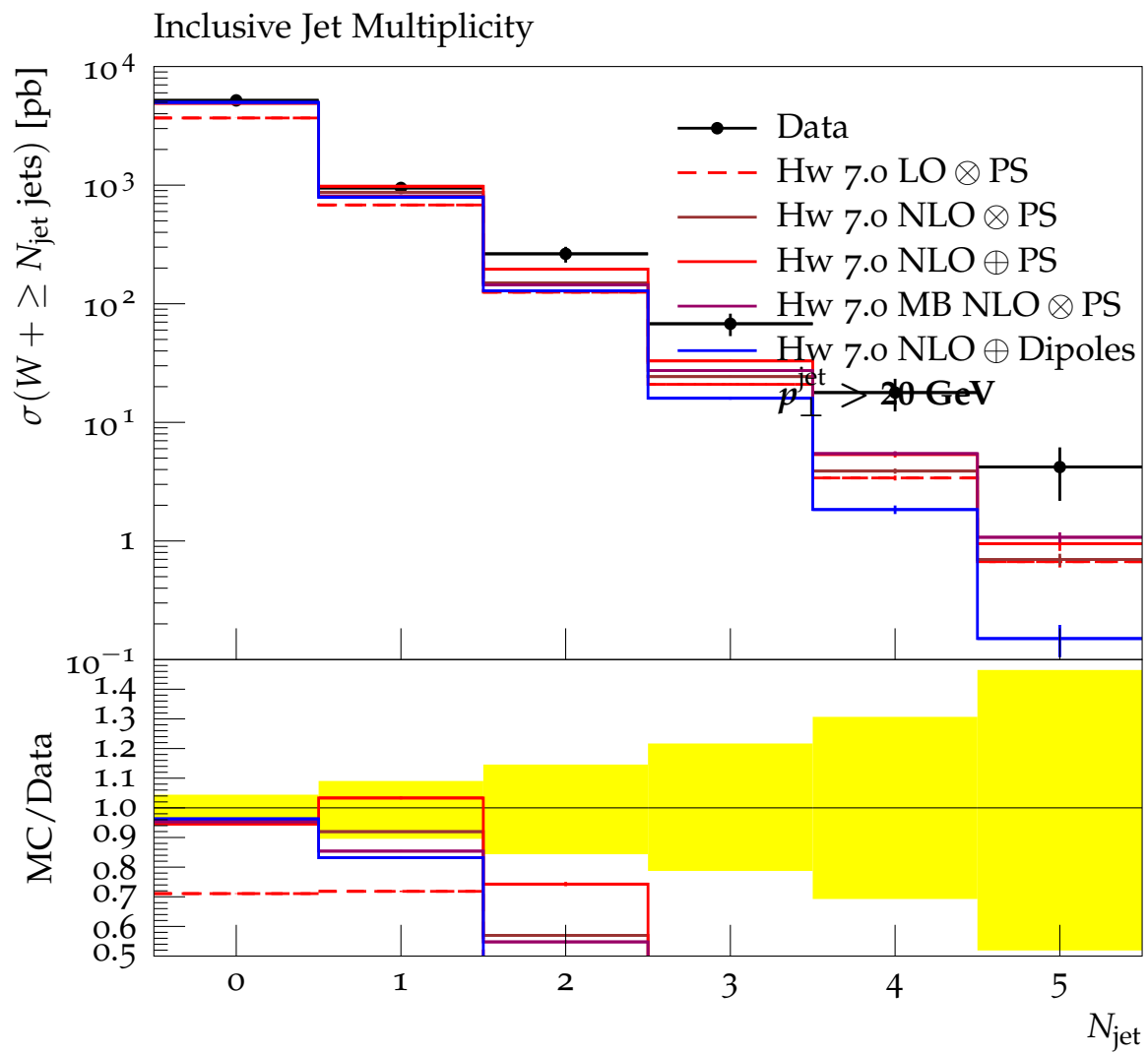


## Johannes Bellm

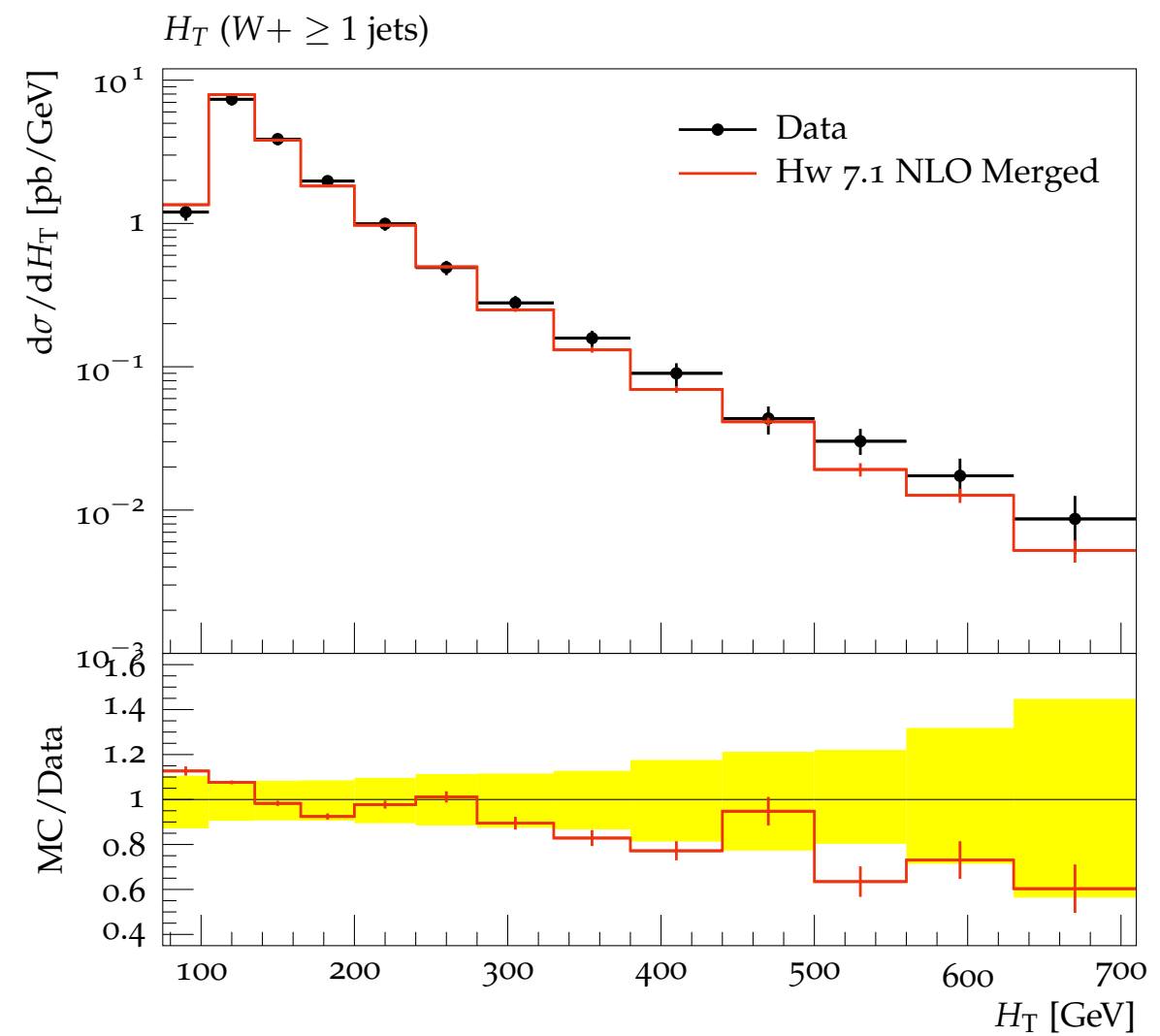
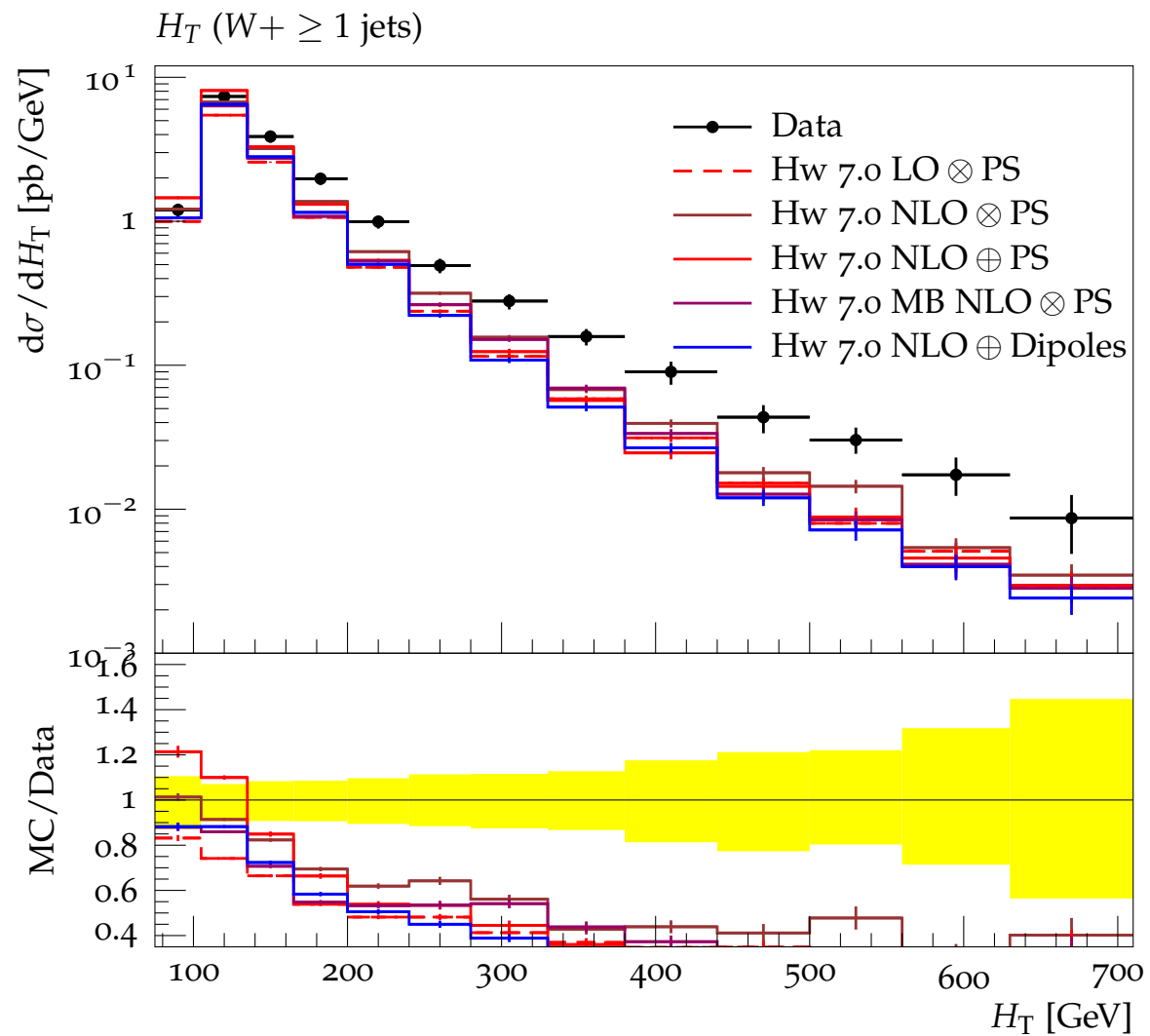


