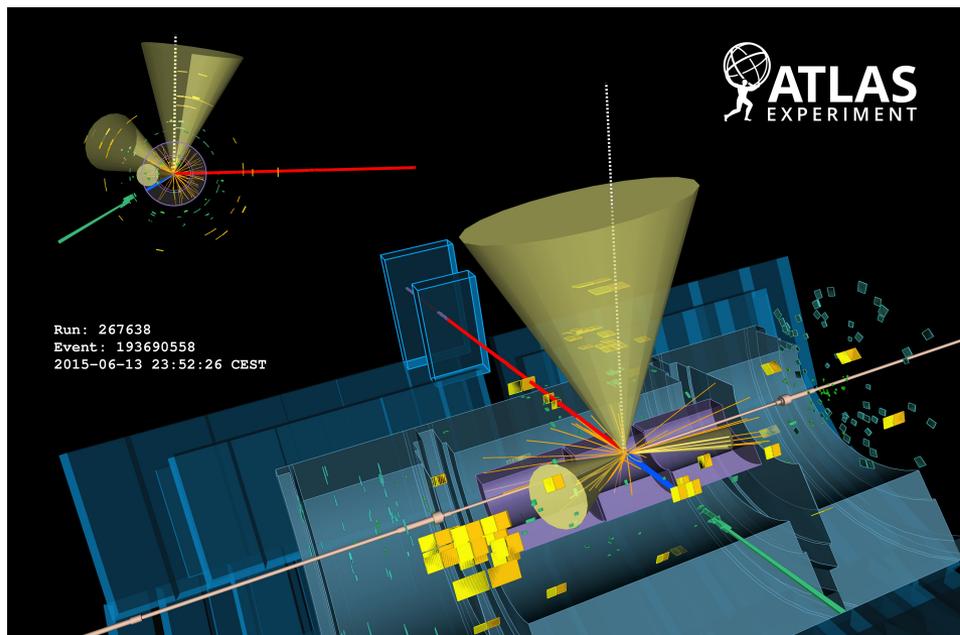
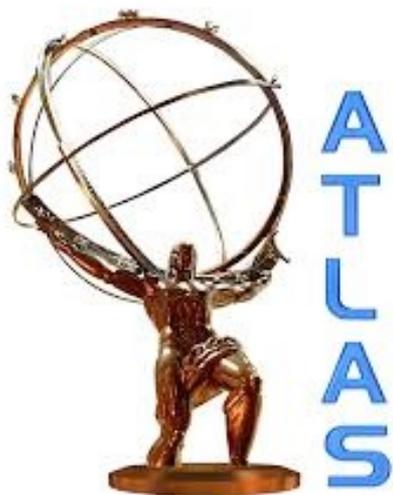


Top pair production cross-section and measurements of $tt+X$ with the ATLAS detector

Weiming Yao (LBNL)
On behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration

Pheno 2017, May 8-10, 2017, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA.

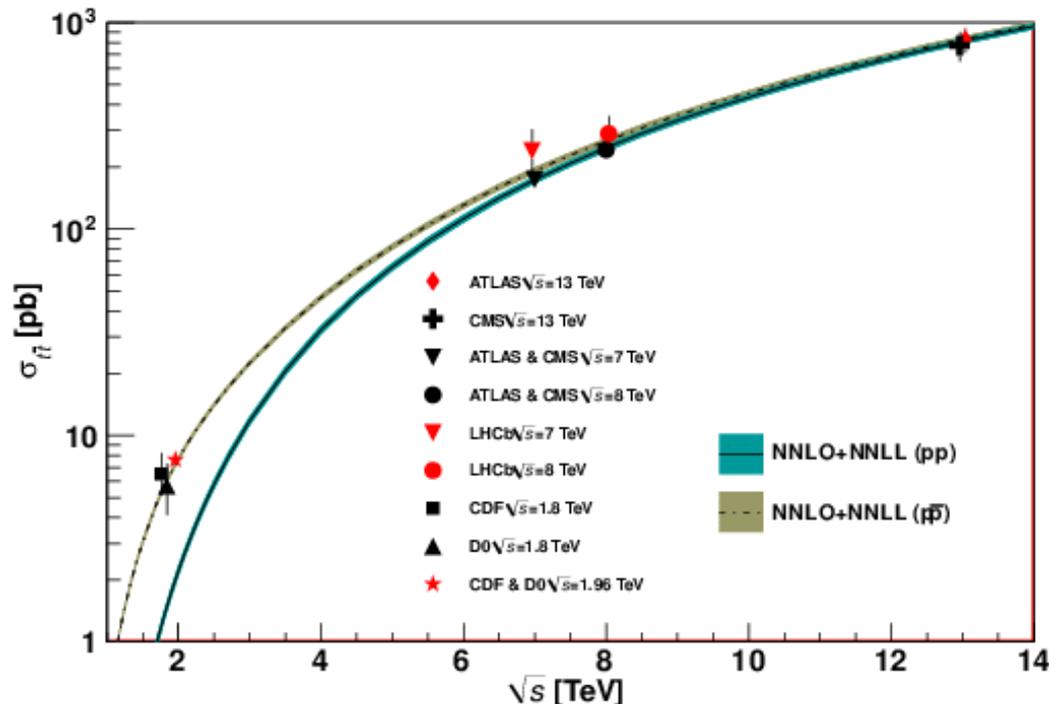


Outline

- Introduction
- Top-pair production cross-section
 - Inclusive and differential cross sections
 - Top quark kinematics and boosted top in TeV regime
- Measurements of $t\bar{t}+X$:
 - $t\bar{t}+$ jets
 - $t\bar{t}+W$, $t\bar{t}+Z$
 - $t\bar{t}+\gamma$
- Conclusion
- More Details:
- **ATLAS:** <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/TopPublicResults>

Introduction

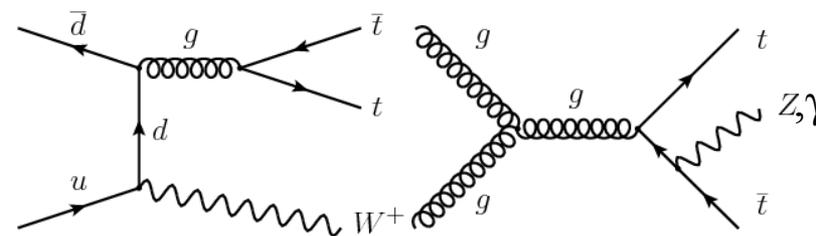
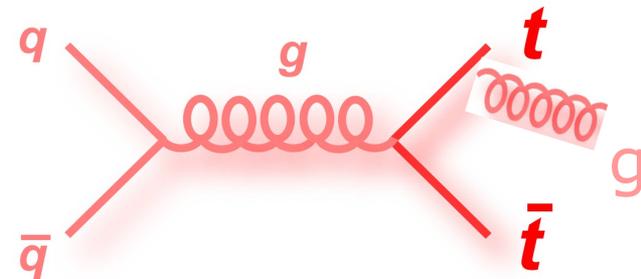
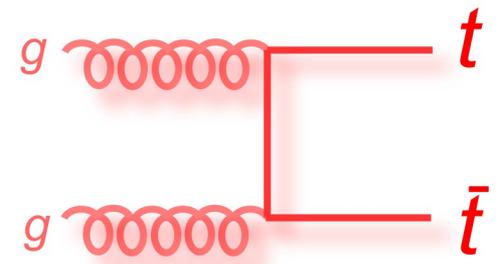
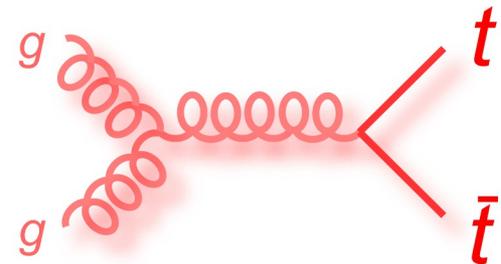
- Top-quark was discovered at the Tevatron by CDF & D0 in 1995, the heaviest quark discovered so far: $M_{\text{top}} = 173 \pm 0.6 \text{ GeV}$ (LHC+Tevatron).
- It's the only bare quark ever observed due to a short lifetime of $5 \times 10^{-25} \text{ s}$.
- Top with large Yukawa coupling ($y_t \sim 1$) may play special role in EWSB.
- Top-quark pair production is well understood, consistent with NNLO.



