

Experimental wish list



May 8-9 2017
IFT, Madrid

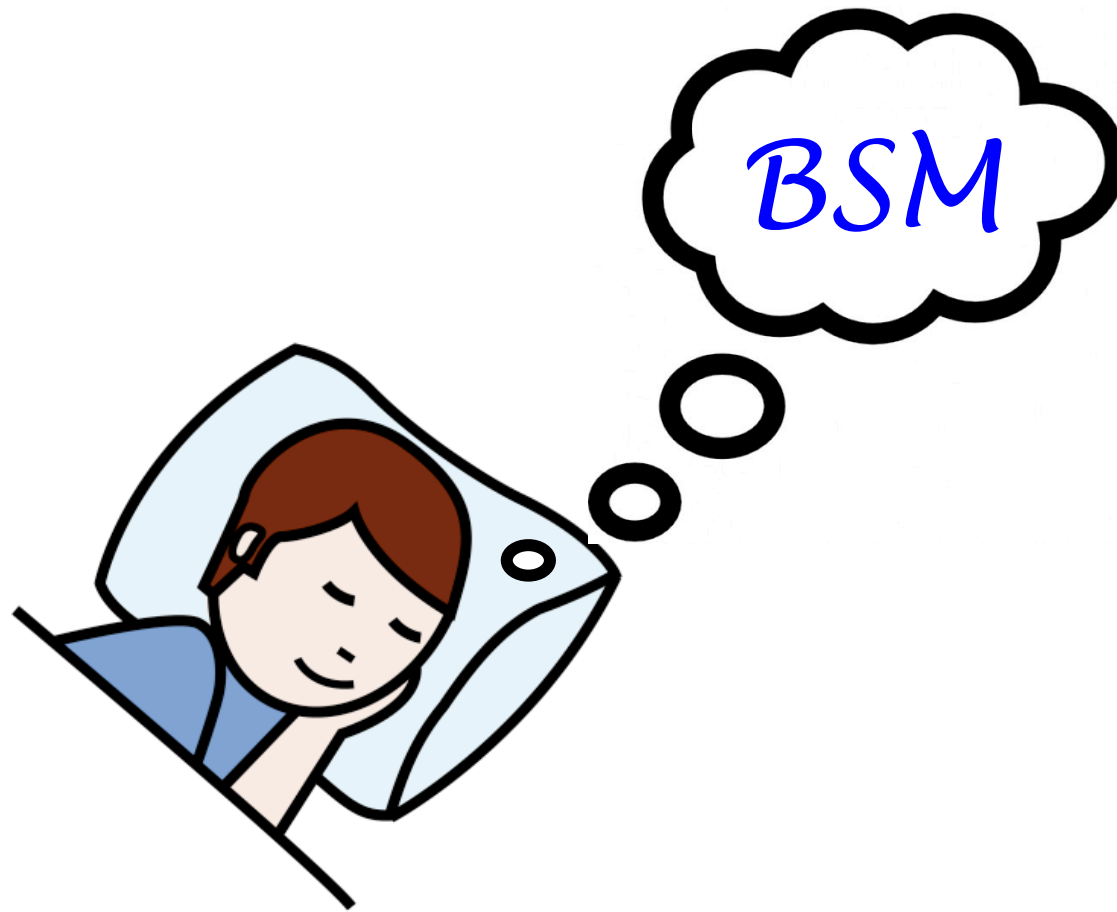
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Experimental wish list:

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★ Certainly, we have not seen any BSM physics yet

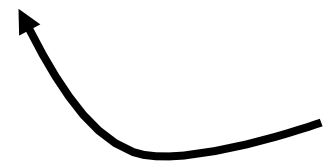
★ However, the reasons to believe in BSM remain almost intact:

- Origin of the EW scale (naturalness)

- Flavour puzzle

- Dark Matter

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*I will focus
on these
three*

- Origin of the EW scale (naturalness)
- Flavour mysteries
- Dark Matter

These are very strong indications of BSM physics

... but not necessarily in a scale potentially reachable by current experiments, except the **Naturalness Problem**.

