

# Background Studies for Higgs production at the LHeC

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# Introduction

- For light Higgs,  $e^-p \rightarrow \nu H X$  has sizeable cross section,  $O(0.1\text{pb})$ , at LHeC (WW fusion).
- Higgs should have been discovered at LHC, but  $Hbb$  coupling measurement might be tough in hadron collider environment.
- Using a cleaner environment, can LHeC do something interesting with  $H \rightarrow bb$  events?

# Reminder: in Divonne 2008

- Signal: CompHEP calculation by E.Perez.  
parton-level cuts on missPt and Pt(jet),  
no detector simulation
- CC background: ZEUS framework (DJANGOH  
and ZEUS detector simulation.  $\sigma \sim 400\text{pb}$ )
- Results for  $E_e=140\text{GeV}$ ,  $L=10\text{fb}^{-1}$   
(Higgs mass peak width  $\pm 20\text{GeV}$  assumed):  
Signal  $\sim 1000$  evt, Bgd  $\sim 80,000$  evt  
(for missPt  $> 25\text{GeV}$ , jets Pt  $> 20\text{GeV}$ )

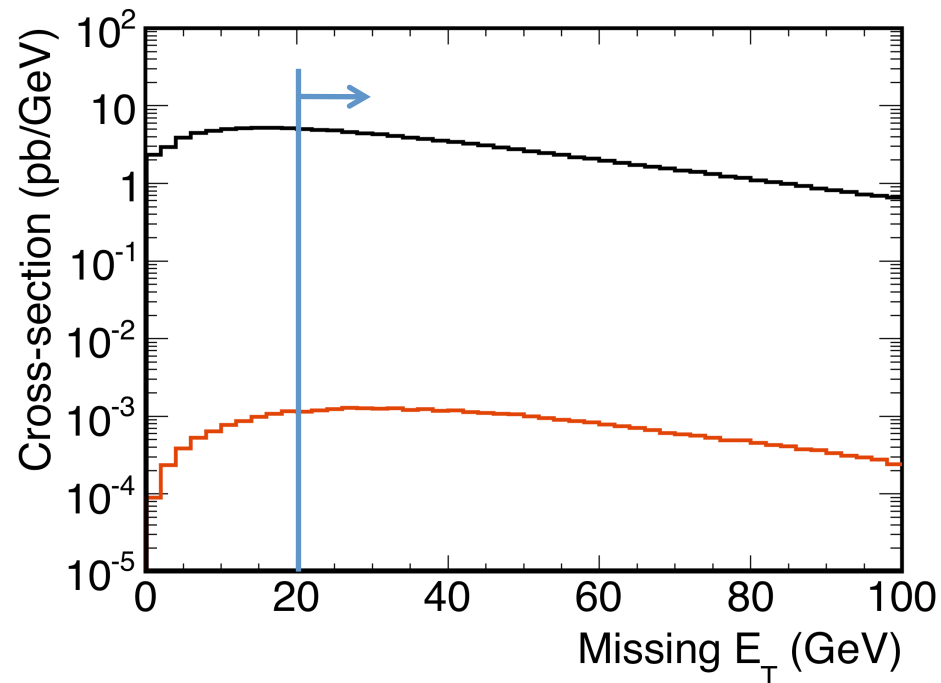
# This time ...

- Used MadGraph setup by U. Klein (thanks!!)
- Signal and bgd generated with same framework
- Hadronization with PYTHIA
- PGS detector simulation, including b-tag
- Considered CC bgd only. NC ongoing.
- For  $M_H=115$  GeV,  $E_e=50, 90, 140$  GeV

# Missing Et (PGS variable)

- MissEt > 20 GeV cut applied first.
- Should suppress most of NC and PHP bgd (to be verified!)

