

Neural Interfaces for Controlling Finger Movements

Cindy Chestek, PhD

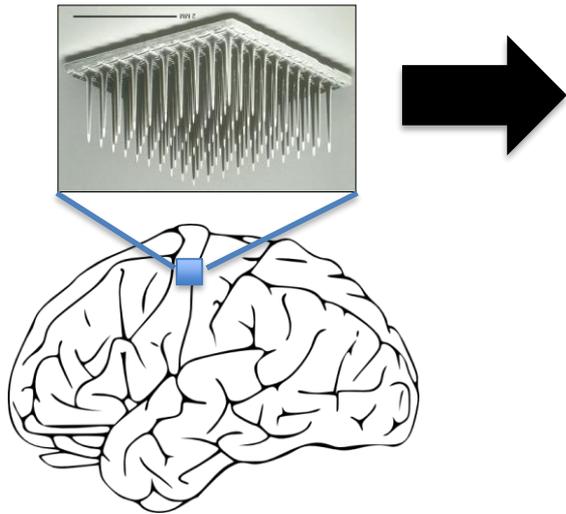
Dept. Biomedical Engineering (primary)

Depts. Electrical Engineering, Neuroscience, and Robotics

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Supplementary Video 3

Typing Shakespeare



(Nuyujukian...Shenoy, 2014)

Monkey J

06/01/2016

Nuyujukian, Kao, Ryu, & Shenoy

Proceedings of the IEEE (2016)

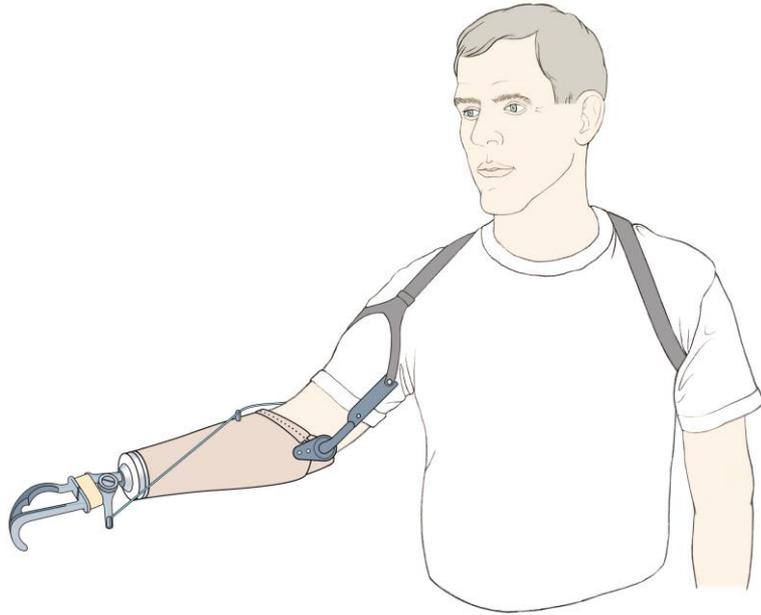


What We Work On

- Peripheral nerve control of finger movement
- Brain control of finger movement
- Breaking barriers on electrode density

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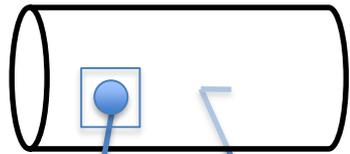


40,000 with complete
hand amputations in US



Empire Strikes Back, 1980

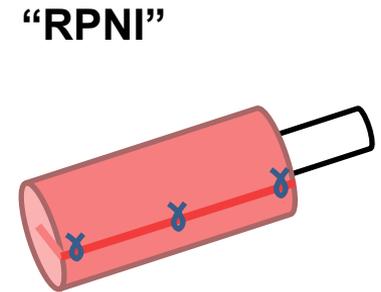
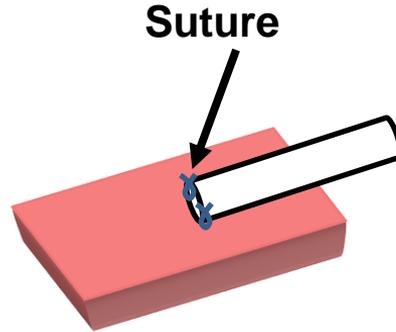
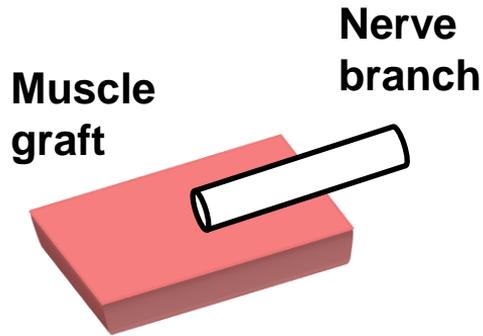
Nerve



