# Status of the RHIC forward experiment

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#### The RHICf Collaboration

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## RHICf is...



#### Cosmic-ray spectrum and collider energy

(D'Enterria et al., APP, 35,98-113, 2011)



#### Cosmic-ray spectrum and collider energy

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# Vs scaling ; $\pi^0$

- ✓ Scaling is essential to extrapolate beyond LHC
- ✓ (630GeV −) 2.76TeV − 7TeV good scaling within uncertainties
- ✓ Wider coverage in y and  $p_T$  with 13TeV data
- ✓ Wider √s coverage with RHICf experiment in 2017 at √s=510GeV







### Vs scaling; Neutron @ zero degree



- ✓ PHENIX explains the result by 1 pion exchange
- ✓ More complicated exchanges at >TeV?
- ✓ LHCf data at 900GeV, 2.76TeV to be analyzed
- ✓ RHICf data at 510GeV will be added in 2017

# Vs scaling, or breaking?

LHCf 2.76TeV and 7TeV data shows Vs scaling of forward  $\pi^0$ 



# SSA of forward neutron production



$$A_{N} \equiv \frac{d\sigma^{\uparrow} - d\sigma^{\downarrow}}{d\sigma^{\uparrow} + d\sigma^{\downarrow}} = \frac{\sigma_{L}^{\uparrow} - \sigma_{R}^{\uparrow}}{\sigma_{L}^{\uparrow} + \sigma_{R}^{\uparrow}}$$
$$A_{N} = \frac{1}{P} \cdot \varepsilon_{N}$$



- PHENIX measurements suggest  $p_T$  scaling of  $A_N$
- Low p<sub>T</sub> was limited by the <u>1cm position resolution</u> of the detector. Neutrons hit near zero degree was not used in the analysis.

# **Theoretical explanation**

- Pion-a<sub>1</sub> interference: results
  - The data agree well with independence of energy
- The asymmetry has a sensitivity to presence of different mechanisms, e.g. Reggeon exchanges with spin-non-flip amplitude, even if they are small amplitudes

$$A_N \approx \frac{2 \operatorname{Im}(fg^*)}{\left|f\right|^2 + \left|g\right|^2}$$

*f* : spin non-flip amplitude *g* : spin flip amplitude



FIG. 1: (Color online) Single transverse spin asymmetry  $A_N$  in the reaction  $pp \to nX$ , measured at  $\sqrt{s} = 62$ , 200, 500 GeV [1] (preliminary data). The asterisks show the result of our calculation, Eq. (38), which was done point by point, since each experimental point has a specific value of z (see Table I).

Kopeliovich, Potashnikova, Schmidt, Soffer: Phys. Rev. D 84 (2011) 114012.

# SSA of forward neutron production



- 1. Measurement at  $p_T < 0.3 \text{GeV}$  in a single  $\sqrt{s}$ 
  - possible by RHICf because of its 1mm position resolution for neutrons
- 2. Measurement at  $p_T$ >0.3GeV to know  $A_N$  evolution
  - possible by RHICf because of its wide p<sub>T</sub> coverage required for cross section measurements

# Short history of RHICf

#### RHICf

~ from the Large Hadron Collider forward to the Longisland Hadron Collider forward ~

(named by R.Tanaka, LAL)

#### Takashi SAKO

STE lab/KMI, Nagoya University

(pN study by T.Suzuki (Waseda))

4-Feb-2013

HESZ2013 WS@Nagoya University

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First international presentation at HESZ 2013

# Short history of RHICf

- 2013 Jun: LOI was submitted to PAC
- 2014 Apr: Experiment at PHENIX site was agreed
- 2014 June: Proposal to PAC (partly approved)
- 2015 Apr: Inconsistency with the RHIC p-p plan and sPHENIX upgrade plan appeared
- But STAR agreed to host us
- 2015 Jun: 1 week dedicated run in 2017 was approves by PAC 😂
- 2016 Jan: MOU with STAR 😊
- 2016 May: LHCf detector was shipped to BNL
- 2016 Sep-2017 May: Installation and commissioning
- 2017 Jun: Physics operation!! 😃
- 2017 Sep: Detector was shipped out to Japan to complete a world trip