$E_{\text{electron}} = 50\text{GeV}$



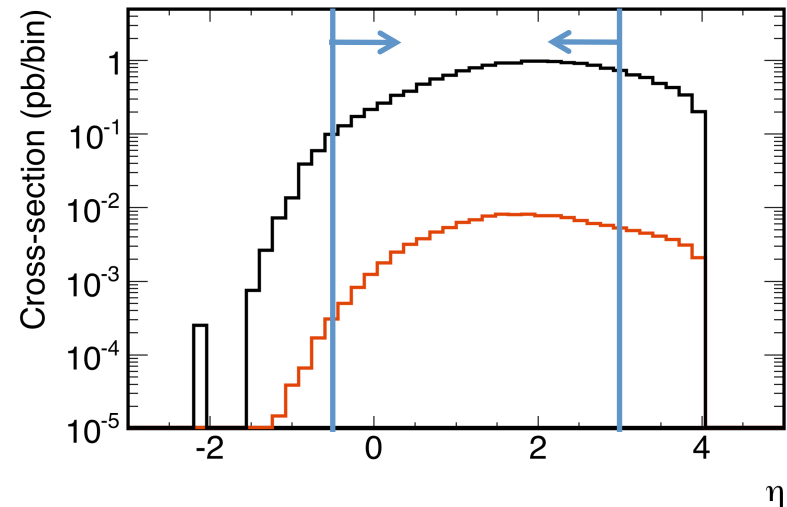
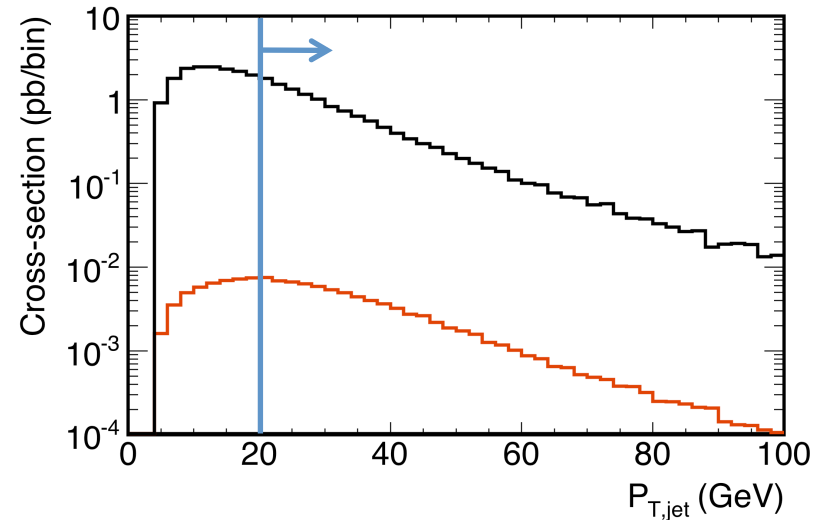
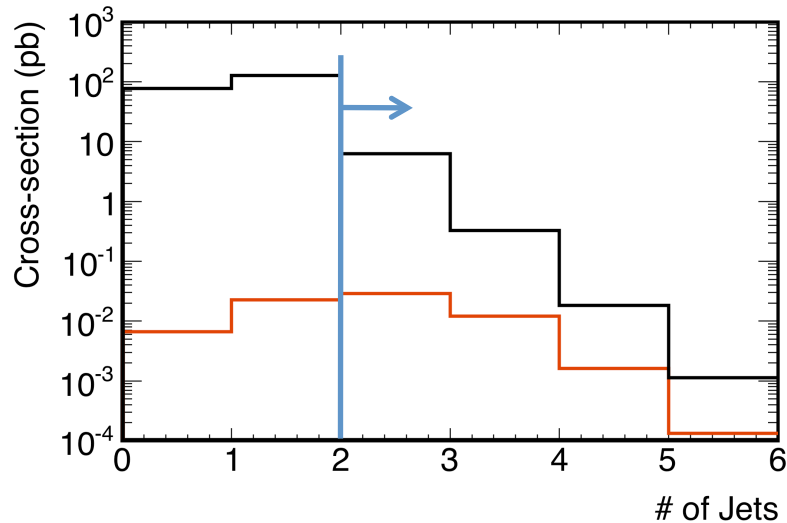
CC ( $\sigma = 301$  pb)

M=115GeV Higgs ( $\sigma = 0.086$  pb)

# Jet variables (cone algorithm)

- $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$  required, with  $P_{\text{T}}(\text{jet}) > 20 \text{ GeV}$  and  $-0.5 < \eta(\text{jet}) < 3$

