

Probing the Top Yukawa with $h \rightarrow 4\ell$ Decays



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The Top Yukawa Sector

- ▶ Top Yukawa an **important parameter** in SM and BSM with fundamental **implications for hierarchy problem**
- ▶ **Could be modified** in solutions to hierarchy problem

$$\mathcal{L}_t \supset \frac{m_t}{v} h \bar{t} (y_t + i \tilde{y}_t \gamma^5) t$$

($y_t = 1$ and $\tilde{y}_t = 0$ in SM)

- ▶ May be a **potential source of CP** violation in BSM
- ▶ Important to have **probes of magnitude and CP** phases

Probing Top Yukawa with Rates

- ▶ Can probe Top Yukawa with **rate measurements**
 - ▶ $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $h \rightarrow Z\gamma$ **two body decays**
 - ▶ $gg \rightarrow tth$ **production (also $gg \rightarrow h$ production)**

\mathcal{L}	$\mu(tth)$	$\mu(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$	$\mu(h \rightarrow Z\gamma)$
Current	2.8 ± 1.0 [5]	1.14 ± 0.25 [103]	NA
300 fb^{-1}	1.0 ± 0.55 [105]	1.0 ± 0.1 [104]	1.0 ± 0.6 [106]
3000 fb^{-1}	1.0 ± 0.18 [105]	1.0 ± 0.05 [104]	1.0 ± 0.2 [106]

TABLE I. Values of current constraints and future projections on the relative signal strength $\mu_i = \sigma/\sigma_{SM}$ (or BR/BR_{SM})

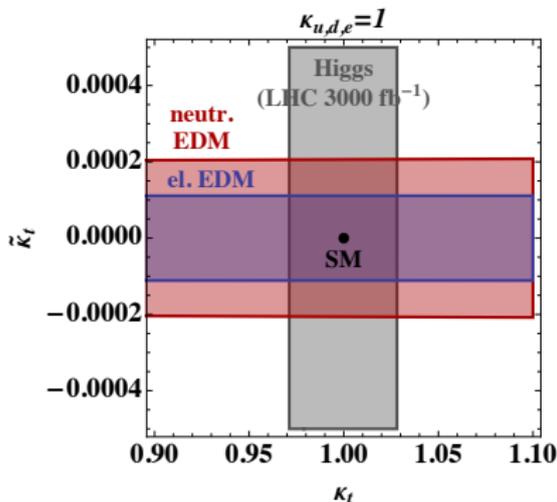
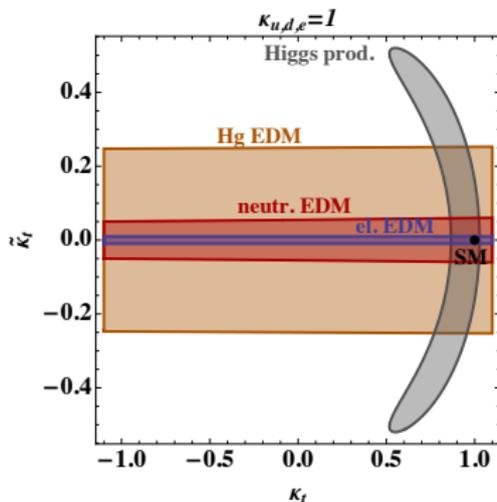
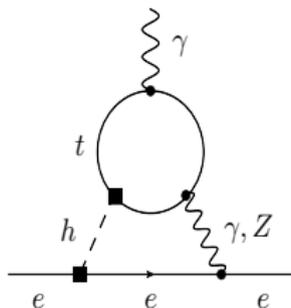
- ▶ Only **probe sum of couplings squared** of CP even/odd couplings
- ▶ Need interference effects to probe **CP properties**
 - ▶ Proposals include **differential spectra** in tth , th , ZH , tHW + ...
(see for example: [0007298](#), [1311.2028](#), [1312.5736](#), [1406.1961](#), [1504.00611](#))
 - ▶ **Challenging measurements** requiring various assumptions

Probing CP Violation Top Yukawa with EDMs

- ▶ Strong **indirect constraints** on CPV from EDMs

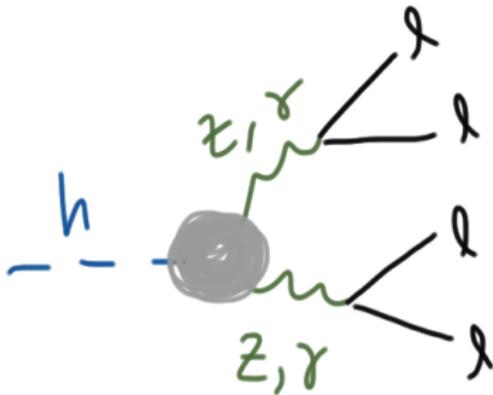
(J. Brod, U. Haisch, J Zupan: [1310:1385](#))