T.M. Liss et al, "The Top Quark", PDG 2016

Top-quark Pair Production at LHC

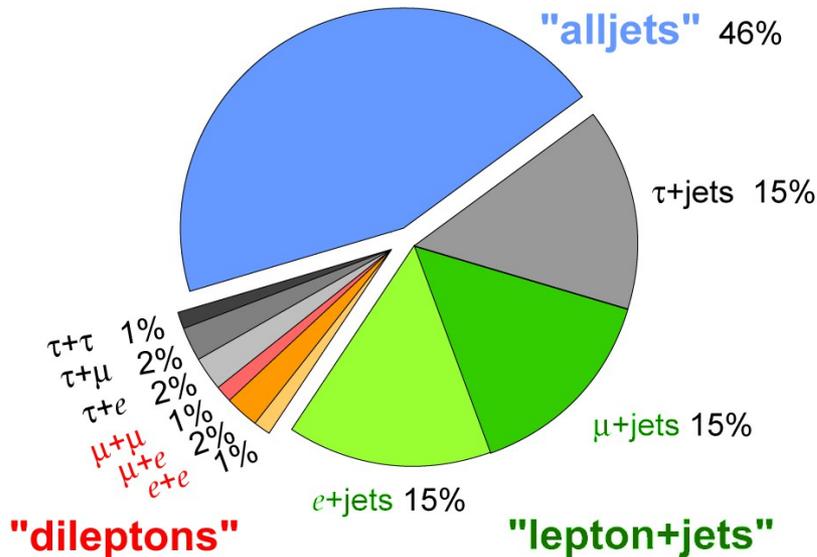
- Top-quark pair is predominately produced in gluon fusion ($\sim 90\%$) and $q\bar{q}$ annihilation ($\sim 10\%$) at LO at LHC.
- The production cross section:
 - Sensitive to gluon PDFs, α_s , M_{top} .
 - Provide precision test of QCD in the TeV regime.
- Study of $t\bar{t} + X$ production provides:
 - Stringent test of higher-order QCD.
 - Probe for new physics beyond the SM.
- Main background:
 - W +jets, Z +jets, single-top, diboson, multi-jets.



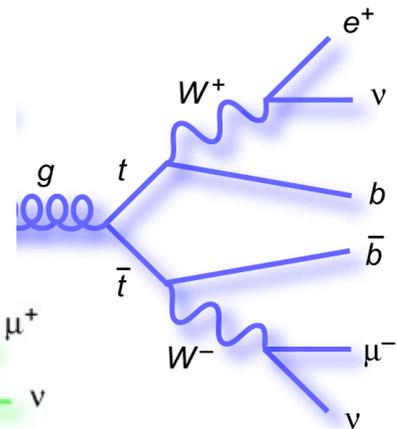
Top-quark Decay in SM

- Top-quark decays into Wb with $B(t \rightarrow Wb) = 100\%$, final states determined by W decays.

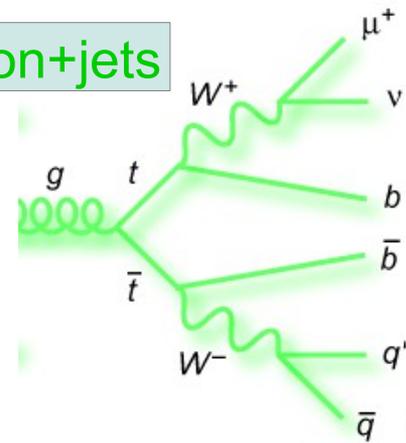
Top Pair Branching Fractions



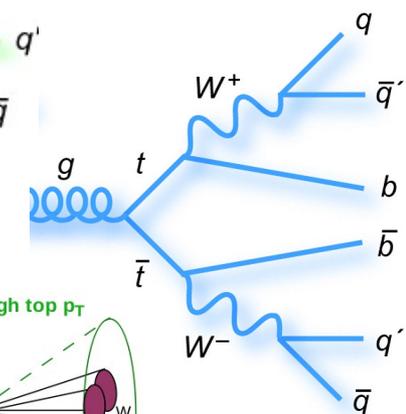
dileptons



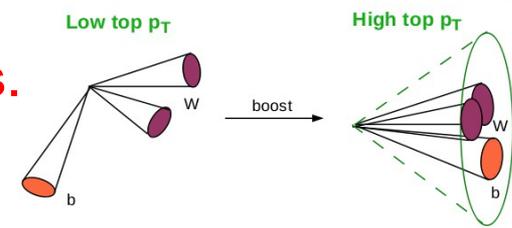
lepton+jets



all-jets



- For high p_T , top boosted in large-R jet ($R=1$):
 - Jet substructure technique by requiring 3 sub-jets ($R_{sub}=0.2, f_{sub}=0.05$) with a large mass.



Top pair-production at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV

PL B761 (2016) 136

• Select $e\mu + \geq 2\text{jets}+1\text{b}, 2\text{b}$ using 3.2fb^{-1} .

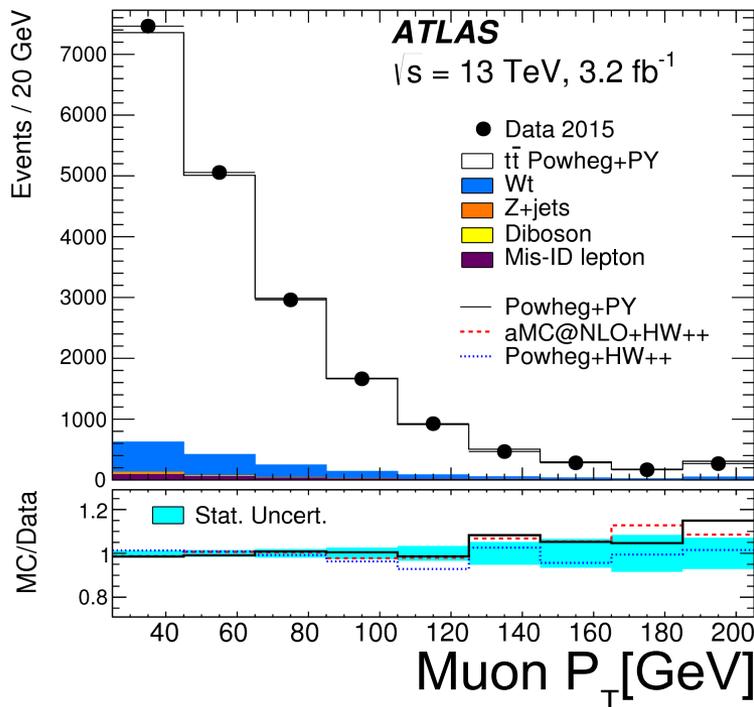
• Likelihood fit $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$, ϵ_{btag} simultaneously