~15 μV

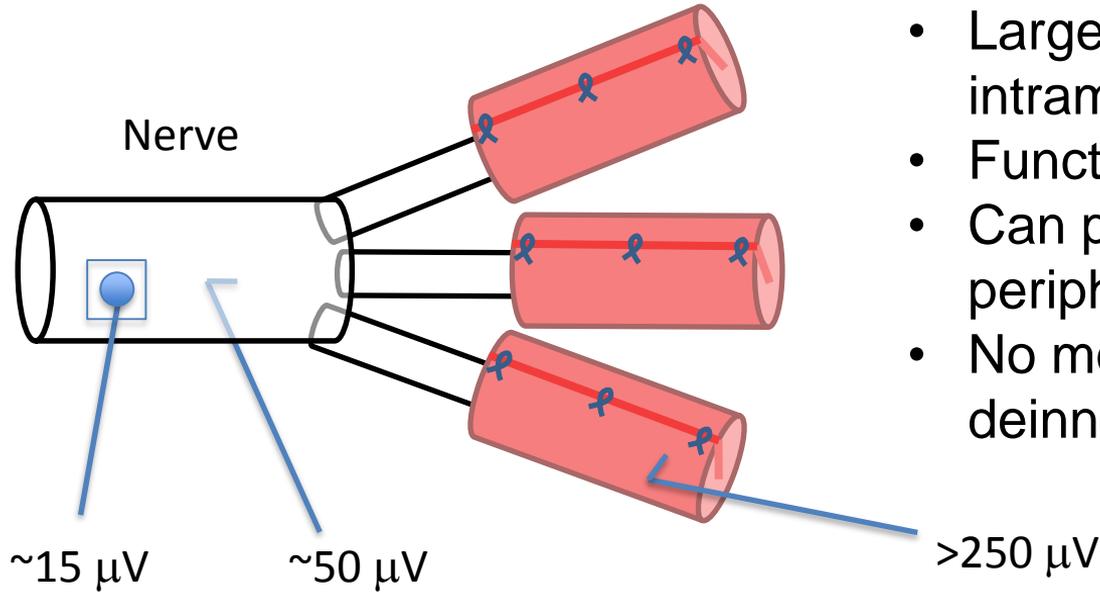
~50 μV

Regenerative Peripheral Nerve Interface



(Cederna, Urbanchek, Anderson)

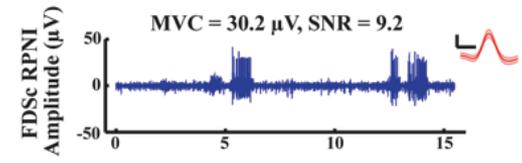
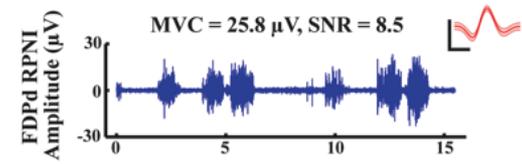
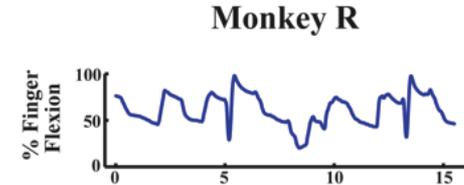
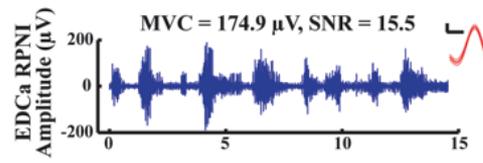
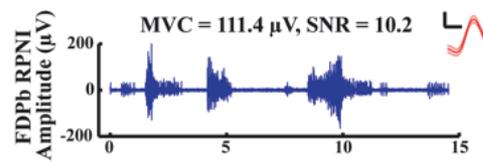
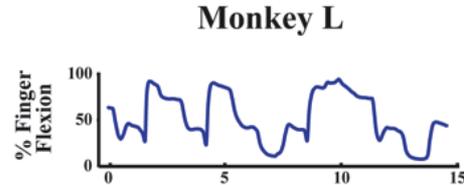
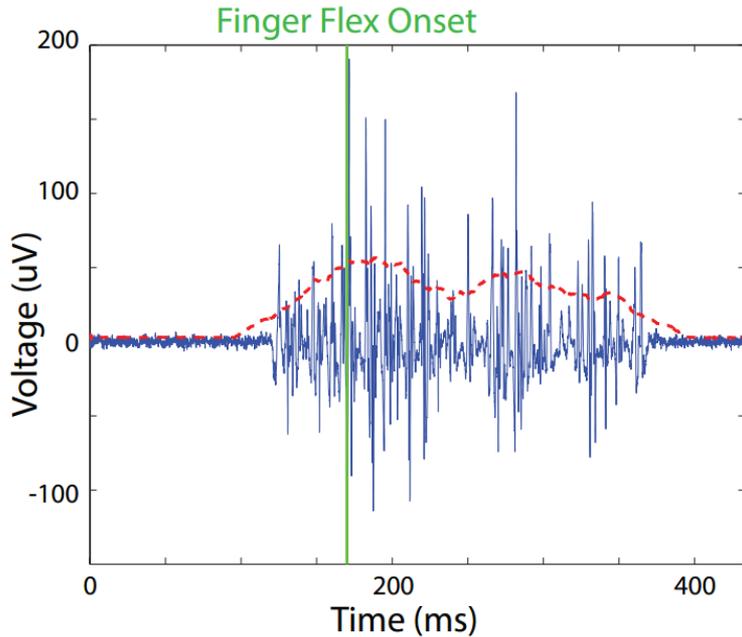
Regenerative Peripheral Nerve Interface



