

PLACET Simulations of Intensity-dependent effects at ATF2

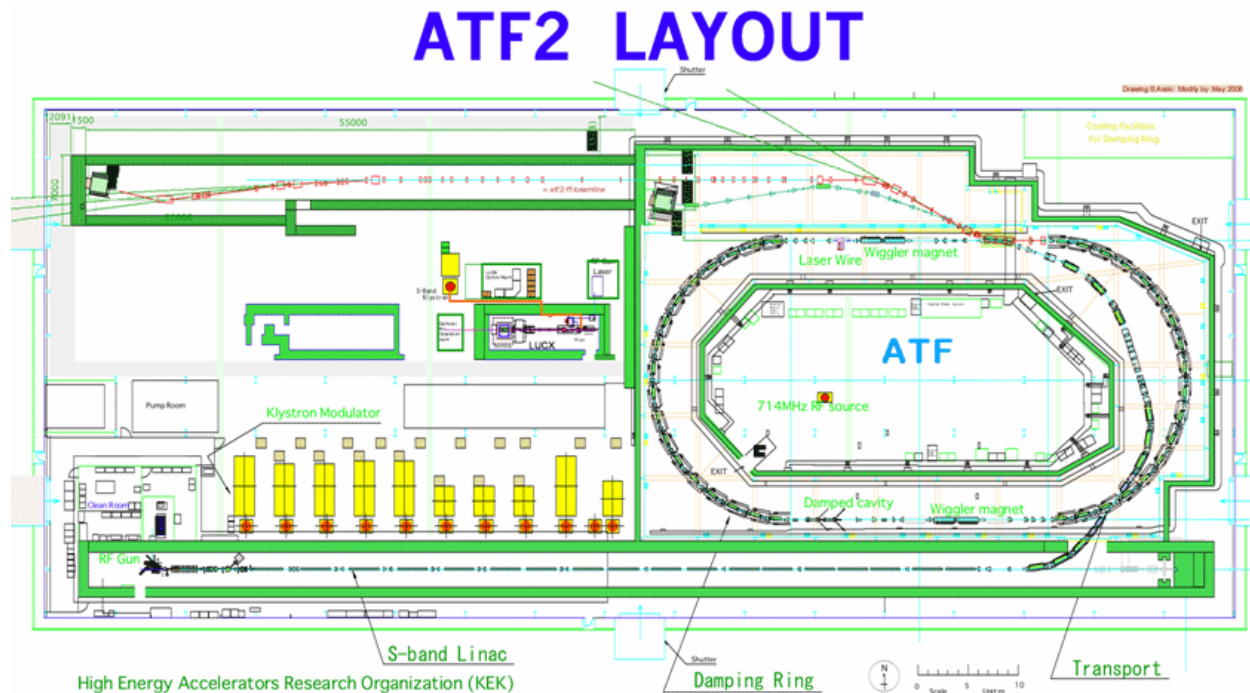
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Outline

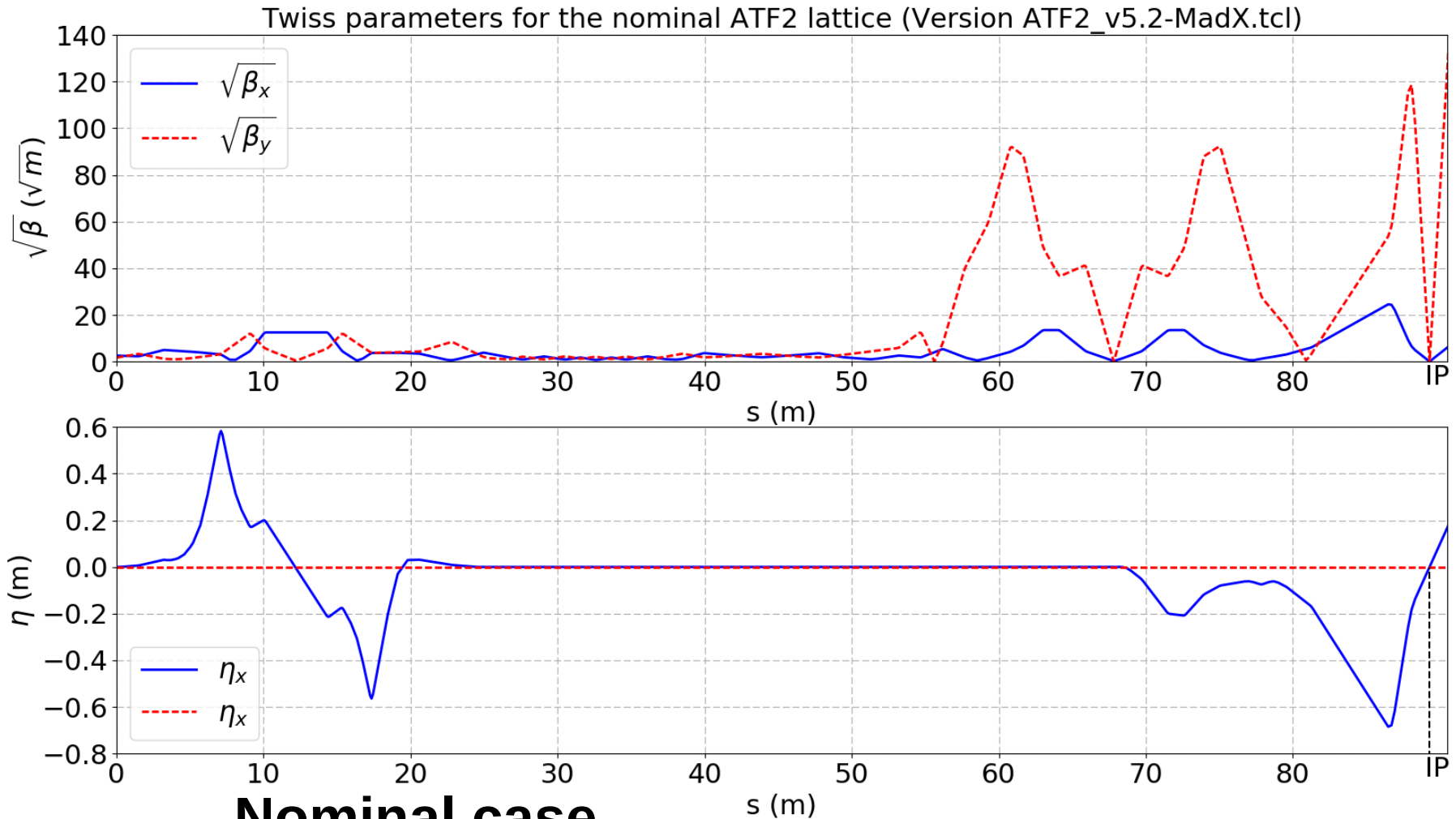
- **Pursue the studies on the intensity-dependent effects**
- **Start comprehensive simulations of ATF2 using Placet**
- **Preparatory studies are presented here**

