



# Why (Control System) Cyber-Security sucks...

Summary of the 6<sup>th</sup>  
Control System Cyber-Security  
Workshop

Dr. Stefan Lüders  
CERN

with contributions from  
Stephen Page (CERN), Alain Buteau & Philippe Pierrot (SOLEIL), Dirk Zimoch (PSI),  
Denis Paulic (ESS), Sergi Blanch & Sergio Vicente (ALBA), Pascal Oser (CERN),  
Kevin Brown (BNL), Andrei Sukanov (BNL), Anton Joubert (SKA),  
Luis Rodriguez Fernandez (CERN), and Karen White (ORNL)





# Ooops, your files have been encrypted!

English

## What Happened to My Computer?

Your important files are encrypted. Many of your documents, photos, videos, databases and other files are no longer accessible because they have been encrypted. Maybe you are busy looking for a way to recover your files, but do not waste your time. Nobody can recover your files without our decryption service.

## Can I Recover My Files?

Sure. We guarantee that you can recover all your files safely and easily. But you have not so enough time.

You can decrypt some of your files for free. Try now by clicking <Decrypt>.

But if you want to decrypt all your files, you need to pay.

You only have 3 days to submit the payment. After that the price will be doubled.

Also, if you don't pay in 7 days, you won't be able to recover your files forever.

We will have free events for users who are so poor that they couldn't pay in 6 months.

## How Do I Pay?

Payment is accepted in Bitcoin only. For more information, click <About bitcoin>.

Please check the current price of Bitcoin and buy some bitcoins. For more information, click <How to buy bitcoins>.

And send the correct amount to the address specified in this window.

After your payment, click <Check Payment>. Best time to check: 9:00am - 11:00am GMT from Monday to Friday.

Payment will be raised on

5/15/2017 16:50:06

Time Left

02:23:34:22

Your files will be lost on

5/19/2017 16:50:06

Time Left

05:23:34:22

[About bitcoin](#)

[How to buy bitcoins?](#)

[Contact Us](#)

Send \$300 worth of bitcoin to this address:



115p7UMMngoj1pMvvpHijcRdfJNXj6LrLn

Copy

Check Payment

Decrypt

# Consequences

Karen White (ORNL)

- Unauthorized access or actions can be malicious or unintentional
- In either case, the impact can be far reaching
  - Damage to equipment or facility
  - Loss of data
  - Operational downtime
  - Institutional embarrassment, loss of confidence from funding authority or management
  - Disciplinary actions (will someone be fired for this?)

Sorry, but the milkshake machine was hacked.



No milkshakes until further notice...



# IT security coordination group

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## Definition

- The *IT security coordination group* at ALBA is a consultancy Inter-section group in the *Computing Division*

## Objectives

- Afford cybersecurity from a multidisciplinary point of view
- Avoid collisions among different section interests.
- Propose the measures to be deployed to the section heads in the *Computing Division*



Sergi Blanch &  
Sergio Vicente (ALBA)

