

Searches for long-lived particles at the LHC

Workshop of the LHC LLP Community

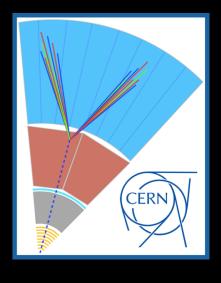
24 - 26 April 2017

Welcome

https://indico.cern.ch/e/LHC_LLP_April_2017 CERN EGroup: lhc-llp

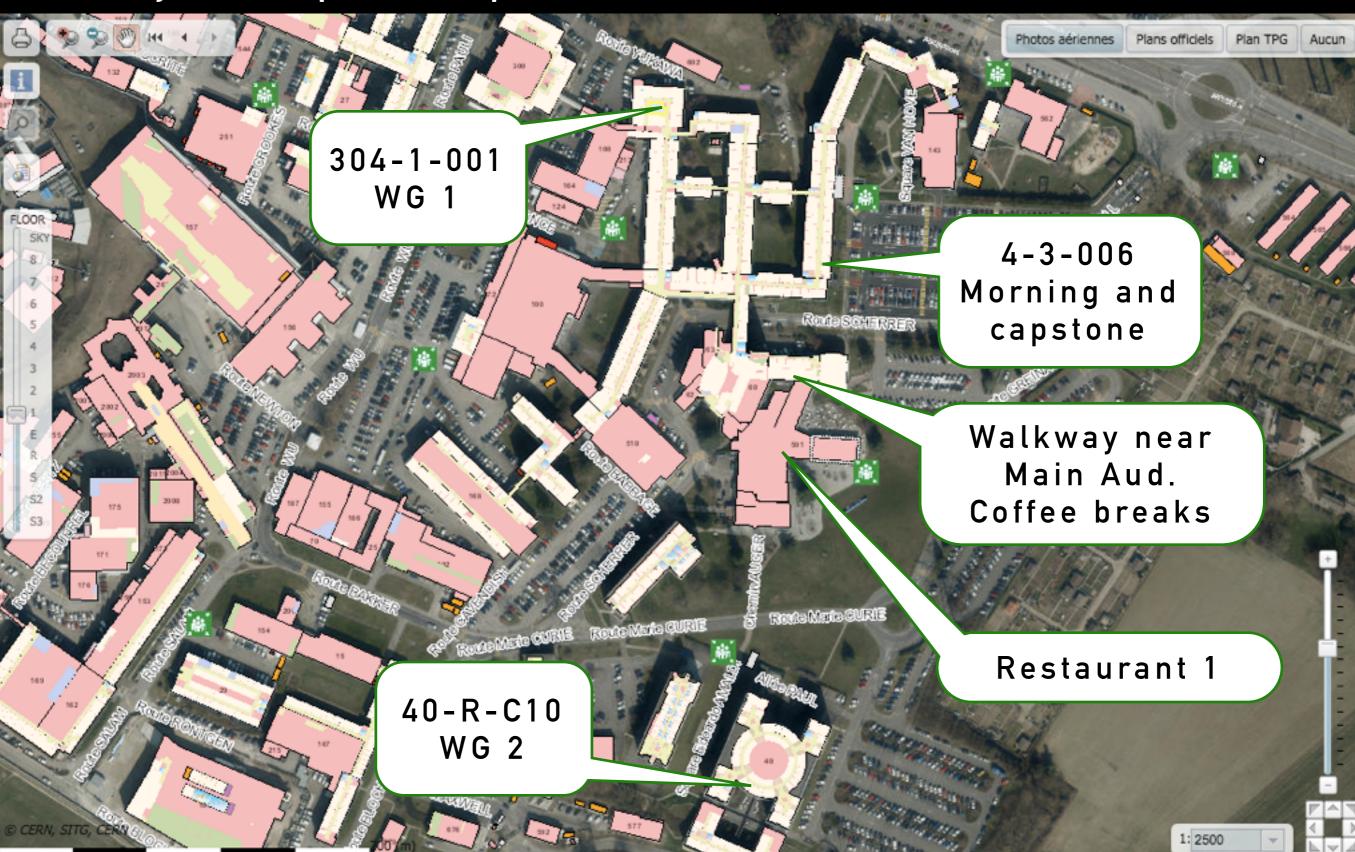
Welcome and practicalities

- Workshop structure
 - Monday
 - Morning, talks, here in 3-4-006
 - Afternoon, working groups
 - WG1 in 304-1-001
 - WG2 in 40-R-C10
 - 5:20 PM Capstone talks, back here
 - Tuesday