ATLAS-CMS MC workshop  
@ CERN 2017

# Motivation



# Motivation



# Outline

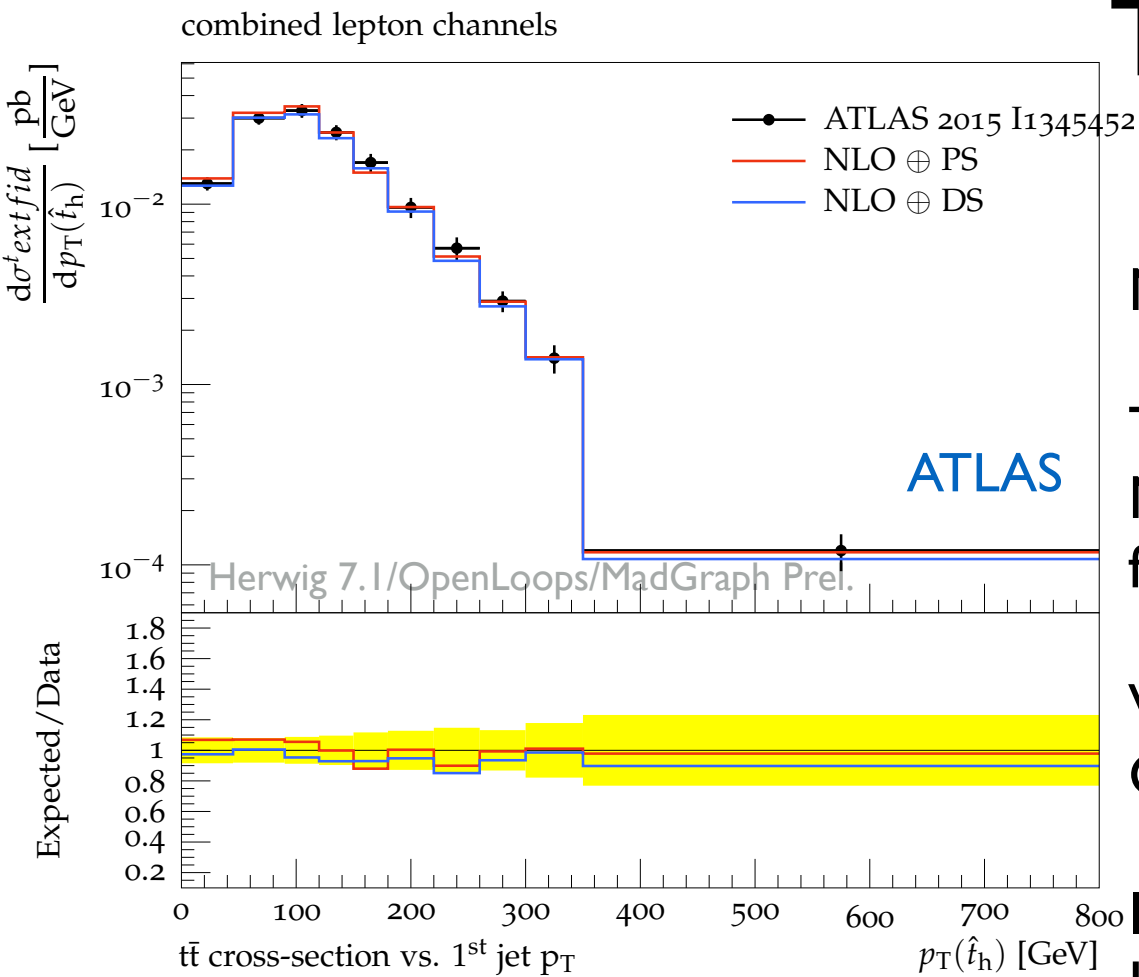
◆ update on tops

◆ a bit theory

◆ how to use

◆ validation and data comparisons

# Top studies



NNLO K Factor

Top decays with NLO corrections for dipole shower

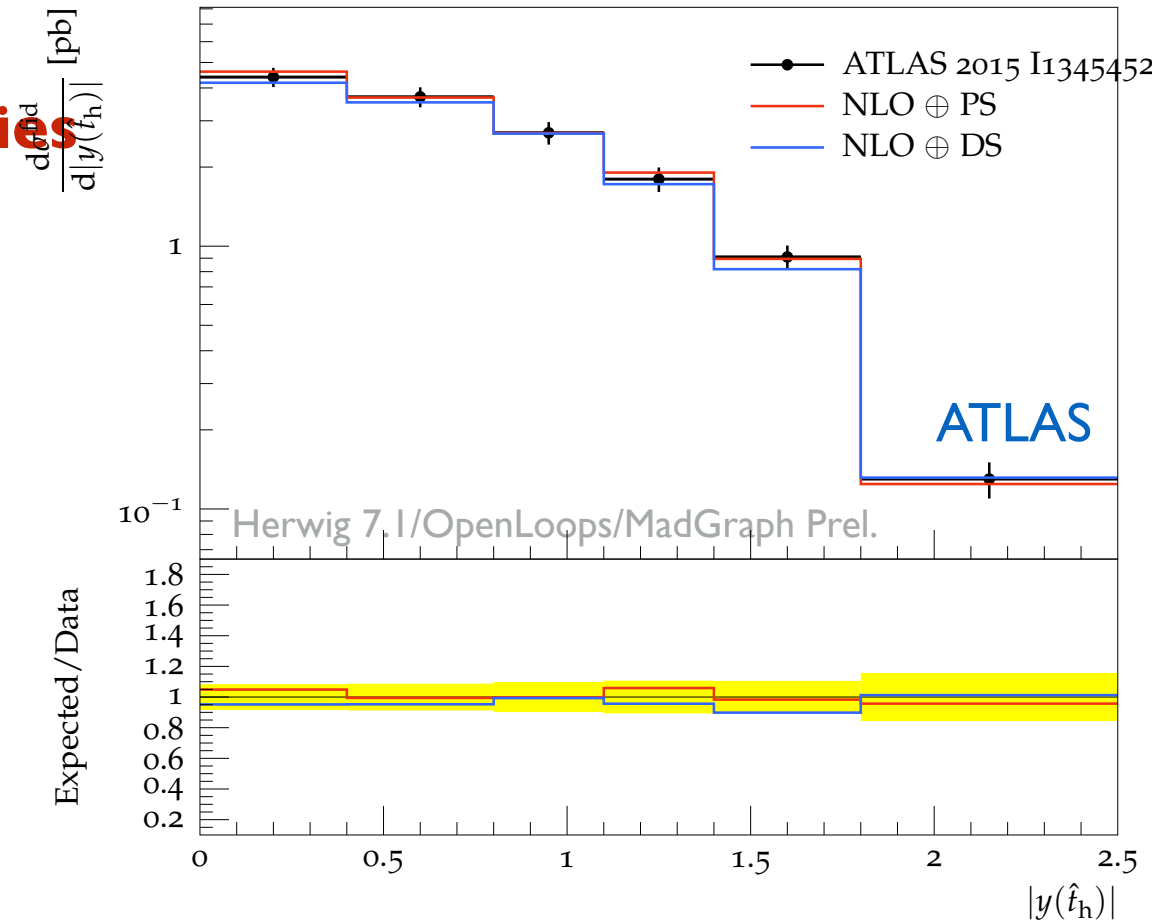
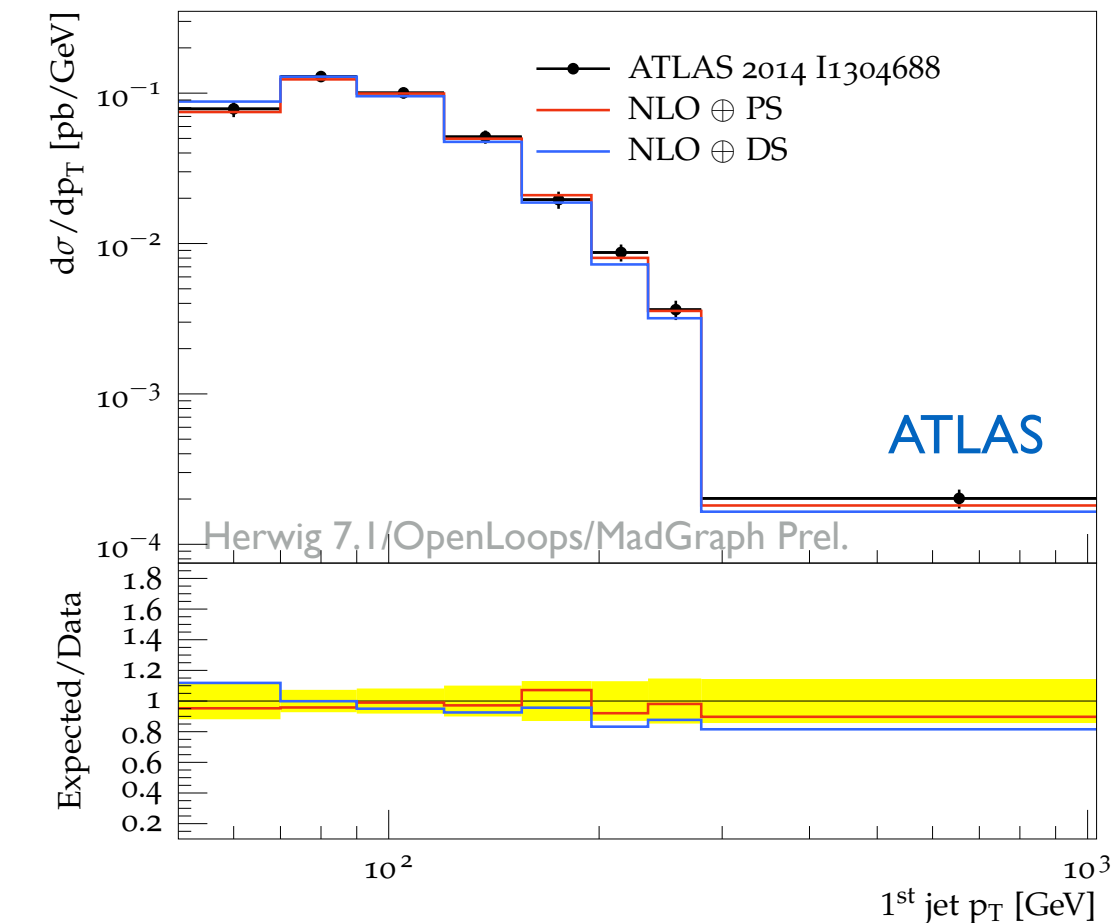
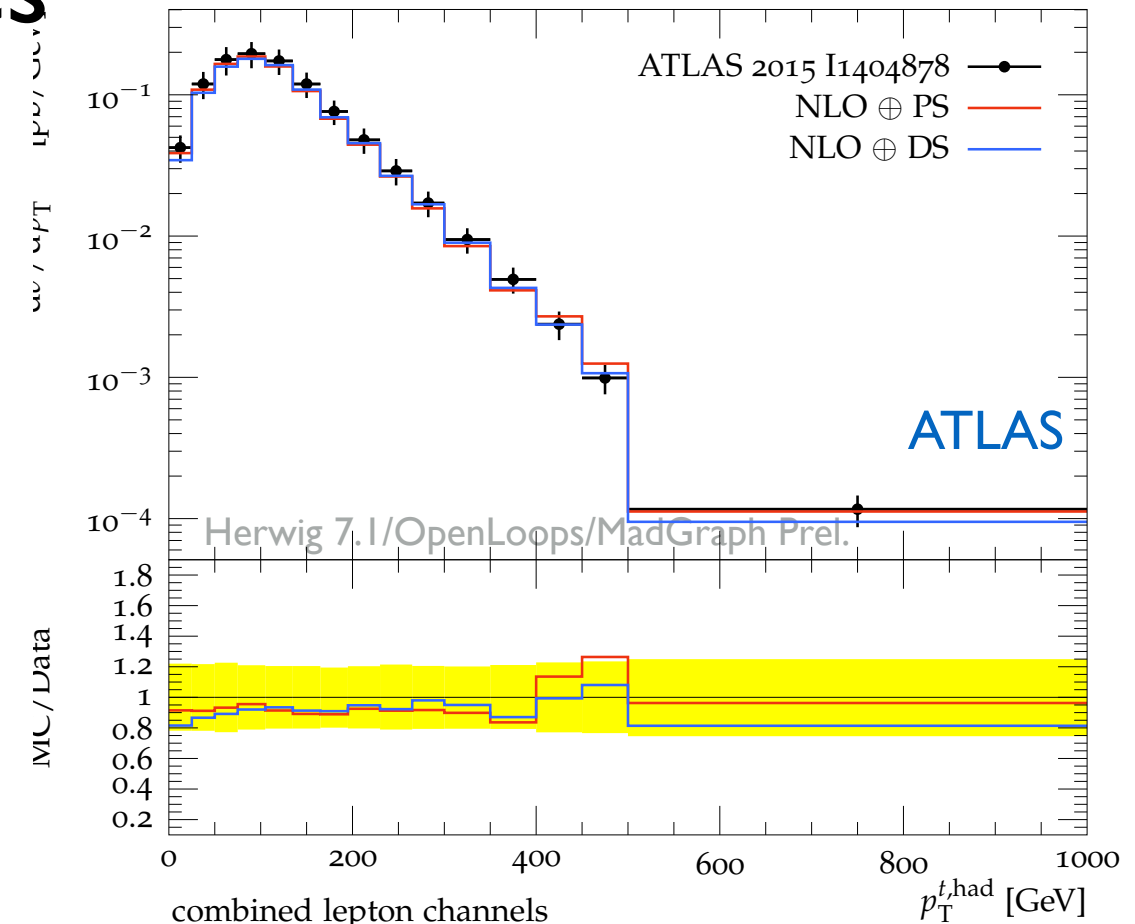
Various Scale Choices tested

Improved Kinematics

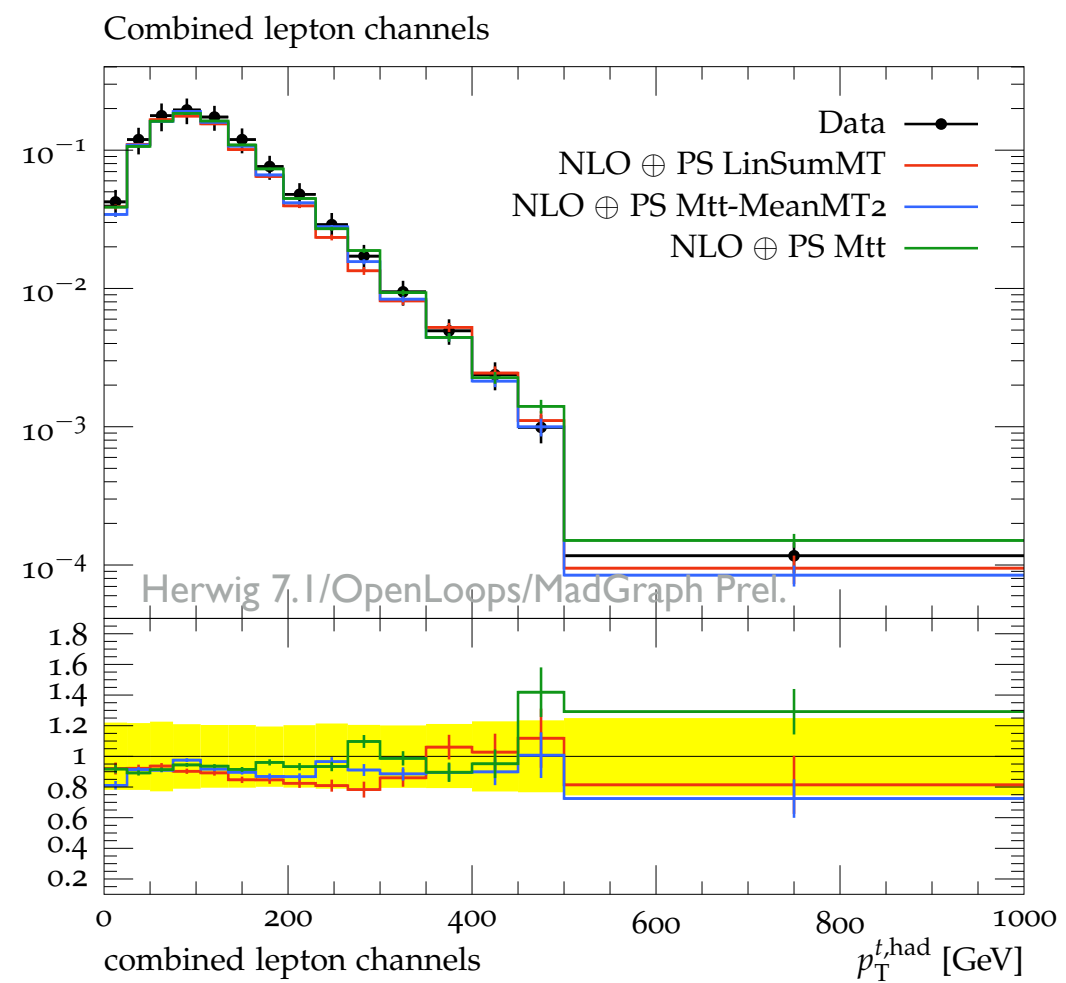
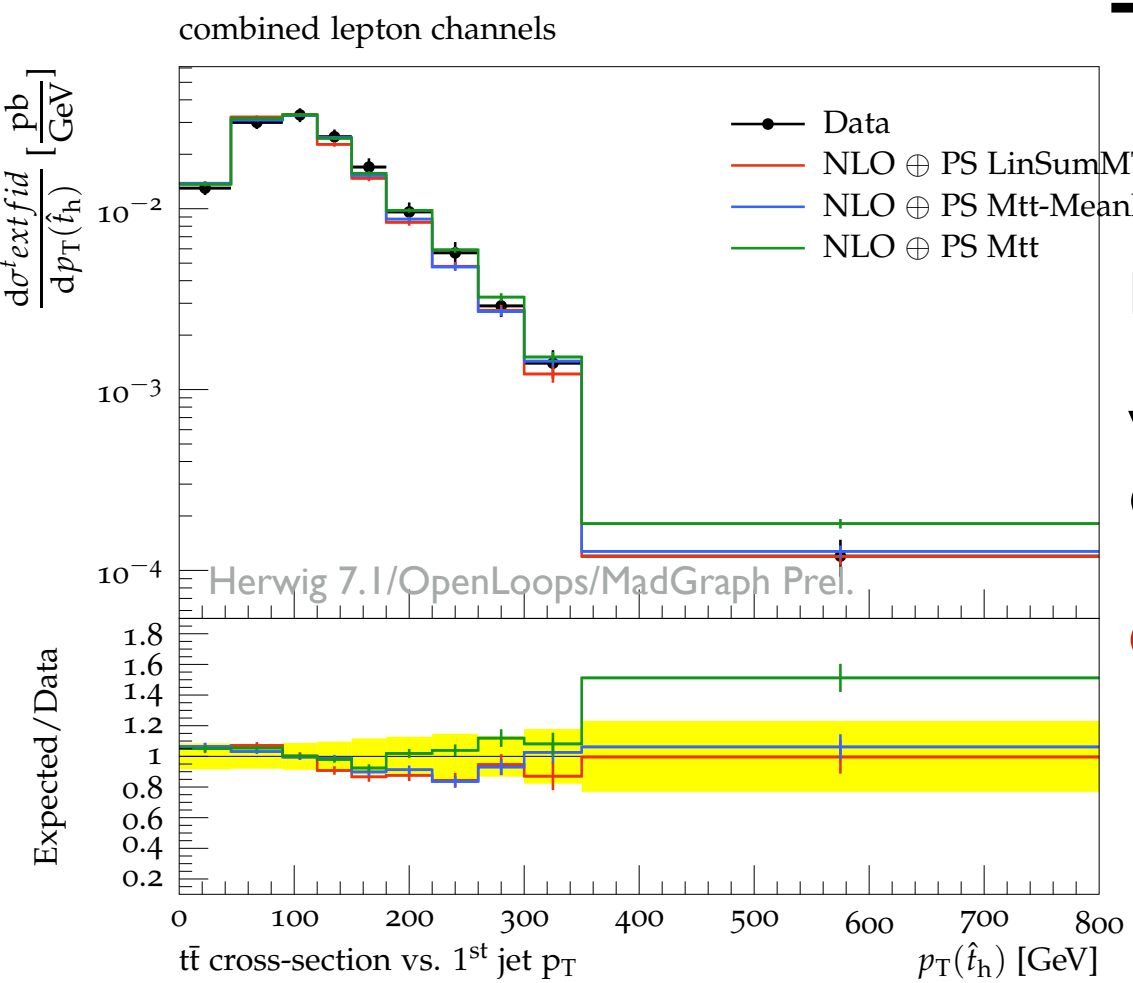
Ongoing studies