$E_{\text{electron}} = 50 \text{ GeV}$



# Implementation of B-tag in PGS

Jet flavor tagging condition

1. Jet vertex:  $|z| < 60\text{cm}$
2. Jet direction:  $|\eta| < 2.0$

If  $b$  exists in 20 deg. cone of the jet  $\Rightarrow f_b(E_T, \eta)$

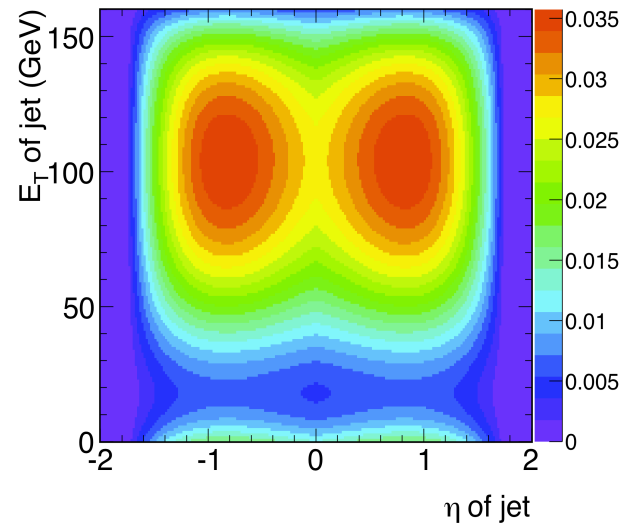
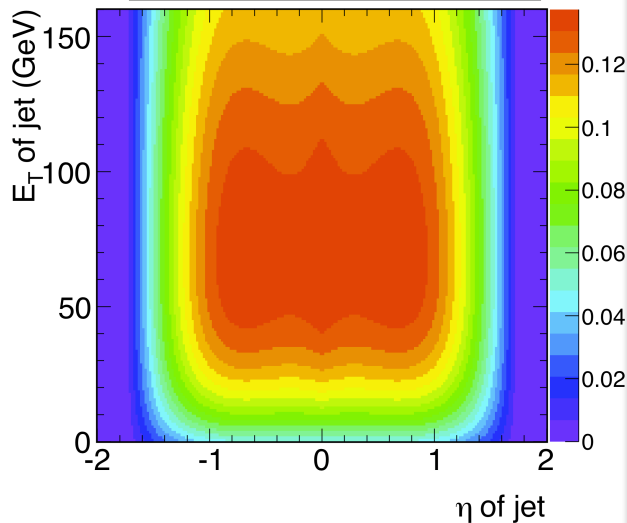
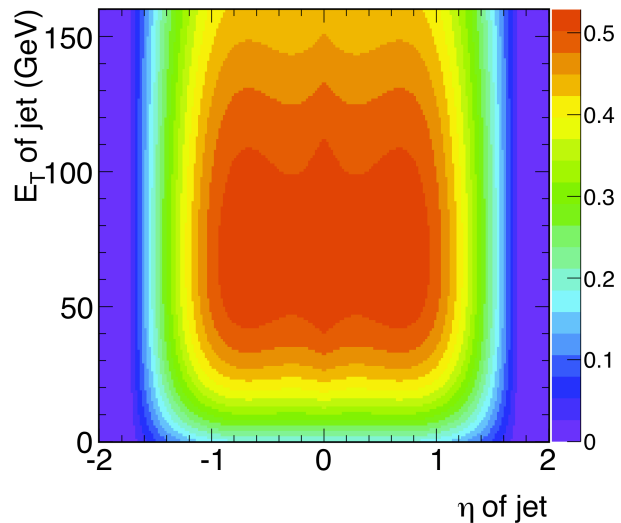
Else if  $c$  exists in 20 deg. cone of the jet  $\Rightarrow f_c(E_T, \eta)$

Else if  $uds$  or  $gluon$  exists in 20 deg. cone of the jet  $\Rightarrow f_{udsg}(E_T, \eta)$