• $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 818 \pm 8 \pm 27$ (syst) ± 19 (lum) ± 12 (beam) pb

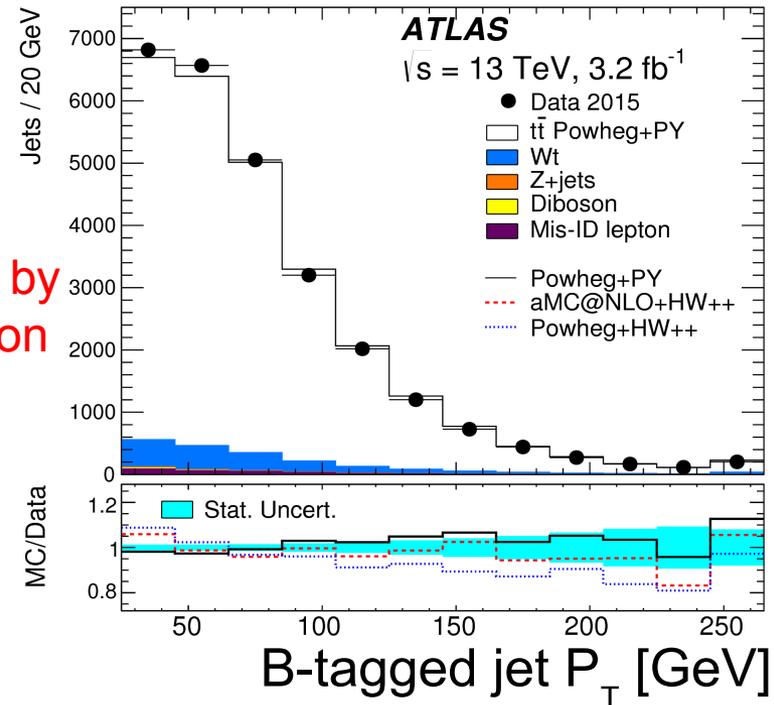
• Total $\sim 4.4\%$ uncertainty.

• NNLO: 832^{+20}_{-29} (Scale) ± 35 (PDF + α_s) pb

Event counts	N_1 (1b)	N_2 (2b)
Data	11958	7069
Single top	1140 ± 100	221 ± 68
Dibosons	34 ± 11	1 ± 0
$Z(\rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow e\mu) + \text{jets}$	37 ± 18	2 ± 1
Misidentified leptons	164 ± 65	116 ± 55
Total background	1370 ± 120	340 ± 88



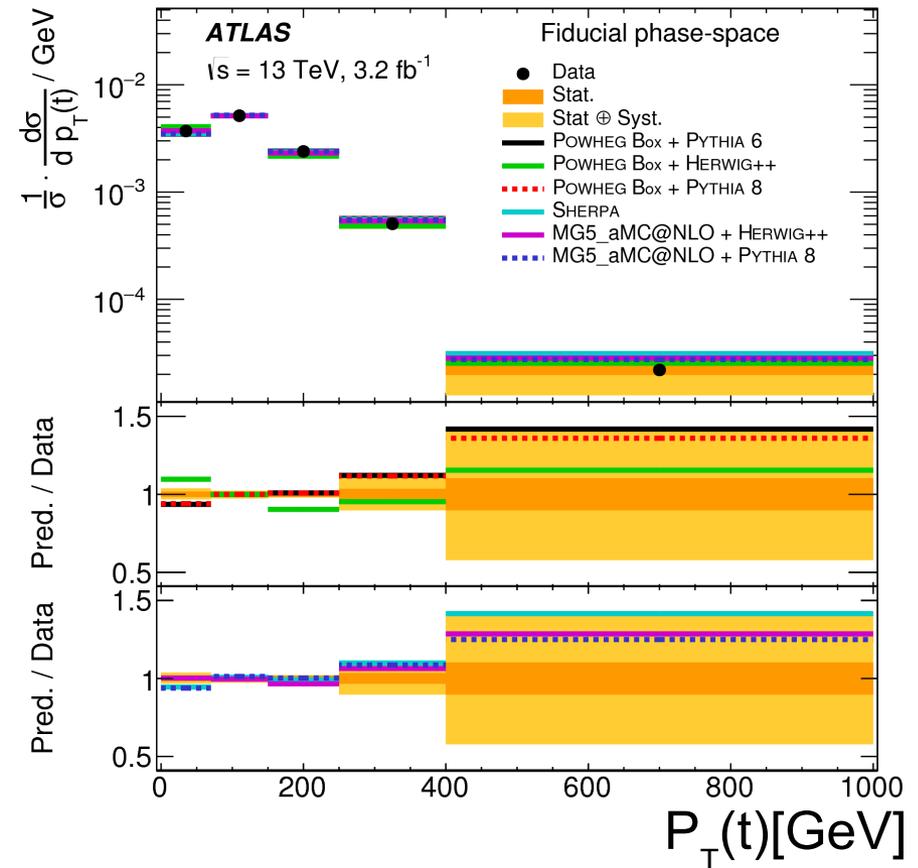
→ Syst is limited by top hadronisation uncertainty.



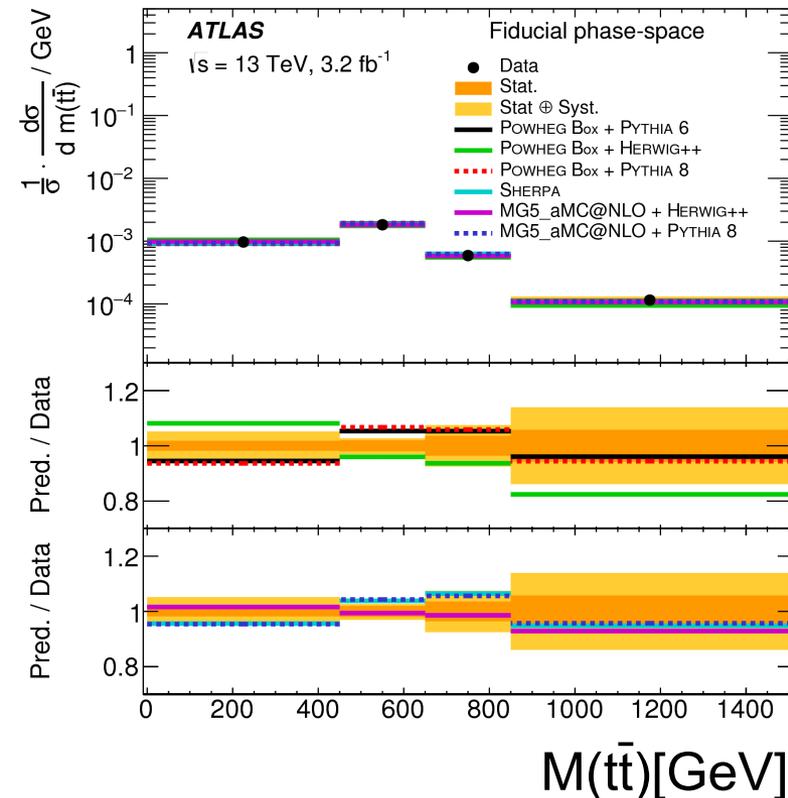
Differential $\sigma_{\bar{t}t}$ in $e\mu$ Channel.