Naturalness problem

Simple (maybe naive) arguments, related to the size of the EW scale, suggest that

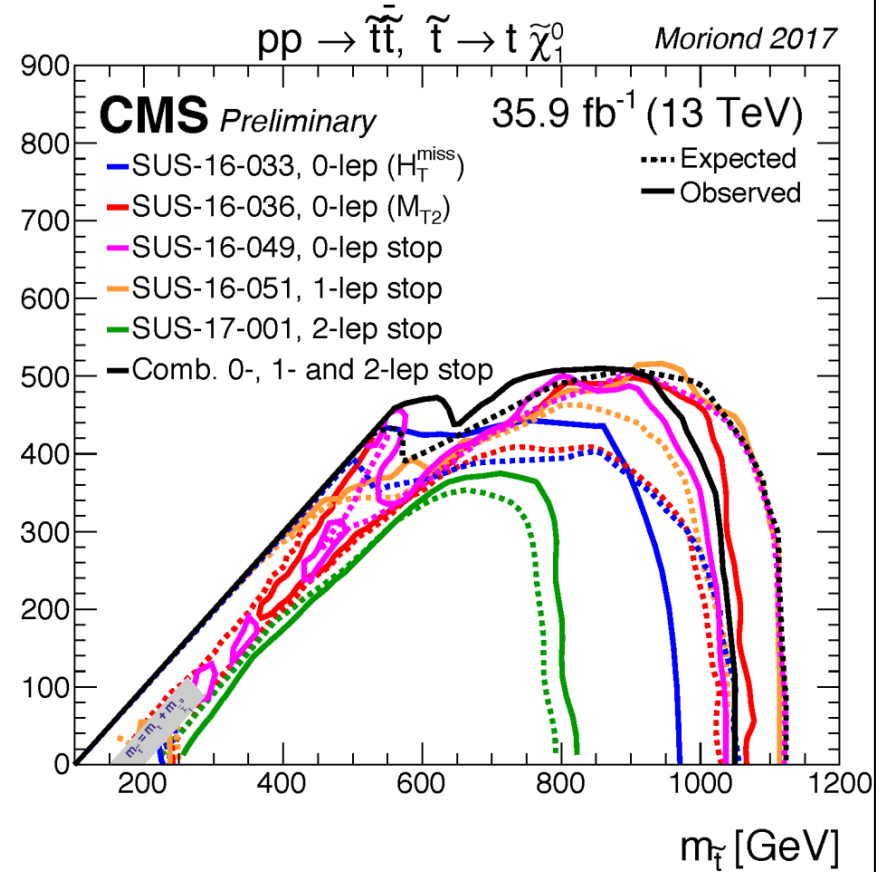
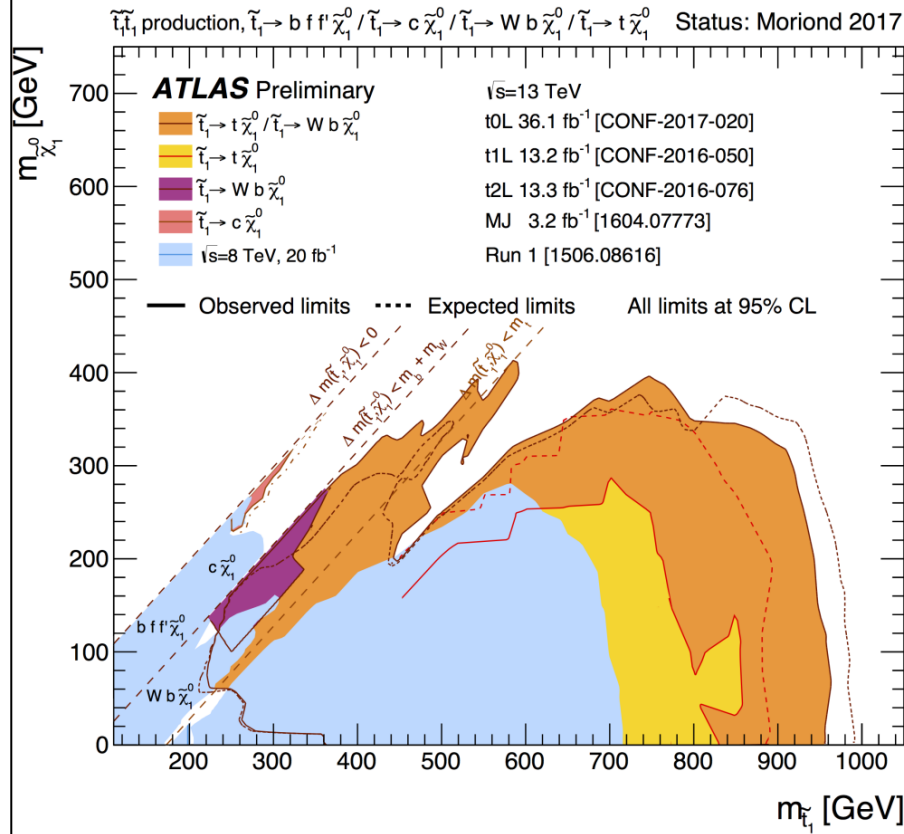
$$\Lambda_{\text{NP}} \lesssim \mathcal{O}(\text{TeV})$$