#### The RHICf Detector

- Former LHCf Arm1 detector
  - Compact imaging calorimeter towers
  - Tungsten 44 r.l. + 16 sampling layers, 4XY pair GSO bar hodoscope
  - Optimized for photon measurements ( $\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma$ ) ( $\Delta$ E/E < 5%)
  - Capable of neutron measurement with  $\Delta E/E^{40\%}$
- Wide  $p_T$  coverage by vertical movement (up to 1.2GeV/c limited by beam pipe)



#### **Detector at STAR**

- Installed at 18m west from STAR IP
- Vertically movable structure
- STAR ZDC behind RHICf
- Common operation with STAR => next





# **Common Operation with STAR**



- $\checkmark~$  STAR recorded data according to the RHICf trigger
  - Correlation with central detector => diffractive/non-diffractive discrimination
  - Coincidence with Roman pots => event-by-event diffractive mass determination, exclusive measurement of  $\Delta \rightarrow p\pi^0$  (acceptance not studied)
  - Correlation with ZDC => improving RHICf hadron measurement

#### C-A Operations FY17

May 8, 2017

		FY 2017											
Program Element	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
AGS-Booster/EBIS Startup (break 12/23 - 1/3)			Dec 12—										
RHIC Cryo scrub & Cooldown to 45 K				Jan 6			RHIC	Crvo	weel	s			
RHIC Cryo Cooldown/Warm-up					Feb 6 —						<b>-</b>	_ Jul 3	
RHIC Cryo Operation								1					
RHIC Cryo off													
RHIC STAR										May 30			
RHIC Research with $vs = 510 \text{ GeV/n pp}$						2 wks	1	3.7 wks			Jun 21		
RHIC Research RHICf E= 255 GeV/n p													
RHIC Research with $vs = 54.4 \text{ GeV/n}$ AuAu													
CeC PoP Experiment E= 40 GeV/n Au												RH	IICt w
			Nov 11 ⊥	Nov 30	Dec 22								
NSRL (NASA Radiobiology)		 						Tentative					
					Jan 3								
BLIP (Isotopes)													End date?
BLIP (Other)													1
Shutdown (RHIC)													

# Collision rates in RHICf week





- Higher  $\beta^*$  (=8m) than usual RHIC operation
- Radial polarization (usually vertical) to maximize the single-spin asymmetry in vertical
- Luminosity~ $10^{31}$  cm<sup>-2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup>

### Quick look (statistics)



#### Quick look(basic performance)



# Quick look (common run with STAR)



- Hadron-like (deep penetrating) showers were selected
- Anticorrelation between the RHICf raw (folded) energy and ZDC measured energy (in ADC unit) is confirmed
- (Anti)correlation only with West ZDC as expected => correct event matching  $_{21}$

#### MC predictions (12 hours data)



- Large model-to-model difference even at the RHIC energy
- RHICf finally took 27.7 hours data with high-energy EM enhance trigger<sup>22</sup>

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# Summary

- RHICf is an experiment to measure zero degree particle production in RHIC 510GeV p+p collisions
- Physics targets are
  - Cross section measurements for Cosmic-ray physics (wide Vs coverage combined with LHCf)
  - Single-spin asymmetry measurement with wide p<sub>T</sub> coverage than the former RHIC experiments
- RHICf took data at RHIC (STAR IP) in this June
  - Successful beam condition ( $\beta^*$ , radial pol)
  - 27.7 hours of data taking
  - Good data quality at the quick check level
    - Energy coverage up to beam energy (255GeV)
    - Zero degree determination
    - $\pi^0$  identification
  - Successful common operation with STAR
    - anticorrelation with ZDC assures correct event matching
    - Possibilities of various analyses (diffraction identification, diffractive mass determination, ...)

More talks tomorrow

# Backup

#### **RHICf-ZDC** anti correlation

• Anticorrelation was expected by a MC simulation.