Parameters for the simulations

E	1.3 GeV
Energy spread	0.08 %
Charge	1e10
ϵ_x	5200 nm.rad
ϵ_y	30 nm.rad
Bunch length	7 mm



ATF2 twiss parameters with Placet

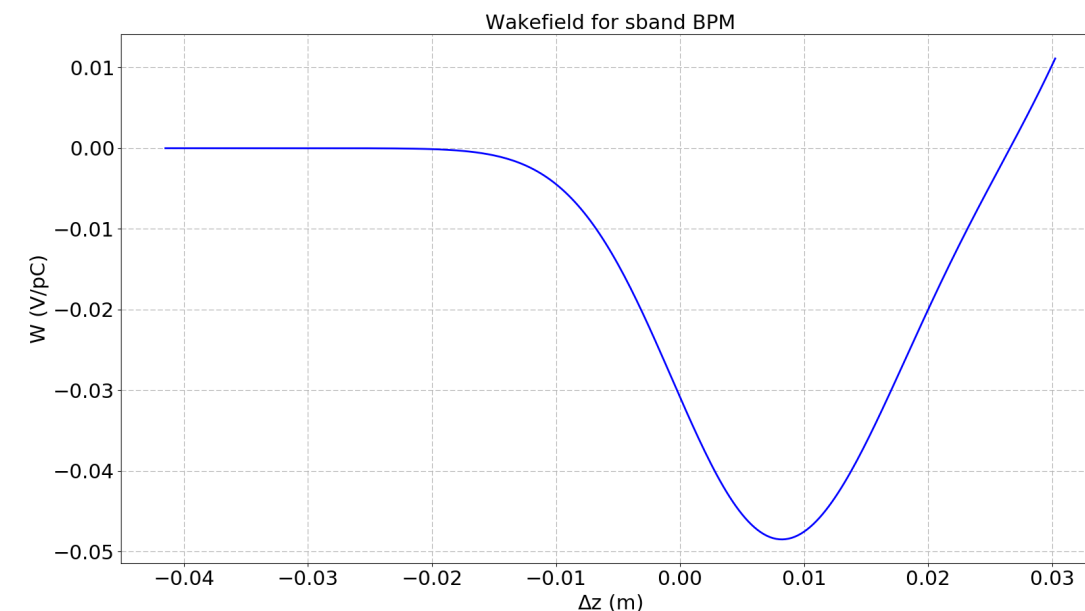
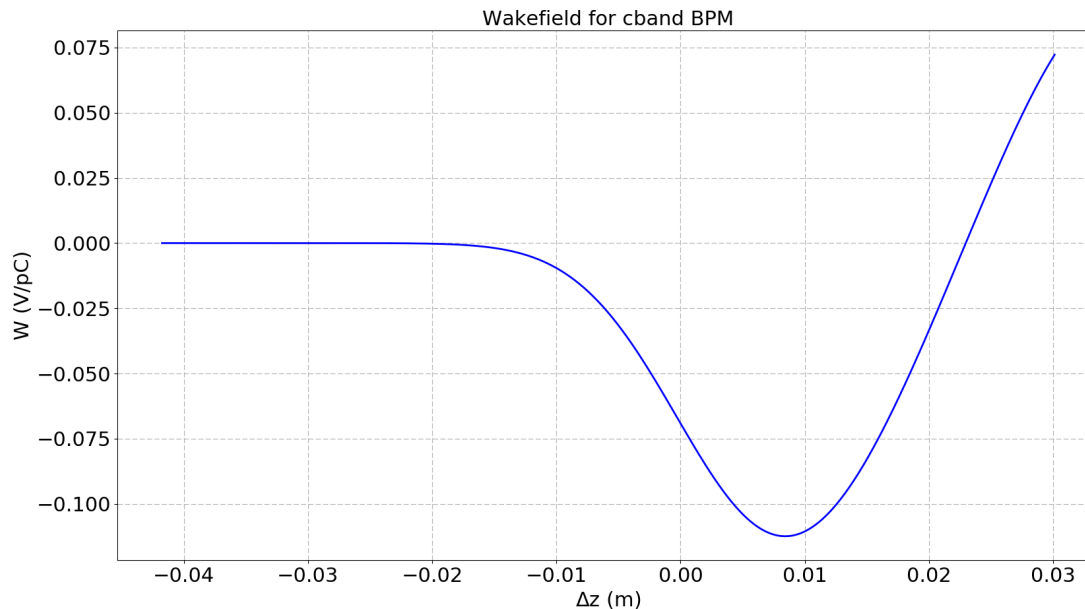


Nominal case

At IP $\sigma_y = 37.19$ nm

$\beta_y^* = 0.10$ mm

Wakepotentials for C-band and S-band BPMs



Wakepotentials used for simulations created with GdfidL by A. Lyapin. These wakepotentials were computed for a 7mm long bunch and for an offset of 1mm in the transverse direction.

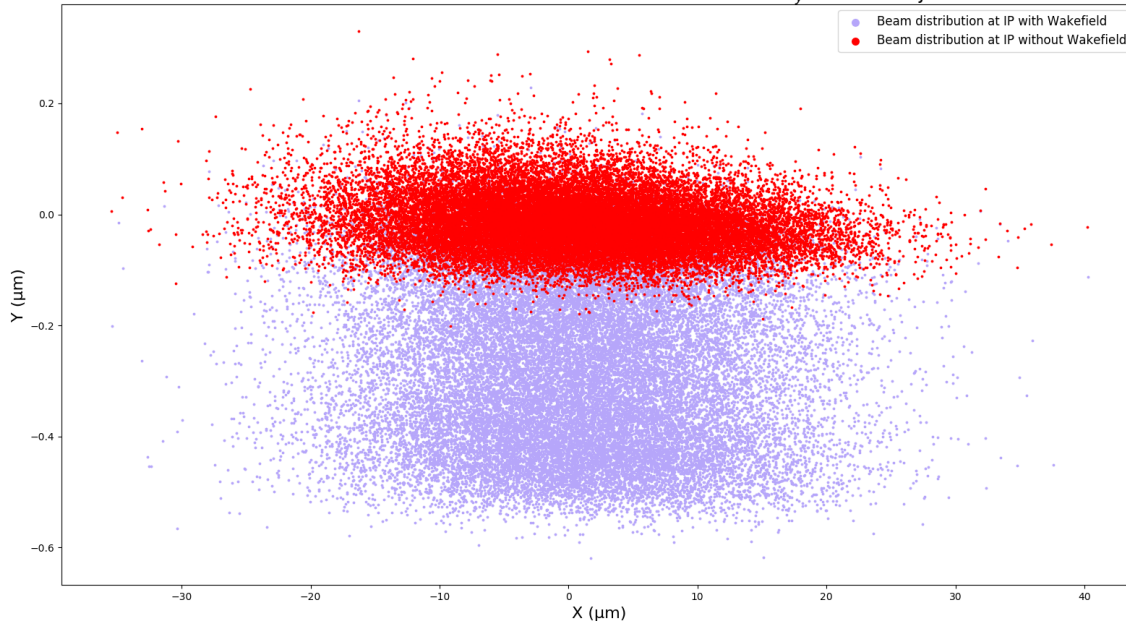
Like the ones which can be found on ATF2 wiki ([link](#)).