ArXiv:1612.05220 ,accepted by EPJC

- Differential $\sigma_{\bar{t}t}$ as function of $m_{\bar{t}t}$, $P_{T,\bar{t}t}$, $y_{\bar{t}t}$, $P_{T,t}$, y_t , sensitive to top processes.
- $e\mu + \geq 2$ jets with ≥ 1 b-jet
- Top reconstruction using neutrino weighting technique.



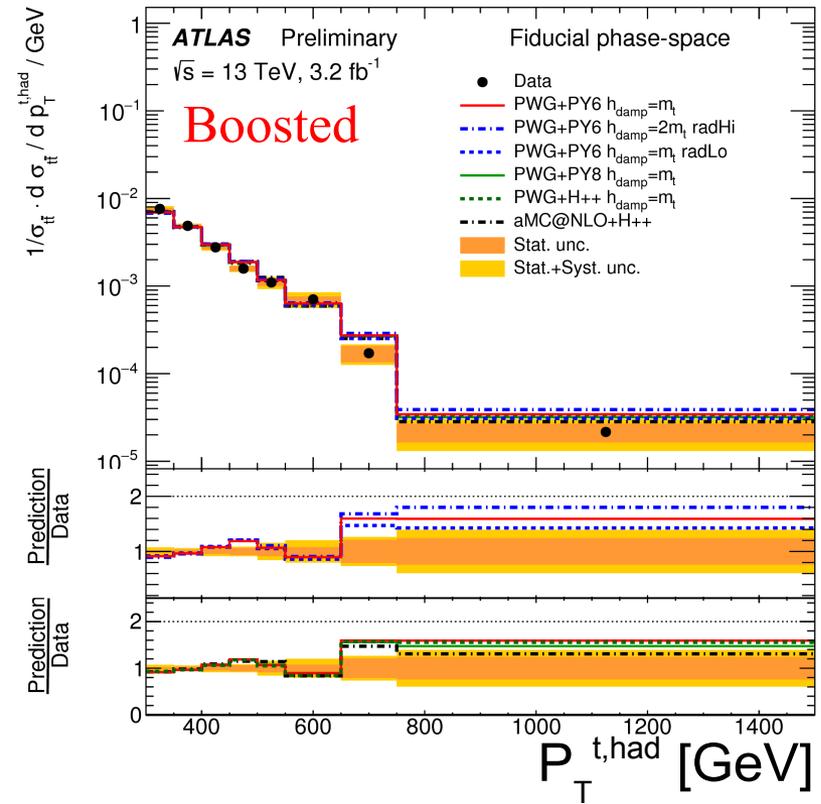
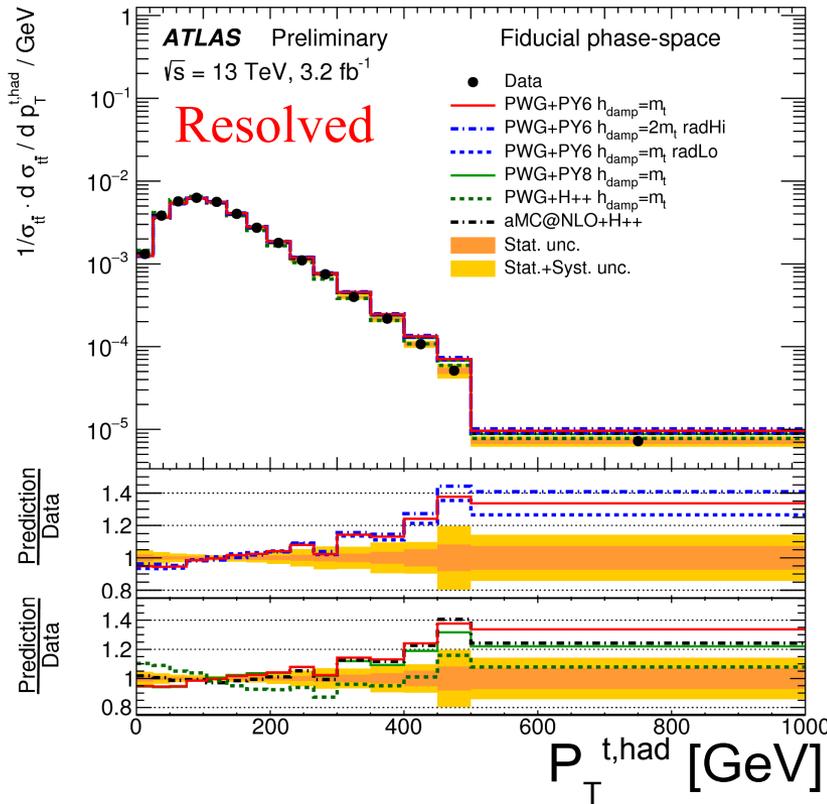
- Unfolded to particle level: **fid. normalised differential $\sigma_{\bar{t}t}$ consistent with all ME+PS except Powheg-Box + Herwig++, deviates from data in $P_{T,t}$ and $m_{\bar{t}t}$ (p-value=1-2%).**