However, it should be noticed that the naturalness bound applies to the BSM physics associated to the **top**

$$\delta m^2 = \frac{\Lambda^2}{4\pi^2 v^2} (-3m_t^2 + \dots)$$

$$\left| \frac{\delta m^2}{m^2} \right| \leq 10 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \Lambda \lesssim 1.5 \text{ TeV}$$

stop: Combination of channels:




Still a lot of space to explore!

from J. Cuevas talk

Naturalness problem

Another promising territory to explore is Higgs physics:

- ★ Directly related to the naturalness problem
- ★ Still large uncertainties and many important SM predictions to be tested: $y_{\mu\mu}, \lambda_3, \lambda_4, \dots$


*Prospects,
New ideas?*
- ★ Last sector of SM discovered: new opportunities to find BSM

Flavour puzzles

We do not have a theory of flavour (it is a big mystery).

So we can only hope that "by chance" we will discover some New Physics relevant for flavour at LHC

Maybe **LHCb anomalies**? It is a hope, although difficult to understand theoretically.

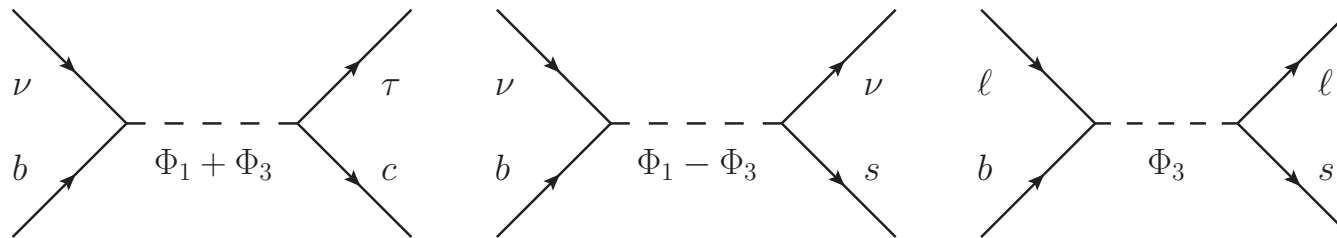
Flavour puzzles

All explanations so far proposed only “accommodate” the anomalies.

E.g.

- ▶ simultaneous solution of $R_{K^{(*)}}$ and $R_{D^{(*)}}$ requires **two scalar lepto-quarks**: [Crivellin,Müller,Ota'17]

Φ_3 : $SU(2)_L$ triplet, Φ_1 : $SU(2)_L$ singlet



$SU(2)$ singlet Φ_1 needed to **cancel contribution to $b \rightarrow s\nu\bar{\nu}$**

from L. Hofer talk

But they do not offer hints about a theory of flavour.

Flavour puzzles

But, of course, if confirmed, LHCb anomalies would be a great discovery

Prospects at LHCb

- $\text{Br}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ and $\text{Br}(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ with Run2
- R_K with improved Run1 data (new calo reco) + Run2
- R_ϕ : narrower resonance as compared to K^* , but less stat. (f_s/f_d) $\mathcal{R}_\phi = \frac{\mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi \mu^+ \mu^-)}{\mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi e^+ e^-)}$
- $R_{\Lambda^{(*)}}$: lepton universality in baryons, different spin structure $\mathcal{R}_{\Lambda^{(*)}} = \frac{\mathcal{B}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda^{(*)} \mu^+ \mu^-)}{\mathcal{B}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda^{(*)} e^+ e^-)}$
- Angular analysis of $B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$, $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \ell^+ \ell^-$...
- Branching fractions, isospin asymmetries ... in $B \rightarrow X \ell^+ \ell^-$
- $B_s \rightarrow \phi \gamma$, $B \rightarrow K^* \gamma$, $B \rightarrow K \pi \pi \gamma$, $\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda \gamma$, $\Xi_b \rightarrow \Xi \gamma$...