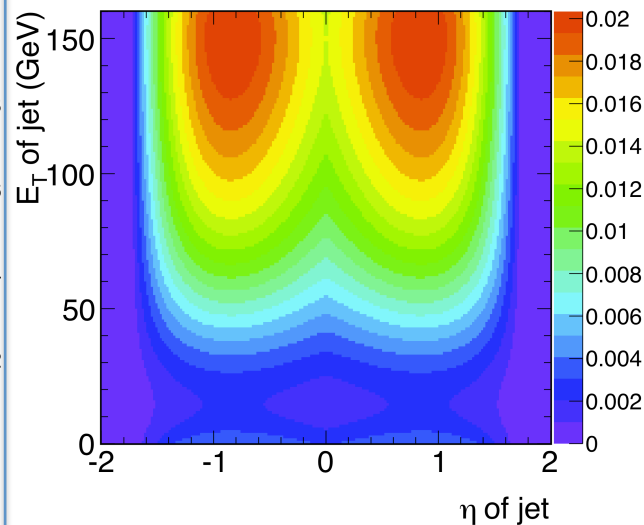
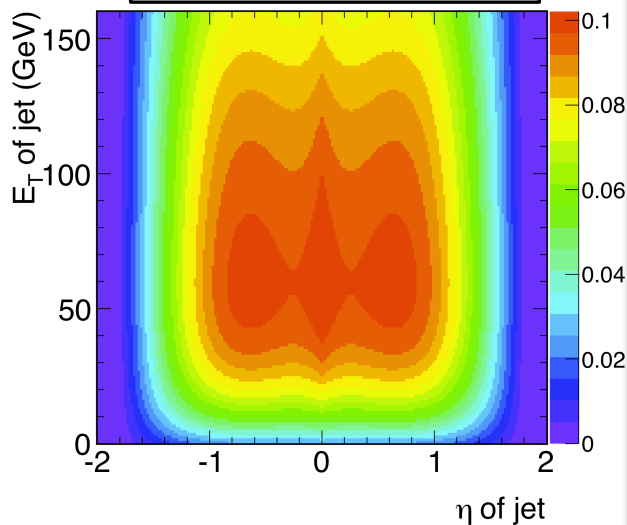
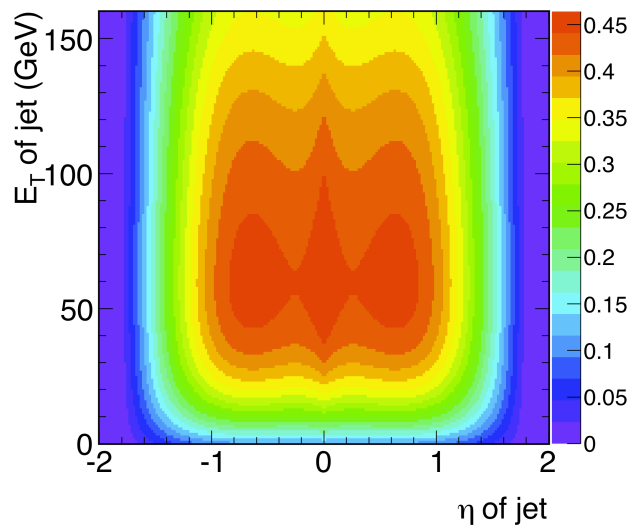
$f_b(E_T, \eta)$ ,  $f_c(E_T, \eta)$  and  $f_{udsg}(E_T, \eta)$  are b-tag efficiency functions from CDF Run 2.

(M. Ishitsuka)

Loose B-tag



Tight B-tag



B-tag efficiency for jets including  $b$  ( $f_b(E_T, \eta)$ )

B-tag efficiency for jets including  $c$  ( $f_c(E_T, \eta)$ )

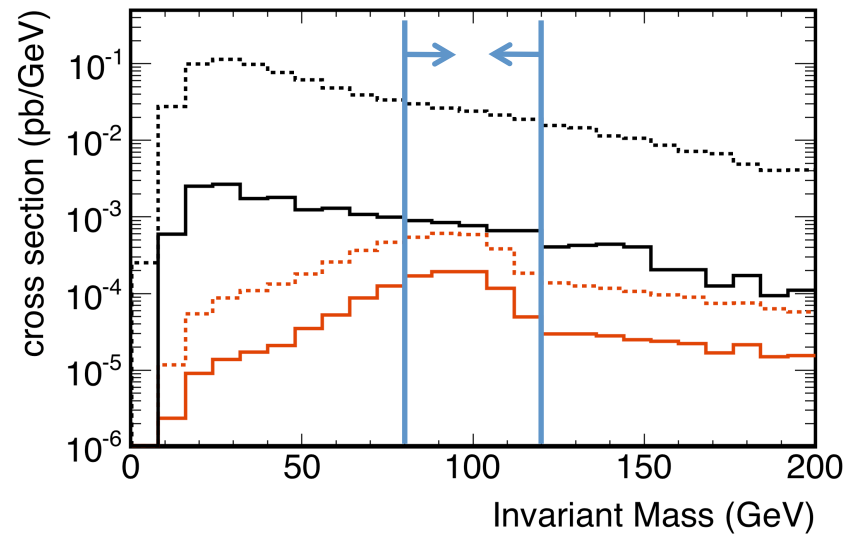
B-tag efficiency for jets including  $uds$  or  $g$  ( $f_{uds/g}(E_T, \eta)$ )