S. Plätzer,  
P. Richardson,  
S. Webster

Combined lepton channels



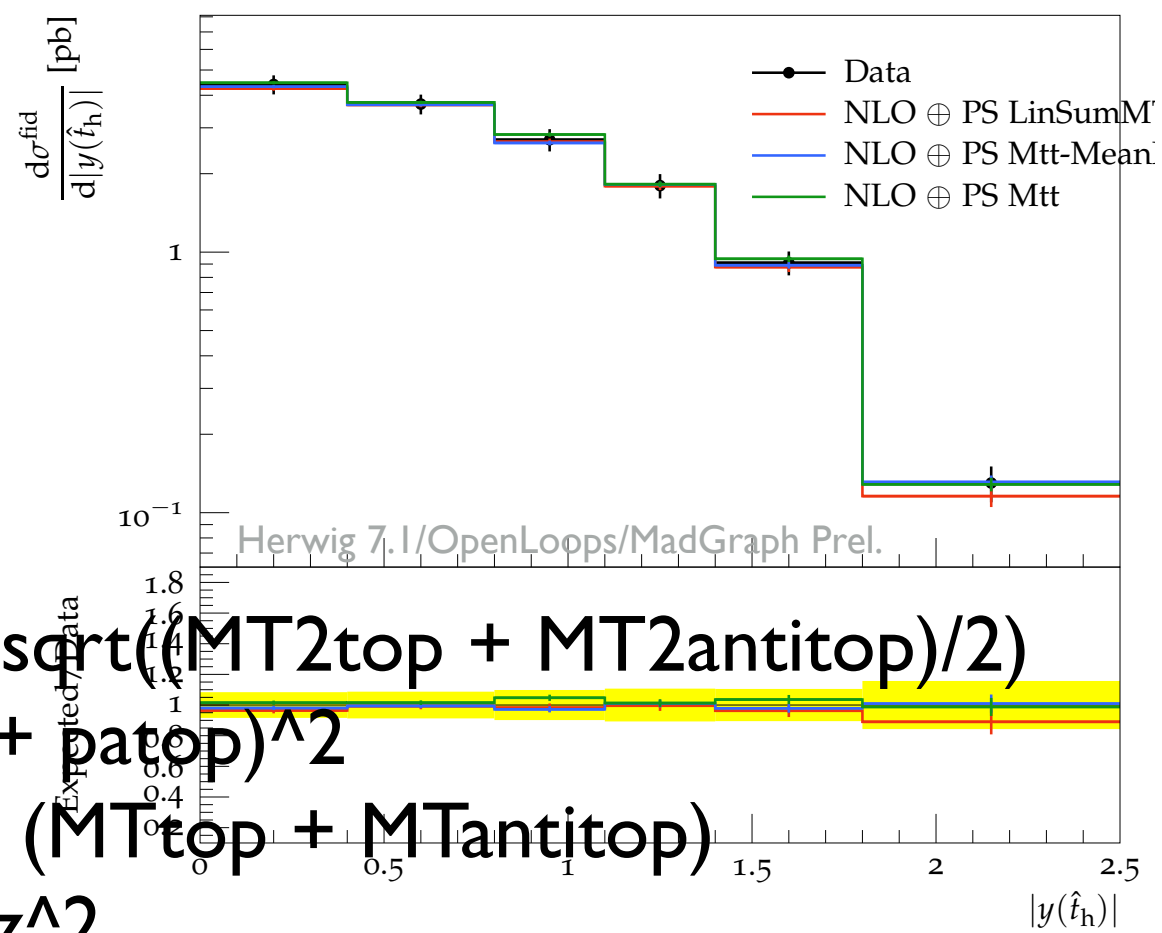
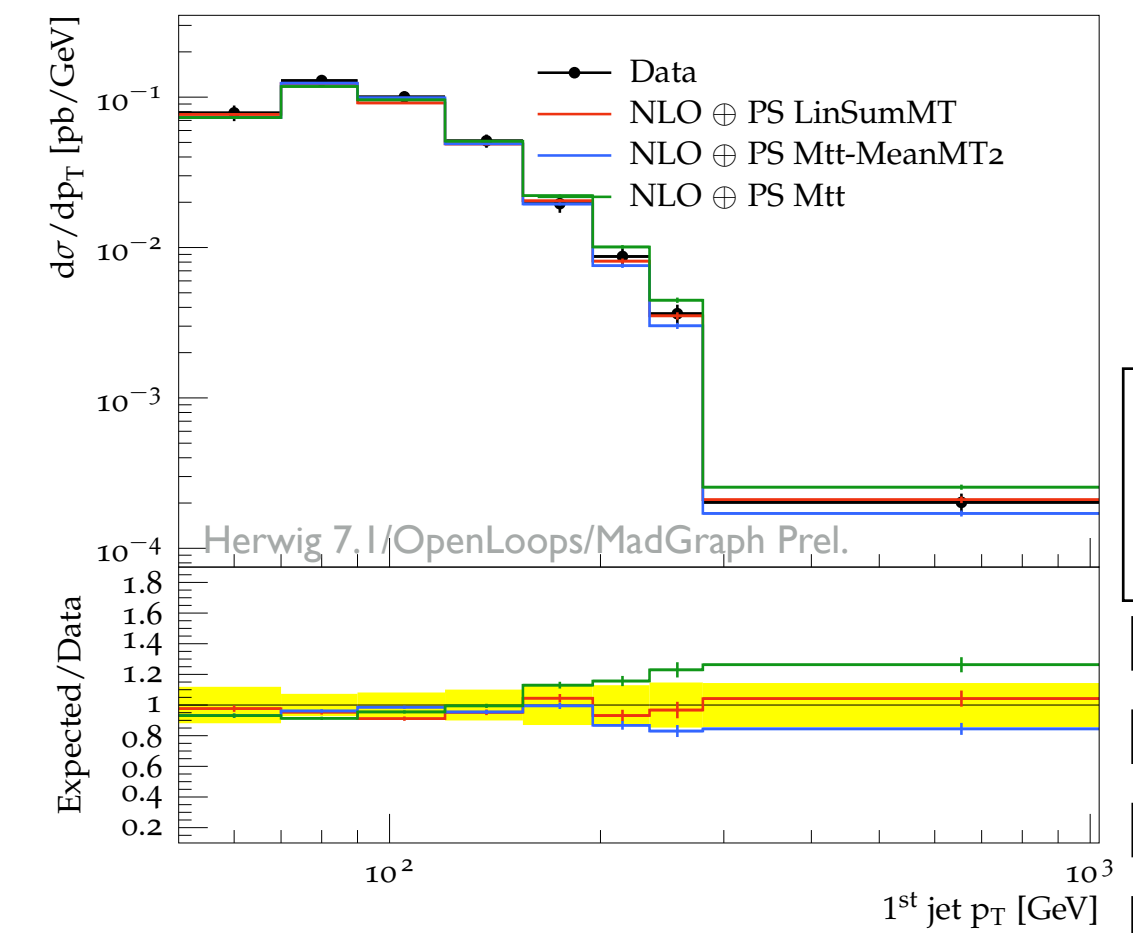
# Top studies



NNLO K Factor

Various Scale Choices tested

Ongoing studies



S. Plätzer,  
P. Richardson,  
S. Webster

$$\text{MeanMT2} = \text{sqrt}((\text{MT2}_{\text{top}} + \text{MT2}_{\text{antitop}})/2)$$

$$\text{Mtt} = (\text{ptop} + \text{patop})^2$$

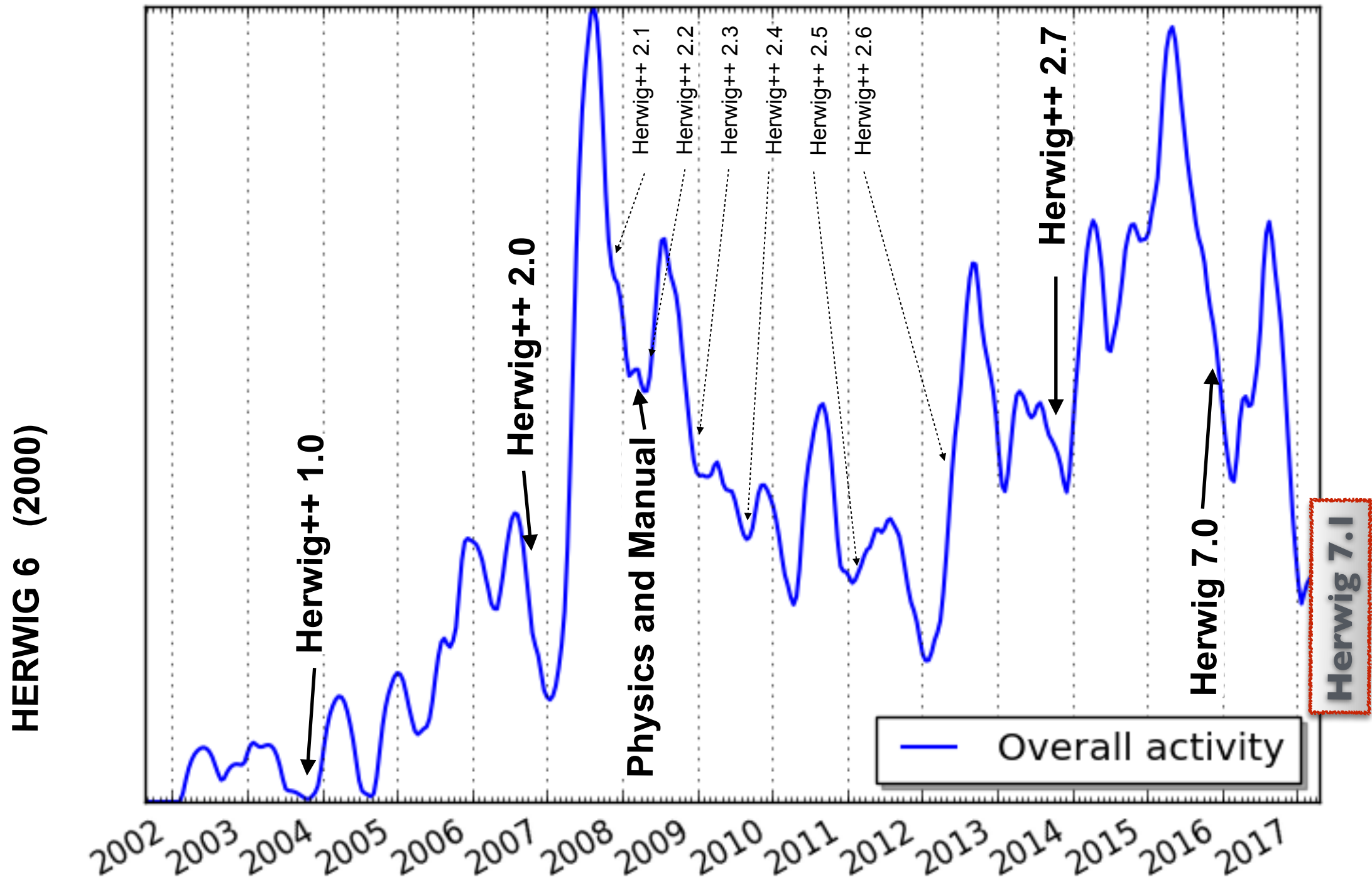
$$\text{LinSumMT} = (\text{MT}_{\text{top}} + \text{MT}_{\text{antitop}})$$

