

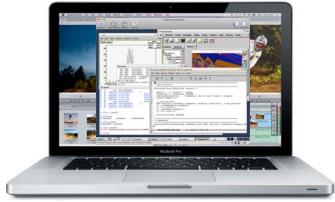
CernVM Status Report

Predrag Buncic (CERN/PH-SFT)



Virtualization R&D

- Provide a complete, portable and easy to configure user environment for developing and running LHC data analysis locally and on the Grid independent of physical software and hardware platform (Linux, Windows, MacOS)
 - Code check-out, edition, compilation, local small test, debugging, ...
 - Grid submission, data access...
 - Event displays, interactive data analysis, ...
 - Suspend, resume...



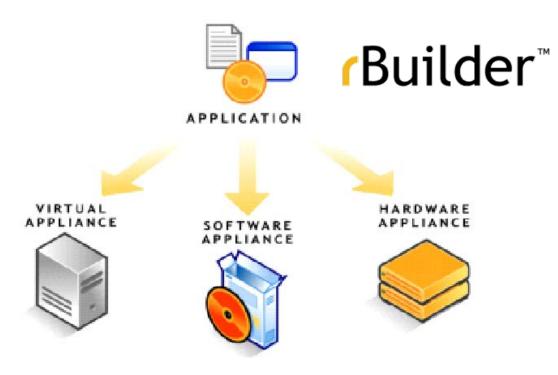
- Decouple application lifecycle from evolution of system infrastructure
- Reduce effort to install, maintain and keep up to date the experiment software
- Web site: http://cernvm.cern.ch



From Application to Appliance

Starting from experiment software...

Build types

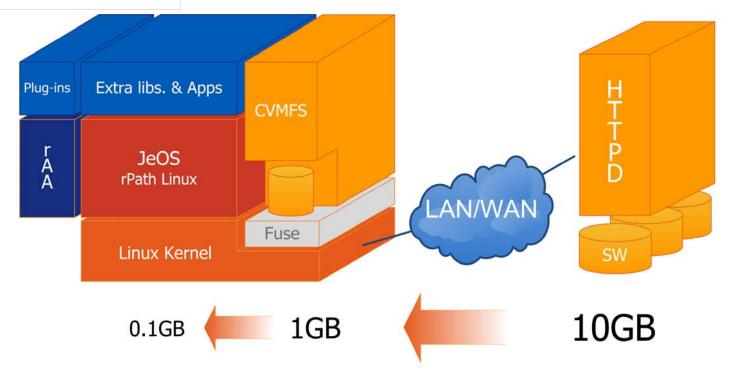


- Path
- ...ending with custom Linux specialised for a given task

- Installable CD/DVD
- Stub Image
- Raw Filesystem Image
- Netboot Image
- Compressed Tar File
- Demo CD/DVD (Live CD/DVD)
- Raw Hard Disk Image
- Vmware ® Virtual Appliance
- Vmware ® ESX Server Virtual Appliance
- Microsoft ® VHD Virtual Apliance
- Xen Enterprise Virtual Appliance
- Virtual Iron Virtual Appliance
- Parallels Virtual Appliance
- Amazon Machine Image
- Update CD/DVD
- Appliance Installable ISO