Differential $\sigma_{\bar{t}t}$ in lepton+jets channel

ATLAS-CONF-2016-040

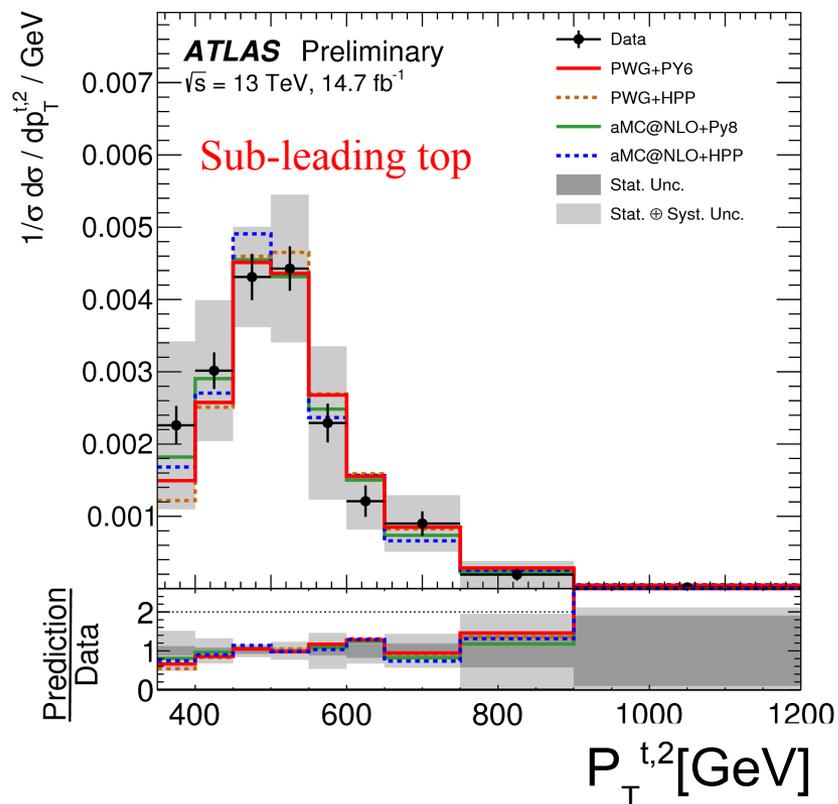
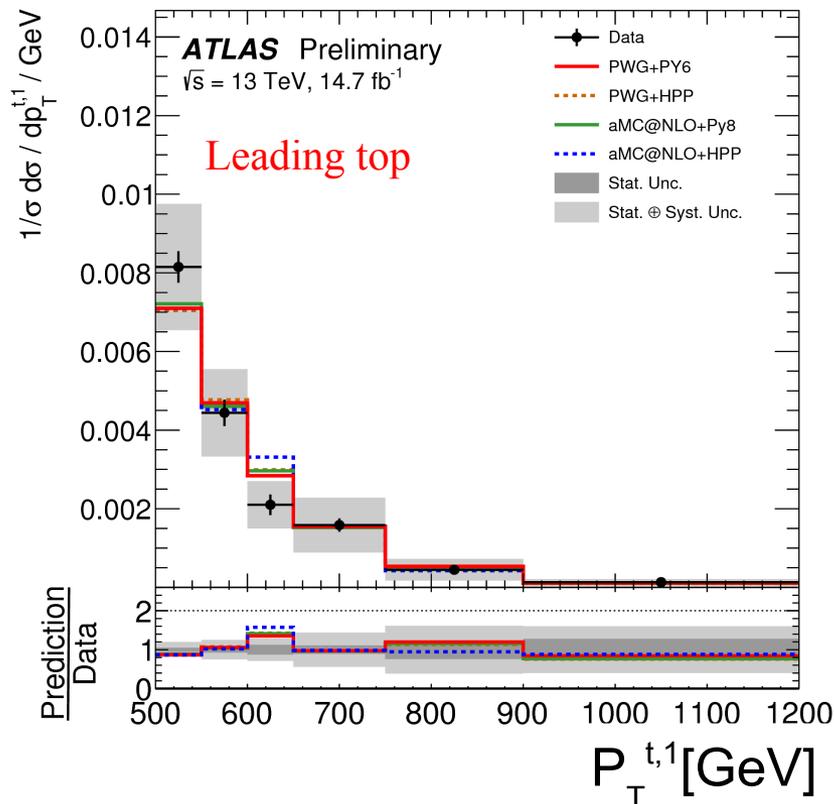
- Events are divided into two regions:
 - **Resolved** for low P_T top-pair in $\bar{t}t \rightarrow$ lepton+ ≥ 4 jets with 2bjets.
 - **Boosted** for high $P_T > 350$ GeV top contained in large-R jet that selected using sub-structure technique.
- **Unfolded to particle level in fid.:** No MC describes data in $P_T^{t,\text{had}} < 350$ GeV well.



Differential $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ in all-hadronic channel

ATLAS-CONF-2016-100

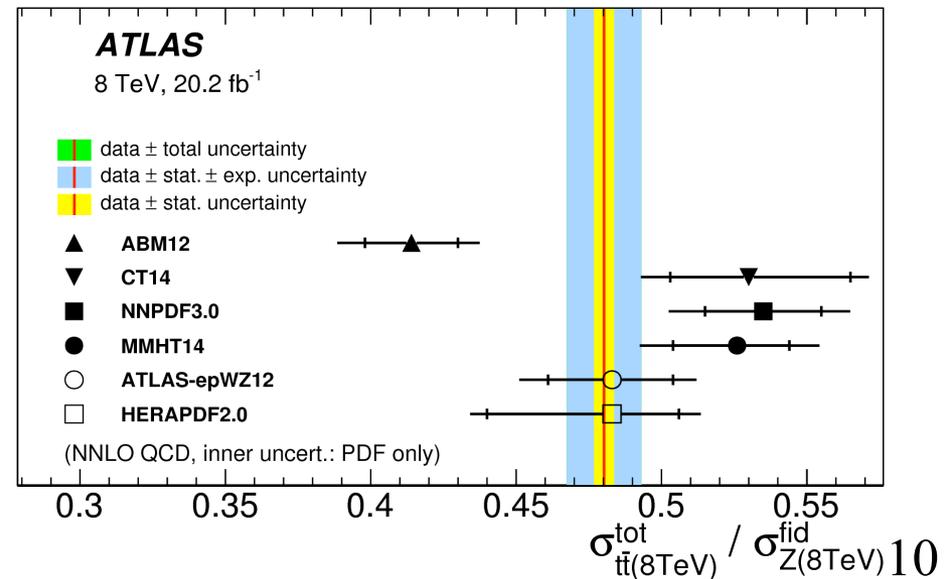
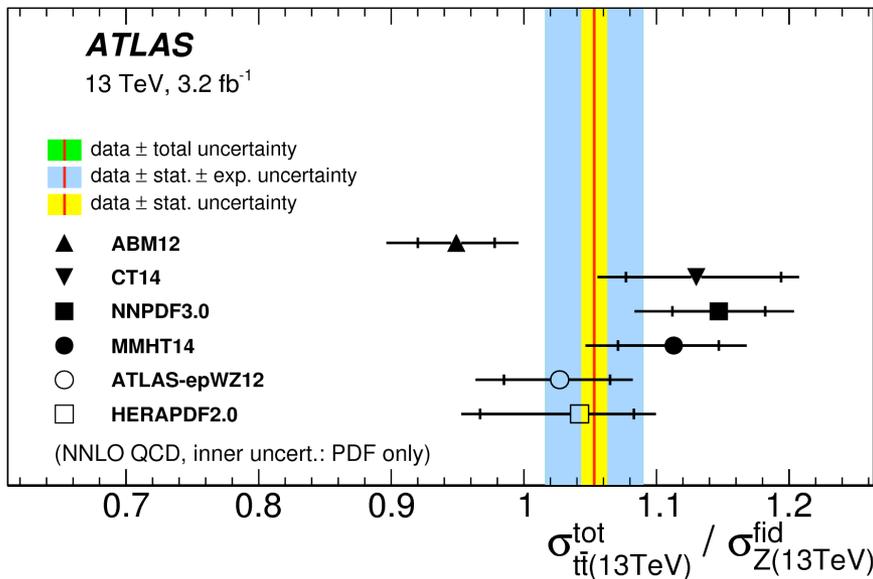
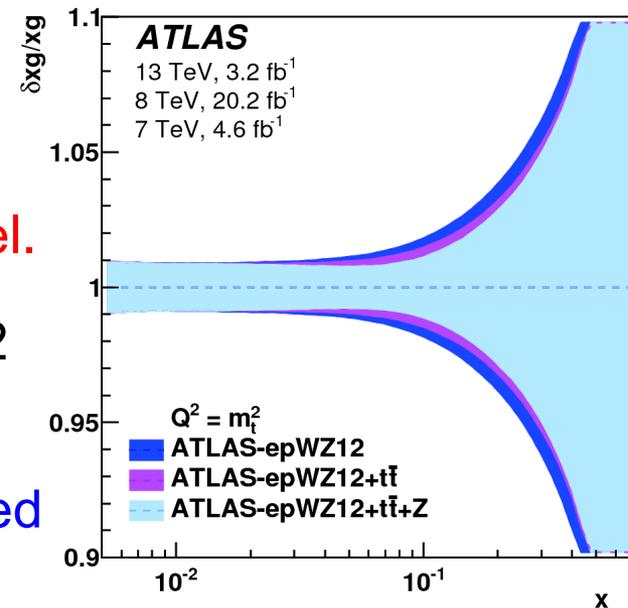
- Selecting: two large-R jets: $P_T > 500, 350$ GeV and top candidates are separated from the multi-jet QCD using substructure technique.
- Unfolded to particle level: $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}} = 373 \pm 13^{+111}_{-92}$ fb, limited by jet energy scale.
 - normalised differential cross-section are consistent with MC predictions.