$$\text{MT2} = E^2 - z^2$$



# The Release Wave Pattern

commits over time



# Herwig 7.1

JHEP 1308 (2013) 114

EVTGen

New Soft Model

Improved Massive DS

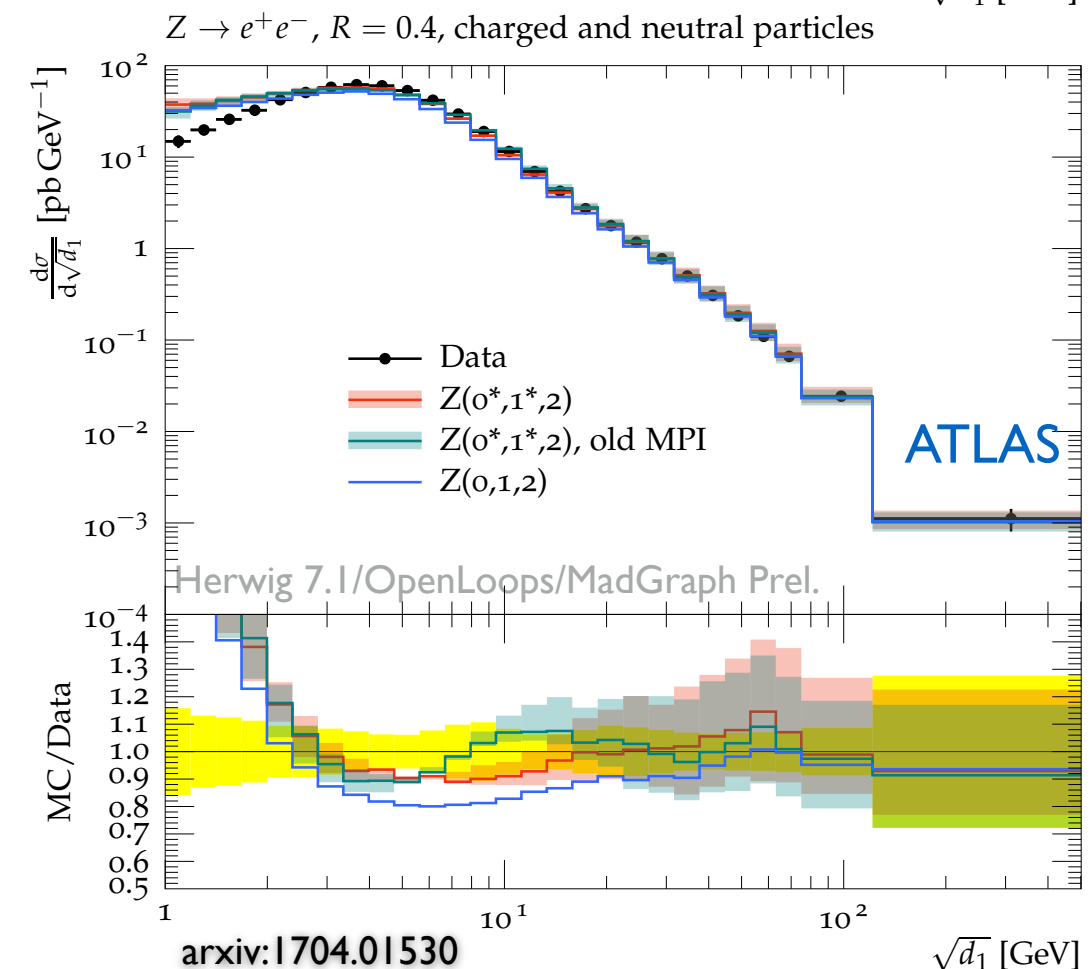
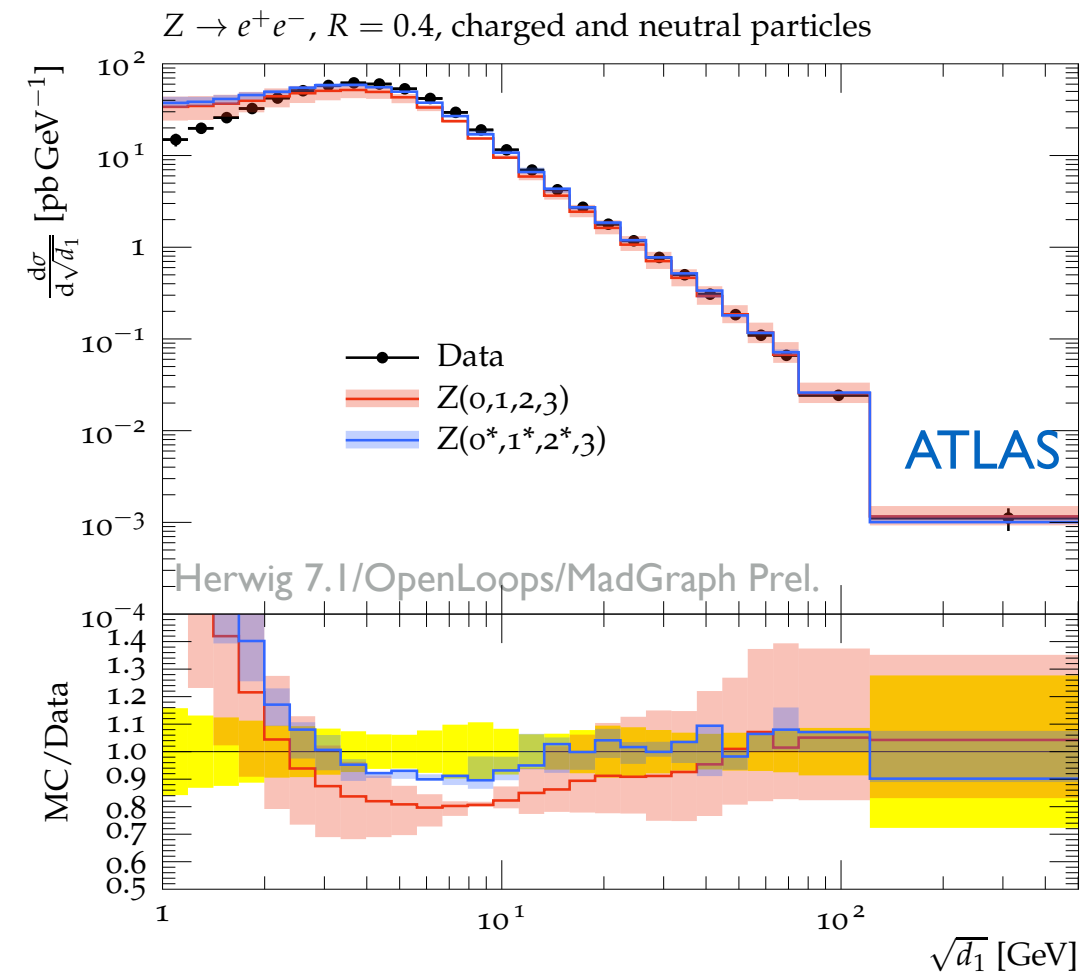
## NLO Merging with DS

KrkNLO Matching

New Tunes

JB, S. Gieseke, S. Plätzer

- Based on unitised merging idea
- Not fully unitarised
- Various schemes to estimate uncertainties
- Simple input file structure:  
do MF:Process p p -> e+ e- [ j j j ]  
do MF:NLOProcesses 3





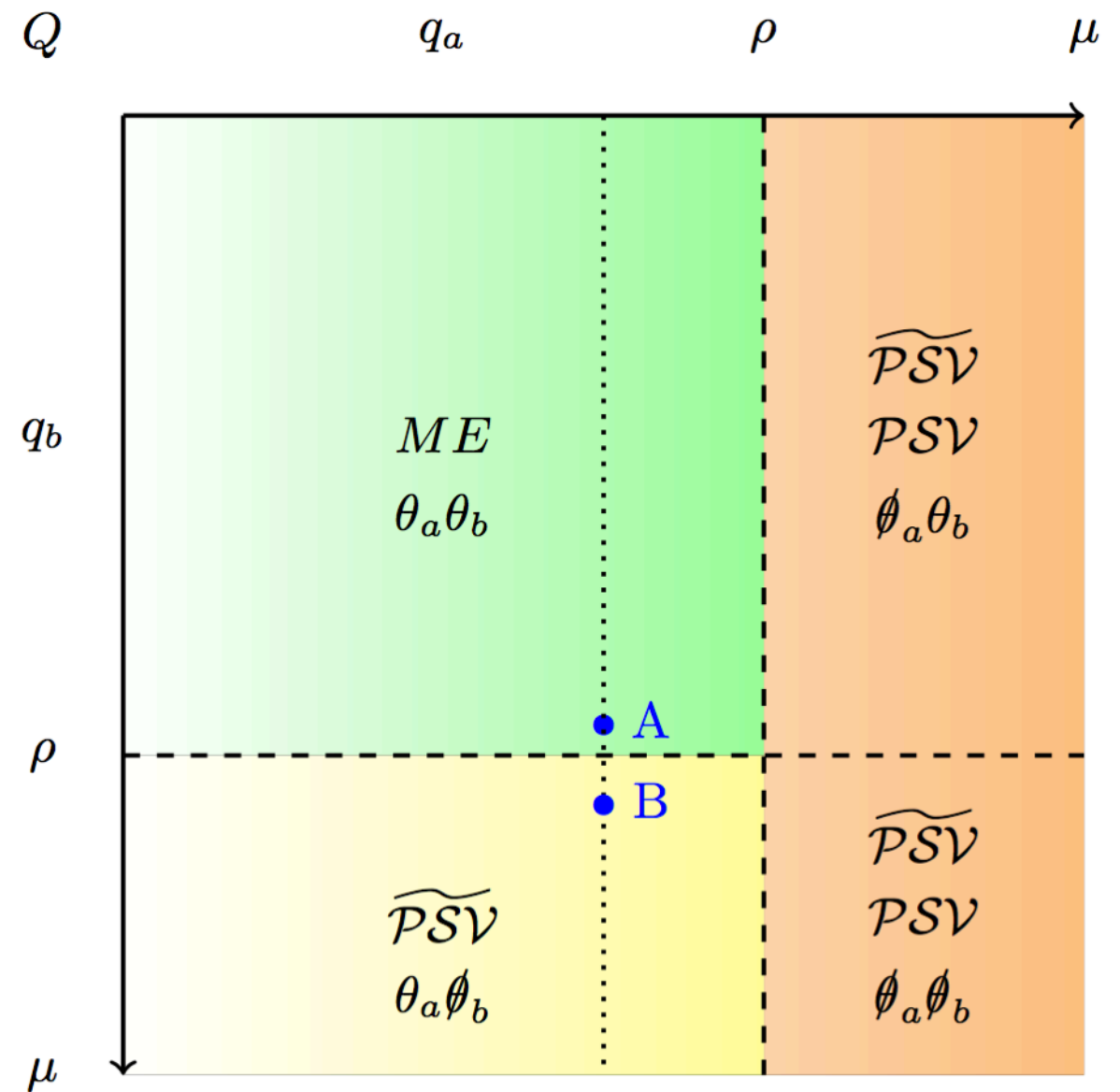
# Merging

Basic Idea:

Divide the phase space into ME and PS regions.

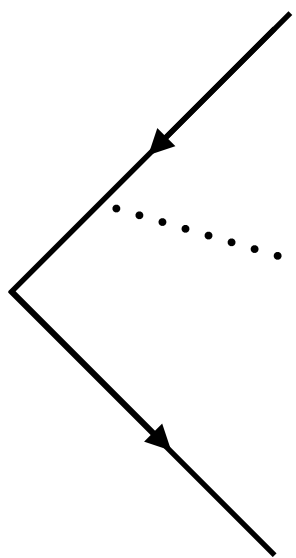
$$\mathcal{PS}_\mu[u(\phi_n, Q)] = \widetilde{\mathcal{PSV}}_\mu[\widetilde{\mathcal{PS}}_\rho[u(\phi_n, Q)]]$$

Overlapping phase spaces produce dead regions if not treated properly.



Simple example:

- Start with two kernels with overlapping phase spaces.
- ME region defined by clustering algorithm.
- Both scales  $q_a$  and  $q_b$  must be above merging scale
- Assume emission in shower region from kernel  $P_a$
- Simple veto PS would produce point A but not B

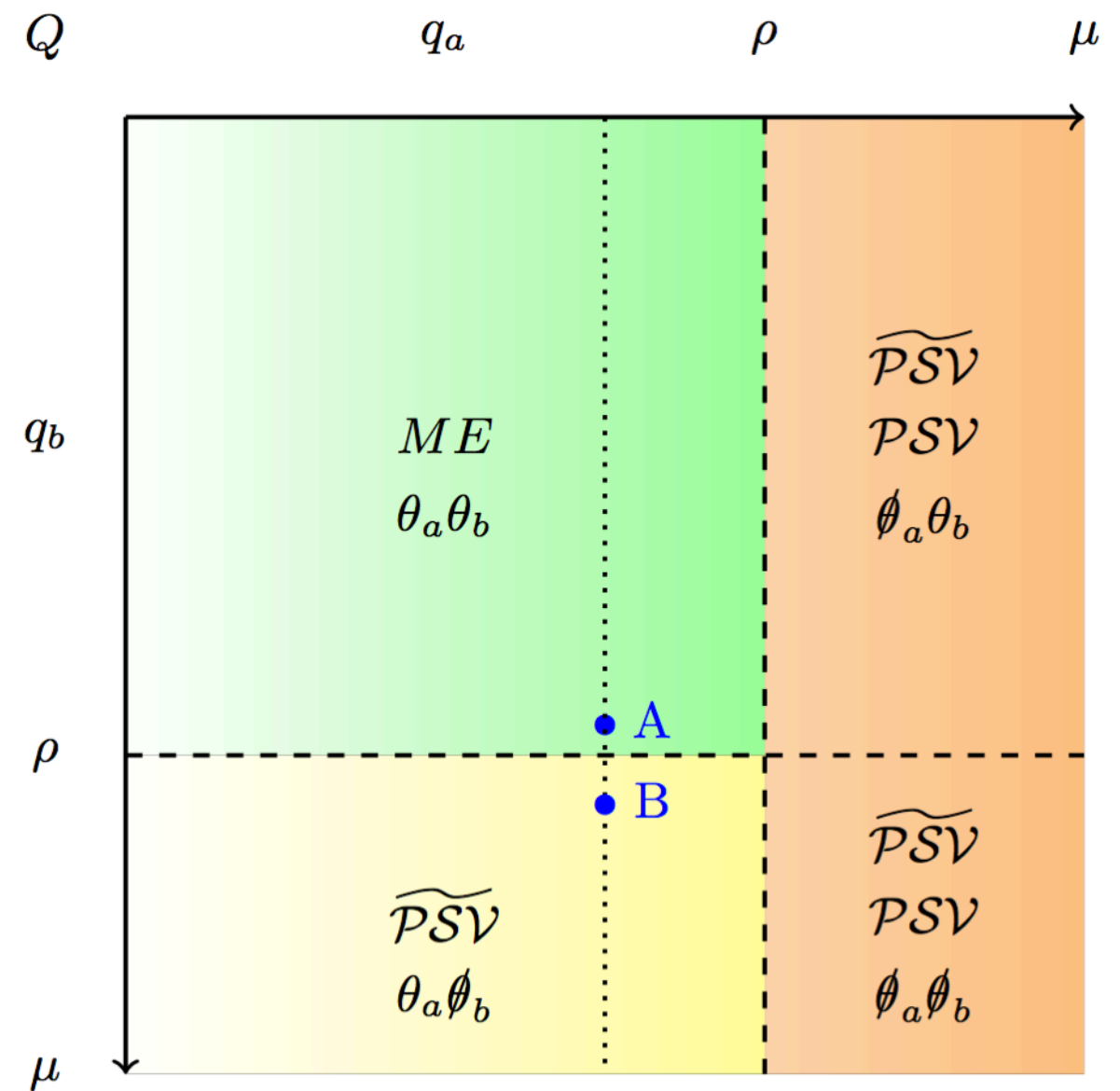


# Merging

$$\mathcal{PS}_\mu[u(\phi_n, Q)] = \widetilde{\mathcal{PSV}}_\mu[\widetilde{\mathcal{PS}}_\rho[u(\phi_n, Q)]]$$

Now replace  $\widetilde{\mathcal{PS}}_\rho[u(\phi_n, Q)]$  with expressions from the ME calculation weighted with shower history:

$$w_I^k = \sum_\alpha \frac{w_{C,\alpha}^k \alpha_S(q_k)}{\sum_s w_{C,\beta}^k \alpha_S(\mu_R)} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{f_k^{(1,2)}(\eta_{k-1}, q_{k-1})}{f_k^{(1,2)}(\eta_{k-1}, q_k)} \Pi^{(1,2)}(q_{k-1}|q_k)}_{\approx \Delta(q_{k-1}|q_k)} \prod_f \Delta(q_{k-1}|q_k)$$



# Merging

$$d\sigma_n u(\phi_n, q_n) w_H^n - \int_{\rho}^{q_n} dq \sum_{\alpha} \frac{w_{C,\alpha}}{\sum_{\beta} w_{C,\beta}} u(\phi_n^{\alpha}, q_n^{\alpha}) d\sigma_{n+1} w_H^{n+1} \\ + d\sigma_{n+1} u(\phi_{n+1}, q_{n+1}) w_H^{n+1}$$

Unitarized LO and NLO merging now adds and subtracts the same parts. Here only if the cluster history is produced.