When will we have a confirmation of the R -anomalies??

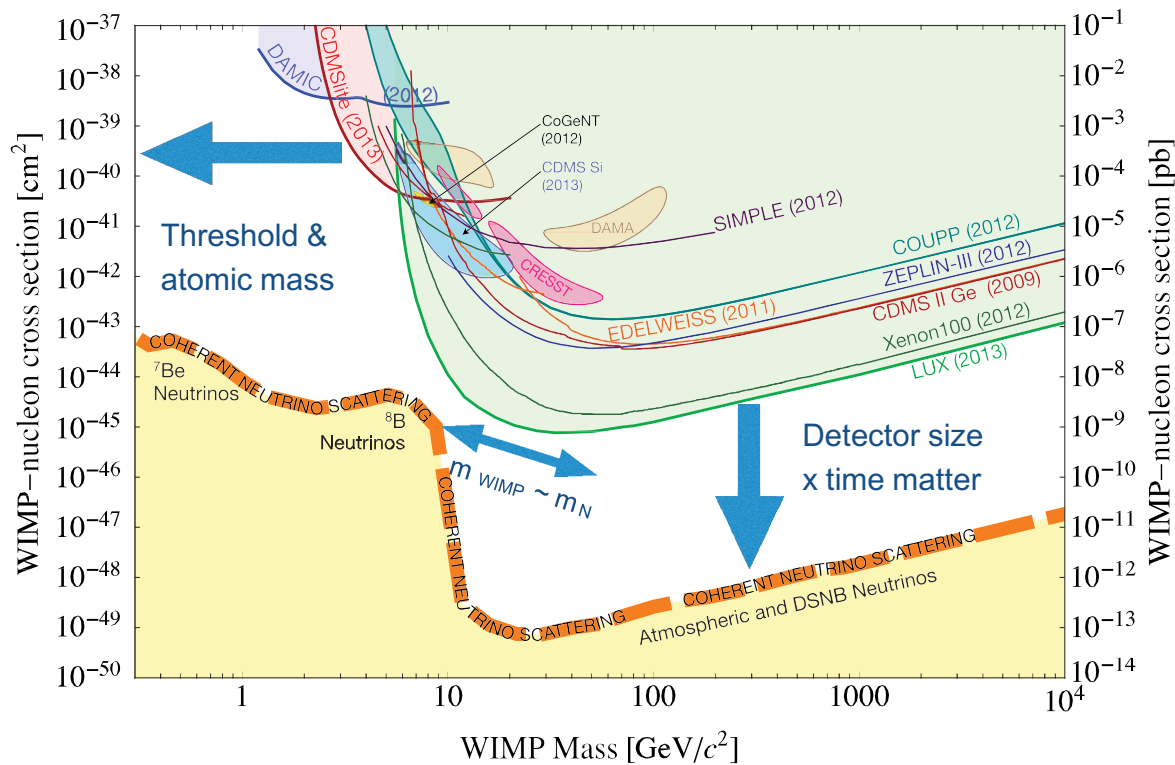
from A. Oyanguren's talk

Dark Matter

Maybe the strongest signal of BSM physics

We can hope a positive detection at LHC if DM is a WIMP

Unfortunately, there is Direct-Detection "Tsunami" in the WIMP parameter space



Dark Matter

Several strategies to discover WIMPS at LHC

- Mono-X + MET, $t\bar{t}$ + MET
- Di-jet (DM mediator) resonances
- Contribution to Higgs invisible width

Already LHC provides the **strongest bounds** for the spin-dependent DM-nucleon cross section, and spin-independent DM-nucleon cross section for $m_{\text{DM}} < 10$ GeV, though they are model-dependent

New ideas for WIMP discovery??

Conclusion

So far great experimental job.

Please continue pursuing the search for BSM in any conceivable way.