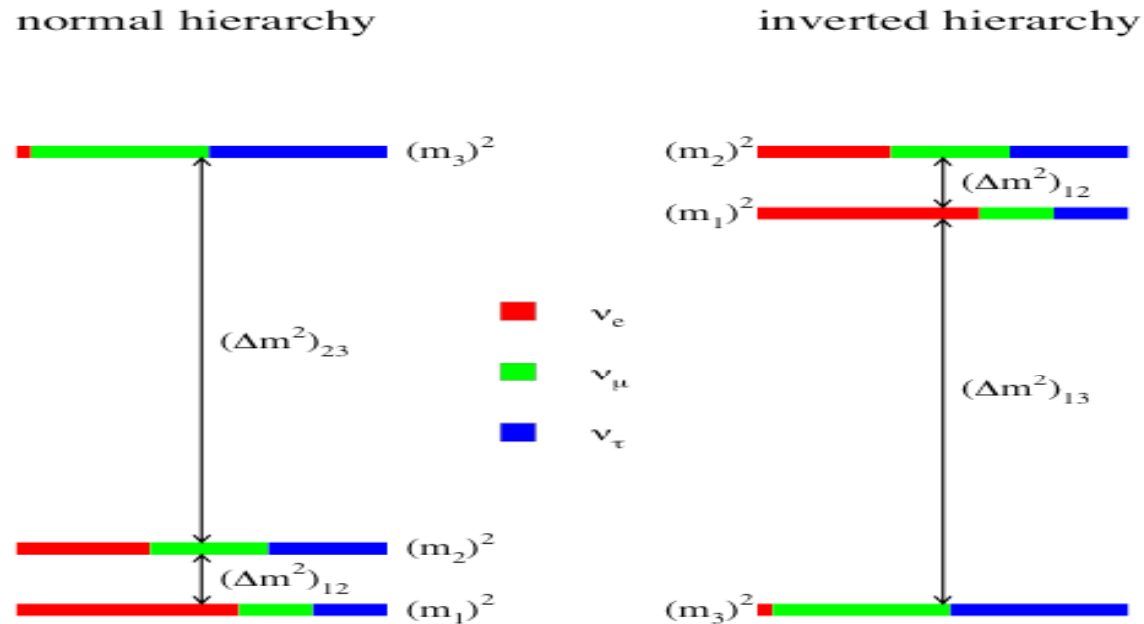


**?'s**

# Are we right to feel so confident ?

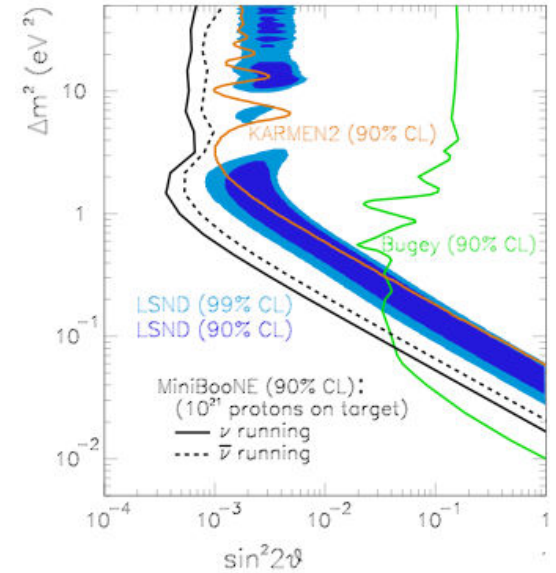
## Standard 3ν scenario



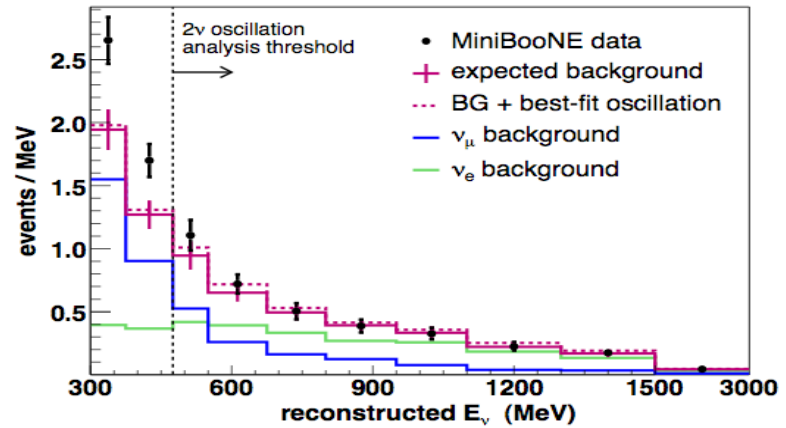
Masses	Angles	CP-phases
$m_1^2 < m_2^2, m_3^2$	$\theta_{12}, \theta_{23}, \theta_{13}$	$\delta, \alpha_1, \alpha_2$

# LSND anomaly:

Para ver esta película, debe disponer de QuickTime™ y de un descompresor TIFF (sin comprimir).



# MiniBoone anomaly:



Gallium anomaly:  $R = 0.88(5)$

Even if not the whole story...a good parame.

$\theta_{13}$

$\delta$

Hierarchy

$\text{sign}(\cos\theta_{23})$

$\alpha_1, \alpha_2$

$\beta\beta 0\nu$

$m^2_1, m^2_3$

$\beta\beta 0\nu, \beta\beta$

Cosmology

Precise  $\nu$  oscillations  
experiments

Majorana & L

$\beta\beta 0\nu$

$\theta_{13}$

vs

$\theta_{13}$

(Seen by T2K, Nova & reactors)

beaten path

Step in the dark

# $\theta_{13}$ ?

Discovery: CP violation + hierarchy

Would a superbeam e-g. T2HK, T2KK be enough ?  
Do we need better beams ? Can we afford them ?