- Large, stable recordings with intramuscular electrodes
- Functionally selective
- Can prevent neuroma and peripheral phantom pain
- No moving of nerves, or deinnervation of existing muscles



Signal Amplitude



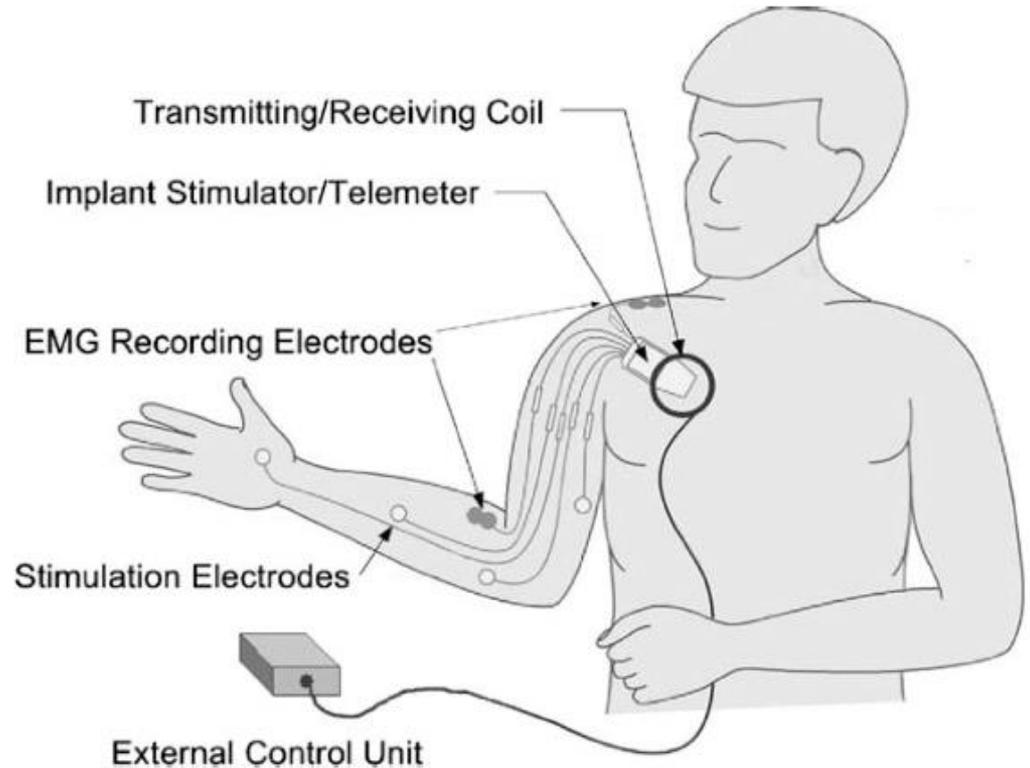
(Irwin...Chestek, *JNE*, 2016)