Ratio of $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_Z$

JHEP, 02(2017) 117.

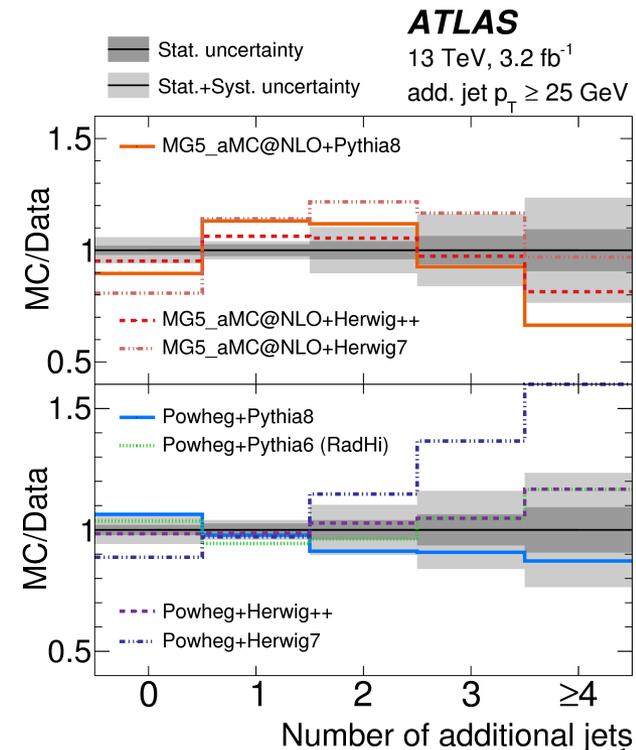
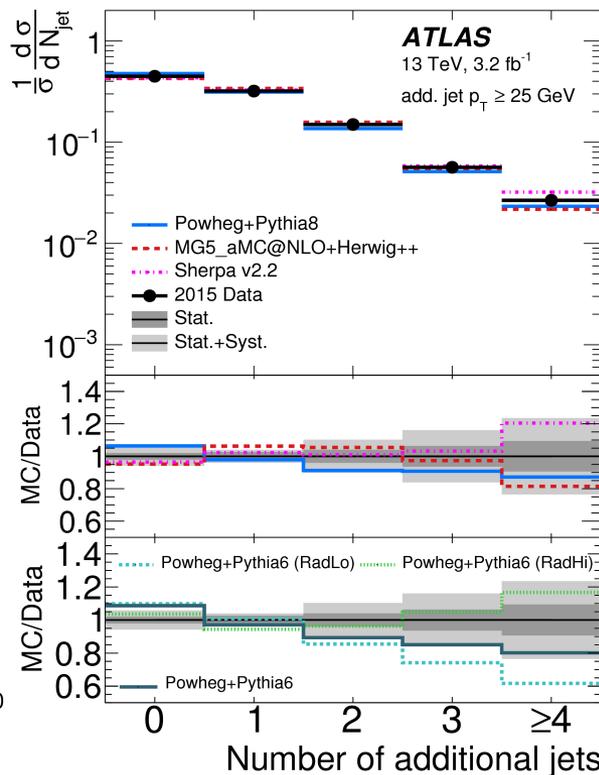
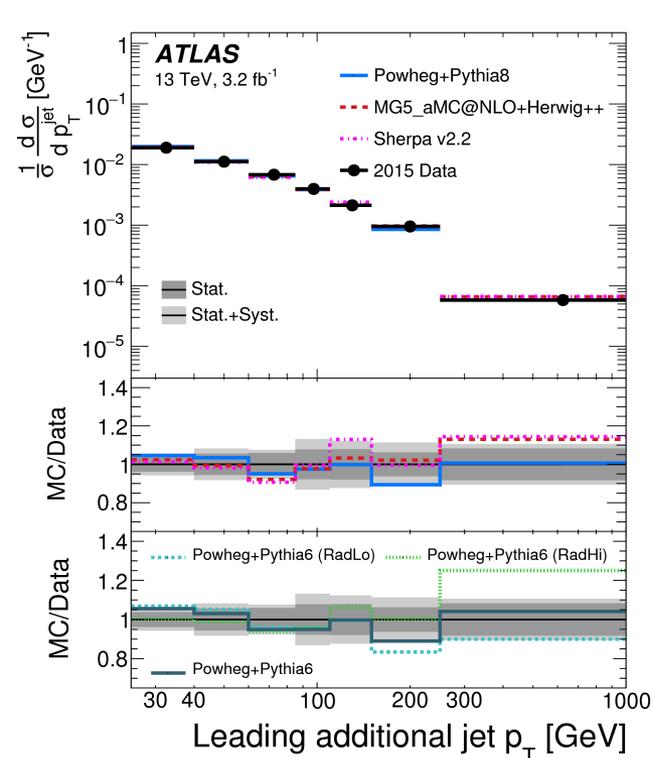
- $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}, \sigma_Z$ is driven by gluon(quark) in PDF.
- Ratio of cross sections is more sensitive to PDF where **luminosity and some systematic would cancel.**
- Ratios, double ratios measured at Run1 and Run2 that compared to NNLO with different PDF sets.
 - Data are more precise than PDFs and can be used to constrain gluon content at large x region.



Study of $t\bar{t}$ + jets activity in $e\mu$ channel

arXiv:1610.09978, accepted by EPJC

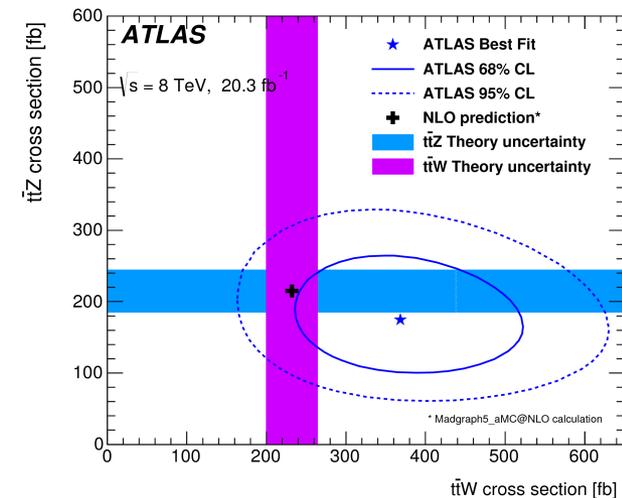
- Important to tune PS modelling → Powheg+Pythia6(Rad-hi/Rad-lo)
- Selecting: $t\bar{t} \rightarrow e\mu + 2$ bjets. → MG5_aMC@NLO+Herwig++; SHERPA v2.2.
- Count for additional jets. → Powheg+Herwig7 describes data poorly.
- Unfolded to particle-level in fid.: normalised differential $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ compared to MCs.