Less powerfull accelerators, one baseline,  
better detectors: **Low-energy Nufact (T. Li)**  
**Low- $\gamma$   $\beta\beta$  different ions (A. Donini)**

Completely new ways ? **Mossbauer neutrinos (S. Parke)**

$\theta_{13}$  / from discovery to precision

Ultimate Nufact of  $\beta\beta$  facilities

$\theta_{13}$  is this a no-lose game ?

$\theta_{13} = 0$  mathematically consistent...

Would we learn something from bounding it below some level ?

**Precision:** How much more do we want beyond that needed to do the discoveries ? Theory of  $\nu$  masses ?

Feed back to other areas improved by precision ?

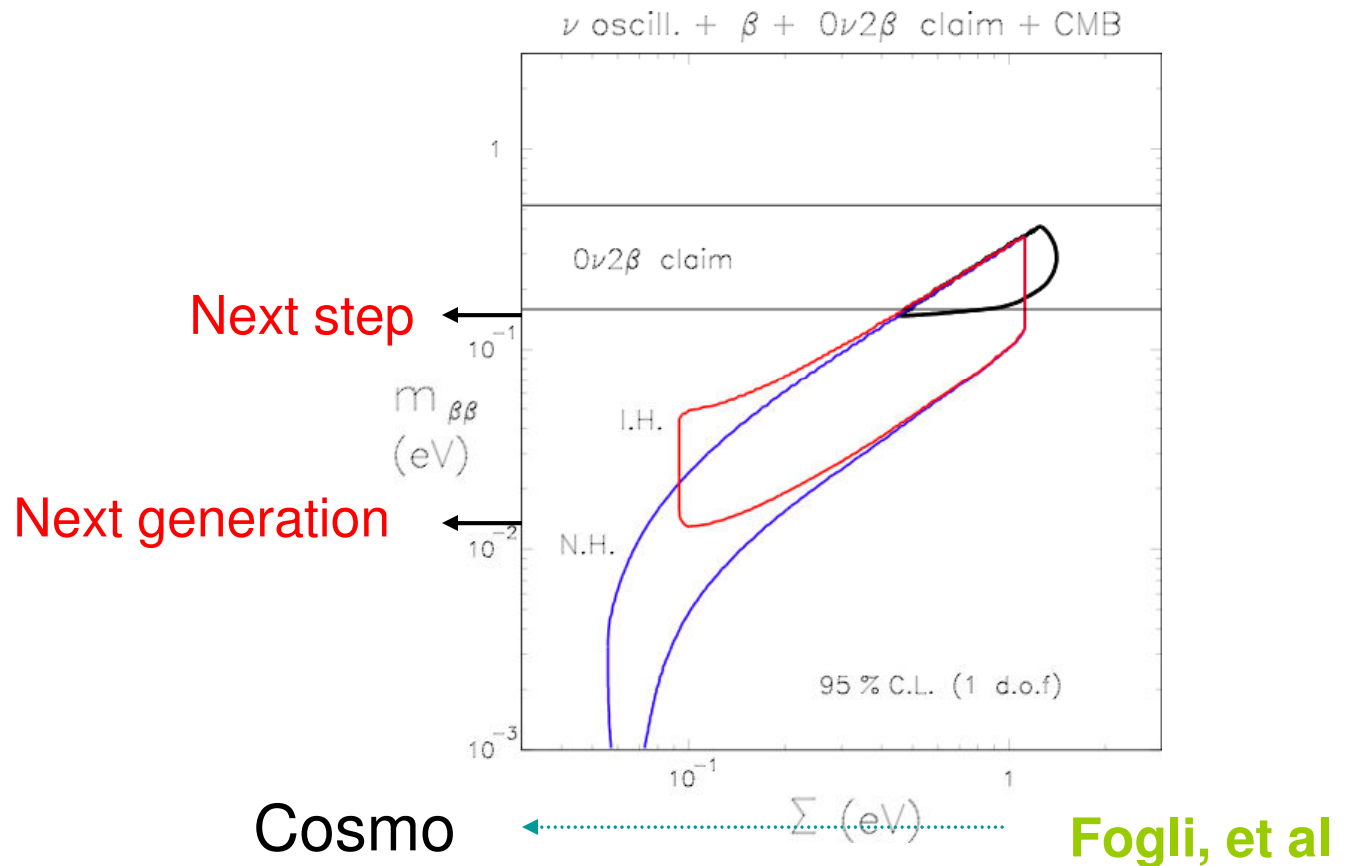
Leptogenesis ?

Cosmo, large scale structure ?

Supernova dynamics ?



# If we had to single out the most Fundamental question: Majorana nature ?



$$|m_{ee}| = |c_{13}^2(m_1 c_{12}^2 + m_2 e^{i\alpha} s_{12}^2) + m_3 e^{i\beta} s_{13}^2|$$

# Keep an eye on new alternatives

Neutrino mass with radioactive ions ? **B. McElrath**

Neutrino mass hierarchy with reactors ? **S. Petcov**

## What we really would like to know is...

What the hell are the opposite helicity neutrino states ?

Whatever they are, they constitute a pretty dark sector of the SM ...

Most popular models: large-scale seesaw ->  
not much low-energy pheno beyond  $\nu$  masses

Other theoretically-motivated generic possibilities  
with richer pheno ?

[B. Gavela's talk](#)