In order to add NLO corrections the history and the additional emissions need to be expanded to order  $\alpha_S$  in the ME and the PS region

$$d\sigma_n u(\phi_n, q_n) \left. \frac{\partial w_H^n}{\partial \alpha_S} \right| - \int_{\rho}^{q_n} dq \sum_{\alpha} \frac{w_{C,\alpha}}{\sum_{\beta} w_{C,\beta}} u(\phi_n^{\alpha}, q_n^{\alpha}) d\sigma_{n+1} \\ + d\sigma_{n+1} u(\phi_{n+1}, q_{n+1})$$

# Merging

For example 
$$\prod_i \frac{\alpha_S(q_i)}{\alpha_S(\mu)} = 1 - \sum_i b_0 \frac{\alpha_S(\mu)}{\pi} \log\left(\frac{q_i}{\mu}\right) + \mathcal{O}(\alpha_S^2)$$

Together with LO weights the expansion needs to produce the form

$$d\sigma_n^B (1 + \mathcal{O}(\alpha_S^2))$$

but e.g.

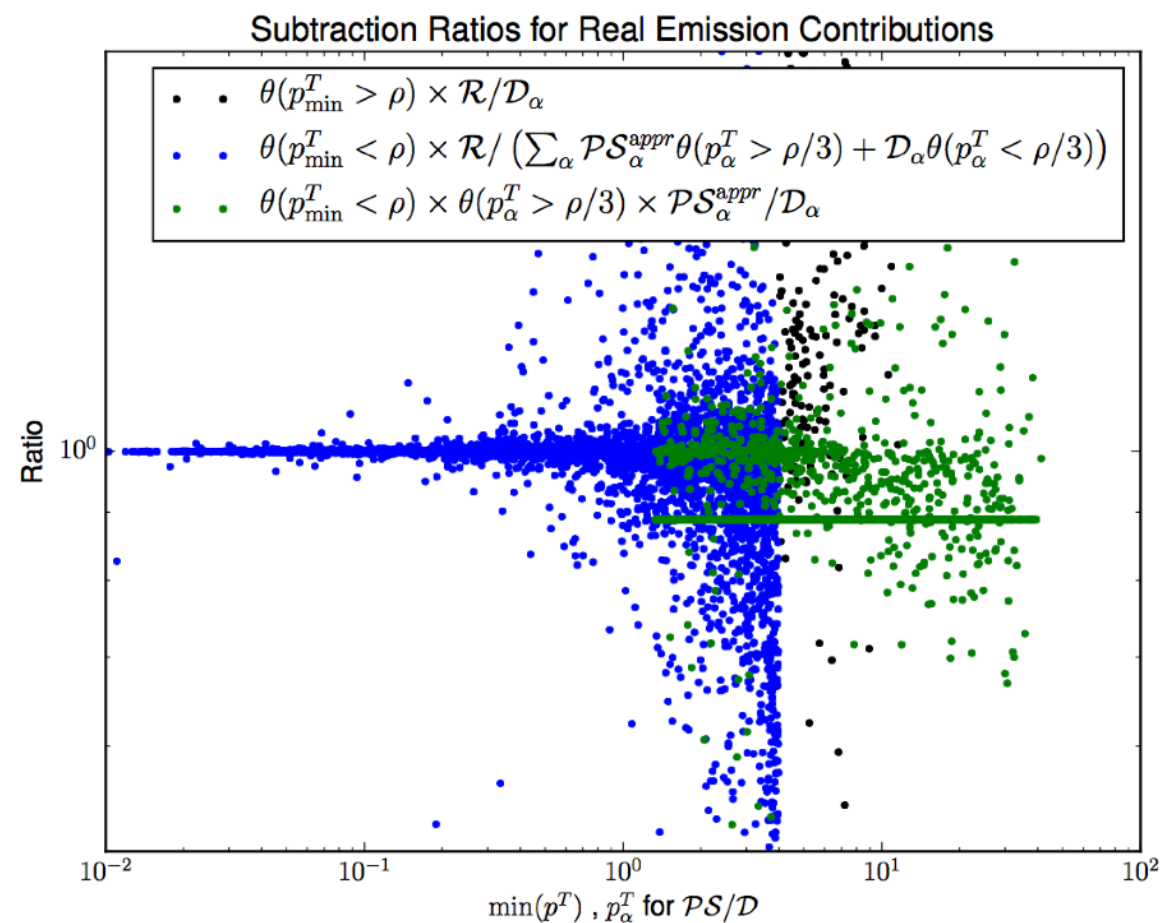
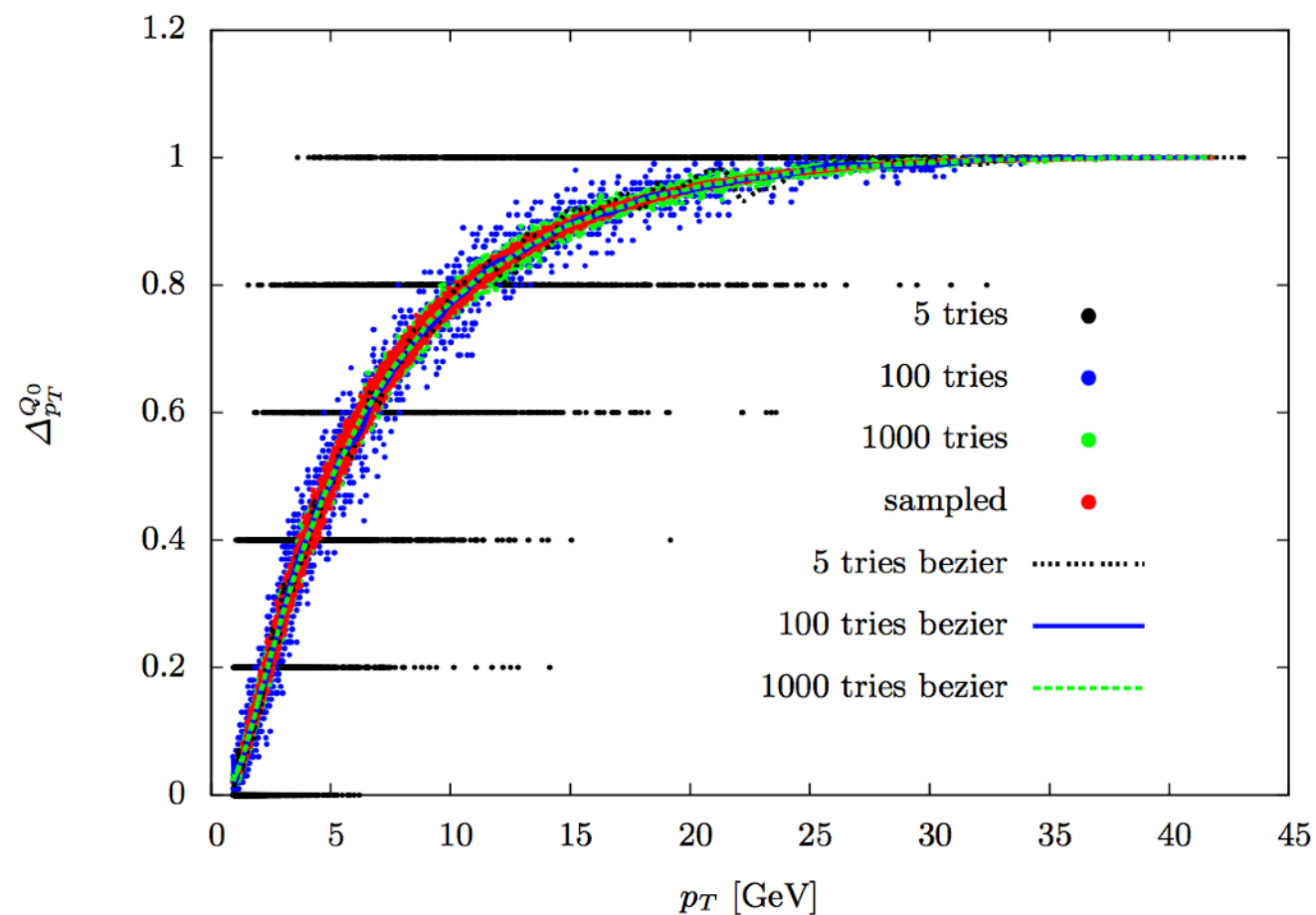
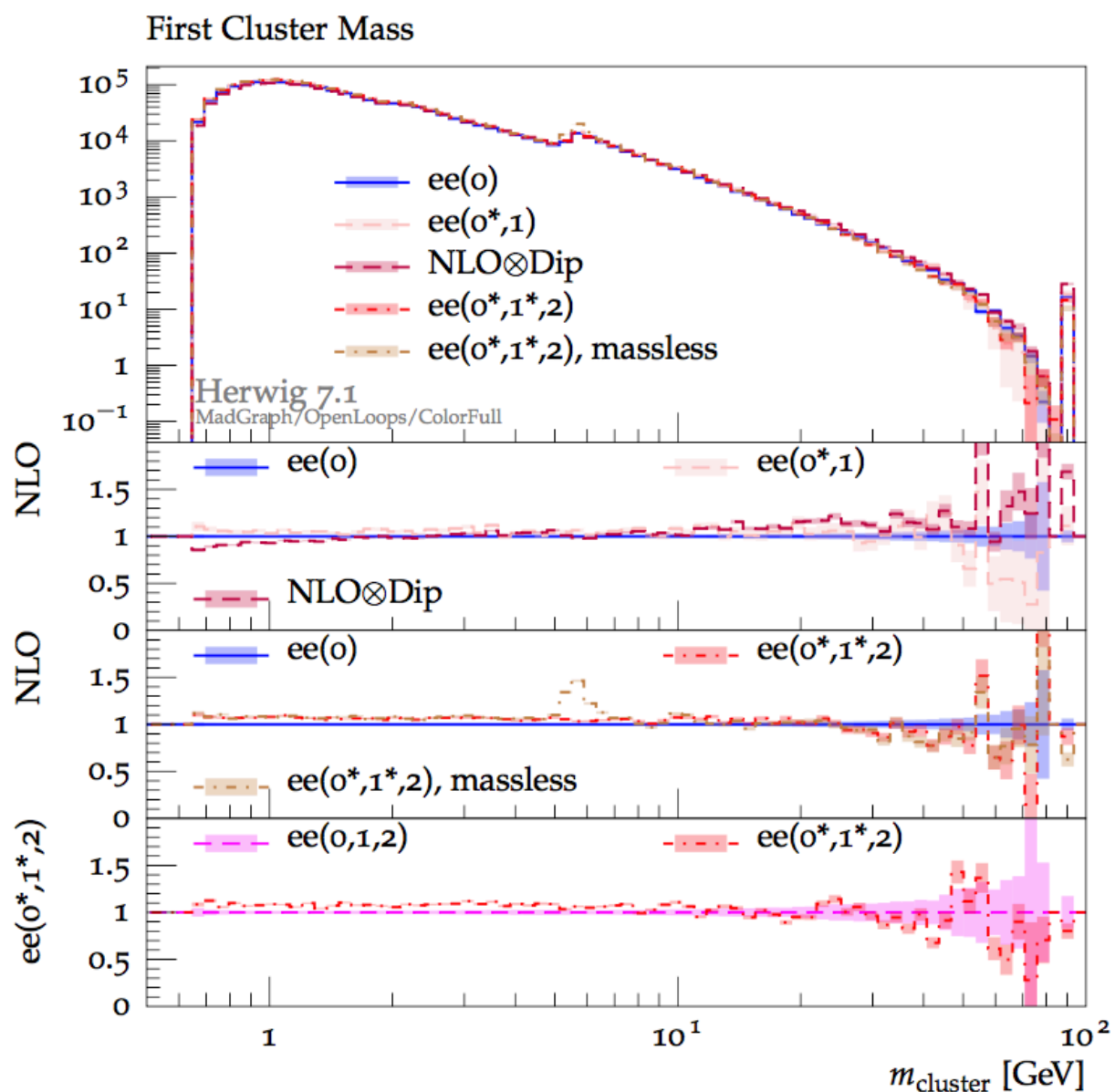
$$d\sigma_n^B \prod_i \left( \left[ 1 - \sum_X \alpha_S w_{\partial_X}^i \right] \prod_X w_X^i \right) \quad \text{and} \quad d\sigma_n^B \prod_i \left( \left[ \prod_X w_X^i - \sum_X \alpha_S w_{\partial_X}^i \right] \right)$$

both fulfil the criterion above.

Can be used as uncertainty as difference tests higher orders.

# Sanity Checks

- Sudakov sampling
- Subtraction plots
- Cluster mass spectra





# Example Input File

# \*- ThePEG-repository

```
#####  
## Herwig/Merging example input file  
#####  
#####  
## Collider type  
#####  
read snippets/DipoleMerging.in  
read snippets/PPCollider.in  
read snippets/MonacoSampler.in  
  
#####  
## Beam energy sqrt(s)  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/EventHandlers  
set EventHandler:LuminosityFunction:Energy 13000*GeV  
  
#####  
## Process selection  
#####  
## Note that event generation may fail if no matching matrix element has  
## been found. Coupling orders are with respect to the Born process,  
## i.e. NLO QCD does not require an additional power of alphas.  
  
## Model assumptions  
read Matchbox/StandardModelLike.in  
read Matchbox/DiagonalCKM.in  
  
## Set the order of the couplings  
cd /Herwig/Merging  
set MergingFactory:OrderInAlphaS 0  
set MergingFactory:OrderInAlphaEW 2  
  
## Select the process  
## You may use identifiers such as p, pbar, j, l, mu+, h0 etc.  
  
do MergingFactory:Process p p -> e+ e- [ j j ]  
  
set MergingFactory:NLOProcesses 2  
  
# Set the merging scale dividing the parton shower  
# from the matrix element region in phase space.  
set Merger:MergingScale 15.*GeV  
set Merger:MergingScaleSmearing 0.1
```

```
# The following lines control a preweighter,  
# that can be used to force more events in higher  
# HT or pt regions. The unweighted events are accepted  
# with a enhanced probability W, that is divided from the  
# event weight once the event is accepted.  
#  $W = ((HT/scale)^{HTPower} + (pt\_max/scale)^{MaxPTPower})$   
# with scale = MZ (can be changed)  
# Note that the weights will therefore differ from "1"  
# if the powers are not zero.  
set MPreWeight:HTPower 0  
set MPreWeight:MaxPTPower 0  
set MPreWeight:OnlyColoured No
```

```
# The next line can switch of hadronization  
# and MPI modelling. Use with care!!  
# read Matchbox/PQCDLevel.in
```

```
## Special settings required for on-shell production of  
## unstable particles  
## enable for on-shell top production  
# read Matchbox/OnShellTopProduction.in  
## enable for on-shell W, Z or h production  
# read Matchbox/OnShellWProduction.in  
# read Matchbox/OnShellZProduction.in  
# read Matchbox/OnShellHProduction.in  
# Special settings for the VBF approximation  
# read Matchbox/VBFDiagramsOnly.in
```

```
#####  
## Matrix element library selection  
#####
```

```
## Select a generic tree/loop combination or a  
## specialised NLO package
```

```
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-GoSam.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-MadGraph.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-NJet.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-OpenLoops.in  
# read Matchbox/HJets.in  
# read Matchbox/VBFNLO.in
```

```
## Uncomment this to use ggh effective couplings  
## currently only supported by MadGraph-GoSam and  
## MadGraph-Openloops
```

```
# read Matchbox/HiggsEffective.in
```



