Discussion (High Energy-II)

The SM Lagrangian (since 1973 in its full content)

$$\mathcal{L}_{\sim SM} = -\frac{1}{4}F^a_{\mu\nu}F^{a\mu\nu} + i\bar{\psi}\,\not{D}\psi$$ (∼1975-2000)

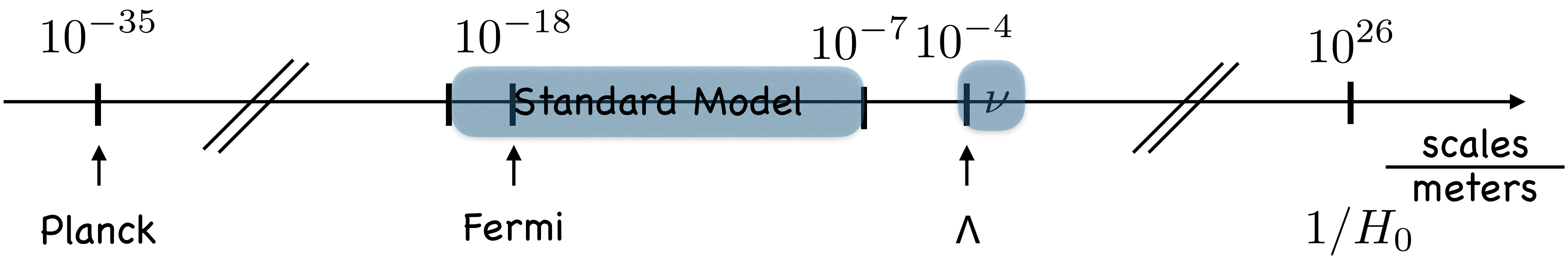
$$+|D_\mu h|^2 - V(h)$$ (∼1990 -2012- now)

$$+\psi_i\lambda_{ij}\psi_j h + h.c.$$ (∼2000 - now)

In () the approximate dates of the experimental shining of the various lines (at different levels)

The synthetic nature of PP exhibited

The Standard Model or not the SM?



Question:

1: Give the SM for granted and "look elsewhere"

or ?

2: Keep testing the SM to learn how to complete it

Answer:

the "or" is the problem

reasons of poor understanding and reasons of incompleteness

Discussion (High Energy-II)