 - Morning, talks, here in 3-4-006
 - Afternoon, working groups
 - WG3 in 104-R-A10
 - WG4 in 3150-R-002 [may change]
 - 5:20 PM Capstone talks, back here
 - Wednesday
 - Morning, WG reports, here in 3-4-006
 - Afternoon, Lightning Round and summary, in Main Aud.
- Workshop dinner



LHC LLP Community Workshop Monday — https://maps.cern.ch/







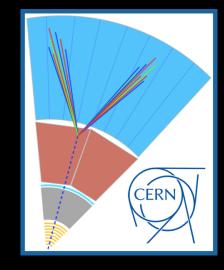


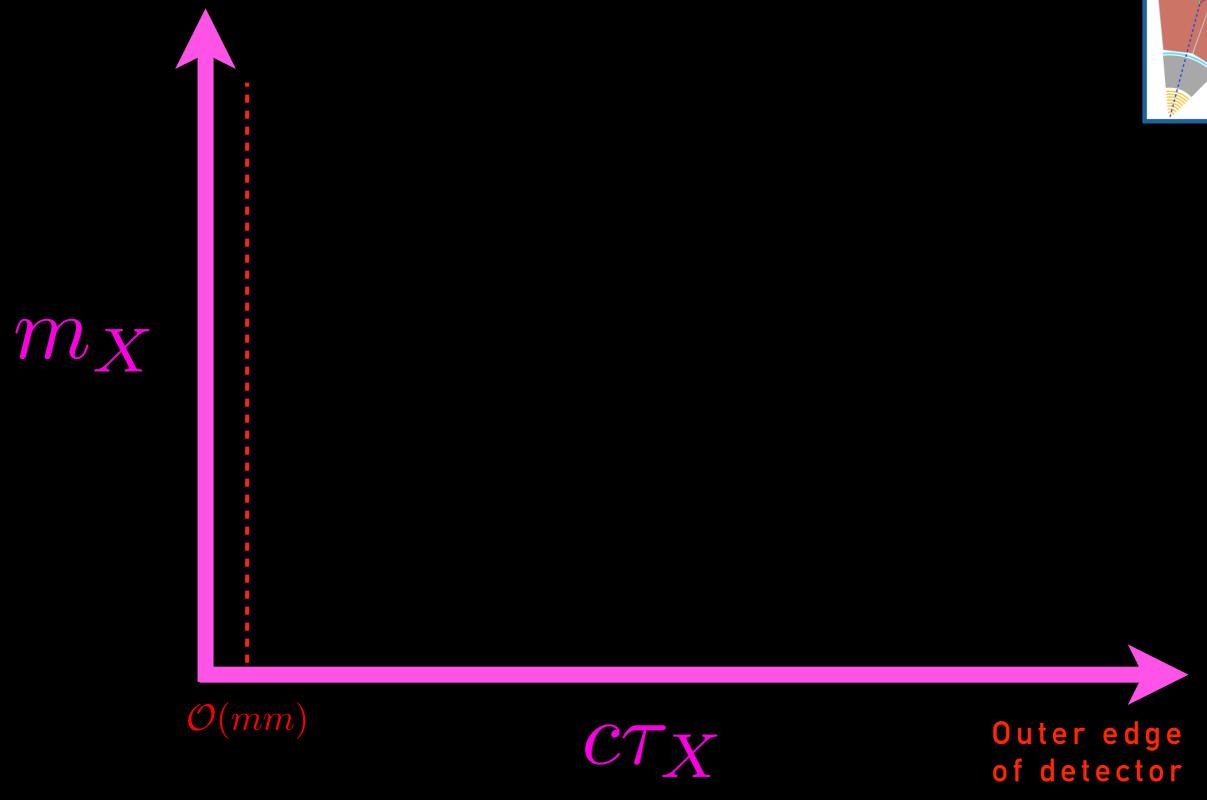
LHC LLP Community Workshop Wednesday — https://maps.cern.ch/