# Example Input File

```
# -*- ThePEG-repository
```

```
#####  
## Herwig/Merging example input file  
#####
```

```
#####  
## Collider type  
#####
```

```
read snippets/DipoleMerging.in  
read snippets/PPCollider.in  
read snippets/MonacoSampler.in
```

```
#####  
## Beam energy sqrt(s)  
#####
```

Setup your collider

```
cd /Herwig/EventHandlers  
set EventHandler:LuminosityFunction:Energy 13000*GeV
```

```
#####  
## Process selection  
#####
```

```
## Note that event generation may fail if no matching matrix element has  
## been found. Coupling orders are with respect to the Born process,  
## i.e. NLO QCD does not require an additional power of  $\alpha_s$ .
```

```
## Model assumptions  
read Matchbox/StandardModelLike.in  
read Matchbox/DiagonalCKM.in
```

```
## Set the order of the couplings  
cd /Herwig/Merging  
set MergingFactory:OrderInAlphaS 0  
set MergingFactory:OrderInAlphaEW 2
```

```
## Select the process  
## You may use identifiers such as p, pbar, j, l, mu+, h0 etc.
```

```
do MergingFactory:Process p p -> e+ e- [ j j ]  
  
set MergingFactory:NLOProcesses 2
```

```
# Set the merging scale dividing the parton shower  
# from the matrix element region in phase space.  
set Merger:MergingScale 15.*GeV  
set Merger:MergingScaleSmearing 0.1
```

```
# The following lines control a preweighter,  
# that can be used to force more events in higher  
# HT or pt regions. The unweighted events are accepted  
# with a enhanced probability W, that is divided from the  
# event weight once the event is accepted.  
#  $W = ((HT/scale)^{HTPower} + (pt\_max/scale)^{MaxPTPower})$   
# with scale = MZ (can be changed)  
# Note that the weights will therefore differ from "1"  
# if the powers are not zero.  
set MPreWeight:HTPower 0  
set MPreWeight:MaxPTPower 0  
set MPreWeight:OnlyColoured No
```

```
# The next line can switch of hadronization  
# and MPI modelling. Use with care!!  
# read Matchbox/PQCDLevel.in
```

```
## Special settings required for on-shell production of  
## unstable particles  
## enable for on-shell top production  
# read Matchbox/OnShellTopProduction.in  
## enable for on-shell W, Z or h production  
# read Matchbox/OnShellWProduction.in  
# read Matchbox/OnShellZProduction.in  
# read Matchbox/OnShellHProduction.in  
# Special settings for the VBF approximation  
# read Matchbox/VBFDiagramsOnly.in
```

```
#####  
## Matrix element library selection  
#####
```

```
## Select a generic tree/loop combination or a  
## specialised NLO package
```

```
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-GoSam.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-MadGraph.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-NJet.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-OpenLoops.in  
# read Matchbox/HJets.in  
# read Matchbox/VBFNLO.in
```

```
## Uncomment this to use ggh effective couplings  
## currently only supported by MadGraph-GoSam and  
## MadGraph-Openloops
```

```
# read Matchbox/HiggsEffective.in
```

# Example Input File

```
# -*- ThePEG-repository
```

```
#####  
## Herwig/Merging example input file  
#####  
#####  
## Collider type  
#####  
read snippets/DipoleMerging.in  
read snippets/PPCollider.in  
read snippets/MonacoSampler.in  
  
#####  
## Beam energy sqrt(s)  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/EventHandlers  
set EventHandler:LuminosityFunction:Energy 13000*GeV  
  
#####  
## Process selection  
#####  
  
## Note that event generation  
## been found. Coupling order  
## i.e. NLO QCD does not require  
  
## Model assumptions  
read Matchbox/StandardModelLike.in  
read Matchbox/DiagonalCKM.in  
  
## Set the order of the couplings  
cd /Herwig/Merging  
set MergingFactory:OrderInAlphaS 0  
set MergingFactory:OrderInAlphaEW 2  
  
## Select the process  
## You may use identifiers such as p, pbar, j, l, mu+, h0 etc.  
  
do MergingFactory:Process p p -> e+ e- [ j j j ]  
  
set MergingFactory:NLOProcesses 3  
  
# Set the merging scale dividing the parton shower  
# from the matrix element region in phase space.  
set Merger:MergingScale 15.*GeV  
set Merger:MergingScaleSmearing 0.1
```

## Setup your process

```
# The following lines control a preweighter,  
# that can be used to force more events in higher  
# HT or pt regions. The unweighted events are accepted  
# with a enhanced probability W, that is divided from the  
# event weight once the event is accepted.  
#  $W = ((HT/scale)^{HTPower} + (pt\_max/scale)^{MaxPTPower})$   
# with scale = MZ (can be changed)  
# Note that the weights will therefore differ from "1"  
# if the powers are not zero.  
set MPreWeight:HTPower 0  
set MPreWeight:MaxPTPower 0  
set MPreWeight:OnlyColoured No  
  
# The next line can switch of hadronization  
# and MPI modelling. Use with care!!  
# read Matchbox/PQCDLevel.in  
  
## Special settings required for on-shell production of  
## unstable particles  
## enable for on-shell top production  
# read Matchbox/OnShellTopProduction.in  
## enable for on-shell W, Z or h production  
# read Matchbox/OnShellWProduction.in  
# read Matchbox/OnShellZProduction.in  
# read Matchbox/OnShellHProduction.in  
## Special settings for the VBF approximation  
# read Matchbox/VBFDiagramsOnly.in  
  
#####  
## Matrix element library selection  
#####  
  
## Select a generic tree/loop combination or a  
## specialised NLO package  
  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-GoSam.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-MadGraph.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-NJet.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-OpenLoops.in  
# read Matchbox/HJets.in  
# read Matchbox/VBFNLO.in  
  
## Uncomment this to use ggh effective couplings  
## currently only supported by MadGraph-GoSam and  
## MadGraph-Openloops  
  
# read Matchbox/HiggsEffective.in
```

# Example Input File

# -\*- ThePEG-repository

```
#####  
## Herwig/Merging example input file  
#####  
  
#####  
## Collider type  
#####  
  
read snippets/DipoleMerging.in  
read snippets/PPCollider.in  
read snippets/MonacoSampler.in  
  
#####  
## Beam energy sqrt(s)  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/EventHandlers  
set EventHandler:LuminosityFunction:Energy 13000*GeV  
  
#####  
## Process selection  
#####  
  
## Note that event generation may fail if no matching matrix element has  
## been found. Coupling orders are with respect to the Born process,  
## i.e. NLO QCD does not require an additional power of alphas.  
  
## Model assumptions  
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read Matchbox/DiagonalCKM.in  
  
## Set the order of the couplings  
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set MergingFactory:OrderInAlphaS 0  
set MergingFactory:OrderInAlphaEW 2  
  
## Select the process  
## You may use identifiers such as p, pbar, j, l, mu+, h0 etc.  
  
do MergingFactory:Process p p -> e+ e- [ j j ]  
  
set MergingFactory:NLOProcesses 2  
  
# Set the merging scale dividing the parton shower  
# from the matrix element region in phase space.  
set Merger:MergingScale 15.*GeV  
set Merger:MergingScaleSmearing 0.1
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```
# The following lines control a preweighter,  
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# with scale = MZ (can be changed)  
# Note that the weights will therefore differ from "1"  
# if the powers are not zero.  
set MPreWeight:HTPower 0  
set MPreWeight:MaxPTPower 0  
set MPreWeight:OnlyColoured No
```

## Biased Production

```
# The next line  
# and MPI mode  
# read Matchbox/PQCDLevel.in  
  
## Special settings required for on-shell production of  
## unstable particles  
## enable for on-shell top production  
# read Matchbox/OnShellTopProduction.in  
## enable for on-shell W, Z or h production  
# read Matchbox/OnShellWProduction.in  
# read Matchbox/OnShellZProduction.in  
# read Matchbox/OnShellHProduction.in  
# Special settings for the VBF approximation  
# read Matchbox/VBFDiagramsOnly.in  
  
#####  
## Matrix element library selection  
#####  
  
## Select a generic tree/loop combination or a  
## specialised NLO package  
  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-GoSam.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-MadGraph.in  
# read Matchbox/MadGraph-NJet.in  
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# read Matchbox/VBFNLO.in  
  
## Uncomment this to use ggh effective couplings  
## currently only supported by MadGraph-GoSam and  
## MadGraph-Openloops  
  
# read Matchbox/HiggsEffective.in
```



# Example Input File

# \*- ThePEG-repository

#####

## Herwig/Merging example input file

#####

#####

## Collider type

#####

read snippets/DipoleMerging.in

read snippets/PPCollider.in

read snippets/MonacoSampler.in

#####

## Beam energy sqrt(s)

#####

cd /Herwig/EventHandlers

set EventHandler:LuminosityFunction:Energy 13000\*GeV

#####

## Process selection

#####

## Note that event generation may fail if no matching matrix element has

## been found. Coupling orders are with respect to the Born process

## i.e. NLO QCD does not require an additional power of alphas.

## Model assumptions

read Matchbox/StandardModelLike.in

read Matchbox/DiagonalCKM.in

## Set the order of the couplings

cd /Herwig/Merging

set MergingFactory:OrderInAlphaS 0

set MergingFactory:OrderInAlphaEW 2

## Select the process

## You may use identifiers such as p, pbar, j, l, mu+, h0 etc.

do MergingFactory:Process p p -> e+ e- [ j j ]

set MergingFactory:NLOProcesses 2

# Set the merging scale dividing the parton shower

# from the matrix element region in phase space.

set Merger:MergingScale 15.\*GeV

set Merger:MergingScaleSmearing 0.1

# The following lines control a preweighter,  
# that can be used to force more events in higher  
# HT or pt regions. The unweighted events are accepted  
# with a enhanced probability W, that is divided from the  
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set MPreWeight:HTPower 0  
set MPreWeight:MaxPTPower 0  
set MPreWeight:OnlyColoured No

# The next line can switch of hadronization  
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# read Matchbox/PQCDLevel.in

## Special settings required for on-shell production of  
## unstable particles  
## enable for on-shell top production  
# read Matchbox/OnShellTopProduction.in  
## enable for on-shell W, Z or h production  
# read Matchbox/OnShellWProduction.in  
# read Matchbox/OnShellZProduction.in

## Setup your ME provider

#####  
## Matrix element library selection  
#####

## Select a generic tree/loop combination or a  
## specialised NLO package

**# read Matchbox/MadGraph-GoSam.in**  
**# read Matchbox/MadGraph-MadGraph.in**  
**# read Matchbox/MadGraph-NJet.in**  
**# read Matchbox/MadGraph-OpenLoops.in**  
**# read Matchbox/HJets.in**  
**# read Matchbox/VBFNLO.in**

## Uncomment this to use ggh effective couplings  
## currently only supported by MadGraph-GoSam and  
## MadGraph-Openloops

# read Matchbox/HiggsEffective.in

# Example Input File

```
#####  
## Cut selection  
## See the documentation for more options  
#####  
  
set /Herwig/Cuts/ChargedLeptonPairMassCut:MinMass 60*GeV  
set /Herwig/Cuts/ChargedLeptonPairMassCut:MaxMass 120*GeV  
  
cd /Herwig/MatrixElements/Matchbox/Utility  
insert DiagramGenerator:ExcludeInternal 0 /Herwig/Particles/gamma  
  
## cuts on additional jets  
  
# read Matchbox/DefaultPPJets.in  
  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 0 FirstJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 1 SecondJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 2 ThirdJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 3 FourthJet  
  
#####  
## Scale choice  
## See the documentation for more options  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/MatrixElements/Matchbox/Scales/  
set /Herwig/Merging/MergingFactory:ScaleChoice LeptonPairMassScale  
  
#####  
## Scale uncertainties  
#####  
  
# read Matchbox/MuDown.in  
# read Matchbox/MuUp.in  
  
#####  
## Shower scale uncertainties  
#####  
  
# read Matchbox/MuQDown.in  
# read Matchbox/MuQUp.in
```

```
#####  
## CMW - Scheme  
#####  
read Merging/Merging-Dipole-FactorCMWSchemeTune.in  
  
### Use factor in alpha_s argument: alpha_s(q) -> alpha_s(fac*q)  
### with fac=exp(-(67-3pi^2-10/3*Nf)/(33-2Nf))  
read Merging/FactorCMWScheme.in  
  
### Linear CMW multiplication:  
### alpha_s(q) -> alpha_s(q)(1+K_g*alpha_s(q)/2pi )  
# read Merging/LinearCMWScheme.in  
  
#####  
## PDF choice  
#####  
  
read Matchbox/FiveFlavourNoBMassScheme.in  
read Matchbox/MMHT2014.in  
  
#####  
## Analyses  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/Analysis  
insert /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:AnalysisHandlers 0 Rivet  
# insert /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:AnalysisHandlers 0 HepMC  
  
# Here we collected a various Rivet analysis for Zs at LHC  
# at the 8 TeV. (The collection might not be complete.)  
read Merging/LHC7-Z-Analysis.in  
  
#####  
## Save the generator  
#####  
  
do /Herwig/Merging/MergingFactory:ProductionMode  
  
set /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:IntermediateOutput Yes  
  
cd /Herwig/Generators  
  
saverun LHC-Z-Merging EventGenerator
```

# Example Input File

```
#####  
## Cut selection  
## See the documentation for more options  
#####  
  
set /Herwig/Cuts/ChargedLeptonPairMassCut:MinMass 60*GeV  
set /Herwig/Cuts/ChargedLeptonPairMassCut:MaxMass 120*GeV  
  
cd /Herwig/MatrixElements/Matchbox/Utility  
insert DiagramGenerator:ExcludeInternal 0 /Herwig/Particles/gamma  
  
## cuts on additional jets  
  
# read Matchbox/DefaultPPJets.in  
  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 0 FirstJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 1 SecondJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 2 ThirdJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 3 FourthJet  
  
#####  
## Scale choice  
## See the documentation for more options  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/MatrixElements/Matchbox/Scales/  
set /Herwig/Merging/MergingFactory:ScaleChoice LeptonPairMassScale  
  
#####  
## Scale uncertainties  
#####  
  
# read Matchbox/MuDown.in  
# read Matchbox/MuUp.in  
  
#####  
## Shower scale uncertainties  
#####  
  
# read Matchbox/MuQDown.in  
# read Matchbox/MuQUp.in
```

## Cut Selection

```
#####  
## CMW - Scheme  
#####  
read Merging/Merging-Dipole-FactorCMWSchemeTune.in  
  
### Use factor in alpha_s argument: alpha_s(q) -> alpha_s(fac*q)  
### with fac=exp(-(67-3pi^2-10/3*Nf)/(33-2Nf))  
read Merging/FactorCMWScheme.in  
  
### Linear CMW multiplication:  
### alpha_s(q) -> alpha_s(q)(1+K_g*alpha_s(q)/2pi )  
# read Merging/LinearCMWScheme.in  
  
#####  
## PDF choice  
#####  
  
read Matchbox/FiveFlavourNoBMassScheme.in  
read Matchbox/MMHT2014.in  
  
#####  
## Analyses  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/Analysis  
insert /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:AnalysisHandlers 0 Rivet  
# insert /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:AnalysisHandlers 0 HepMC  
  
# Here we collected a various Rivet analysis for Zs at LHC  
# at the 8 TeV. (The collection might not be complete.)  
read Merging/LHC7-Z-Analysis.in  
  
#####  
## Save the generator  
#####  
  
do /Herwig/Merging/MergingFactory:ProductionMode  
  
set /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:IntermediateOutput Yes  
  
cd /Herwig/Generators  
  
saverun LHC-Z-Merging EventGenerator
```