- No DIRECT EVIDENCES of new RESONANCES

ATLAS SUSY Searches* - 95% CL Lower Limits

May 2017

ATLAS Preliminary

$\sqrt{s}$ = 7, 8, 13 TeV

$\sqrt{s}$ = 7, 8 TeV | $\sqrt{s}$ = 13 TeV

	Model	e, μ, τ, γ	Jets	E_T^{miss}	$\int \mathcal{L}\, dt[\mathrm{fb}^{-1}]$		Mass limit		Reference
Inclusive Searches	MSUGRA/CMSSM	0-3 e,μ/1-2 τ	2-10 jets/3 b	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}$	1.85 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g})$	1507.05525
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\to q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{q}$	1.57 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<200 GeV, $m(1^{st}$ gen. $\tilde{q})=m(2^{nd}$ gen. $\tilde{q})$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-022
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\to q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ (compressed)	mono-jet	1-3 jets	Yes	3.2	$\tilde{q}$	608 GeV	$m(\tilde{q})-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<5 GeV	1604.07773
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to q\bar{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{g}$	2.02 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<200 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2017-022
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to qq\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\to qqW^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{g}$	2.01 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<200 GeV, $m(\tilde{\chi}^{\pm})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)+m(\tilde{g}))$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-022
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to qq(\ell\ell/\nu\nu)\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	3 e,μ	4 jets	-	36.1	$\tilde{g}$	1.825 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<400 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2017-030
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to qqWZ\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	7-11 jets	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{g}$	1.8 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$ <400 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2017-033
	GMSB ($\tilde{\ell}$ NLSP)	1-2 τ + 0-1 ℓ	0-2 jets	Yes	3.2	$\tilde{g}$	2.0 TeV		1607.05979
	GGM (bino NLSP)	2 γ	-	Yes	3.2	$\tilde{g}$	1.65 TeV	$c\tau$(NLSP)<0.1 mm	1606.09150
	GGM (higgsino-bino NLSP)	γ	1 b	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{g}$	1.37 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<950 GeV, $c\tau$(NLSP)<0.1 mm, μ<0	1507.05493
	GGM (higgsino-bino NLSP)	γ	2 jets	Yes	13.3	$\tilde{g}$	1.8 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$>680 GeV, $c\tau$(NLSP)<0.1 mm, μ>0	ATLAS-CONF-2016-066
	GGM (higgsino NLSP)	2 e,μ (Z)	2 jets	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{g}$	900 GeV	m(NLSP)>430 GeV	1503.03290
	Gravitino LSP	0	mono-jet	Yes	20.3	$F^{1/2}$ scale	865 GeV	$m(\tilde{G})>1.8\times10^{-4}$ eV, $m(\tilde{g})=m(\tilde{q})$=1.5 TeV	1502.01518
3^{rd} gen. $\tilde{g}$ med.	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to b\bar{b}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	3 b	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{g}$	1.92 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<600 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2017-021
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to t\bar{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0-1 e,μ	3 b	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{g}$	1.97 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<200 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2017-021
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to b\bar{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^+$	0-1 e,μ	3 b	Yes	20.1	$\tilde{g}$	1.37 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<300 GeV	1407.0600
3^{rd} gen. squarks direct production	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1\to b\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 b	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{b}_1$	950 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<420 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2017-038
	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1\to t\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	2 e,μ (SS)	1 b	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{b}_1$	275-700 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<200 GeV, $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$+100 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2017-030
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\to b\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	0-2 e,μ	1-2 b	Yes	4.7/13.3	$\tilde{t}_1$	117-170 GeV; 200-720 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}) = 2m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$, $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$=55 GeV	1209.2102, ATLAS-CONF-2016-077
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\to Wb\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ or $t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0-2 e,μ	0-2 jets/1-2 b	Yes	20.3/36.1	$\tilde{t}_1$	90-198 GeV; 205-950 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$=1 GeV	1506.08616, ATLAS-CONF-2017-020
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\to c\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	mono-jet	Yes	3.2	$\tilde{t}_1$	90-323 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$=5 GeV	1604.07773
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$(natural GMSB)	2 e,μ (Z)	1 b	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{t}_1$	150-600 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$>150 GeV	1403.5222
	$\tilde{t}_2\tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2\to\tilde{t}_1 + Z$	3 e,μ (Z)	1 b	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{t}_2$	290-790 GeV		ATLAS-CONF-2017-019
	$\tilde{t}_2\tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2\to\tilde{t}_1 + h$	1-2 e,μ	4 b	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{t}_2$	320-880 GeV		ATLAS-CONF-2017-019
EW direct	$\tilde{\ell}_{L,R}\tilde{\ell}_{L,R}, \tilde{\ell}\to\ell\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e,μ	0	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\ell}$	90-440 GeV		ATLAS-CONF-2017-039
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-, \tilde{\chi}_1^+\to\tilde{\ell}\nu(\ell\tilde{\nu})$	2 e,μ	0	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	710 GeV	5$(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-039