- ▶ Requires **assumptions** about Higgs coupling to electrons



- ▶ Useful to have CP sensitive probe free of these assumptions

Effective Higgs Couplings in $h \rightarrow 4\ell$



- ▶ We consider fully differential **Higgs to four leptons decays** as a probe of top Yukawa
- ▶ Much work using MEM has been done to study **hVV effective couplings**

(see CMS $h \rightarrow 4\ell$ study in [1411.3441](#))

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{h}{4v} \left(2m_Z^2 A_1^{ZZ} Z_\mu Z^\mu \right.$$

Background

$$+ A_2^{ZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} + A_3^{ZZ} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{Z}^{\mu\nu}$$

Signal

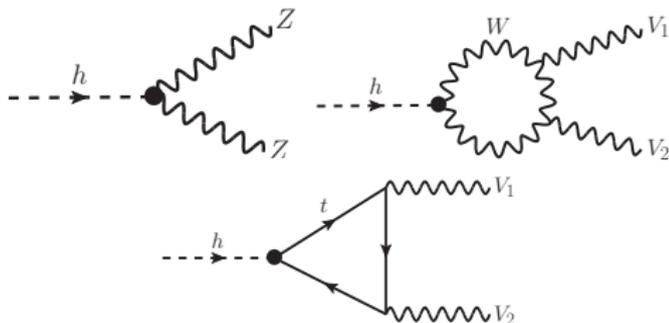
$$+ A_2^{\gamma\gamma} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} + A_3^{\gamma\gamma} F_{\mu\nu} \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu}$$

$$+ 2A_2^{Z\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} + 2A_3^{Z\gamma} Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu})$$

- ▶ Effective couplings generated by **underlying loop effects**

Loop effects in Higgs to four lepton decays

- ▶ Dominated by **tree level hZZ** mediated amplitude
- ▶ The **W and top loops** contribute at 1-loop to effective hVV couplings



- ▶ Can study the nature of **top and W couplings** to the Higgs

(see Y. Chen, J. Lykken, M. Spiropulu, D. Stolarski, RVM: 1608.02159 for study of W couplings)

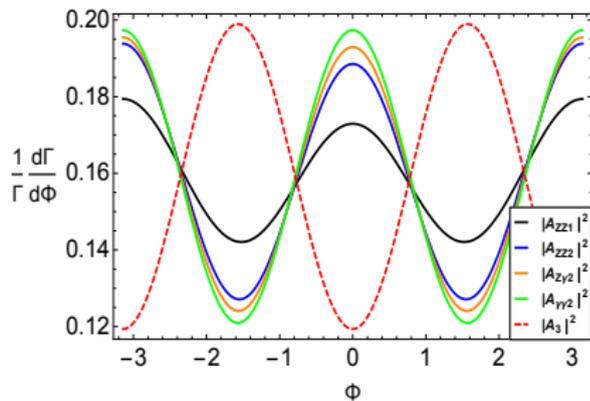
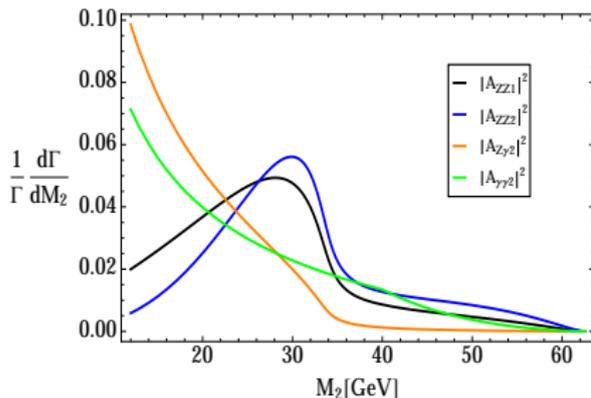
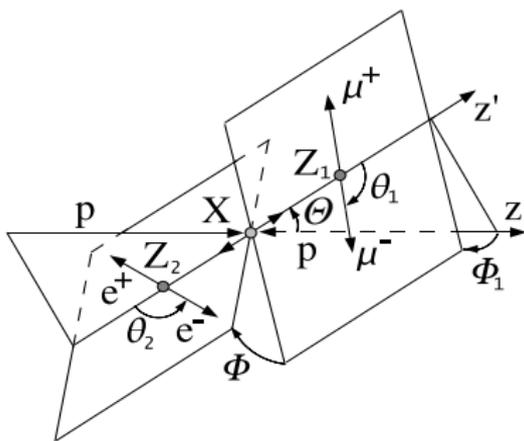
$$\mathcal{L}_{ZW} \supset \frac{h}{v} \left(g_Z m_Z^2 Z^\mu Z_\mu + 2g_W m_W^2 W^{\mu+} W_\mu^- \right).$$

$$\mathcal{L}_t \supset \frac{m_t}{v} h \bar{t} (y_t + i\tilde{y}_t \gamma^5) t$$