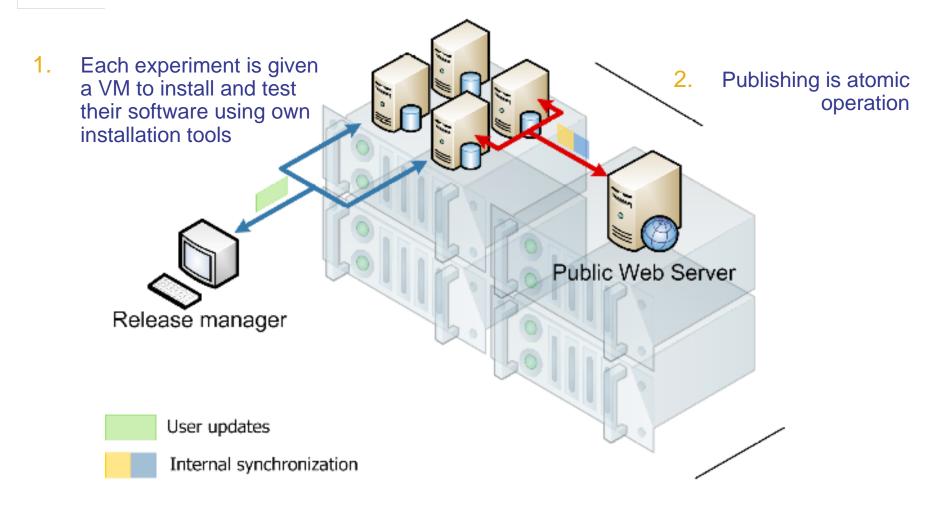
"Thin" Virtual Machine

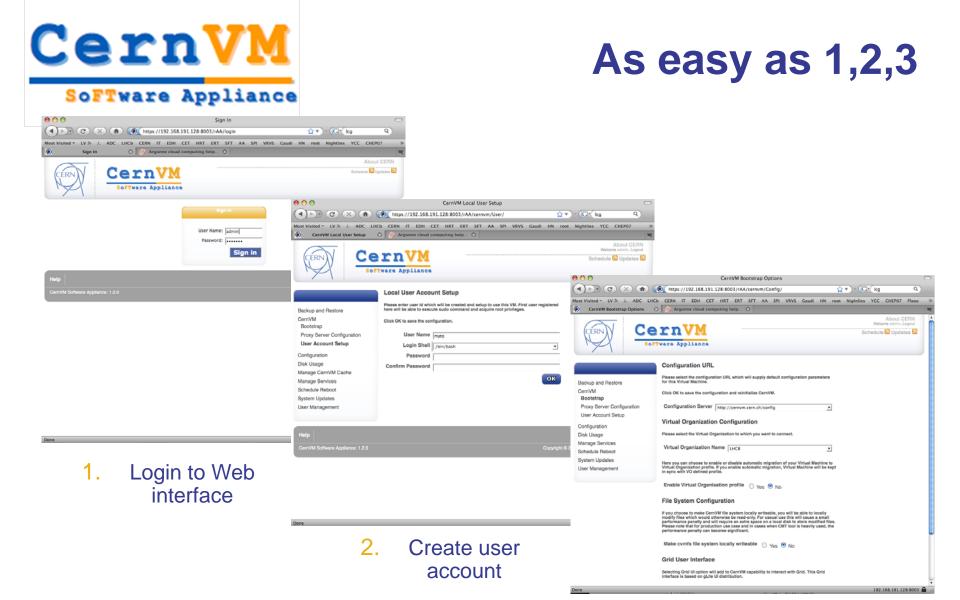


- The experiment are packaging a lot of code
 - but really use only fraction of it at runtime
- CernVM downloads what is needed and puts it in the cache
 - Does not require persistent network connection (offline mode)



Publishing Releases





Select experiment, appliance flavor and preferences



1.3.0 Development release

- First attempt to include LC software in CernVM
 - Thanks to André Sailer and Christian Grefe
- Available now for download from
 - http://rbuilder.cern.ch/project/cernvm-devel/releases
- Can be run on
 - Linux (VMware Player, VirtualBox)
 - Windows(VMware Player, VirtualBox)
 - Mac (Fusion, VirtualBox)
- Appliance can be configured and used with ALICE, LHCb, ATLAS, CMS and LCD frameworks
- This release comes in two editions
 - Basic (text development environment, suitable for ssh login, ~250MB)
 - Desktop (full desktop environment, works on VMware & VirtualBox, ~500MB)



Conclusions

- Lots of interest from LHC experiments and huge momentum in industry
 - Hypervisors are nowadays available for free (Linux, Mac and Windows)
- CernVM approach solves problem of efficient software distribution using a special file system
 - One image fits all
- What is this good for?
 - Performance penalty ~5% (~1% with the latest CPU generation)
 - To develop and test your code on your local desktop/laptop without having to worry about installation and updates of software framework
 - Grid User Interface
 - Compatible with Cloud
- Beware
 - There will always be performance penalty
 - Hypervisors and CernVM are still in development
 - Not yet clear how to deploy virtual machines as batch/grid job containers
- Workshop on adapting applications and computing services to multicore and virtualization, June 24-26