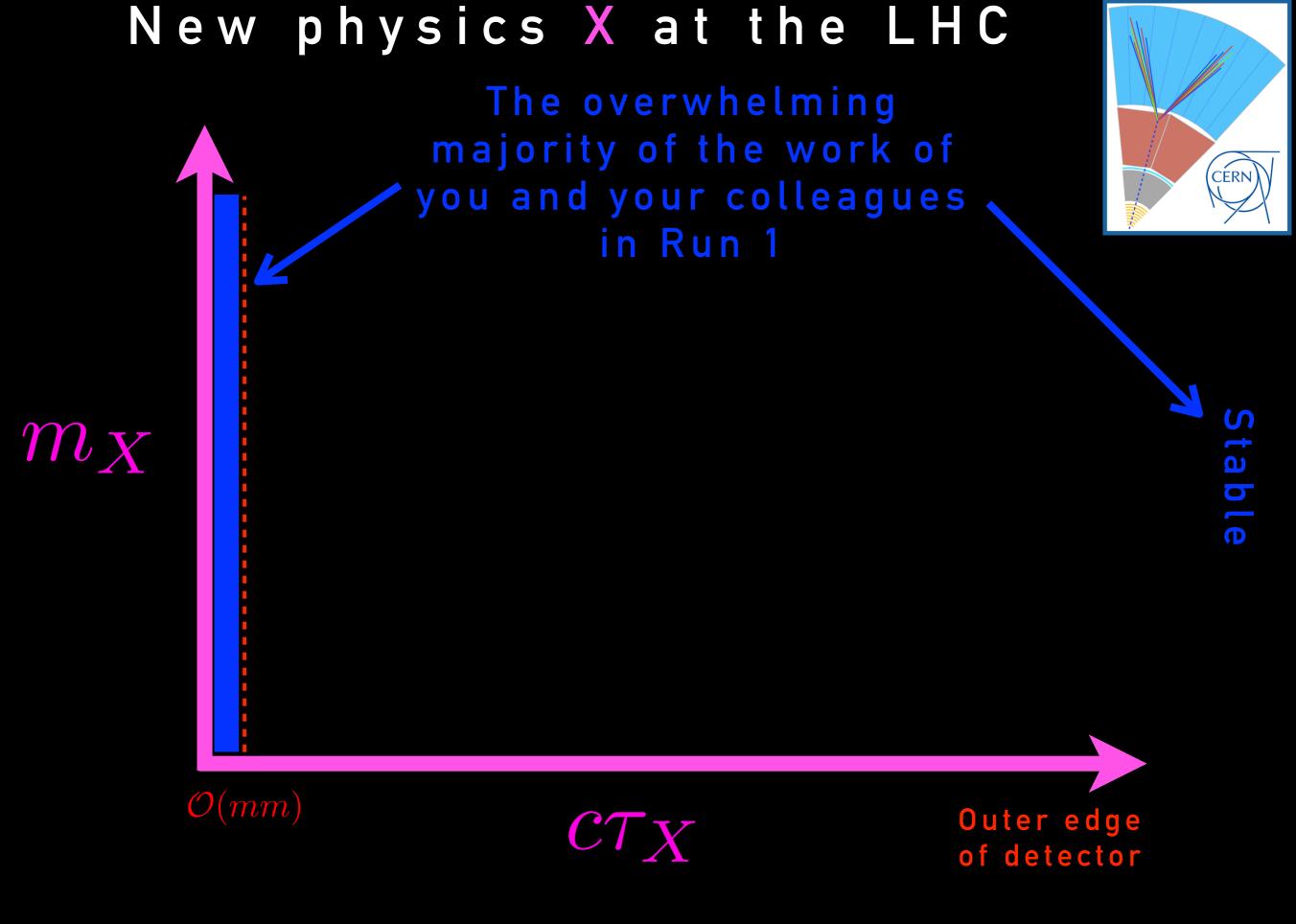


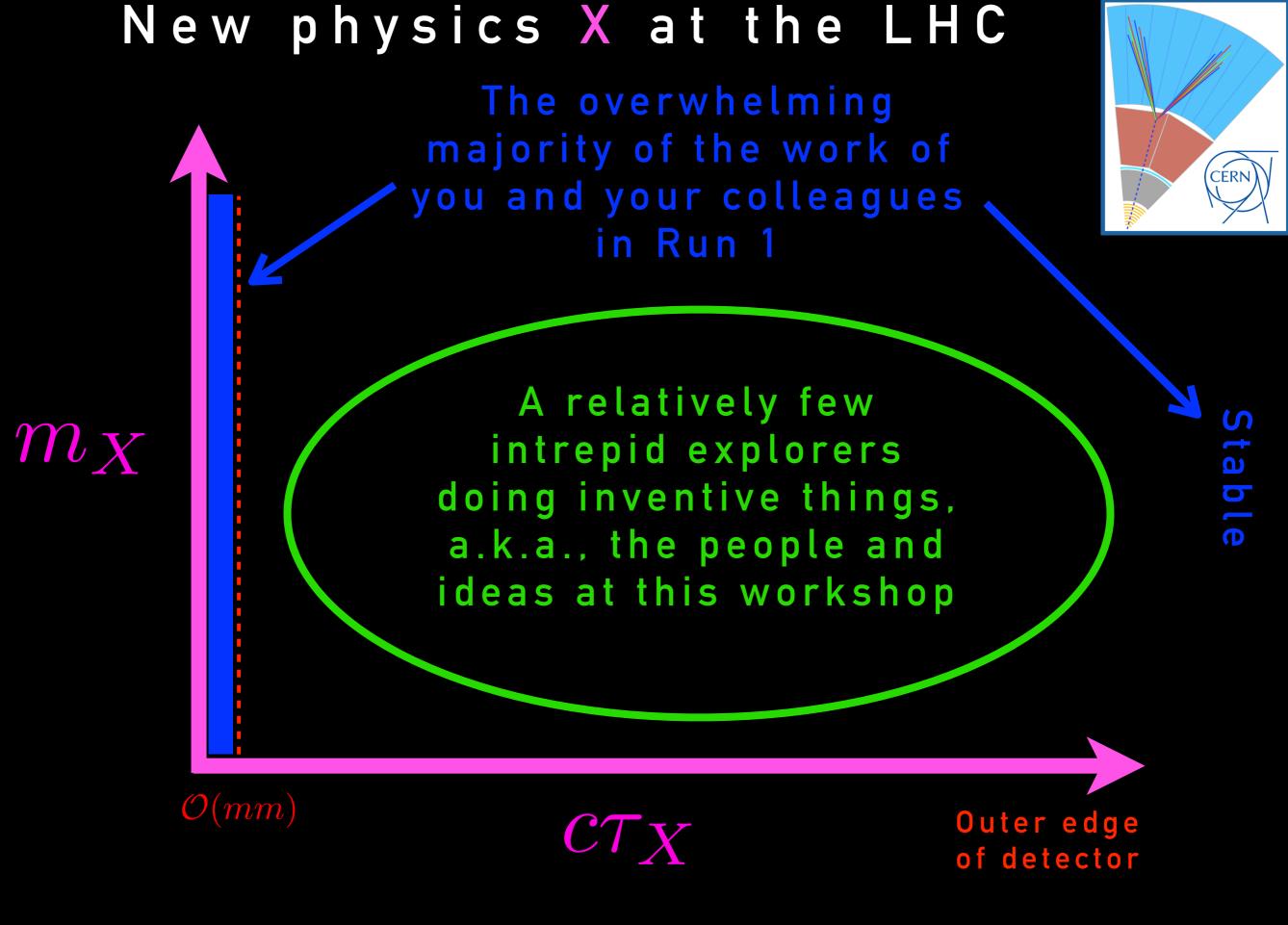


New physics X at the LHC







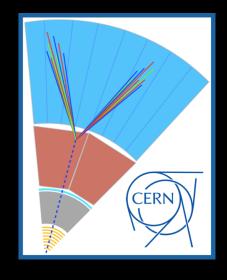


LHC Long-Lived Particle Community









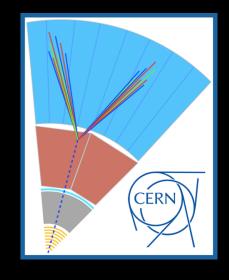
...in collaboration with the theory/pheno community and MoEDAL, SHiP, milliQan, MATHUSLA, etc., enthusiasts

Overall goal is to address one question:

How do we best ensure that we don't miss BSM LLP signatures for the remainder of the LHC program?

