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## Foliation dependence of black hole apparent horizons in spherical symmetry

Tuesday 30 May 2017 15:30 (30 minutes)

Numerical studies of gravitational collapse to black holes used to predict gravitational waves make use of apparent horizons, which are intrinsically foliation-dependent. We discuss possible solutions to this problem using the Hawking-Hayward quasilocal mass. In spherical symmetry, a sensible approach consists of restricting to spherical spacetime slicings. Then the apparent horizons enjoy a restricted gauge independence but thermodynamical quantities associated with them are fully gauge-dependent. The widely used comoving and Kodama foliations are of particular interest and are discussed explicitly.

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Primary author: Prof. FARAONI, Valerio (Bishop's University)

**Co-authors:** Prof. ELLIS, George, F.R. (University of Cape Town); Dr FIROUZJAEE, Javad T. (IPM Tehran); Dr HELOU, Alexis (Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Germany); Dr MUSCO, Ilia (Université Paris Diderot, France)

Presenter: Prof. FARAONI, Valerio (Bishop's University)

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