# Network throughput *test*: An alternative approach to simulation

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Date

## Outline

- Motivation
- Simulation tools on the market
- Our approach (inspired by Iosif)
- Summary

## Motivation

- Determine a feasible network configuration for trigger-less DAQ: O2@CERN, E50, Heavy Ion @J-PARC
- Protocol: TCP/IP, InfiniBand, OmniPath
- Hardware topology: SuperEPN vs. plain layout

## Simulation tools on the market

GNS3:

- A emulator to provide a playground to practice Cisco router configuration and commands
- Not suitable for throughput/load balance test
- OMNet++:
  - A frame work for discrete event simulation
  - Sophisticated models from user can be integrated to produce simulation results
  - It may take months to simulate a few seconds real data taking[1]

## Pros and Cons of simulation

#### Pros

- *"free of cost"* to explore new ideas (but not *"free of time"*!)
- Emphasis on the large area, complex structured enterprise network layout including several routers

#### Cons

- How sophisticated is enough?
- A relatively straightforward task for us



precision

# Our approach (inspired by Iosif)

- Measure a set of key performance parameters and carry out "simulation" based on that;
- Scalability issue (data collision & network speed) between text bench and real setup: 4 sets of FLP vs. 400 FLP; directly measure #of nodes vs collision curve and make a fitting;
- Only have ethernet at hands

## Our approach (inspired by Iosif)

 Detector PDF + FLP PCI PDF + LAN PDF(ethernet NIC, data frame collision) + EPN PCI PDF + data processing PDF

PCIe System usage measurements (Filippo & colleagues)



Emulate with two normal distributions. With better statistics we can use a numerical density probability distribution

Simulation CRU-FLP realistic PCIe PDF - Continuous mode



How did exactly Filippo obtain this PDF?

# Our approach (inspired by Iosif)

- Setup:
  - Hardware:
    - 10Gbx4(Intel X710), 50Gbx2(MT27700 ConnectX)
    - direct cable connection (W/O switch)
    - check performance with 10Gbps switch
  - Software: compiled C code from scratch
- Analysis:
  - ROOT for data analysis

![](_page_8_Picture_0.jpeg)

- We will carry out some "measurements" with different conditions
- Try to find effective degree of freedom for our task
- Follow Filippo's result as an example