# Example Input File

```
#####  
## Cut selection  
## See the documentation for more options  
#####  
  
set /Herwig/Cuts/ChargedLeptonPairMassCut:MinMass 60*GeV  
set /Herwig/Cuts/ChargedLeptonPairMassCut:MaxMass 120*GeV  
  
cd /Herwig/MatrixElements/Matchbox/Utility  
insert DiagramGenerator:ExcludeInternal 0 /Herwig/Particles/gamma  
  
## cuts on additional jets  
  
# read Matchbox/DefaultPPJets.in  
  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 0 FirstJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 1 SecondJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 2 ThirdJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 3 FourthJet  
  
#####  
## Scale choice  
## See the documentation for more options  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/MatrixElements/Matchbox/Scales/  
set /Herwig/Merging/MergingFactory:ScaleChoice LeptonPairMassScale  
  
#####  
## Scale uncertainties  
#####  
  
# read Matchbox/MuDown.in  
# read Matchbox/MuUp.in  
  
#####  
## Shower scale uncertainties  
#####  
  
# read Matchbox/MuQDown.in  
# read Matchbox/MuQUp.in
```

## Scale Selection

```
#####  
## CMW - Scheme  
#####  
read Merging/Merging-Dipole-FactorCMWSchemeTune.in  
  
### Use factor in alpha_s argument: alpha_s(q) -> alpha_s(fac*q)  
### with fac=exp(-(67-3pi^2-10/3*Nf)/(33-2Nf))  
read Merging/FactorCMWScheme.in  
  
### Linear CMW multiplication:  
### alpha_s(q) -> alpha_s(q)(1+K_g*alpha_s(q)/2pi )  
# read Merging/LinearCMWScheme.in  
  
#####  
## PDF choice  
#####  
  
read Matchbox/FiveFlavourNoBMassScheme.in  
read Matchbox/MMHT2014.in  
  
#####  
## Analyses  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/Analysis  
insert /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:AnalysisHandlers 0 Rivet  
# insert /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:AnalysisHandlers 0 HepMC  
  
# Here we collected a various Rivet analysis for Zs at LHC  
# at the 8 TeV. (The collection might not be complete.)  
read Merging/LHC7-Z-Analysis.in  
  
#####  
## Save the generator  
#####  
/Herwig/Merging/MergingFactory:ProductionMode  
  
set /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:IntermediateOutput Yes  
  
cd /Herwig/Generators  
  
saverun LHC-Z-Merging EventGenerator
```

# Example Input File

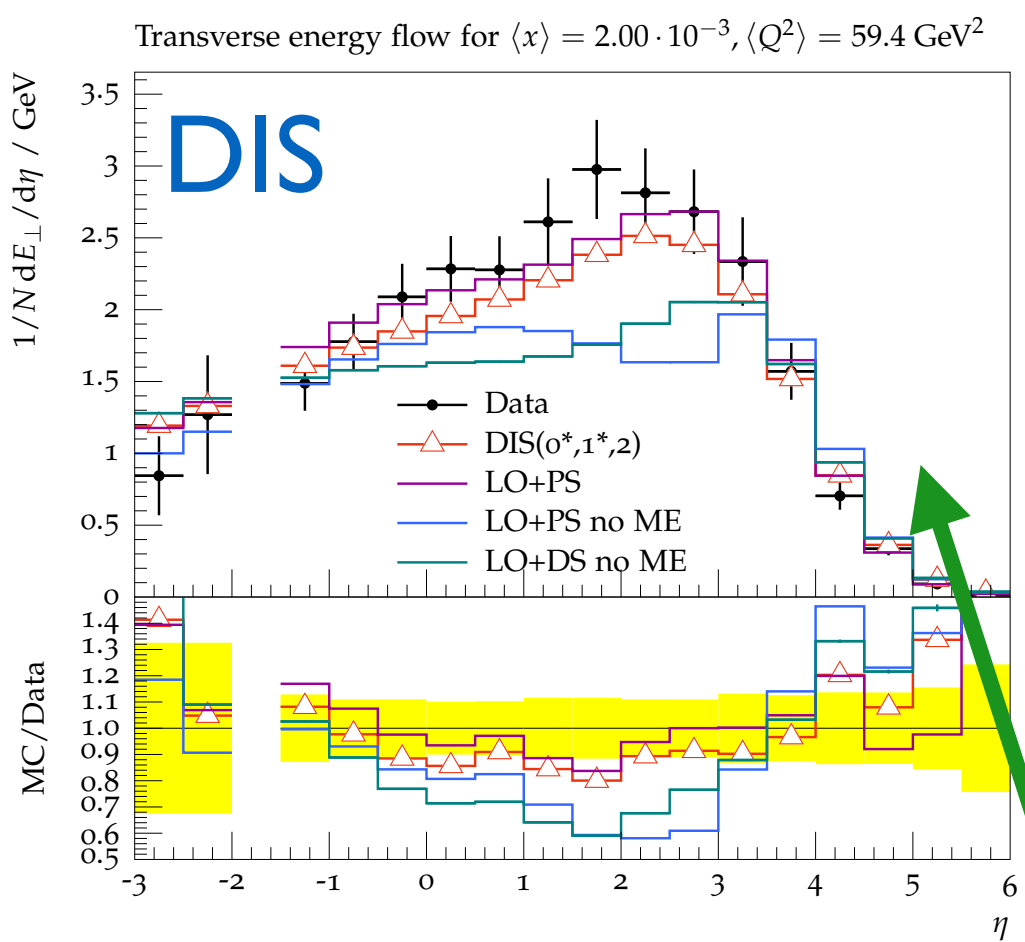
```
#####  
## Cut selection  
## See the documentation for more options  
#####  
set /Herwig/Cuts/ChargedLeptonPairMassCut:MinMass 60*GeV  
set /Herwig/Cuts/ChargedLeptonPairMassCut:MaxMass 120*GeV  
  
cd /Herwig/MatrixElements/Matchbox/Utility  
insert DiagramGenerator:ExcludeInternal 0 /Herwig/Particles/gamma  
  
## cuts on additional jets  
  
# read Matchbox/DefaultPPJets.in  
  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 0 FirstJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 1 SecondJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 2 ThirdJet  
# insert JetCuts:JetRegions 3 FourthJet  
  
#####  
## Scale choice  
## See the documentation for more options  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/MatrixElements/Matchbox/Scales/  
set /Herwig/Merging/MergingFactory:ScaleChoice LeptonPairMassScale  
  
#####  
## Scale uncertainties  
#####  
  
# read Matchbox/MuDown.in  
# read Matchbox/MuUp.in  
  
#####  
## Shower scale uncertainties  
#####  
  
# read Matchbox/MuQDown.in  
# read Matchbox/MuQUp.in
```

```
#####  
## CMW - Scheme  
#####  
read Merging/Merging-Dipole-FactorCMWSchemeTune.in  
  
### Use factor in alpha_s argument: alpha_s(q) -> alpha_s(fac*q)  
### with fac=exp(-(67-3pi^2-10/3*Nf)/(33-2Nf))  
read Merging/FactorCMWScheme.in  
  
### Linear CMW multiplication:  
### alpha_s(q) -> alpha_s(q)(1+K_g*alpha_s(q)/2pi )  
# read Merging/LinearCMWScheme.in  
  
#####  
## PDF choice  
#####  
  
read Matchbox/FiveFlavourNoBMassScheme.in  
read Matchbox/MMHT2014.in  
  
#####  
## Analyses  
#####  
  
cd /Herwig/Analysis  
insert /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:AnalysisHandlers 0 Rivet  
# insert /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:AnalysisHandlers 0 HepMC  
  
# Here we collected a various Rivet analysis for Zs at LHC  
# at the 8 TeV. (The collection might not be complete.)  
read Merging/LHC7-Z-Analysis.in  
  
#####  
## Save the generator  
#####  
  
do /Herwig/Merging/MergingFactory:ProductionMode  
  
set /Herwig/Generators/EventGenerator:IntermediateOutput Yes  
  
cd /Herwig/Generators  
  
saverun LHC-Z-Merging EventGenerator
```

## CMW Schemes



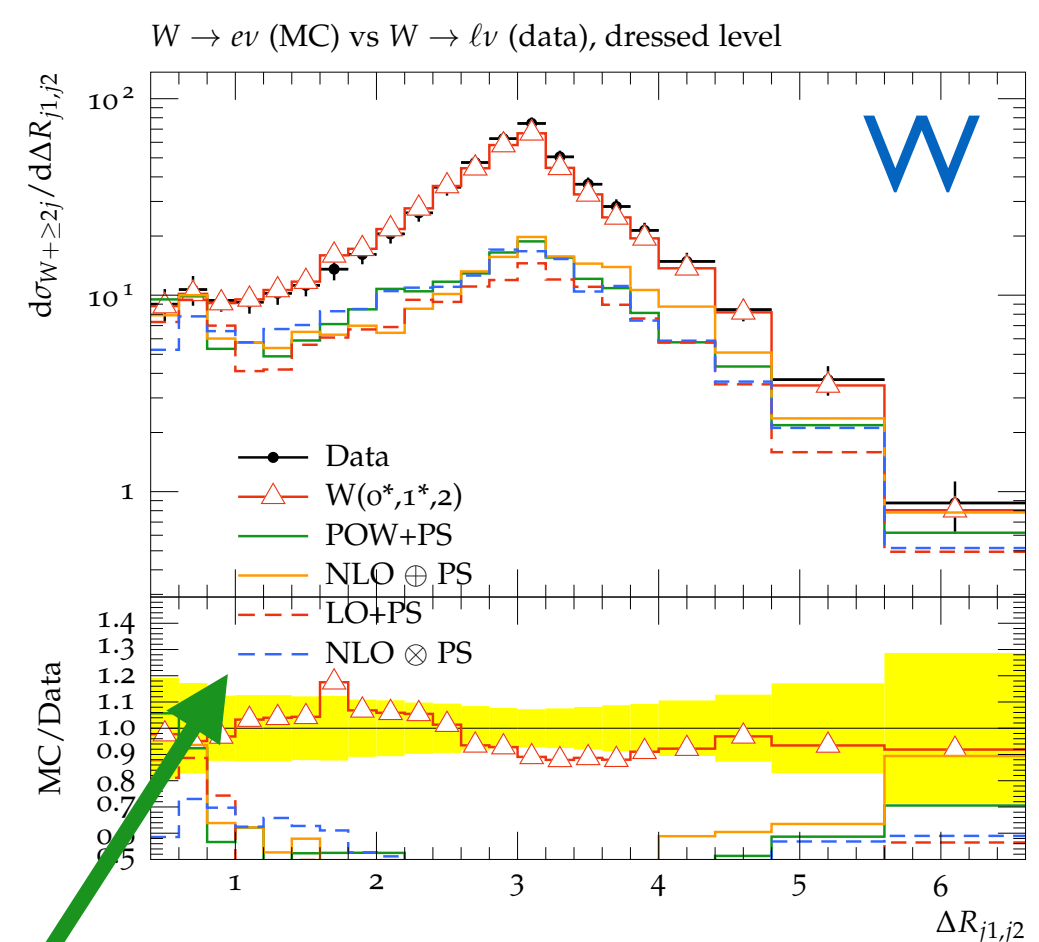
# Test Results



One tune to rule them all...

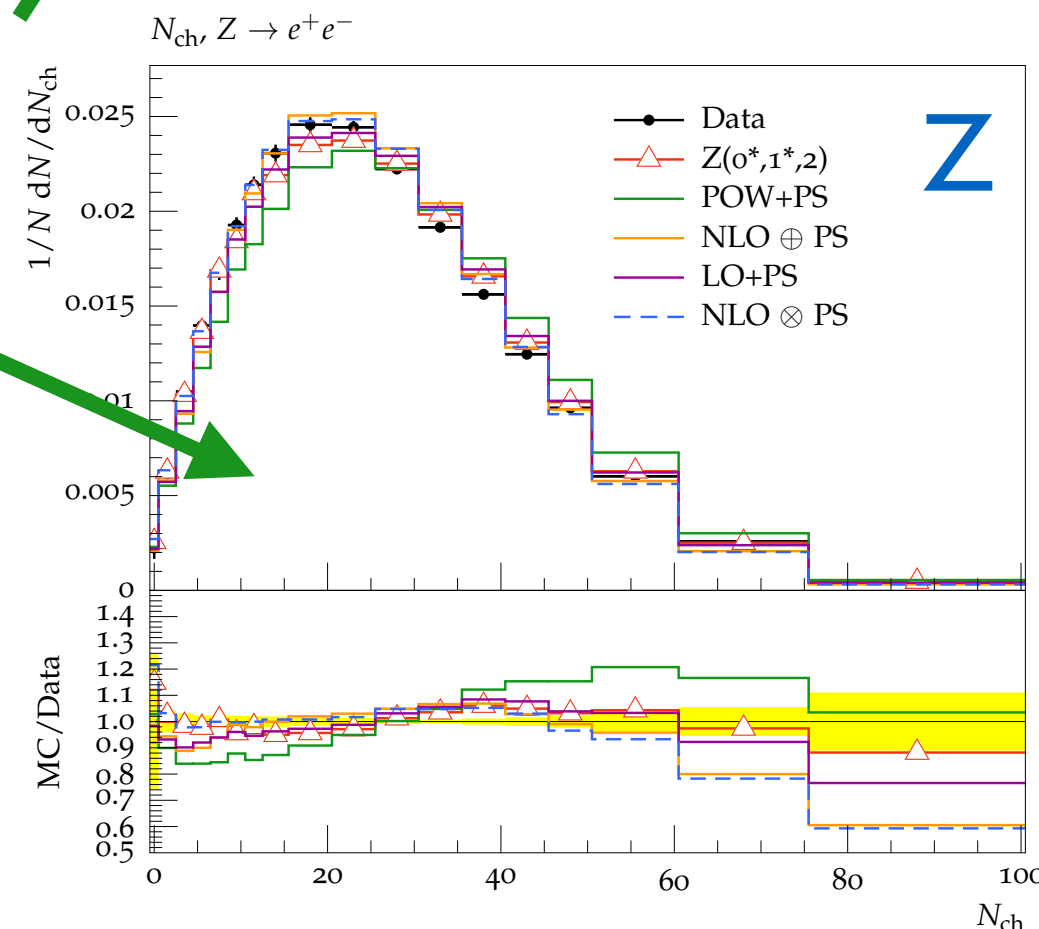
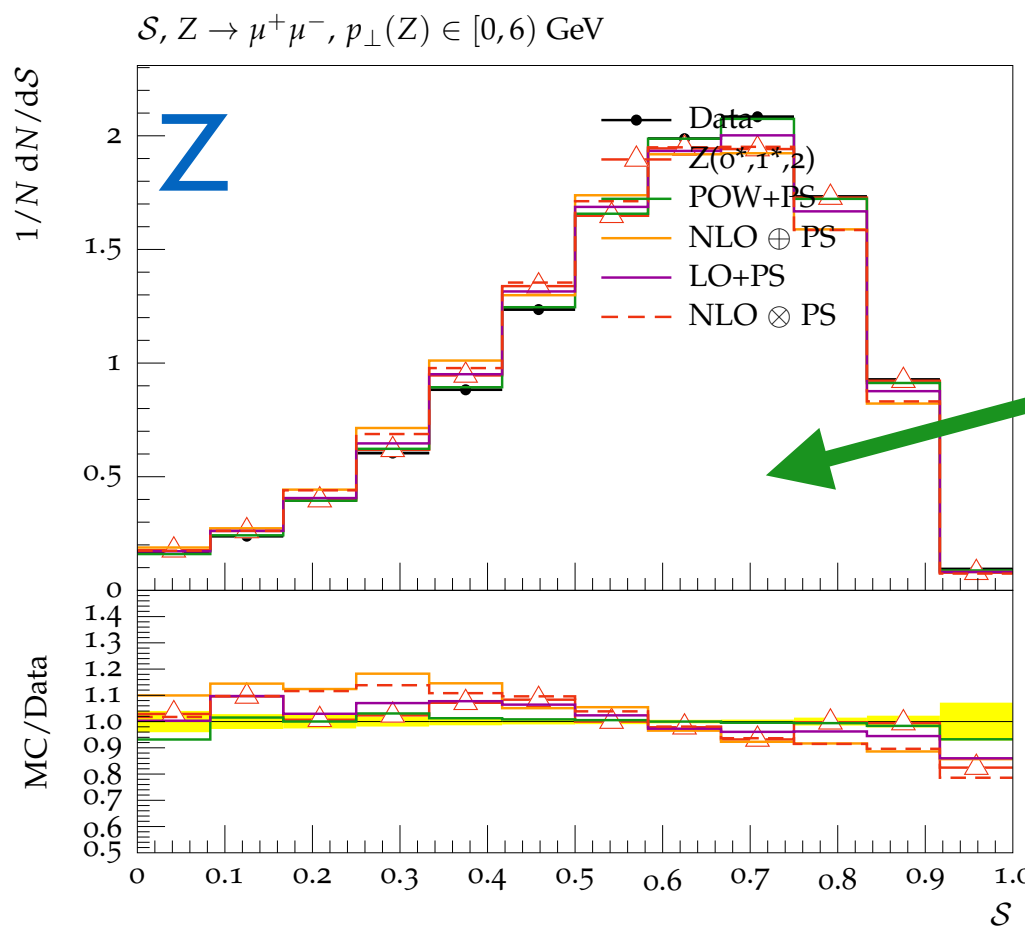
LEP is fine