- ▶ **Interference** between tree level hZZ amplitude and loop diagrams allows us to probe **CP properties and phases**

ID-ing the Higgs with Kinematic Distributions

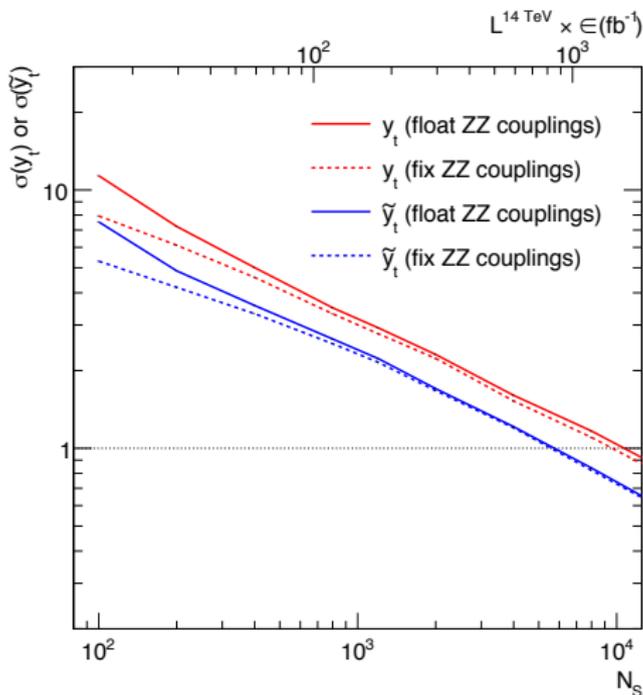
- ▶ Sensitivity to Higgs couplings and underlying loop effects comes from the **many kinematic observables**
- ▶ Contain information about **CP properties and tensor structure** of Higgs couplings



Sensitivity Curves for Top Yukawa

(Y. Chen, D. Stolarski, RVM: 1505:01168)

- **Sensitivity to magnitude** is statistics limited at the LHC



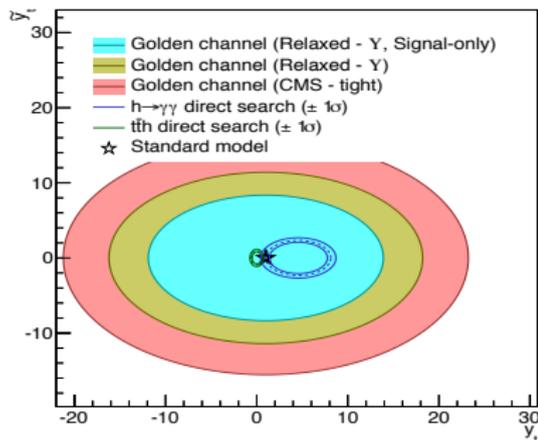
- Can still say something useful about **CP properties**

Probing Top Yukawa CP Properties in $h \rightarrow 4\ell$

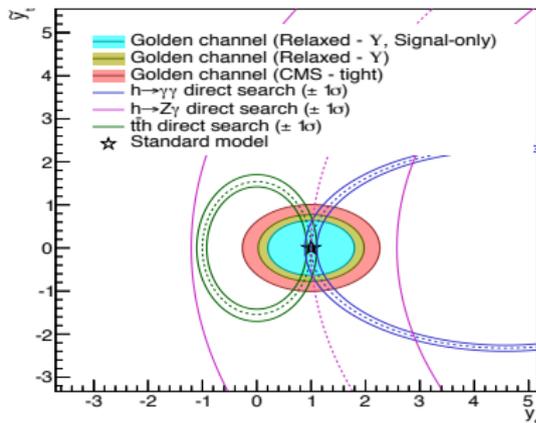
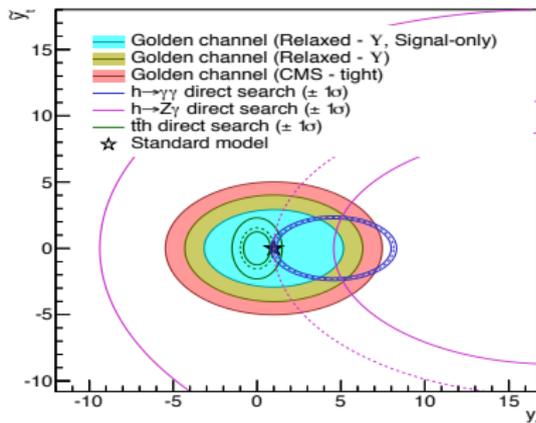
(Y. Chen, D. Stolarski, RVM: 1505:01168)

- ▶ Compare with other probes:

$h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, $h \rightarrow Z\gamma$, and $t\bar{t}h$



- ▶ Not yet sensitive, but should be at **high luminosity LHC**
- ▶ **Qualitatively different** probe of top Yukawa CP properties



THANKS!