In simulations:

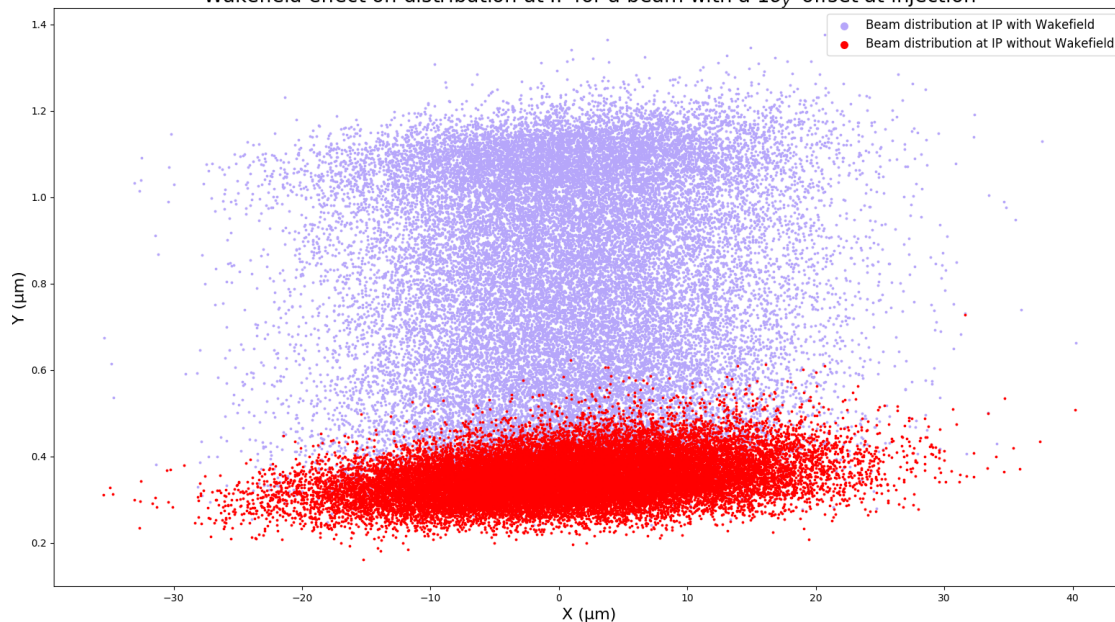
- **34 C-bend BPMs**
- **2 S-bend BPMs (MSF0FF, MSF1FF)**

Wakefield effect on distribution at IP

Wakefield effect on distribution at IP for a beam with a $1\sigma_y$ offset at injection

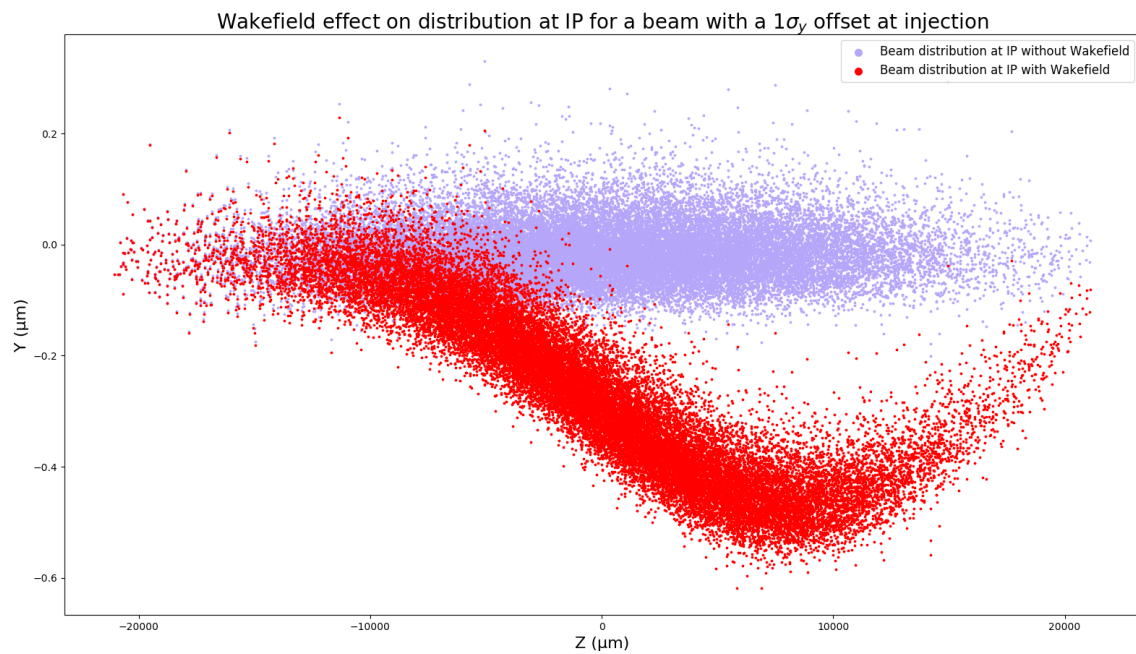
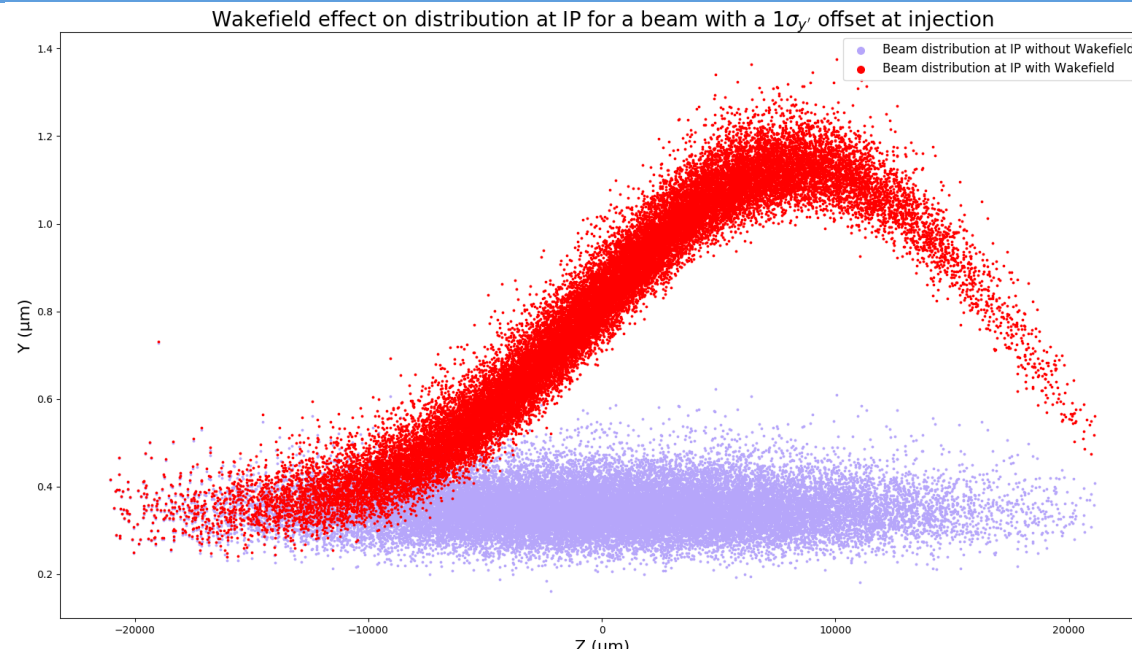