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\mp}/\tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^+\to\tilde{\tau}\nu(\tau\tilde{\nu}), \tilde{\chi}_2^0\to\tilde{\tau}\tau(\nu\tilde{\nu})$	2 τ	-	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	760 GeV	5$(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-035
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0\to\tilde{\ell}_L\nu\tilde{\ell}_L\ell(\tilde{\nu}\nu), \ell\tilde{\nu}\tilde{\ell}_L\ell(\tilde{\nu}\nu)$	3 e,μ	0	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$	1.16 Te	)=0.5$(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-039
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0\to W\tilde{\chi}_1^0 Z\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2-3 e,μ	0-2 jets	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$	580 GeV	)=0, $\tilde{\ell}$ decoupled	ATLAS-CONF-2017-039
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0\to W\tilde{\chi}_1^0 h\tilde{\chi}_1^0, h\to b\bar{b}/WW/\tau\tau/\gamma\gamma$	e,μ,γ	0-2 b	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$	270 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0)$, $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$=0, $\tilde{\ell}$ decoupled	1501.07110
	$\tilde{\chi}_2^0\tilde{\chi}_3^0, \tilde{\chi}_{2,3}^0\to\tilde{\ell}_R\ell$	4 e,μ	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_{2,3}^0$	635 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0)$=m$(\tilde{\chi}_3^0)$, $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$=0, $m(\tilde{\ell},\tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	1405.5086
	GGM (wino NLSP) weak prod., $\tilde{\chi}_1^0\to\gamma\tilde{G}$	1 e,μ + γ	-	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{W}$	115-370 GeV	$c\tau$<1 mm	1507.05493
	GGM (bino NLSP) weak prod., $\tilde{\chi}_1^0\to\gamma\tilde{G}$	2 γ	-	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{W}$	590 GeV	$c\tau$<1 mm	1507.05493
Long-lived particles	Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	Disapp. trk	1 jet	Yes	36.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	430 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$~160 MeV, $\tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})$=0.2 ns	ATLAS-CONF-2017-017
	Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	dE/dx trk	-	Yes	18.4	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	495 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$~160 MeV, $\tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})$<15 ns	1506.05332
	Stable, stopped $\tilde{g}$ R-hadron	0	1-5 jets	Yes	27.9	$\tilde{g}$	850 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$=100 GeV, 10 μs<$\tau(\tilde{g})$<1000 s	1310.6584
	Stable $\tilde{g}$ R-hadron	trk	-	-	3.2	$\tilde{g}$	1.58 TeV		1606.05129
	Metastable $\tilde{g}$ R-hadron	dE/dx trk	-	-	3.2	$\tilde{g}$	1.57 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$=100 GeV, τ>10 ns	1604.04520
	GMSB, stable $\tilde{\tau}$, $\tilde{\chi}_1^0\to\tilde{\tau}(\tilde{e},\tilde{\mu})+\tau(e,\mu)$	1-2 μ	-	-	19.1	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	537 GeV	10<tanβ<50	1411.6795
	GMSB, $\tilde{\chi}_1^0\to\gamma\tilde{G}$, long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 γ	-	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	440 GeV	1<$\tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<3 ns, SPS8 model	1409.5542
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\to eev/e\mu\nu/\mu\mu\nu$	displ. $ee/e\mu/\mu\mu$	-	-	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1.0 TeV	7 <$c\tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$< 740 mm, $m(\tilde{g})$=1.3 TeV	1504.05162
	GGM $\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\to Z\tilde{G}$	displ. vtx + jets	-	-	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1.0 TeV	6 <$c\tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$< 480 mm, $m(\tilde{g})$=1.1 TeV	1504.05162
RPV	LFV $pp\to\tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau\to e\mu/e\tau/\mu\tau$	$e\mu,e\tau,\mu\tau$	-	-	3.2	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$	1.9 TeV	λ'_{311}=0.11, $\lambda_{132/133/233}$=0.07	1607.08079
	Bilinear RPV CMSSM	2 e,μ (SS)	0-3 b	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}$	1.45 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g})$, $c\tau_{LSP}$<1 mm	1404.2500
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-, \tilde{\chi}_1^+\to W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\to ee\nu, e\mu\nu, \mu\mu\nu$	4 e,μ	-	Yes	13.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	1.14 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$>400GeV, $\lambda_{12k}\neq0$ $(k = 1,2)$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-075
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-, \tilde{\chi}_1^+\to W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\to\tau\tau\nu_e, e\tau\nu_\tau$	3 e,μ + τ	-	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	450 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$>0.2×$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})$, $\lambda_{133}\neq0$	1405.5086
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to qqq$	0	4-5 large-R jets	-	14.8	$\tilde{g}$	1.08 TeV	BR(t)=BR(b)=BR(c)=0%	ATLAS-CONF-2016-057
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to qq\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\to qqq$	0	4-5 large-R jets	-	14.8	$\tilde{g}$	1.55 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$=800 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2016-057
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to t\bar{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\to qqq$	1 e,μ	8-10 jets/0-4 b	-	36.1	$\tilde{g}$	2.1 Te	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$= 1 TeV, $\lambda_{112}\neq0$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-013
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\to\tilde{t}_1 t, \tilde{t}_1\to bs$	1 e,μ	8-10 jets/0-4 b	-	36.1	$\tilde{g}$	1.65 TeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)$= 1 TeV, $\lambda_{323}\neq0$	ATLAS-CONF-2017-013
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\to bs$	0	2 jets + 2 b	-	15.4	$\tilde{t}_1$	410 GeV; 450-510 GeV		ATLAS-CONF-2016-022, ATLAS-CONF-2016-084
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\to b\ell$	2 e,μ	2 b	-	36.1	$\tilde{t}_1$	0.4-1.45 TeV	BR($\tilde{t}_1\to be/\mu$)>20%	ATLAS-CONF-2017-036
Other	Scalar charm, $\tilde{c}\to c\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 c	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{c}$	510 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$<200 GeV	1501.01325