DIS tested



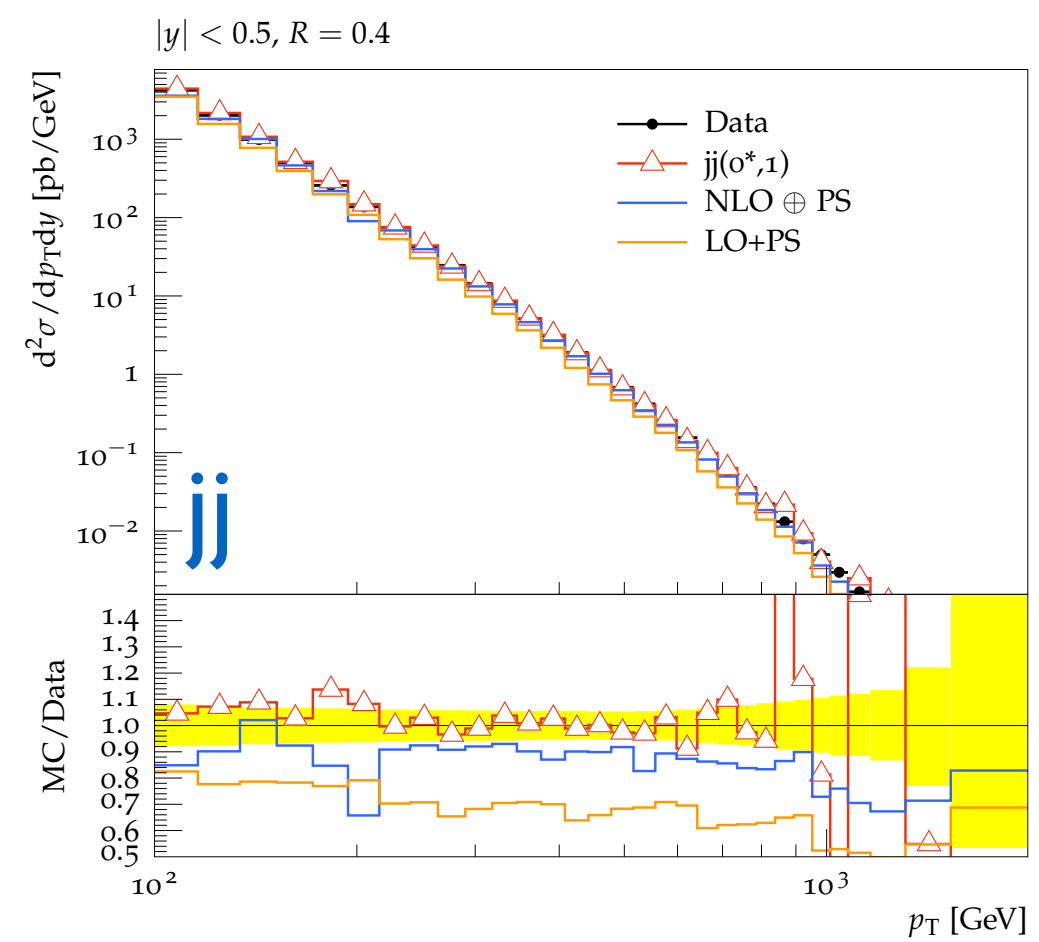
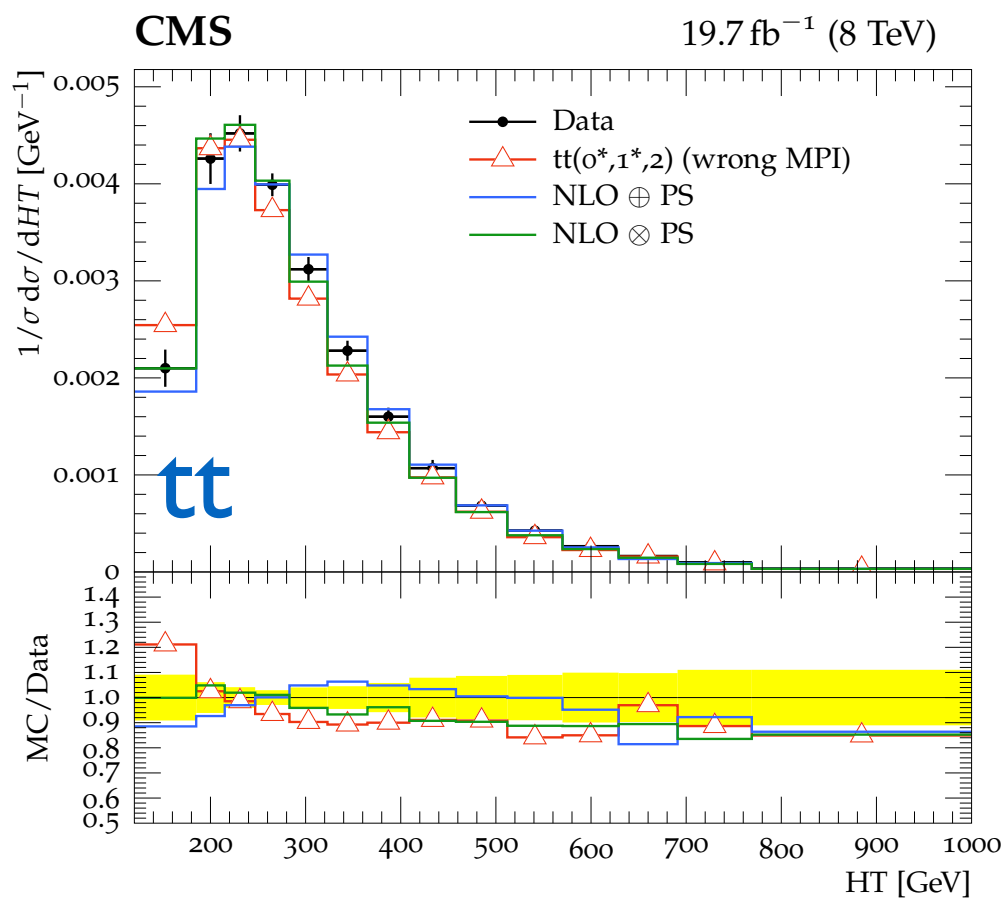
DY hard emissions

Interplay with MPI  
needs testing



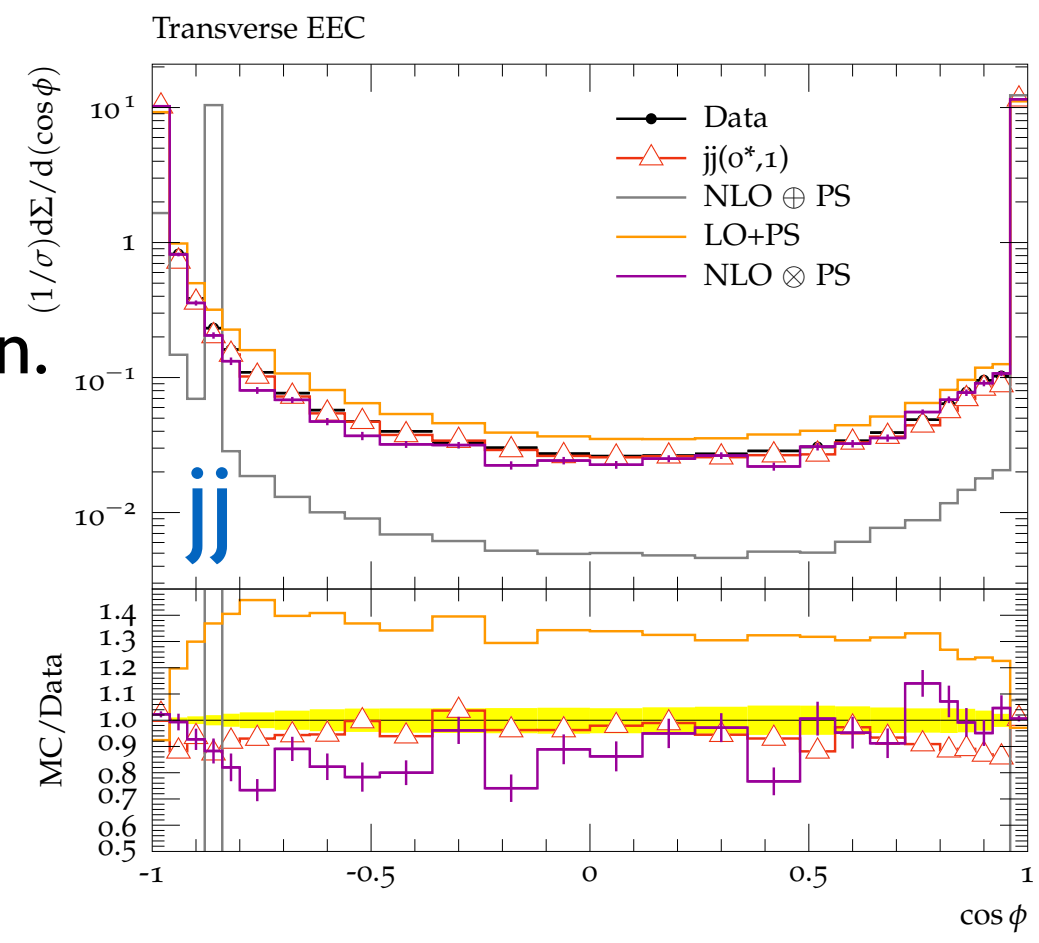
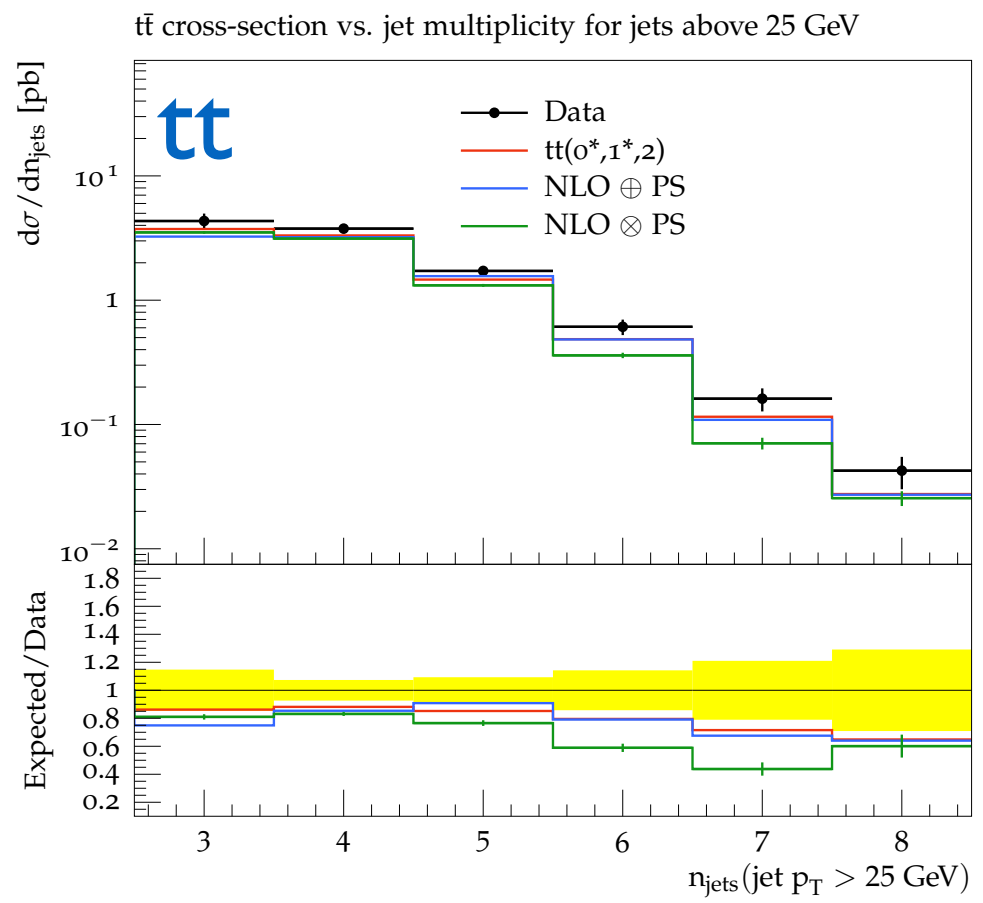


# Test Results



Tops in progress but nothing to worry

Jets need lots of memory. Here only one NLO correction.



# Summary and Outlook

◆ Close to Release

◆ Merging in Herwig

◆ Lots of testing

◆ well described Z/W/tops and jets physics

Thank You!