

Red LHC  
8-9 May  
Madrid

# mono-tops

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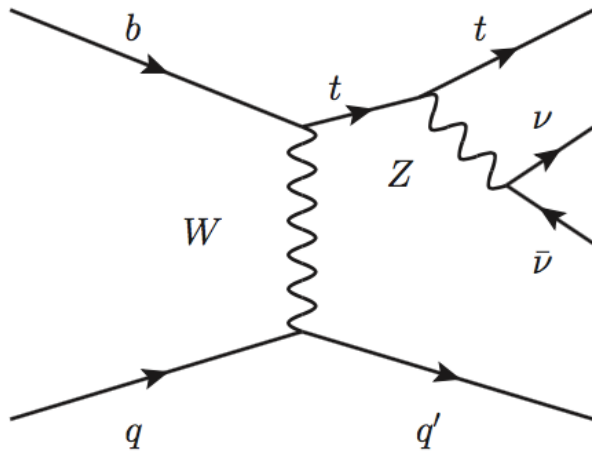
*Jose E. Garcia – IFIC/CSIC/UV*



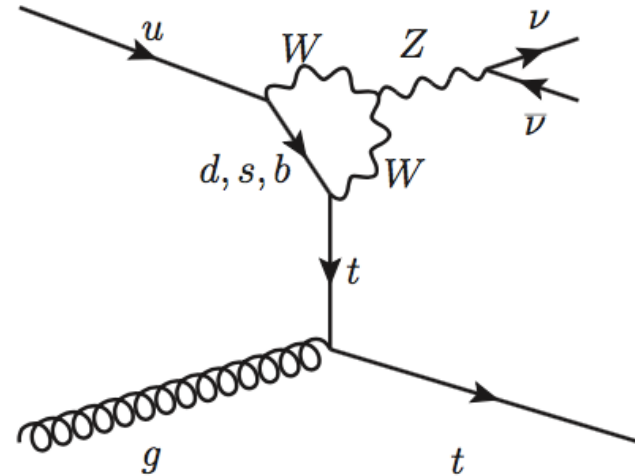
# Monotop final state

- "Monotop" : one top-quark + missing (transverse) energy
- In the Standard Model : GIM- and CKM-suppressed !

single-top + invisible + 1 jet (SM)



loop-induced monotop (SM)



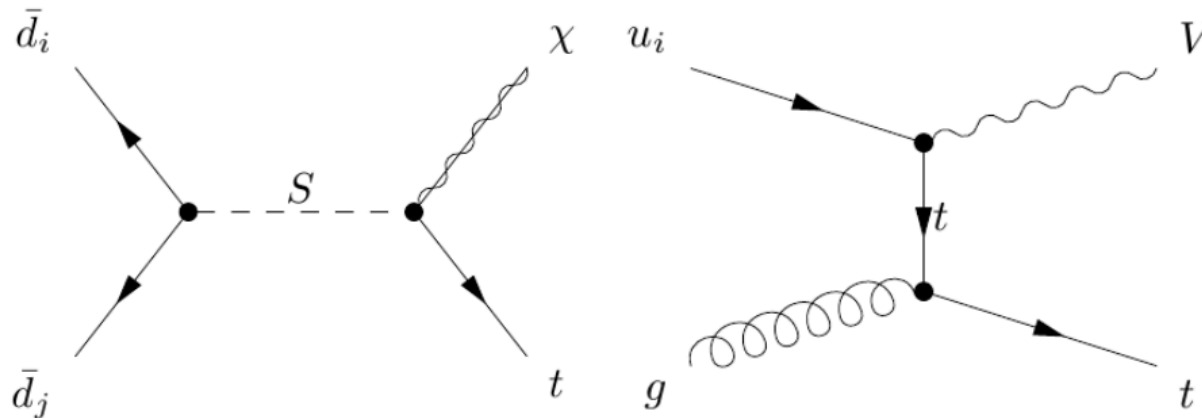
- At LHC energies, no top in protons, monotop final state is a clear BSM signature