10^{-1} — 1 — Mass scale [TeV]

2 TeV

*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown. Many of the limits are based on simplified models, c.f. refs. for the assumptions made.

Discussion (High Energy-II)

- **No DIRECT EVIDENCES of new RESONANCES**
  - "Top-down models look increasingly fine tuned" (Rakhi);
  - To obtain new information to the "fundamental model" (MSSM, Extended Gauge Sector, etc. etc.) does one need higher energy experiments (100 TeV) ?

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➡ **EXPLORING the ENERGY FRONTIERS**

- Are we giving up the "naturalness principle" ?
- At what price (TH and EXP) ?

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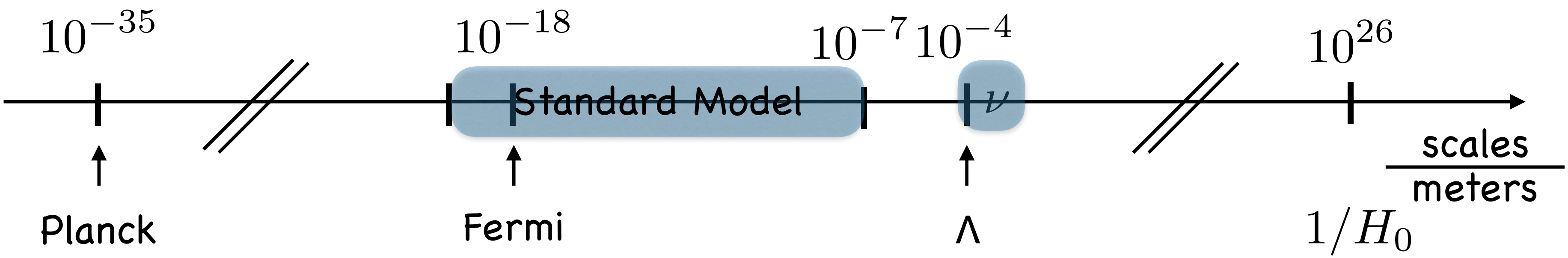

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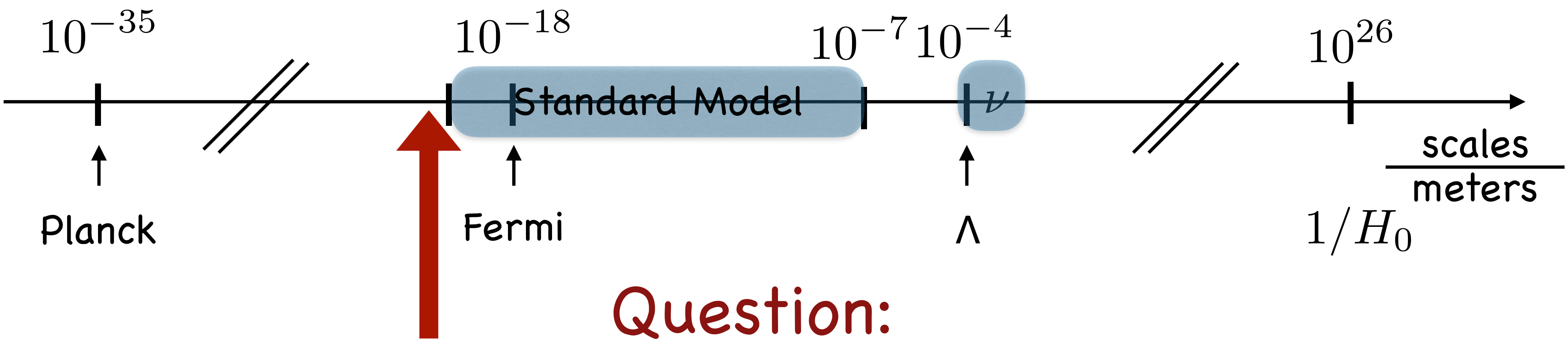