What We Work On

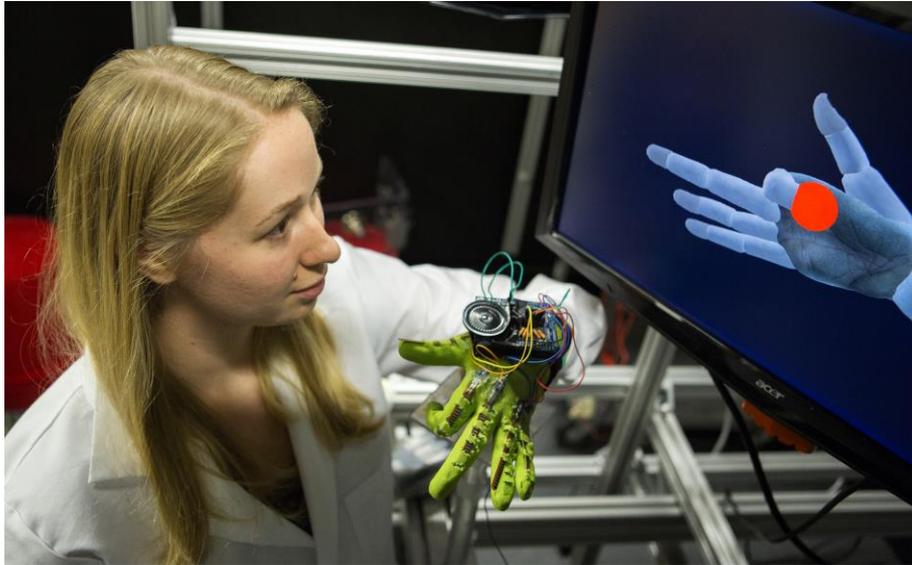
- Peripheral nerve control of finger movement
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1.3 million with
spinal cord injury



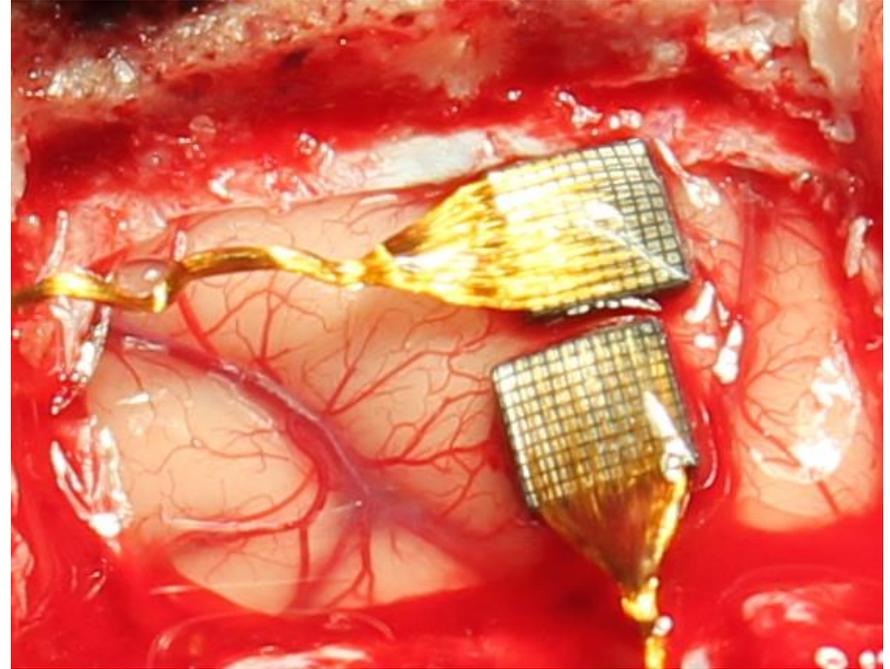
Kilgore and Peckham



(Irwin...Chestek, *SFN*, 2015)

(Macaque hand by Davoodi, Loeb, MSMS)