# Mono-top Theoretical Models

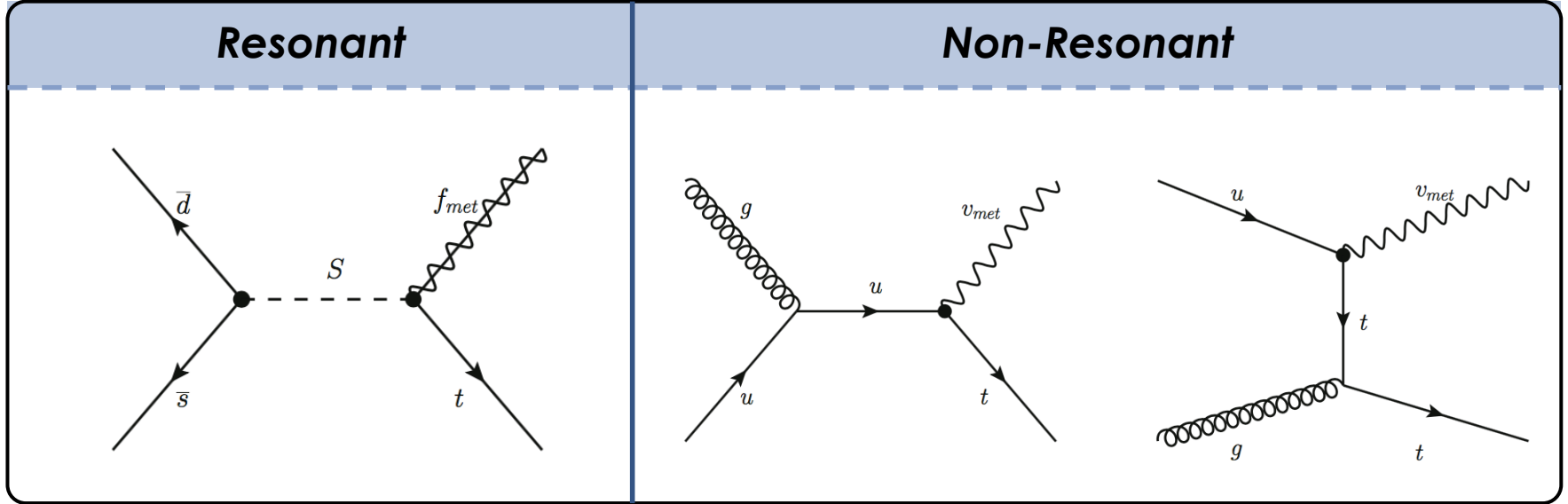
- *Leptoquark to top+neutrino* :
  - SU(5)GUTs
- *Top-squark to top+long-lived neutralino* :
  - RPV SUSY [Eur.Phys.J.C75\(2015\)7](#)
- *Hylogenesis models* :
  - dark matter, baryogenesis [Phys.Rev.D91\(2015\)035005](#)
- *Majorana neutrinos* :
  - dark matter, neutrino mass [Phys.Rev.D90\(2014\)095018](#)
- *Neutralinos + top* :
  - RPC SUSY
- *Neutral boson X with invisible decay* :
  - Z0, Z-mediated FCNC, type-III 2HDM + scalar DM
  - [Phys.Rev. D 89 \(2014\) 1, 014016](#)
- *"Top-flavoured" dark matter* :
  - dark matter, [Phys.Rev. D 88 \(2013\) 075012](#)

# Mono-top Effective Model

- Effective model proposed by Andrea, Fuks, Maltoni [Phys. Rev. D 84 \(2011\) 074025](#)
  - general Lagrangian for monotop where Missing Energy = new particle with invisible signature
- Two kind of models
  - **resonant** : spin 0/1 boson produced on-shell, decays in to top + invisible fermion
  - **non-resonant** : invisible spin 0/1 boson produced in association with a top



# Mono-top Model for RUN - II



$\mathcal{L} = \left[ \varphi \bar{d}^c \left[ a_{SR}^q + b_{SR}^q \gamma_5 \right] d + \varphi \bar{u} \left[ a_{SR}^{1/2} + b_{SR}^{1/2} \gamma_5 \right] \chi + \text{h.c.} \right]$ $a_{SR}^q = b_{SR}^q = \frac{1}{2} \lambda_s \quad a_{SR}^{1/2} = b_{SR}^{1/2} = \frac{1}{2} y_s^*$	$\mathcal{L} = \left[ V_\mu \bar{u} \gamma^\mu \left[ a_{FC}^1 + b_{FC}^1 \gamma_5 \right] u + \text{h.c.} \right] \quad a_{FC}^1 = b_{FC}^1 = \frac{1}{2} a_R$
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\* Dark Matter Benchmark Models for Early LHC Run-2 Searches: Report of the ATLAS/CMS Dark Matter Forum", arXiv:1507.00966.