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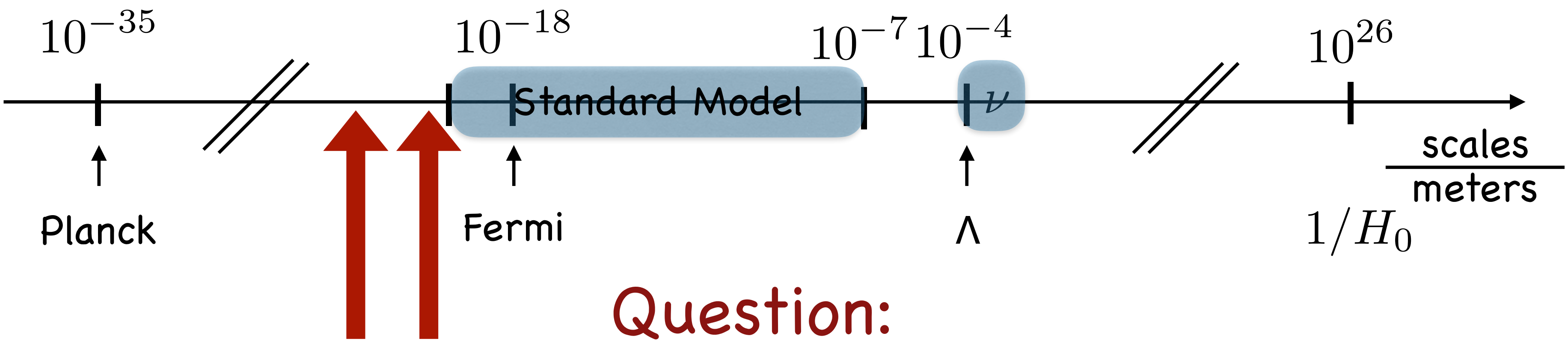

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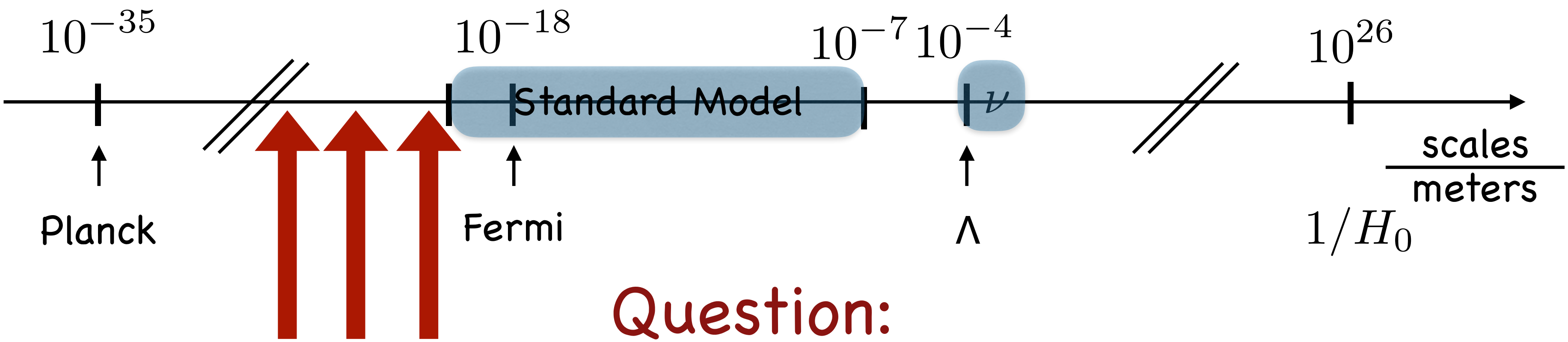