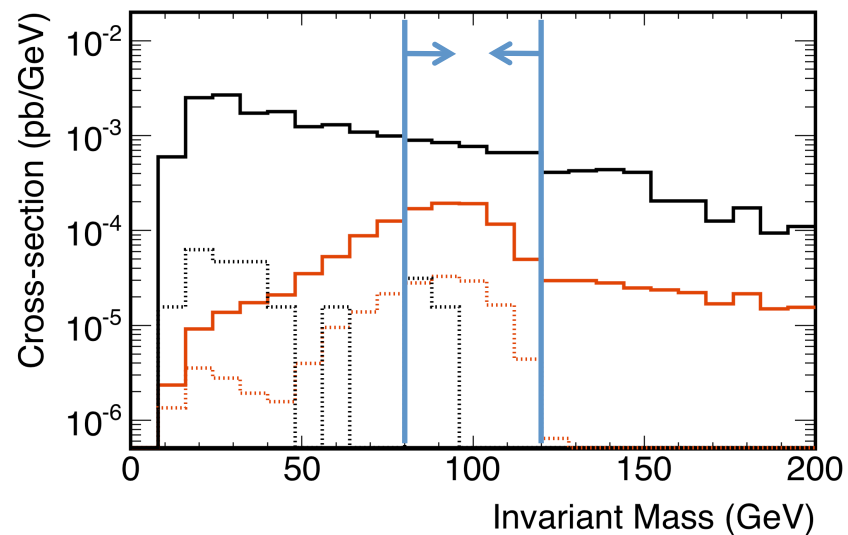
# B-tag requirement (loose)

$$E_{\text{electron}} = 50\text{GeV}$$

- 1-tag  
dashed: before b-tag  
solid: single b-tag



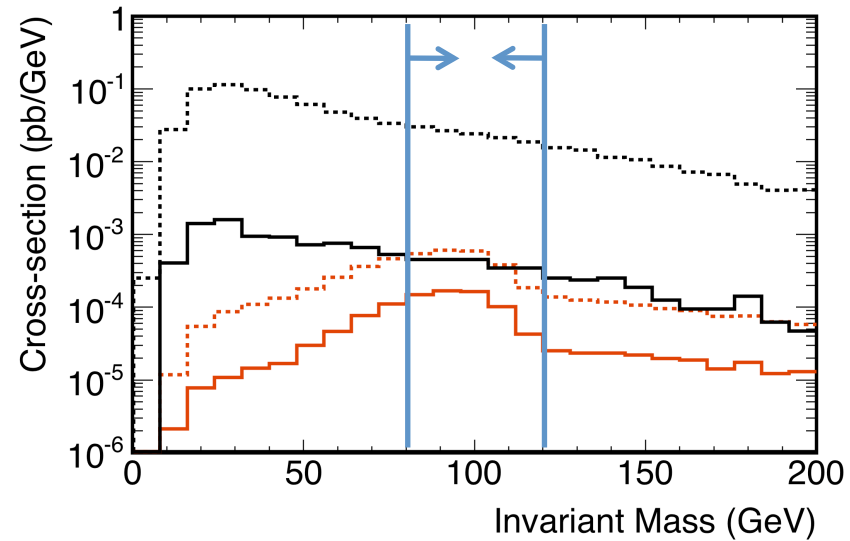
- 2-tag  
solid: single b-tag  
dotted: double b-tag



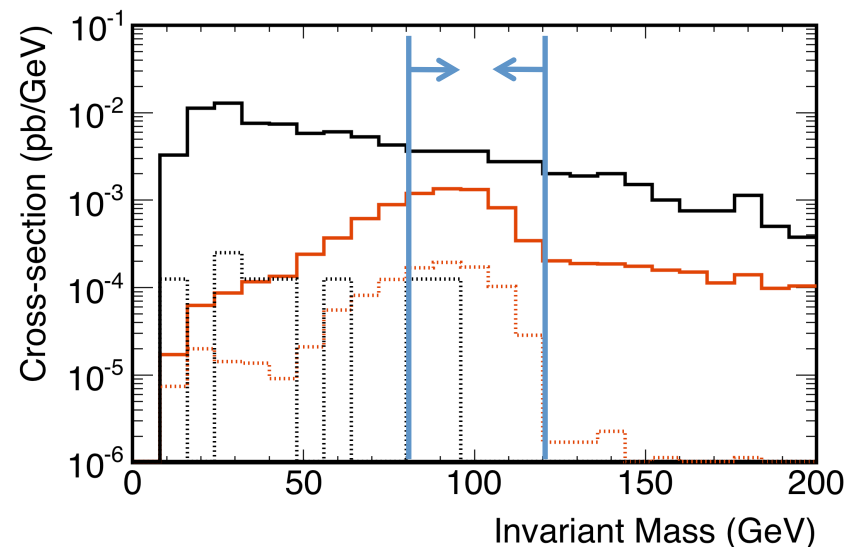
# B-tag requirement (tight)