# Mono-top in RUN – I

- **Preselection :**

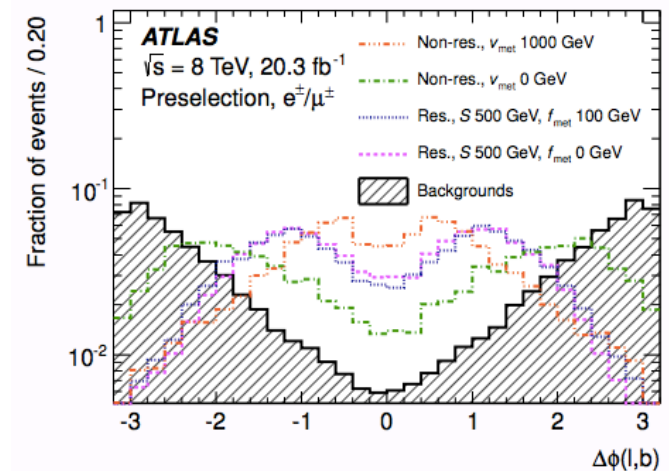
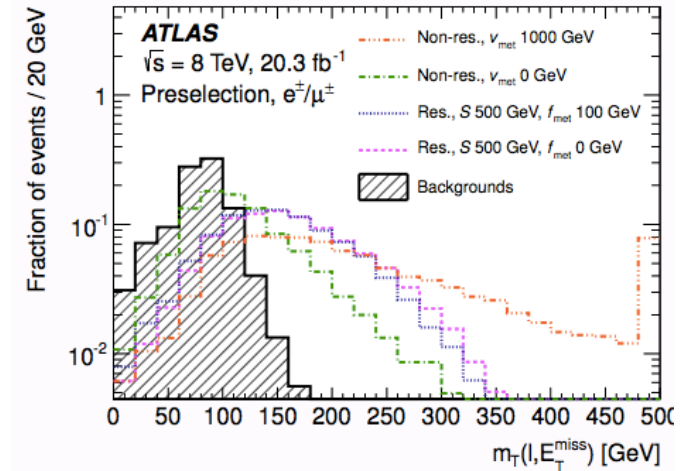
- single lepton trigger
- 1 isolated  $e/\mu$ , 1 central jet b-tagged
- Missing  $E_T > 35$  GeV,
- $m_T(W) + \text{missing } E_T > 60$  GeV

- "Cut-and-count", 1 signal region for each signal

- $m_T(W)$  and  $|\Delta\Phi(l,b)|$
- Optimised for best limits

- **Backgrounds :**

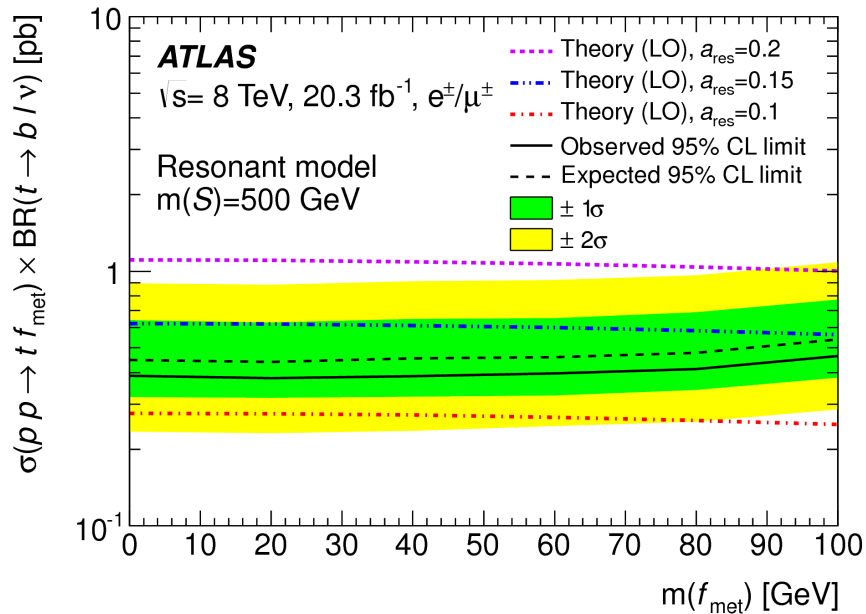
- **Main** :  $t\bar{t}b$ ,  $W$ +jets (MC)
- **Others** : single top,  $Z$  +jets, Diboson (MC), multijets (data)



[Eur. Phys. J. C 75 \(2015\) 79](#)