Wakefield effect on distribution at IP for a beam with a $1\sigma_{y'}$ offset at injection

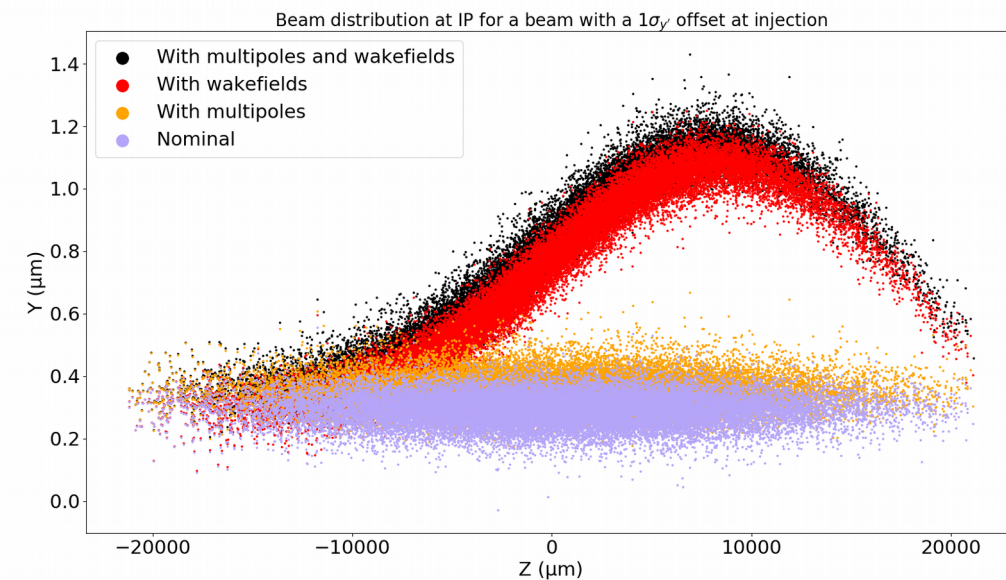
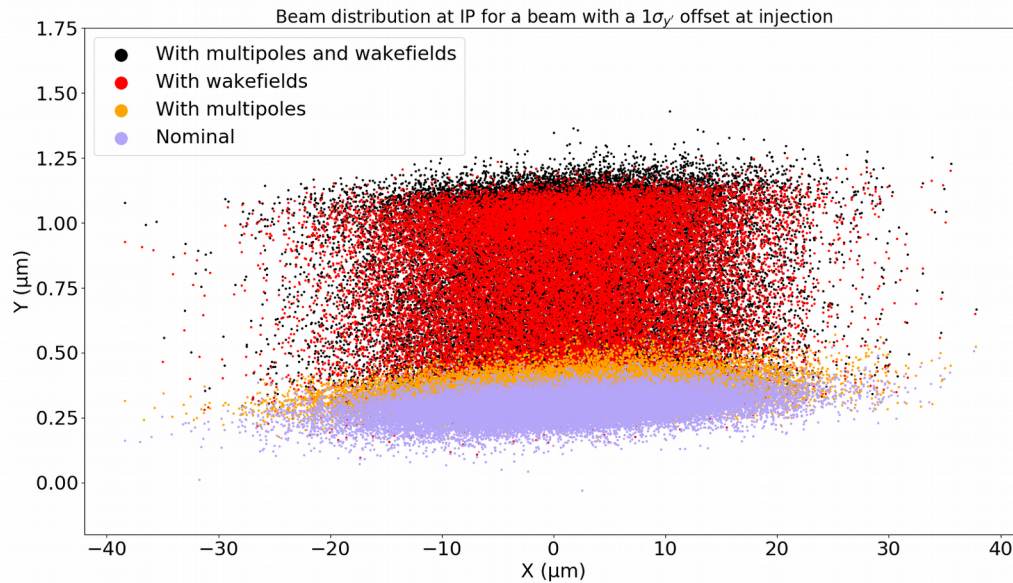


	σ_y (nm) Wakefield OFF	σ_y (nm) Wakefield ON
No offset	37.5893	37.5933
σ_y offset	52.2165	149.9093
$\sigma_{y'}$ offset	50.3186	251.7890