$E_{\text{electron}} = 50\text{GeV}$

- 1-tag  
dashed: before b-tag  
solid: single b-tag



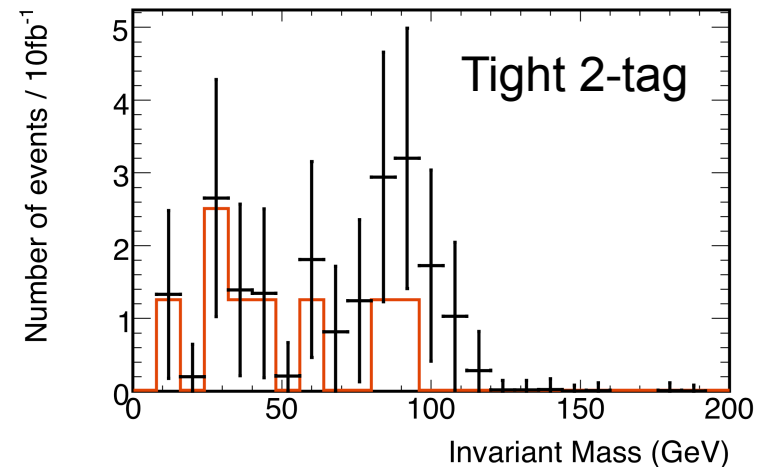
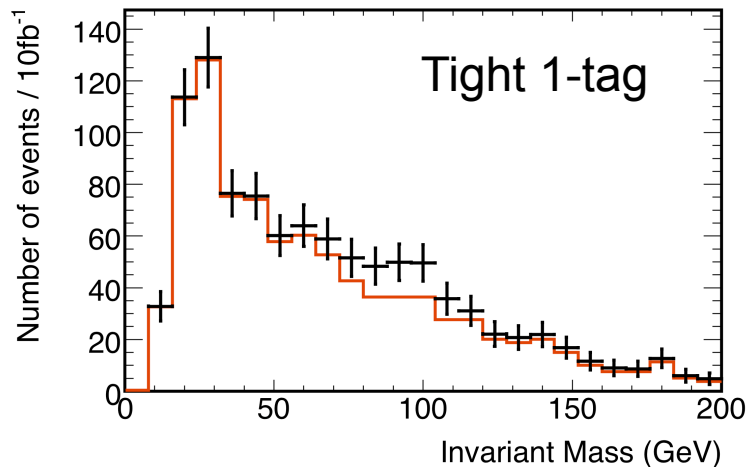
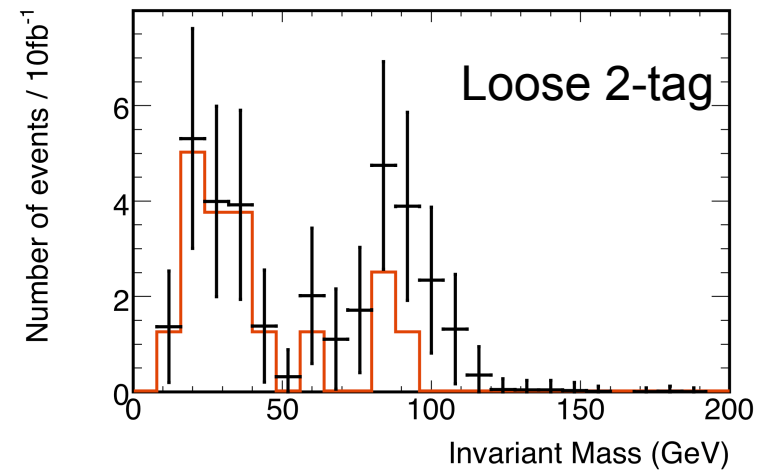
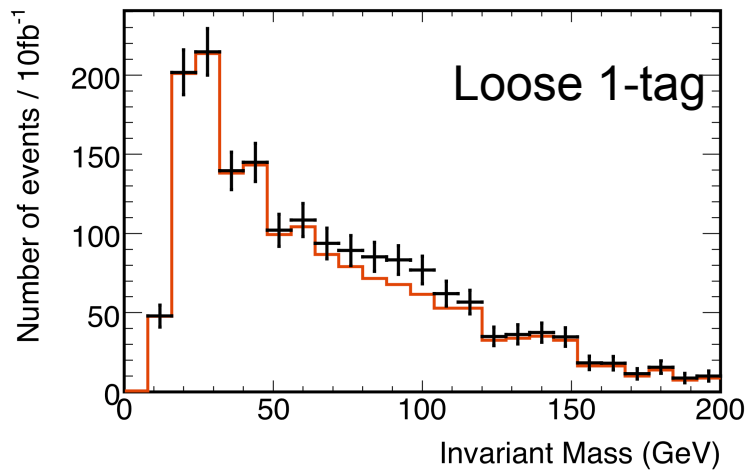
- 2-tag  
solid: single b-tag  
dotted: double b-tag