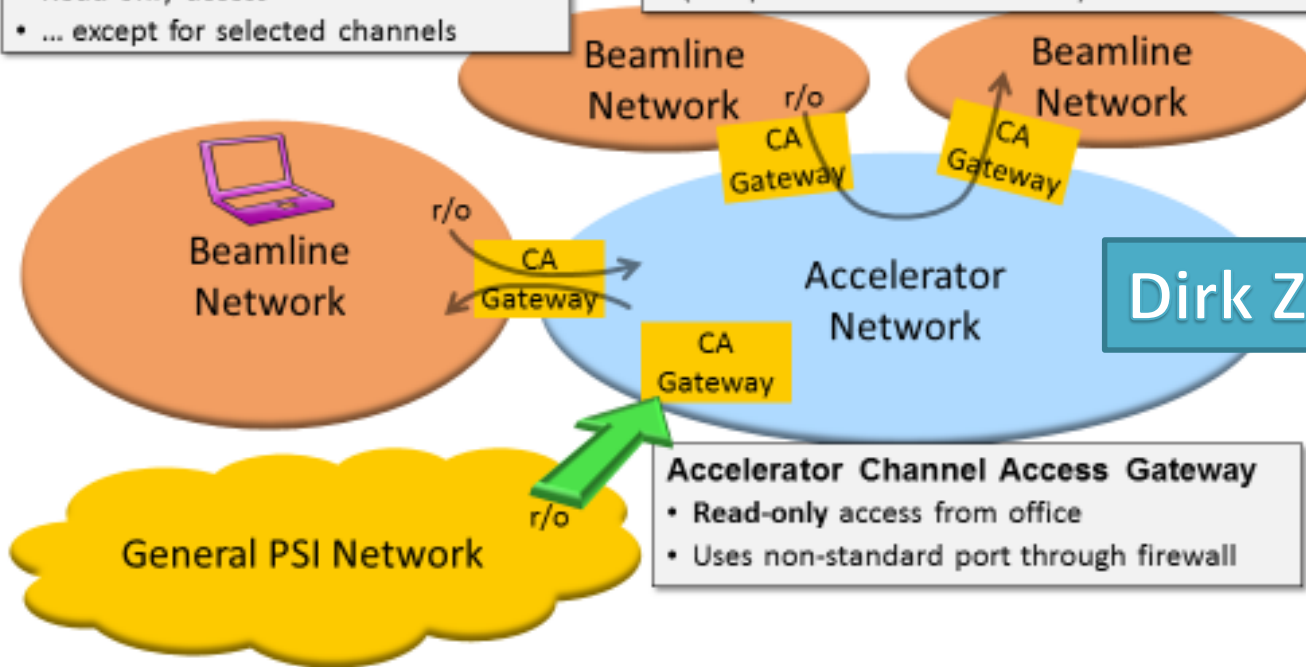
- **IEC 61511 : 2016**
  - **Part 1, Clause 8.2.4.**
    - A security risk assessment shall be carried out to identify the security vulnerabilities of the SIS. It shall result in:
      - A description of devices covered by this assessment (SIS, BPCS, any device connected to SIS)
      - A description of identified threats that could exploit vulnerabilities and result in security events
      - A description of potential consequences resulting from security events and likelihood of these events occurring.
      - Consideration of various phases, such as design, implementation, commissioning, operation, and maintenance
      - The determination of requirements for additional risk reduction
      - A description of, or references to information on, the measures taken to reduce the... threats.
- **IEC 61508 : 2010**
  - **Part 1, Clause 7.4.2.3**
    - If the hazard analysis identifies the malevolent or unauthorised action, constituting a security threat,..., then a security threats analysis should be carried out
- **IEC 62443 - Security for Industrial Automation and Control Systems**
- **NIST Special publication 800-82: Guide to Industrial Control Systems (ICS) Security**

## Goals

- Allow **safe** channel Access between beamlines and from office
- Read-only access
- ... except for selected channels

## Beamline Channel Access Gateways

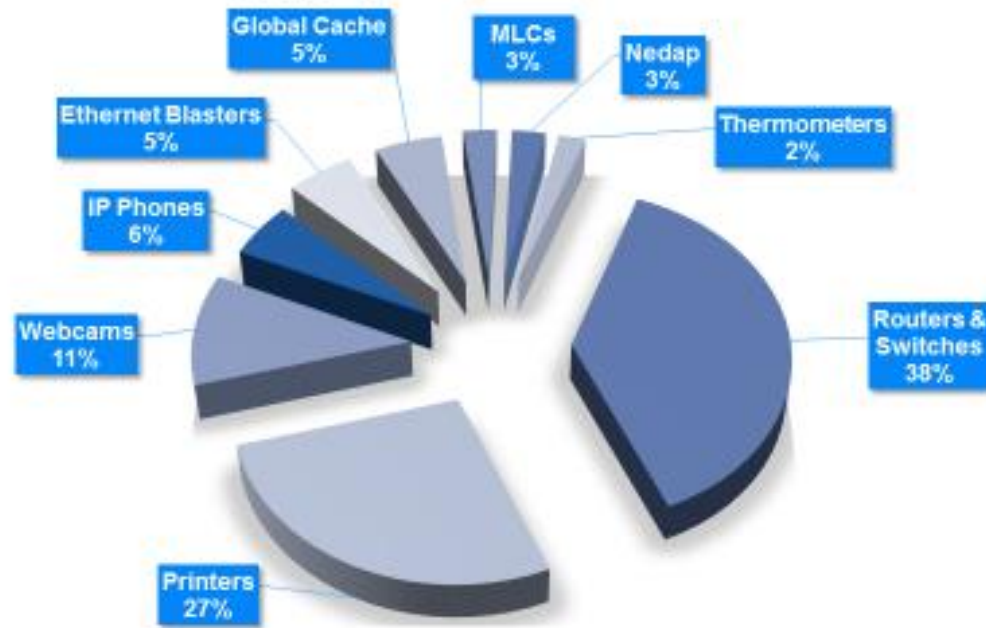
- Connect beamlines with accelerator
- Dual network interfaces
- Beamline **writable** from accelerator
- Accelerator **not writable** from beamline (except for selected channels)



Dirk Zimoch (PSI)

- ## Accelerator Channel Access Gateway
- Read-only access from office
  - Uses non-standard port through firewall

# Distribution of IoT at CERN



Pascal Oser (CERN)