Wakefield effect on distribution at IP

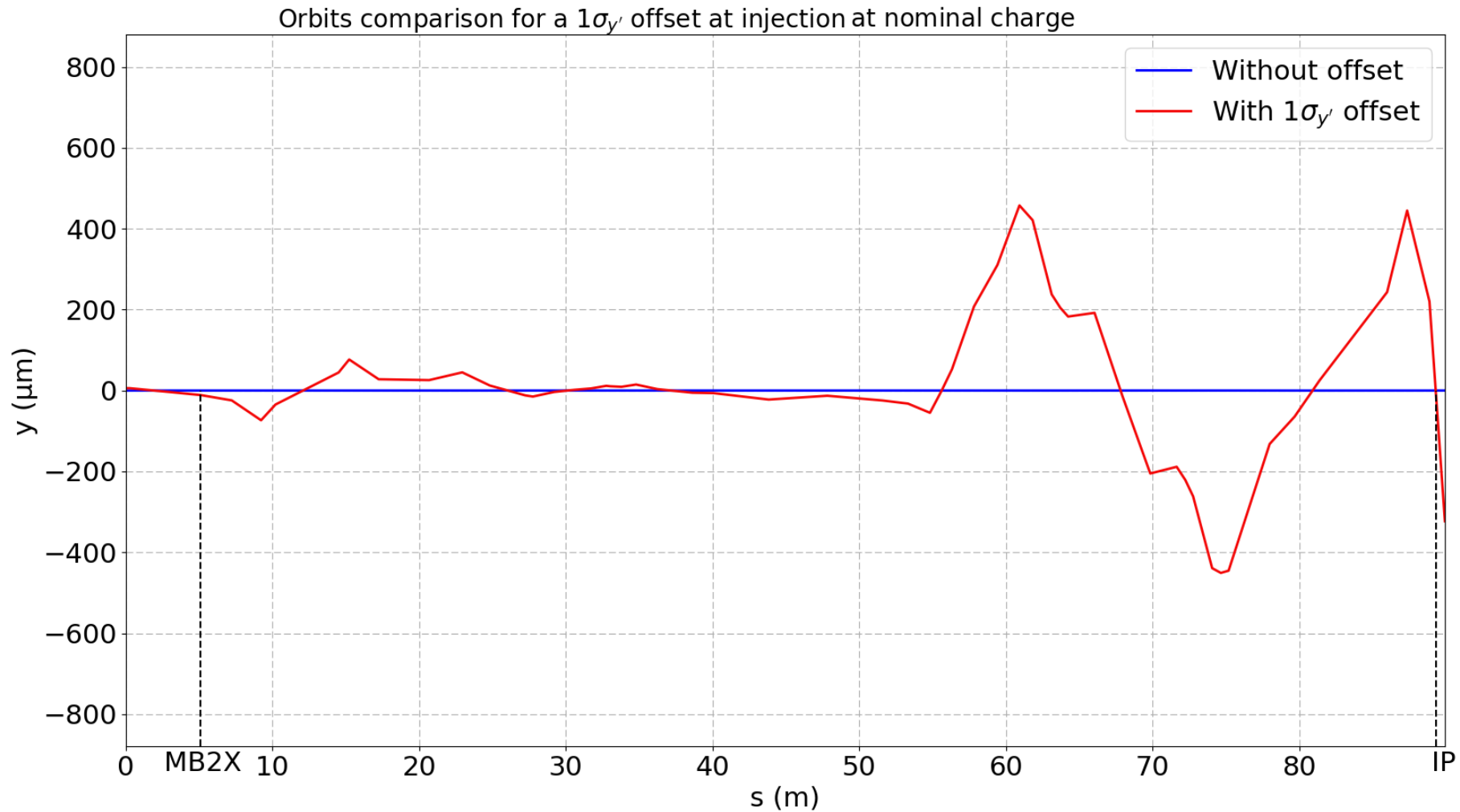


Comparison cases multipoles/wakefields for a $1\sigma_y$ offset



Case	Beam size σ_y (nm)
Nominal	48.6218
With multipoles	50.3186
With wakefields	251.7907
With multipoles and wakfields	251.7890

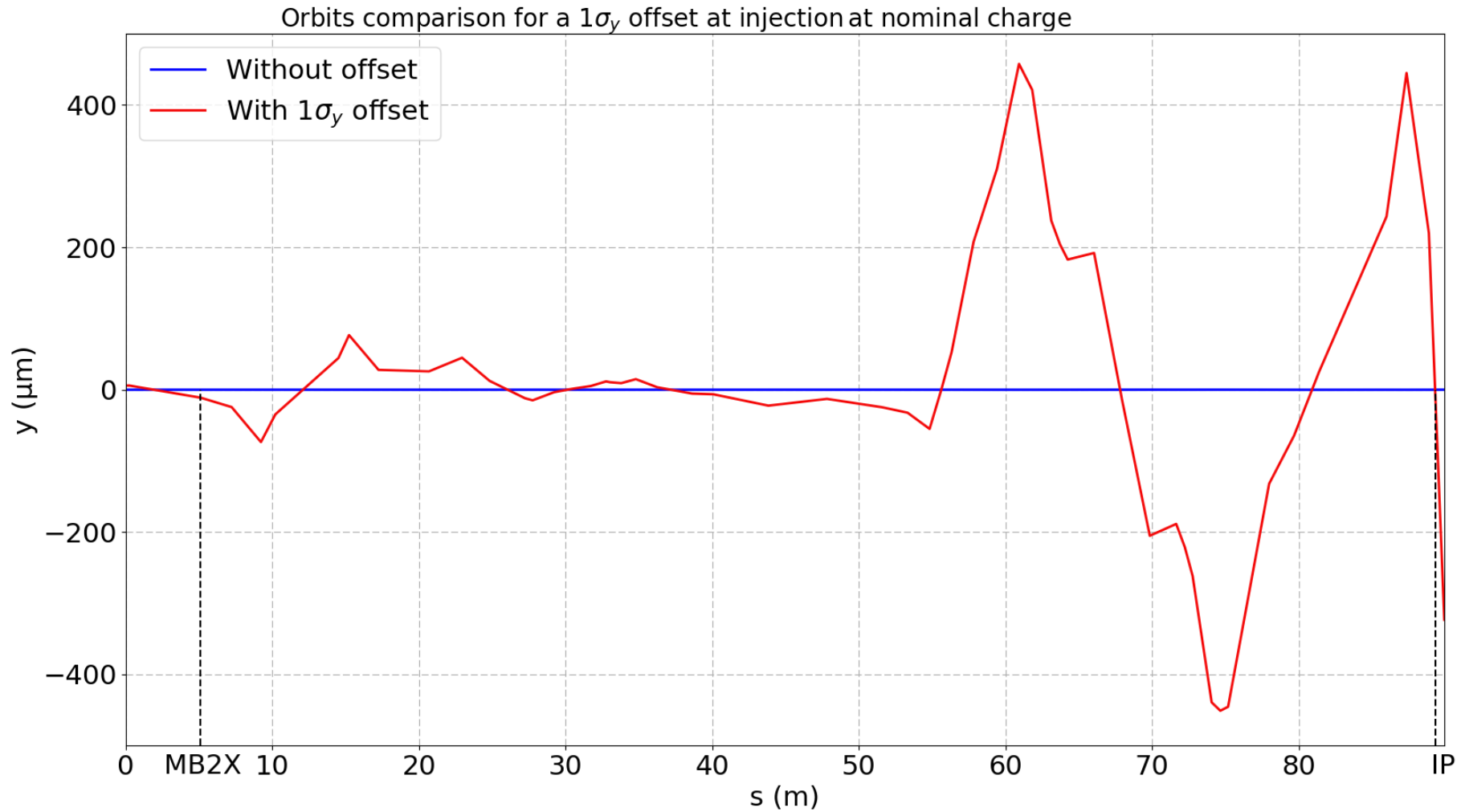
Effect of a $1\sigma_y$ offset on the orbit