# How the data would look like...

- Mass plot of CC(red) and CC+Higgs(black)

$E_{\text{electron}} = 50\text{GeV}$



# Number of events for $10\text{fb}^{-1}$

- Mass window set to  $80 < M_{jj} < 120 \text{ GeV}$
- #Higgs/#CC table for  $E_e$  and b-tag setting

	50GeV	90GeV	140GeV
Loose 1-tag	57.7/306	132/591	199/776
Loose 2-tag	8.88/3.77	31.5/7.06	53.1/11.5
Tight 1-tag	50.2/165	116/322	176/483
Tight 2-tag	6.68/2.51	22.9/4.71	38.5/3.28

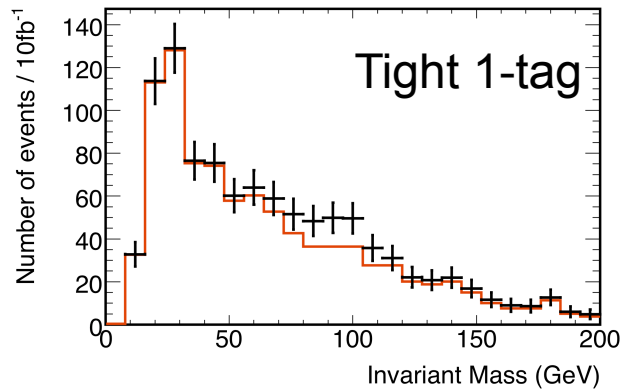
(CC numbers for 2-tag cases are MC statistics limited)

# Summary

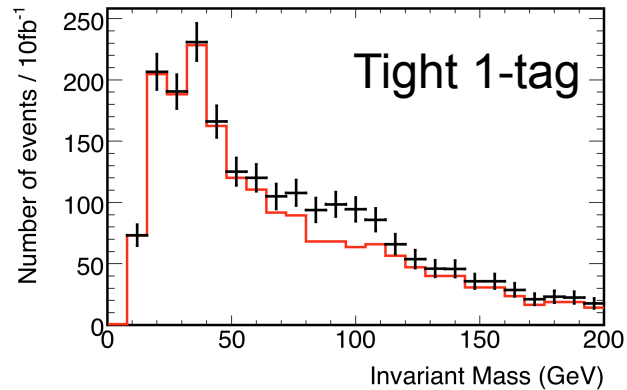
- CC background study for Higgs $\rightarrow$ bb was made using consistent framework of MadGraph + detector simulation PGS (default), set up by U.Klein
- S/N of 0.19(0.31) could be achieved for loose(tight) 1-tag with 58(50) Higgs candidates in mass peak. (with 50 GeV beam and 10 fb<sup>-1</sup>)
- For 2-tag, S/N will be 2.4(2.7) for 8.9(6.7) events.
- This kind of b-tag performance (taken from CDF2) would be nice to have in the LHeC detector.
- Next: NC (soon) and PHP (hard?) bgd estimation.

