



Contribution ID: 182

Type: Oral

Supernova 1987A Constraints on Low-Mass Hidden Sectors

Friday, 11 August 2017 16:30 (15 minutes)

Supernova 1987A provides strong constraints on hidden-sector particles with masses below ~ 100 MeV. If such particles are produced in sufficient quantity, they reduce the cooling time of the supernova, in conflict with observations. We consider the resulting constraints on dark photons, milli-charged particles, and sub-GeV dark matter coupled to dark photons. For the first time, we include the effects of finite temperature and density on the kinetic-mixing parameter, ϵ , in this environment. Furthermore, we estimate the systematic uncertainties on the cooling bounds by deriving constraints assuming one analytic and four different simulated temperature and density profiles of the proto-neutron star. Our constraints exclude novel parameter spaces for sub-GeV dark matter, and for dark photons differs significantly from previous work in the literature.

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Session Classification: Dark matter

Track Classification: Dark matter (direct detection, indirect detection, theory, etc.)