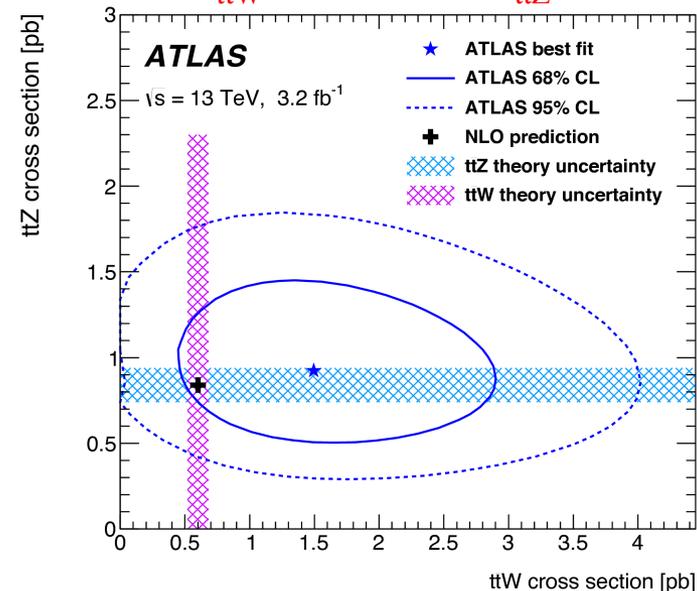
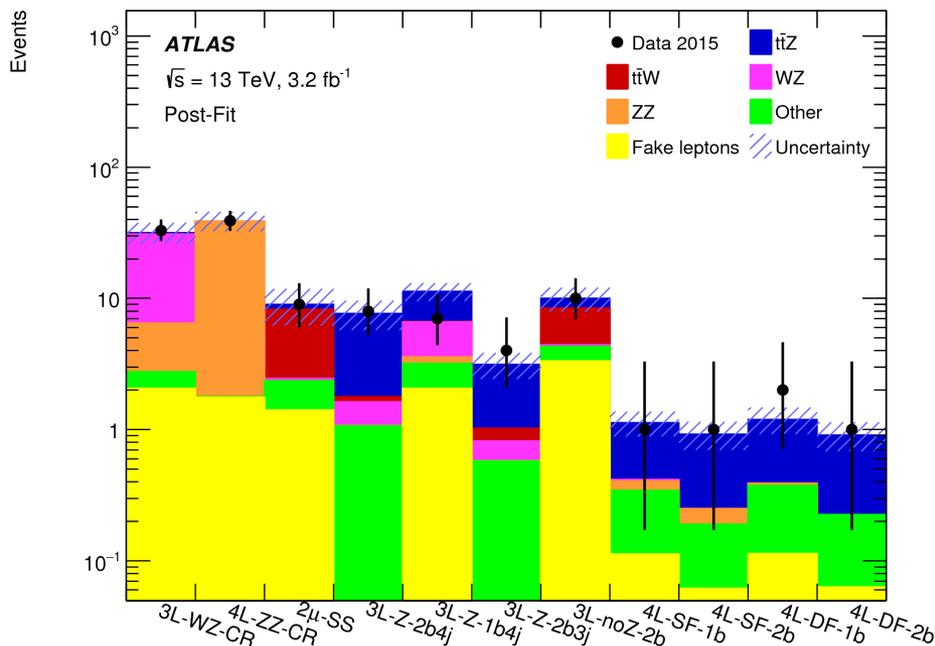
Measurement of $\sigma_{\bar{t}tW}$ and $\sigma_{\bar{t}tZ}$ at $\sqrt{S}=13$ TeV

EPJ C77 (2017) 40

- Run2 $\sigma_{\bar{t}tZ}$ ($\sigma_{\bar{t}tW}$) = 0.84 ± 0.1 (0.60 ± 0.06) pb (NLO QCD, 1610.07922) increased significantly, sensitive to BSM.
- Select: $\bar{t}tV \rightarrow 2SS, 3,$ and 4 leptons in final states.
- Likelihood fit in signal and control regions (WZ, ZZ).
- Important background to $\bar{t}tH$ in Multi-lep channel.



Run2 data: $\sigma_{\bar{t}tW} = 1.5 \pm 0.8$; $\sigma_{\bar{t}tZ} = 0.9 \pm 0.3$ (pb)

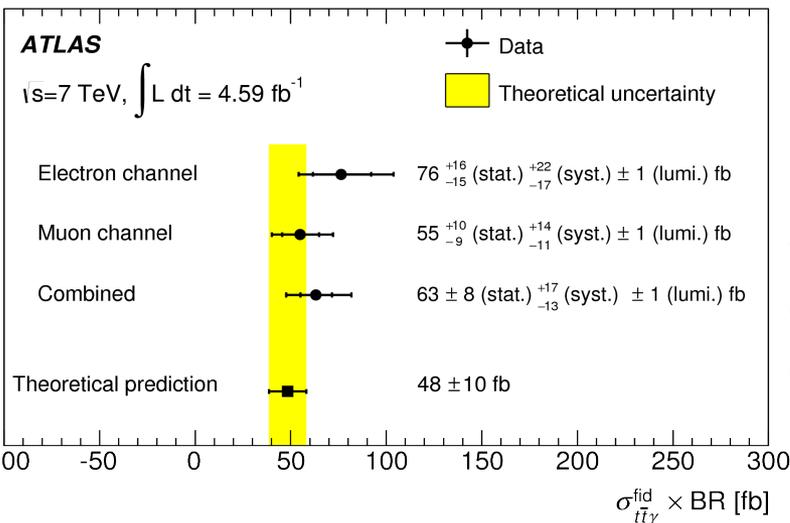
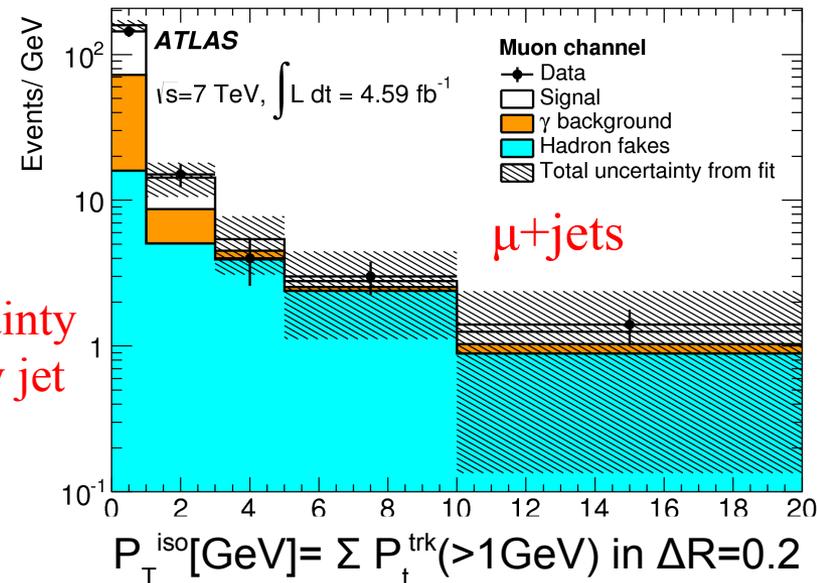
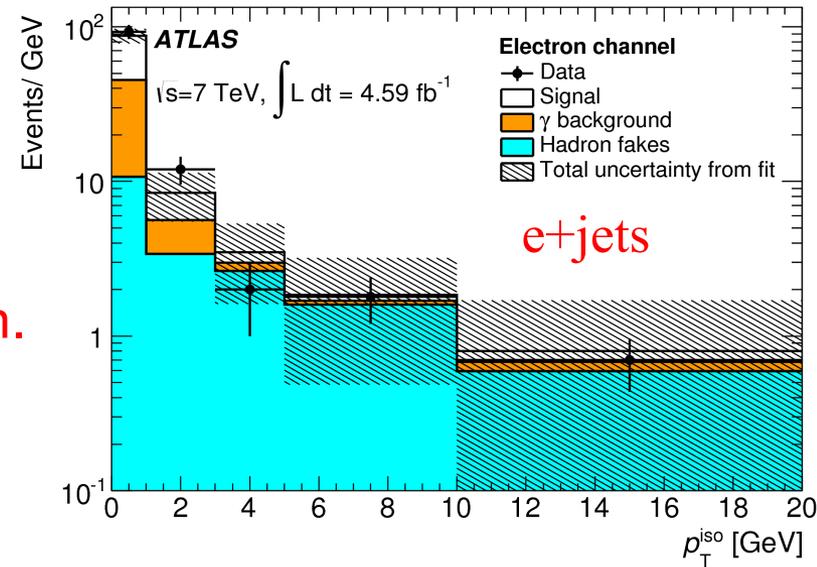