Current focus is producing a white paper to organize our thinking in this direction, and to hold two workshops to this end

The LHC LLP Community initiative collects efforts from many workshops and conferences over the last year and a half



- "Long-Lived Particle Signatures Workshop", U. Mass, Amherst, November 2015
- "Searching for Exotic Hidden Signatures with ATLAS in LHC Run 2", Cosenza, Italy, March 2016
- "Experimental Challenges for the LHC Run II", Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics, May 2016
- "LHC Long-Lived Particles Mini-Workshop", CERN, May 2016

Community focus: Producing an LHC LLP white paper

 From skeleton, now (first workshop) to completion by October (second workshop)

LHC LLP Community White Paper

Long-lived particle searches at the ATLAS, CMS and LHCb experiments at the Large Hadron Collider at CERN

March 22, 2017

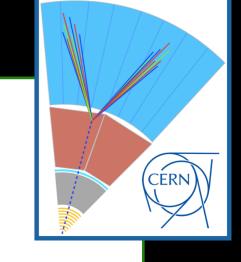
Emmy Noether Bryn Mawr College, Pennsylvania, USA

Contact editors: Ihc-Ilp-admin@cern.ch

Motivations chapter organized around LLP production mode: Higgs or other SM particle decays, direct production through SM gauge interactions (SUSY-like), Hidden valley, etc.

Overview of why these searches are challenging from the experimental standpoint

Contents



- Introduction 7
- Theoretical Motivations & Simplified Models 2.1 General Motivations From Theory 2.2 Simplified Models for Long-Lived Particle Production LLP Pair Production SM Gauge Interactions 2.2.1.1 Resonant Production of Parent Particle 2.2.1.2 Non-Resonant Production of Parent Particle 2.2.1.3 Parent Particle Pair Production 2.2.1.4 LLP Single Production 2.2.2 Electroweak Associated Production 2.2.2.1 Associated Production of Hidden-Sector States 2.2.2.2 New Neutrino States 2.2.2.3 Production in Rare Meson Decays 2.2.2.4 Multiple Production of Long-Lived Particles Dark Shower 2.2.3.1 Quirks 2.2.3.2 Rare Meson Decays 2.3 Long-Lived Particle Decay Modes
- Experimental Reconstruction of Long-Lived Particles 13

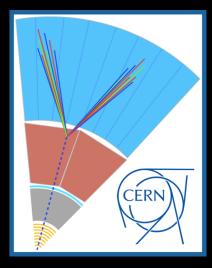
```
3.1 Using the LHC Detectors to Look for LLPs
3.1.1 Inner Detector Tracking 13
3.1.2 Calorimetry 14
3.1.3 Muon Spectrometer 14
3.1.4 RICH Detectors (LHCb) 14
```