At IP $\sigma_y = 251.79$ nm

$\beta_y^* = 0.652$ mm

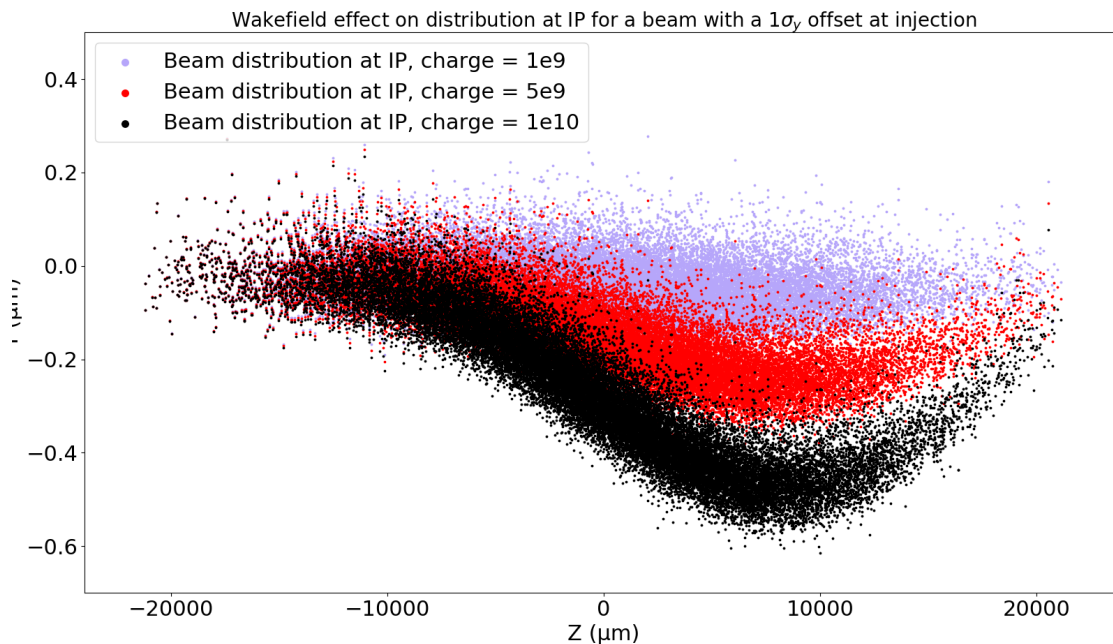
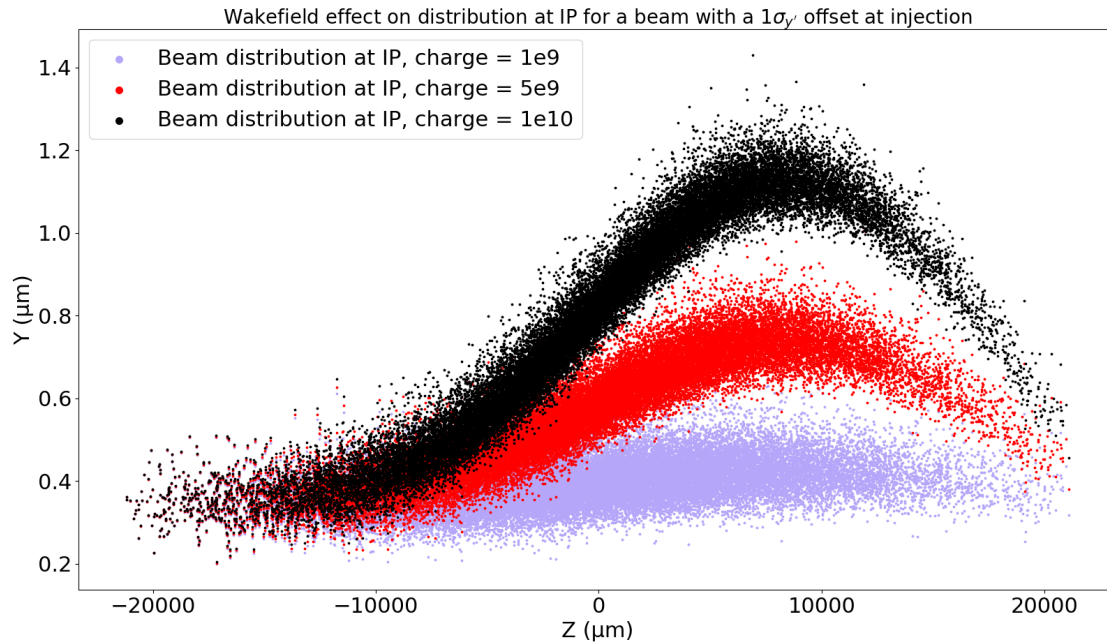
Effect of a $1\sigma_y$ offset on the orbit