Measurement of $\sigma_{t\bar{t}\gamma}$ production $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV

PR D91 072007

- Select isolated γ ($p_T > 20$ GeV) in lep+jets.
- Sensitive to Top- γ coupling, BSM physics.
- Likelihood Fit $P_t^{\text{iso}}(\gamma)$ to extract signal and backgrounds that gives 5.3σ observation.

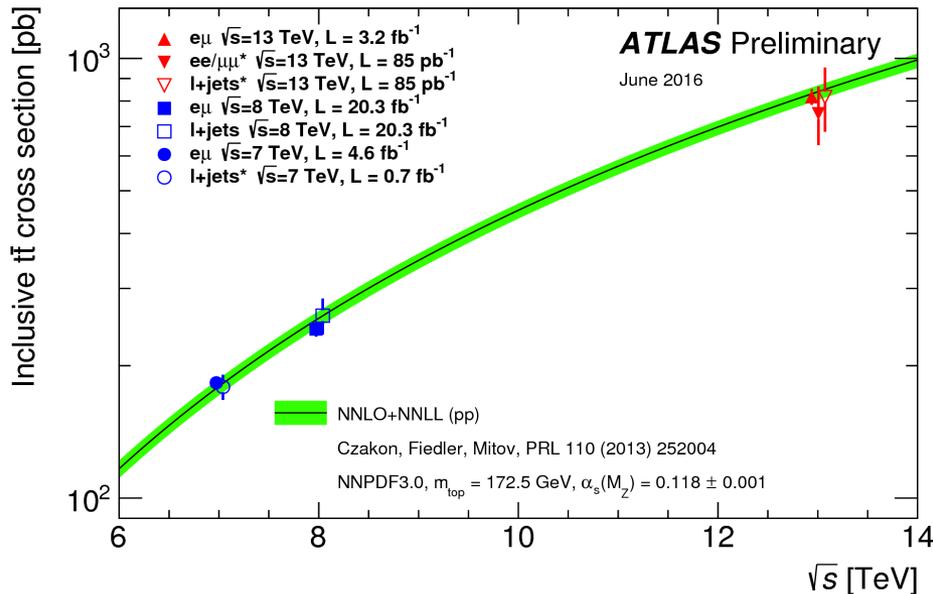
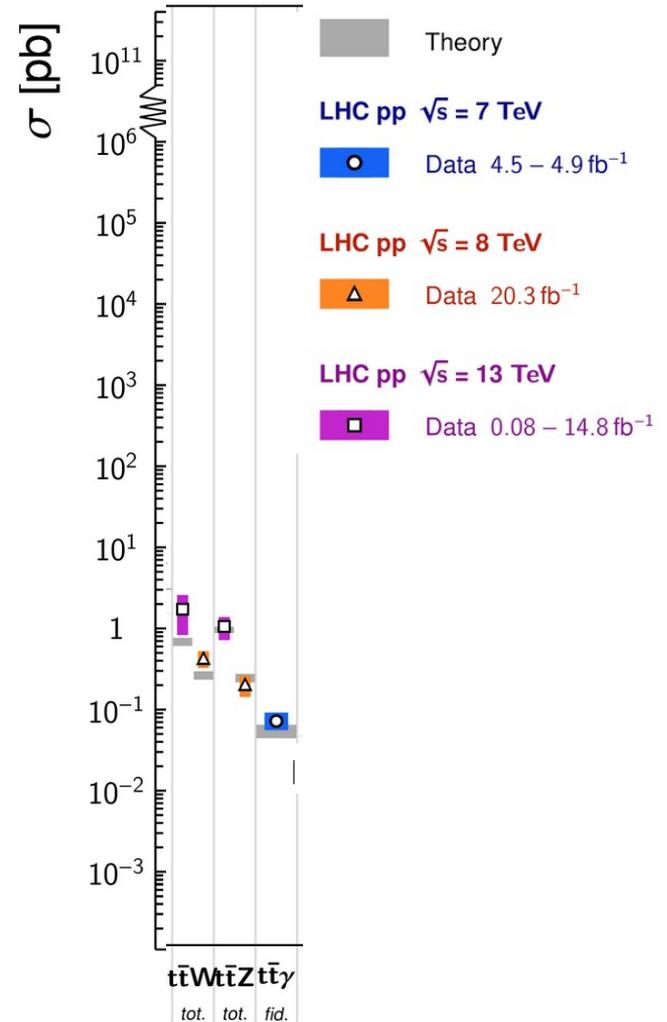
Contribution	Electron chan.	Muon chan.	Total
Signal	52 ± 14	100 ± 28	152 ± 31
Hadrons	38 ± 26	55 ± 38	93 ± 46
Prompt photons	41 ± 5	65 ± 9	106 ± 10
Total background	79 ± 26	120 ± 39	199 ± 47
Total	131 ± 30	220 ± 48	351 ± 59
Data candidates	140	222	362



→ Syst uncertainty dominated by jet energy scale.

Conclusion

- Top-pair production at LHC:
 - Most are precisely measured, limited by systematic and luminosity uncertainties.
 - Ratio of $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_Z$ is more sensitive to PDFs.
 - Studies of $t\bar{t}+\text{jets}$, $t\bar{t}V$, $t\bar{t}\gamma$ can further constrain the higher-order corrections.



- Results are consistent with SM.
- Much more data available, stay tuned!