# Of course, higher $E_e$ is nice...

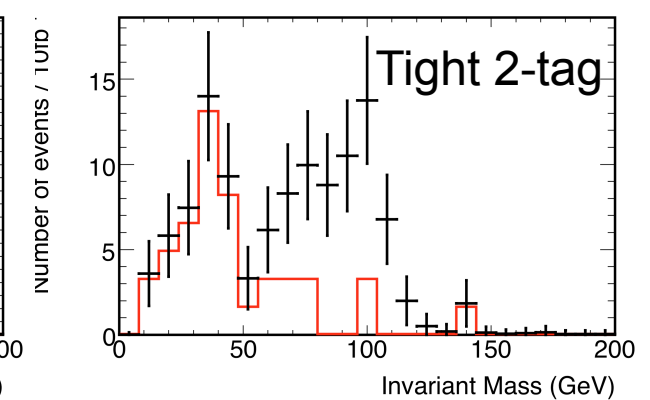
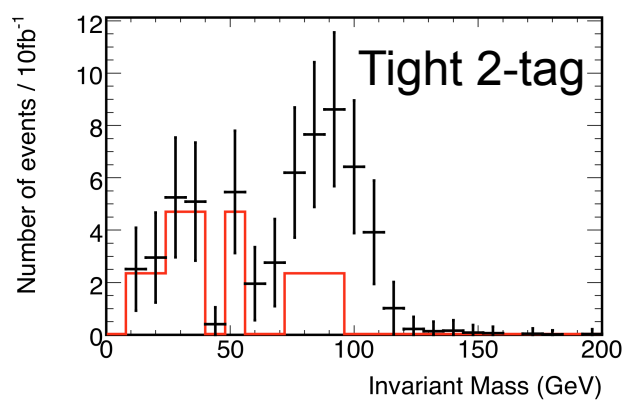
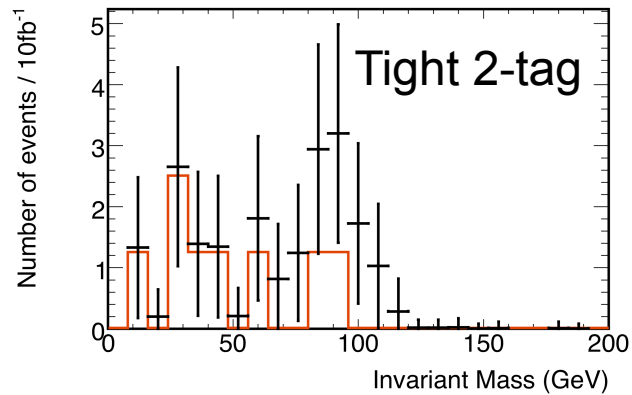
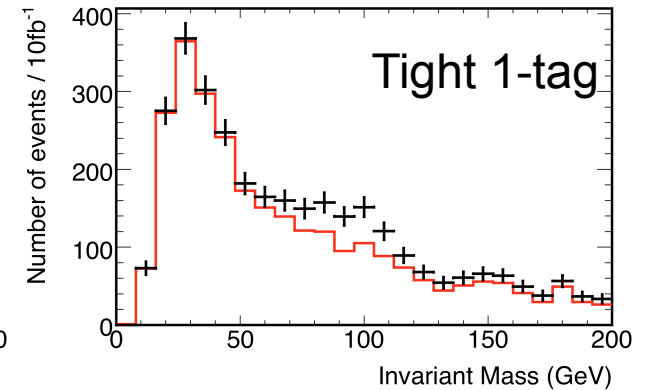
$E_{\text{electron}} = 50\text{GeV}$



$E_{\text{electron}} = 90\text{GeV}$



$E_{\text{electron}} = 140\text{GeV}$



Backup

# Cross sections

	$E_e = 50\text{GeV}$	$E_e = 90\text{GeV}$	$E_e = 140\text{GeV}$
$M_{\text{higgs}} = 115\text{GeV}$	0.08551 pb	0.1568 pb	0.2354 pb
$M_{\text{higgs}} = 125\text{GeV}$	0.07590 pb	0.1419 pb	0.2152 pb
$M_{\text{higgs}} = 135\text{GeV}$	0.06739 pb	0.1287 pb	0.1974 pb
CC Background	301.4 pb	400.0 pb	494.1 pb



# MC statistics

	Ee = 50GeV	Ee = 90GeV	Ee = 140GeV
$M_{\text{higgs}} = 115\text{GeV}$	150k	150k	150k
$M_{\text{higgs}} = 125\text{GeV}$	150k	150k	150k
$M_{\text{higgs}} = 135\text{GeV}$	150k	150k	150k
CC Background	2.4M	2.3M	3.0M