LHC LLP Community White Paper

```
4 LHC LLP COMMUNITY
                                                                                                                       LONG-LIVED PARTICLE SEARCHES AT THE ATLAS, CMS AND LHCB EXPERIMENTS AT
                                                                                                                                                                          HADRON COLLIDER AT CERN 5
        Combinations of Main Detector Systems
3.1.5
                                                                                                                4.4 Exotic Track Signatures
            Lepton ID Algorithms
3.1.5.1
                                                                                                                        Heavy Stable Charged (Electric or Magnetic) Tracks
            Jets 14
3.1.5.2
                                                                                                                        Very Low Ionization Tracks
           Displaced lepton jets
3.1.5.3
                                                                                                                        Quirky Tracks
           Combination of LHCb subsystems
3.1.5.4
                                                                                                                        Disappearing Tracks
           Other Combinations
3.1.5.5
                                                                                                                        Kinked Tracks
        Non-Presence of pp Collisions
                                                                                                                        Heavy, Stable, Hadronized Particle Signatures
3.2 Summary of Existing LLP Searches
                                                                                                                        Tracks with Unusual Mass
                                                                                                                        Tracks With Unusual Time of Flight
                                                                                                                        Other ideas?
Signatures and Searches for Long-Lived Particles
                                                         17
                                                                                                                    Auxiliary Detectors
4.1 Decay of a Single LLP In Detector
                                                                                                                        MOEDAL
        Displaced Lepton Pair (tracker)
                                                                                                                        MilliOan
        Displaced lepton jet (tracker + muon system)
                                                                                                                        MATHUSLA
        Displaced tau(s) (tracker)
                                                                                                                        ATLAS/CMS Beampipe Stuck Monopole Search
        Displaced jet pair (tracker)
        Displaced lepton + multi-tracks (tracker)
                                                                                                                Ideas and Challenges for Triggers in LLP Searches: Now and in the Future
        Displaced multi-tracks (tracker)
4.1.6
        Displaced tracks (muon system)
        Single slow, non-pointing photon (tracker)
                                                                                                                Summary of Gaps in Current Searches and New Signatures
                                                                                                                                                                                    23
        Displaced, late calo hits (e.g., decay in calo, no tracks, CalRatio)
        Out-of-time calo hit (e.g., stopped gluino)
                                                                                                                Recommendations for the Presentation of Search Results
       cay of Two LLPs In Detector
        Two displaced jets (tracker)
                                                                                                                Conclusions
        Two displaced jets (muon spectrometer)
        Two displaced n
                              Bulk of paper structured around experimental
        Two displaced le
                                        signatures rather than specific models
        Two slow, non-p
4.2.5
                                                                                                                                                                              31
        Two large impac
        Two large impact-parameter taus (tracker)
                                                                                                                Appendix: Planned Detector Upgrades
    Decay of Multiple LLPs in Detector
        Emerging Jet Topology
                                                                                                                Appendix: Explicit example of recommendations for search results
        Soft Unclustered Energy Patterns (SUEP
```

https://indico.cern.ch/e/LHC_LLP_April_2017 CERN EGroup: lhc-llp

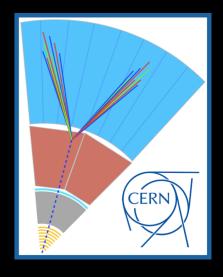
Workshop goals



- Set of high-priority recommendations for the experiments
 - Presentation of LLP search results
 - Simplified models for LLP searches
 - Analyses to be included in the RECAST framework
 - Trigger studies
- More comprehensive picture of how to address backgrounds for LLP searches
- Better understanding of dark showering sectors

Breakout working groups here at the workshop

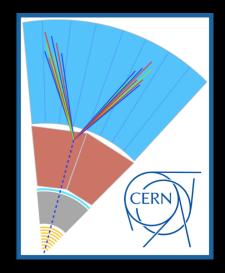
- WG1: Simplified models / MC / RECASTing and reinterpretation
 - How do we ensure the published searches retain usefulness?
- WG2: Backgrounds for LLP searches
 - Challenges of low/non-standard background searches, past work, limitations, new ideas
- WG3: Triggering strategies for LLP searches
 - Blue-sky discussion to emerge with some recommended studies that the experiments should do over the summer
- WG4: Dark showers
 - One of the major outstanding questions in designing a search program for displaced objects is how to design a simple and flexible basis of models for showering dark sectors



https://indico.cern.ch/e/LHC_LLP_April_2017 CERN EGroup: lhc-llp

After the workshop

- Spring and summer homework/projects
 - Write white paper sections
 - Take high-priority recommendations for trigger studies back to experiments to be performed and hopefully made public by the end of the summer
 - Implement recommendations for presentation of search results
 - Include high-priority, already-published analyses in the RECAST framework
 - Collect code library of simplified models
- Autumn workshop in Trieste
 - 18-20 October 2017



https://indico.cern.ch/e/LHC_LLP_April_2017 CERN EGroup: lhc-llp

After the workshop

- Spring and summer homework/projects
 - Write white paper sections
 - Take high-priority recommendations for trigger studies back to experiments to be performed and hopefully made public by the end of the summer
 - Implement recommendations for presentation of search results
 - Include high-priority, already-published analyses in the RECAST framework
 - Collect code library of simplified models
- Autumn workshop in Trieste
 - 18-20 October 2017

Here's to a productive workshop!