At IP $\sigma_y = 149.91$ nm

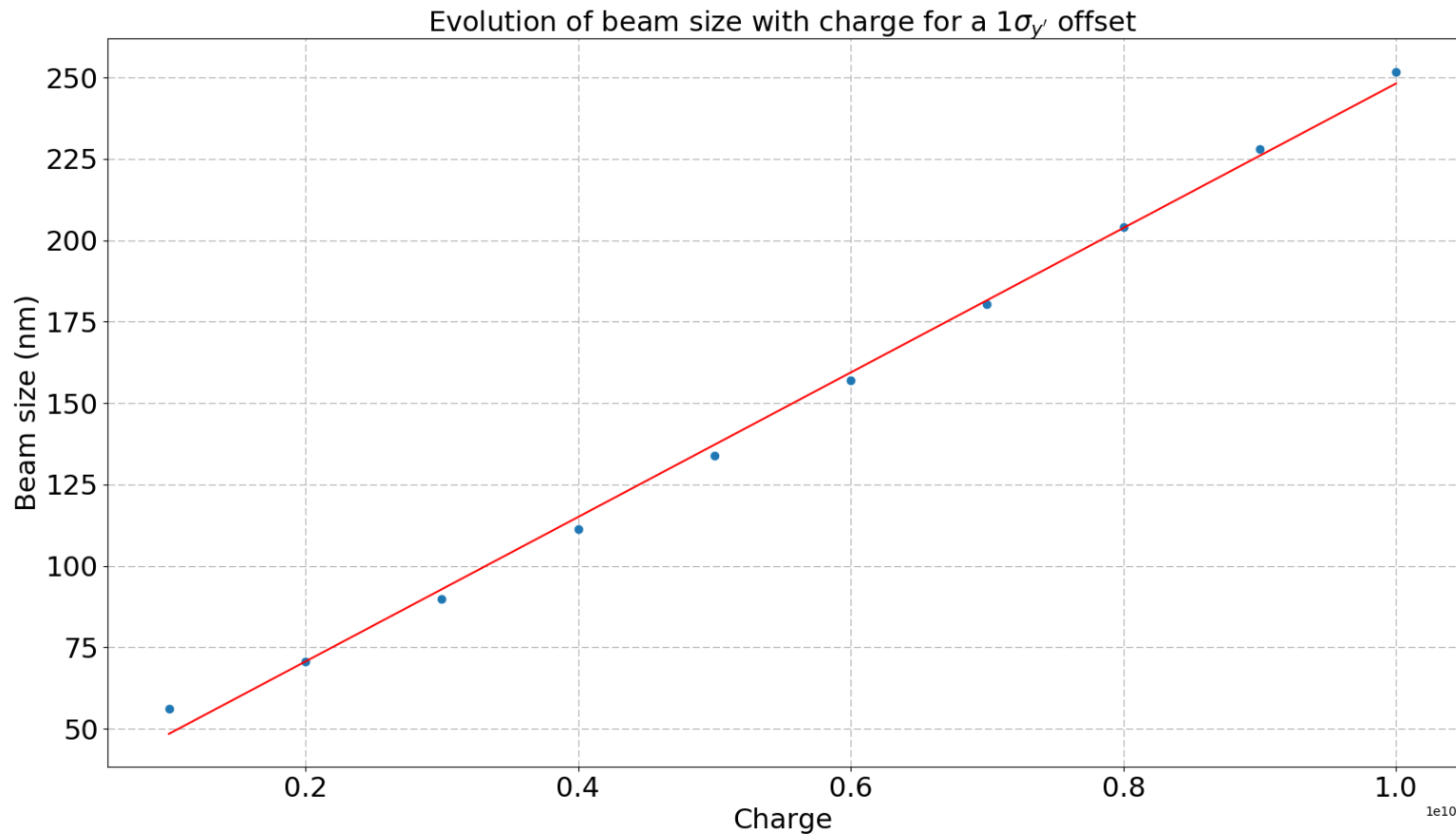
$\beta_y^* = 0.430$ mm

Intensity-dependent effects on bunch distribution at IP



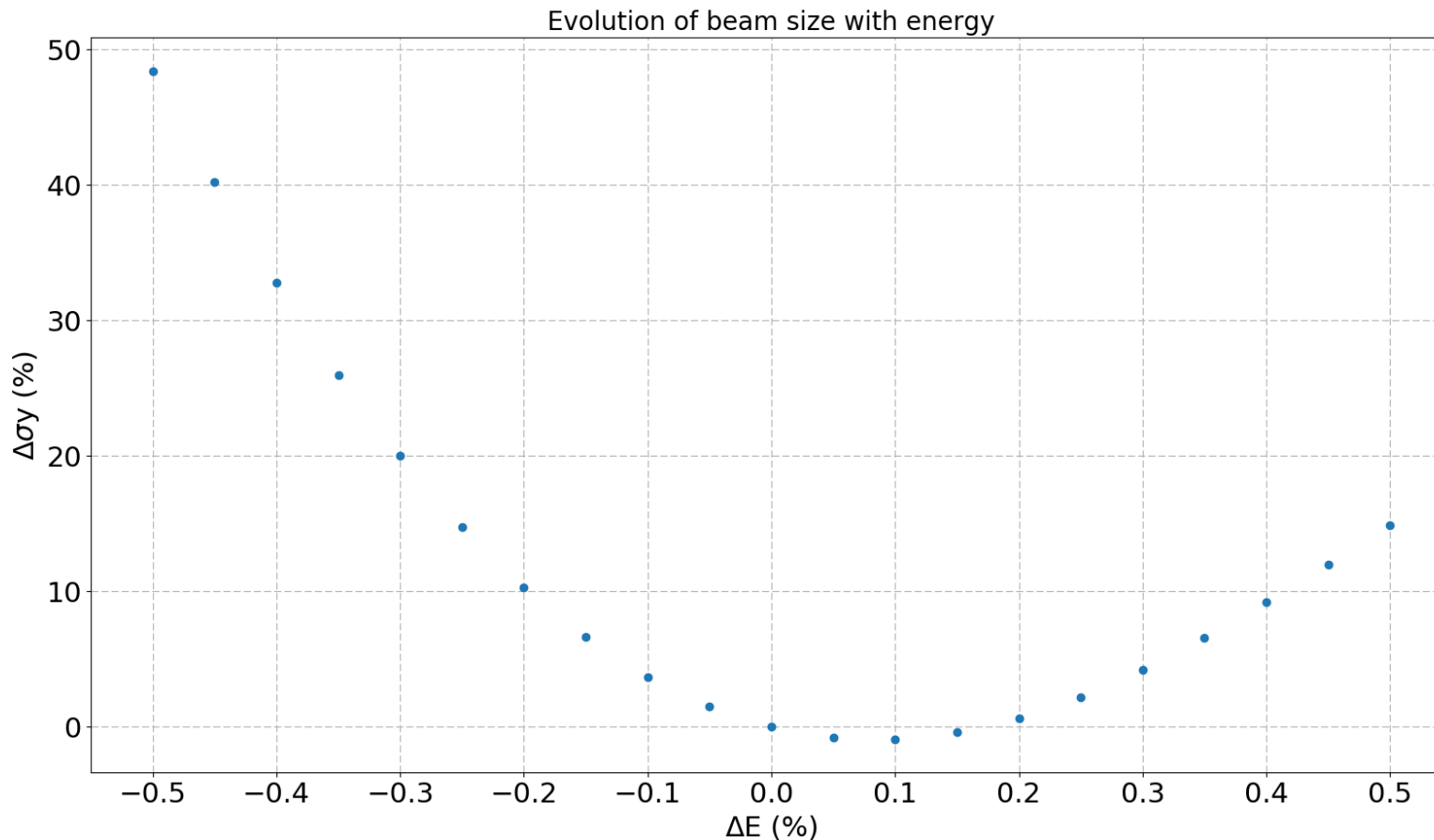
	Charge $1e9$	Charge $5e9$	Charge $1e10$
Case	σ_y (nm)	σ_y (nm)	σ_y (nm)
No offset	37.59	37.59	37.59
$1\sigma_y$ offset	53.95	70.00	149.90
$1\sigma_y'$ offset	56.15	133.80	251.79