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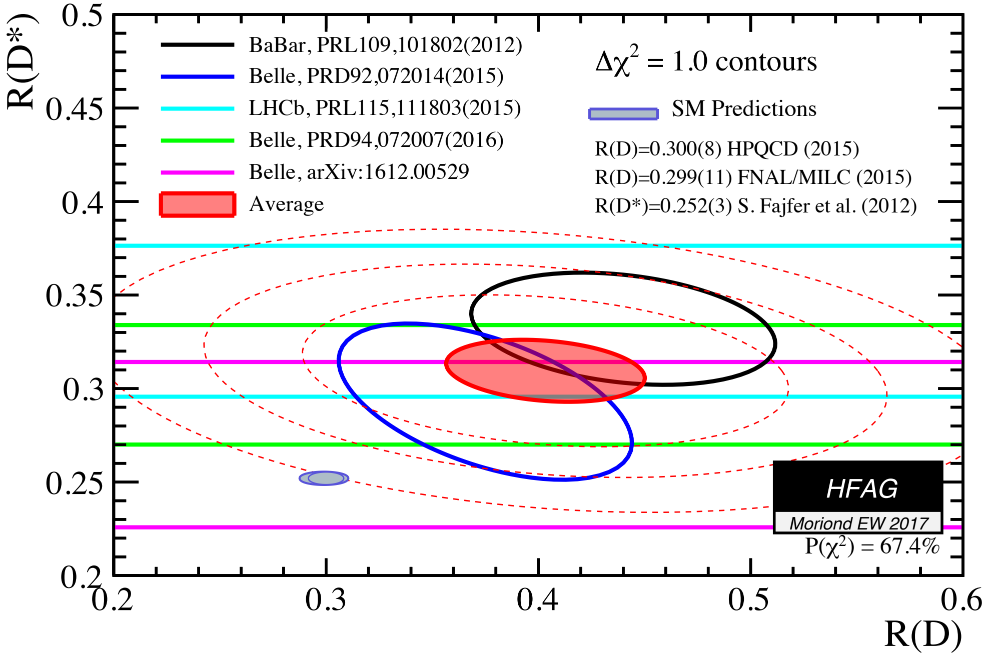

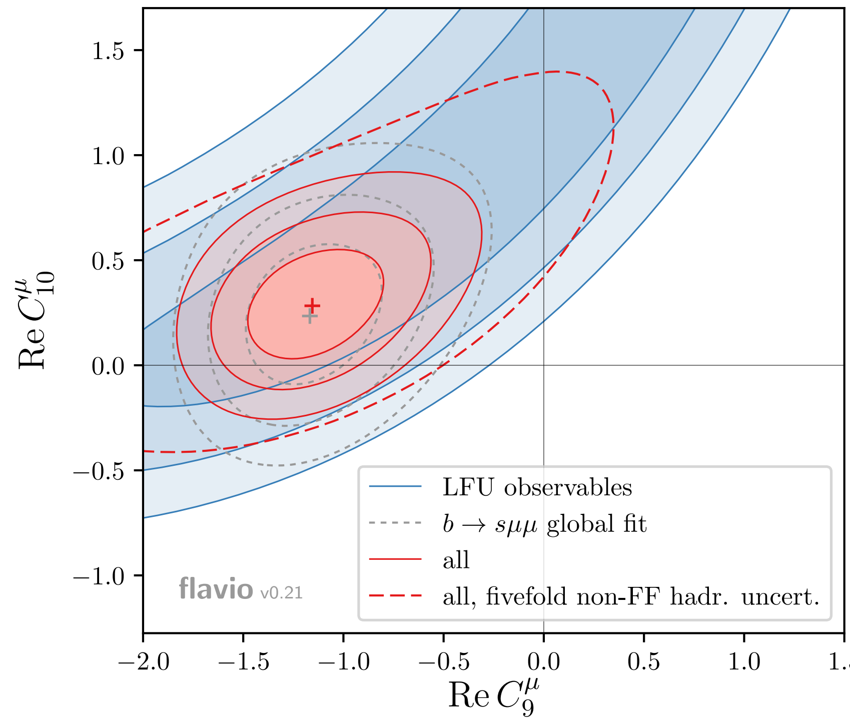

3.9 σ excess

Semileptonic charm decays

5.7 σ excess

Semileptonic strange decays

Discussion (High Energy-II)

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  - Is the global flavour picture consistent or need to be an ad hoc modification of a single operator ($b \to s \gamma$, etc.) ?

➡ **EXPLORING the INTENSITY FRONTIERS**

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  - To obtain new information to the "fundamental model" (MSSM, Extended Gauge Sector, etc. etc.) one needs to go to higher energy experiments (100 TeV) ?
- **HINTS on LFU violation ?**
  - Is the global flavour picture consistent or need to be an ad hoc modification of a single operator ($b \to s \gamma$, etc.) ?
- **Where is DM in this game ?**
  - Is a WIMP (TeV), an AXION (any) ? Is a PARTICLE ?

Open Questions (High Energy-II)

If

- Give up the naturalness principle;
- Flavour-Hierarchy Problem uncorrelated;
- DM none of the above;

Are we missing the TRUE PARADIGM ?