# Mono-top in RUN – I

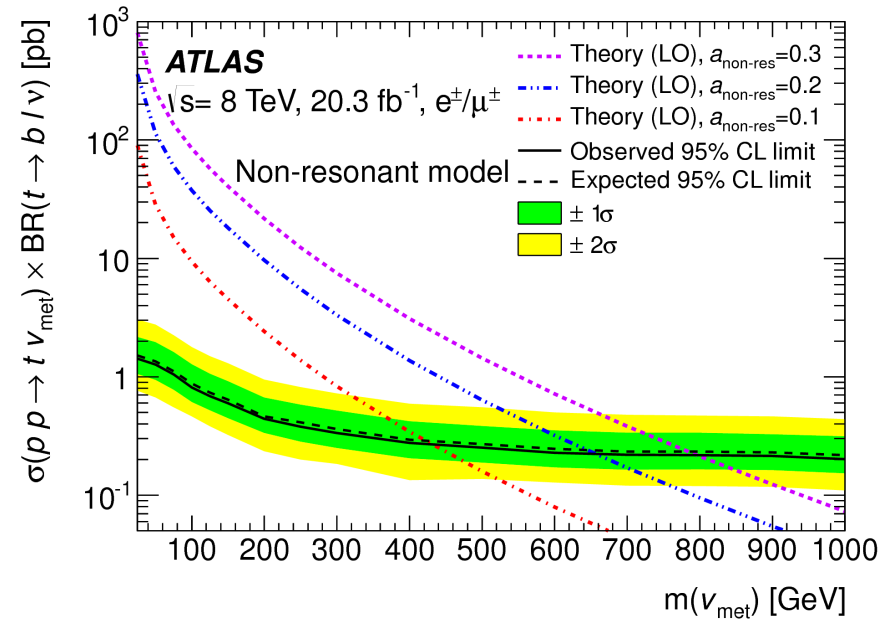
## Resonant



Limits on the effective coupling  $a_{\text{RES}}$

$a_{\text{RES}} = 0.15$  excluded for  
 $m(S) = 500 \text{ GeV}$  and  
 $m(f_{\text{MET}}) = 0-100 \text{ GeV}$

## Non-Resonant

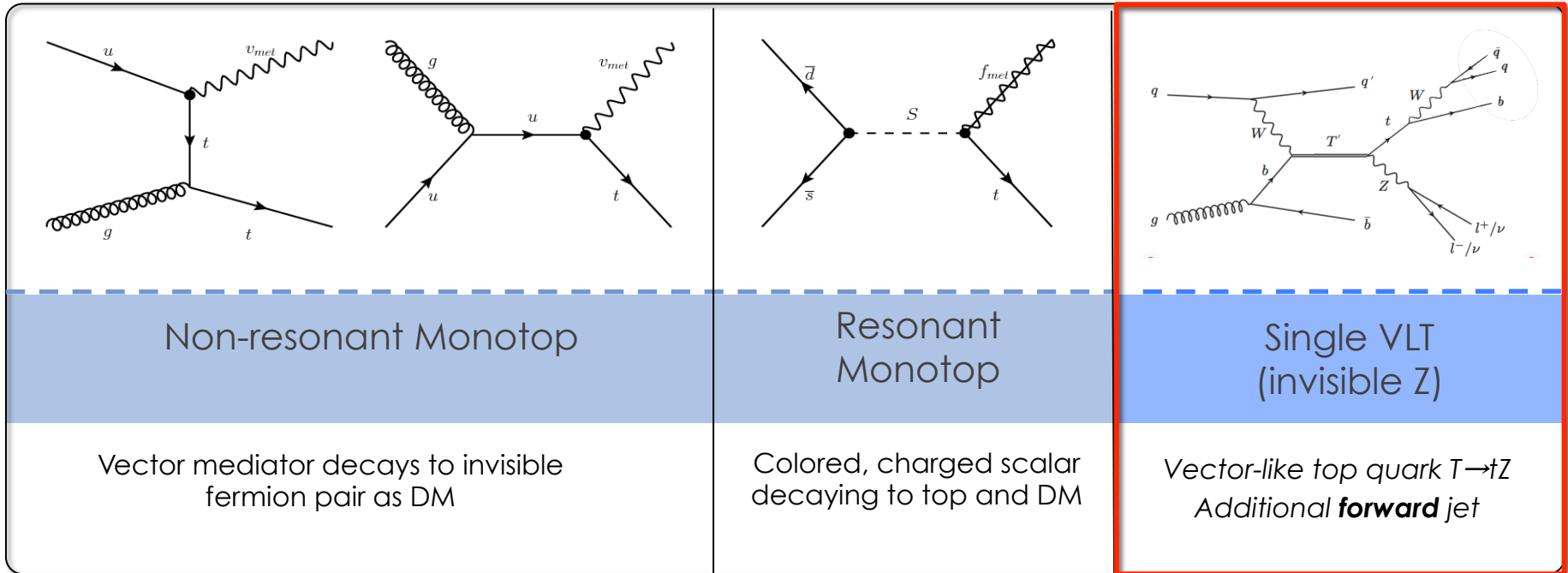


Limits on the effective coupling  $a_{\text{NON-RES}}$

$a_{\text{NON-RES}} = 0.2$   
 excluded for  $V_{\text{MET}}$   
 $= 0-657 \text{ GeV}$

[Eur. Phys. J. C 75 \(2015\) 79](#)

# Mono-top Searches in RUN-II



- Combined group leptonic and hadronic decay of the top working together for the measurement. IFIC is performing the leptonic analysis :
  - Analysis based on 8 TeV mono-top search with additional optimizations to improve the limit.
  - Added new interpretation and region looking for Vector-like Top (VLT) with decay to top and invisible Z.