Intensity dependent effects



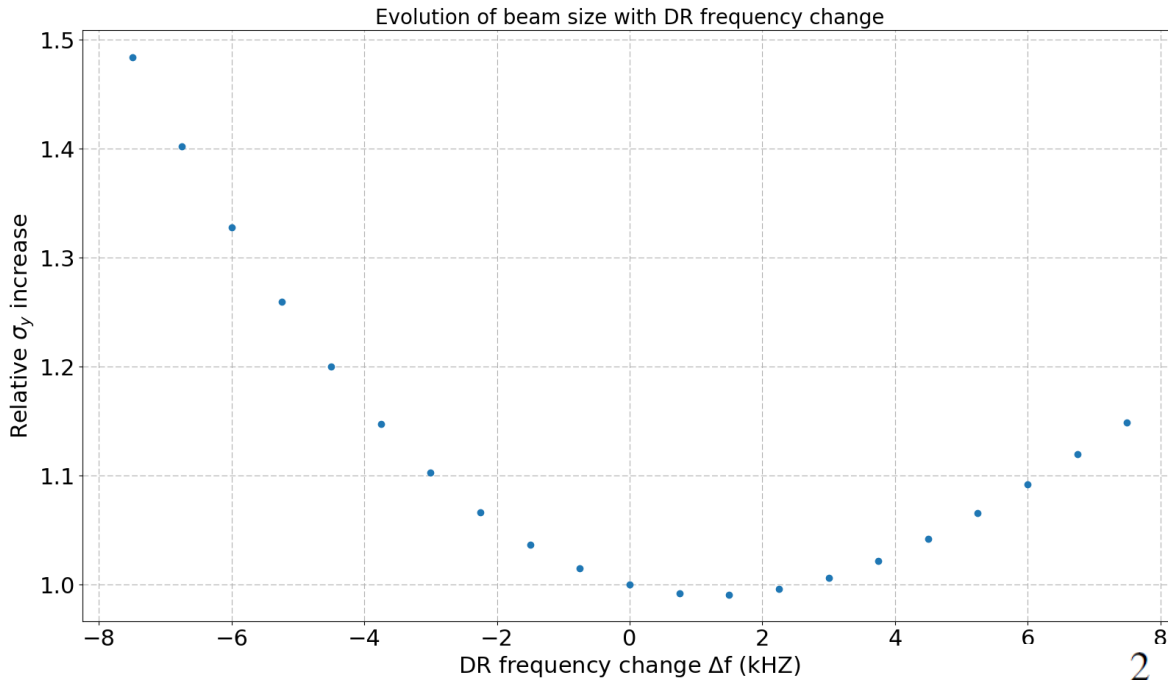
Charge ($\times 10^{10}$)	Beam size (nm)
0.1	56.15
0.2	70.76
0.3	89.94
0.4	111.31
0.5	133.80
0.6	156.91
0.7	180.38
0.8	204.06
0.9	227.89
1.0	251.79

Evolution of beam size with energy

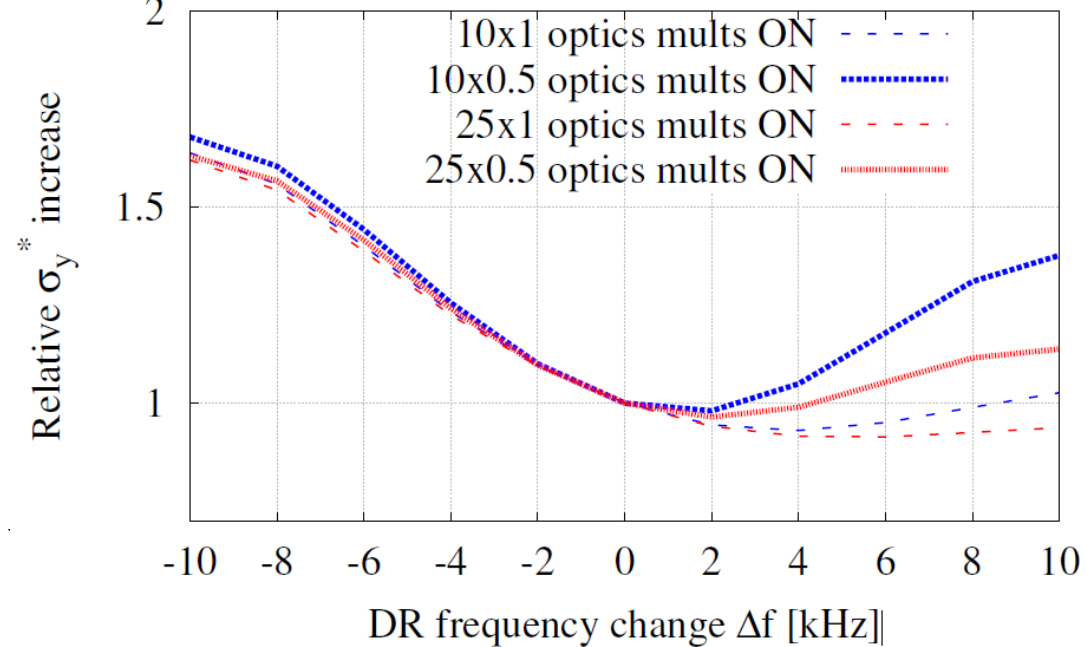


ΔE (%)	$\Delta\sigma_y$ (%)
-0.50	48.40
-0.45	40.23
-0.40	32.74
-0.35	25.99
-0.30	19.99
-0.25	14.76
-0.20	10.31
-0.15	6.62
-0.10	3.68
-0.05	1.48
0.00	0.00
0.05	-0.79
0.10	-0.92
0.15	-0.42
0.20	0.64
0.25	2.21
0.30	4.21
0.35	6.56
0.40	9.18
0.45	11.99
0.50	14.91

Evolution of beam size with energy



10x1 optics
Multipoles ON



March 14th 2017

ATF2

Outlook

- **Integrate static and dynamics imperfections in the simulation, e.g.:**
 - **Incoming beam jitter**
 - **Misalignment of components**
 - **Diagnostics systematics**
 - **Stray fields**
- **Assess incoming beam jitter from experimental data**
- **Try to reproduce in simulation the measured intensity dependence plot**
- **Long term goal: explore potential strategies to mitigate these effects**
- **Extrapolate the results for CLIC and ILC**