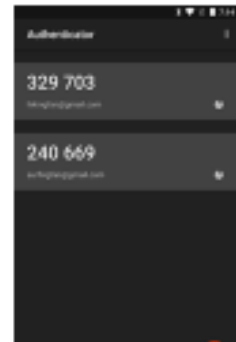
10/08/2017

Pascal Oser

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# Two-factor authentication

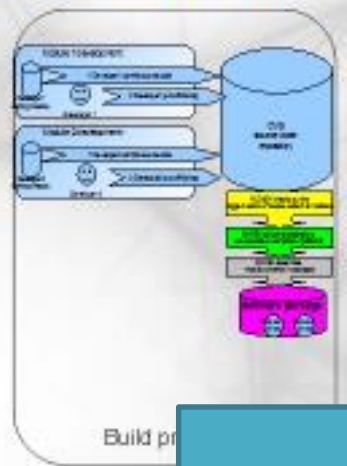
- Both the user's password and a physical second factor would be needed for access.
- The second factor can be a USB key, smartphone application (e.g. Google Authenticator) or SMS with a one-time password.
- Prevents access if a password is compromised.
- To be integrated into central account management and applied to SSH, web (Single Sign-On) and Windows remote desktop.
- Should be applied on the bastion hosts and required when passing over the perimeter of the accelerator network.



Stephen Page (CERN)

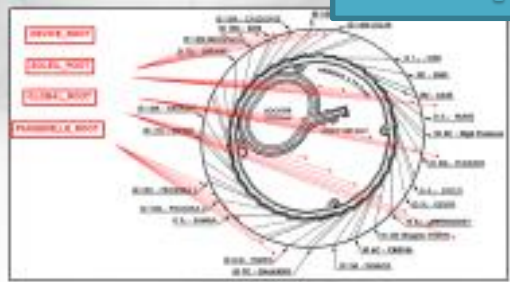
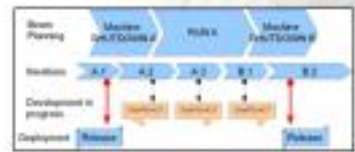


- > **Continuous Integration orchestrates binaries production**
  - "All binaries must be constructed from source code independently of the development environment"
  - Source code is stored in various repositories : CVS, SVN, GIT
  - Some repos are outside SOLEIL (Github, SourceForge)
  - Other are inside SOLEIL (SVN, CVS)
- > **Software applications are regrouped in so called "packages"**
  - Each package regroupes a coherent set of software components delivering a "high level service"



Alain Buteau & Philippe Pierrot (SOLEIL)

- > **"Continuous delivery" is done during "SOLEIL shutdowns"**
  - Official releases of all software packages are installed on the accelerators and all the beamlines **without any exceptions**





09:00	Logistics of the 6th Control System Cyber-Security Workshop	Dr. Stefan Lueders
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	09:00 - 09:05
	Why Control System Cyber-Security Sucks	Dr. Stefan Lueders
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	09:05 - 09:20
	The Trickle Down Effect: Protecting SCADA systems at the high energy physics lab, SLAC, by minimizing human error through phish training policy and best practices	Ashley Tolbert
	Control system network security issues and recommendations	Stephen Page
10:00	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	09:45 - 10:10
	Control system security practices at SOLERL	Alain Buteau
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	10:10 - 10:35
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	10:35 - 11:00
	Accelerator network safety at PSI	Dirk Timoch
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	11:00 - 11:20
	Security in SCADA/PLC/PCS software development	Dennis Volic
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	11:20 - 11:35
	Scaling Institution Security Architecture	Sergi Blanch-Torres
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	11:45 - 12:10
	Internet of Things in Control Systems and Networks	Paul Moser
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	12:10 - 12:35
	Control system security and/or cyber espionage	Kevin Brown
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	12:35 - 13:00
13:00	Lunch Break	
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	13:00 - 13:30
	Access Security of Distributed Control System	Andrei Sukhanov
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	14:00 - 14:30
	Secrets management in a control system environment using Vault	Anton Joubert
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	14:30 - 15:00
15:00	1000 things you always want to know about SSO but you never dared to ask!	Luis Rodriguez Fernandez
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	15:00 - 15:30
	Coffee Break	
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	15:30 - 16:00
16:00	Discussion on AuthN & AuthZ	Karen White
	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	16:00 - 16:45
	General Discussion	Dr. Stefan Lueders
17:00	Palau de Congressos de Catalunya	16:45 - 17:30

<https://indico.cern.ch/event/616635/>

**A big "GRÀCIES & GRACIAS" to the presenters, the participants and the conference program committee & staff!**

50+ participants (new...)  
 Ten in-depth presentations &  
 three awesome discussion sessions