Utah Array Implants



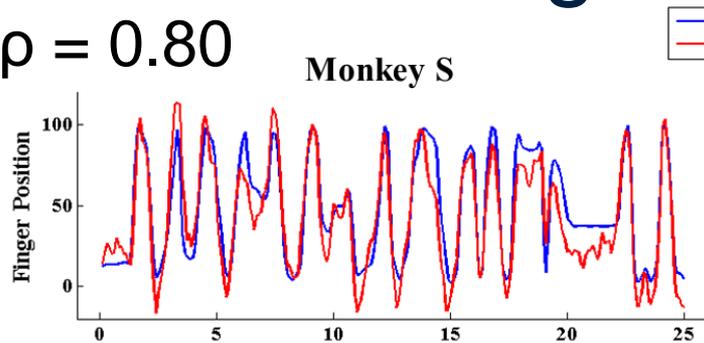
Parag Patil, MD, BME PhD, Neurosurgery



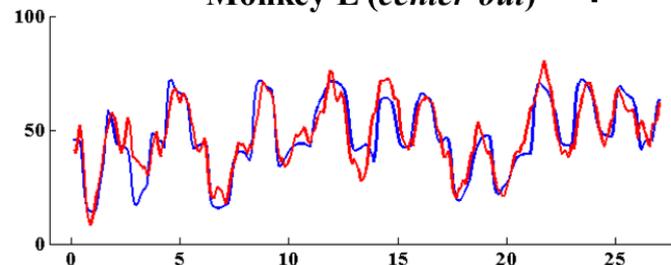
Finger Decoding

$\rho = 0.80$

Monkey S

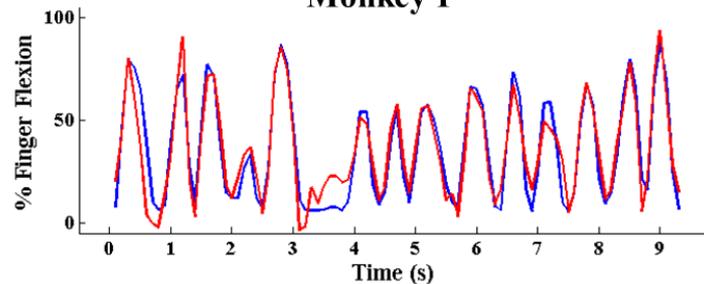


Monkey L (*center-out*) $\rho = 0.71$

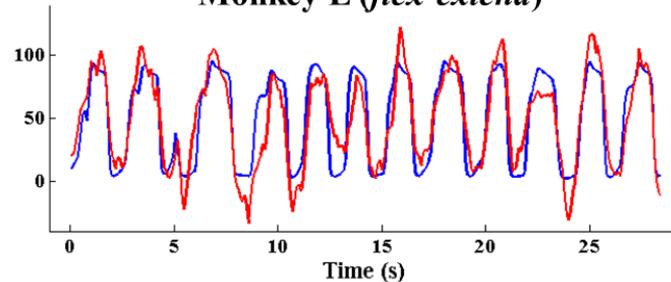


$\rho = 0.86$

Monkey P



Monkey L (*flex-extend*) $\rho = 0.80$



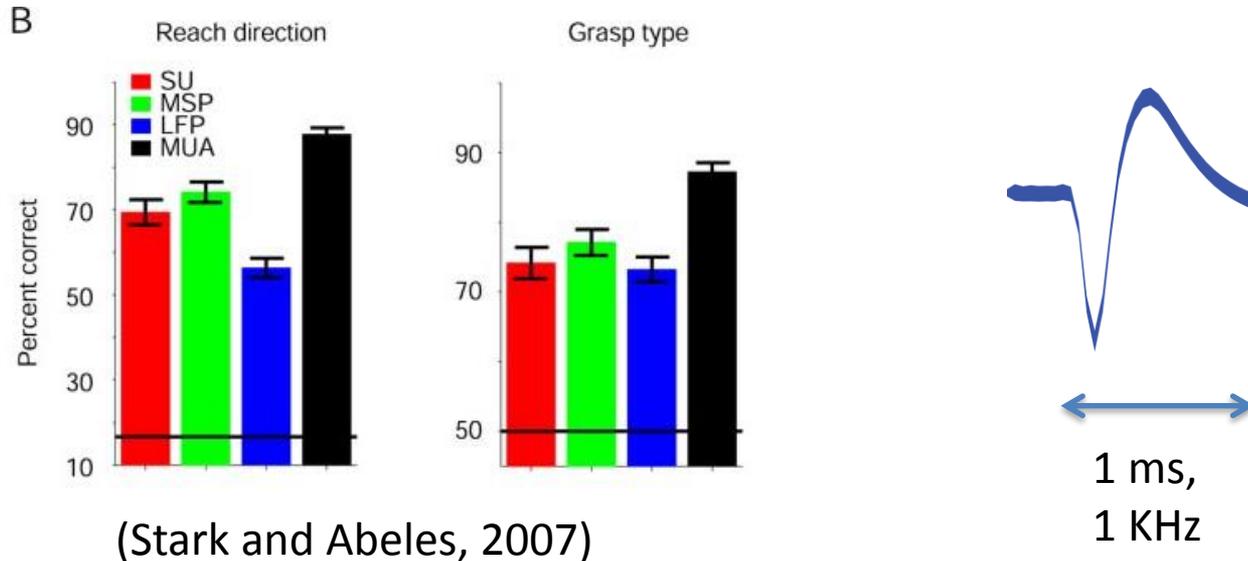
(Irwin...Chestek, unpublished)



Why can't we add this to the existing system that stimulates paralyzed arms?

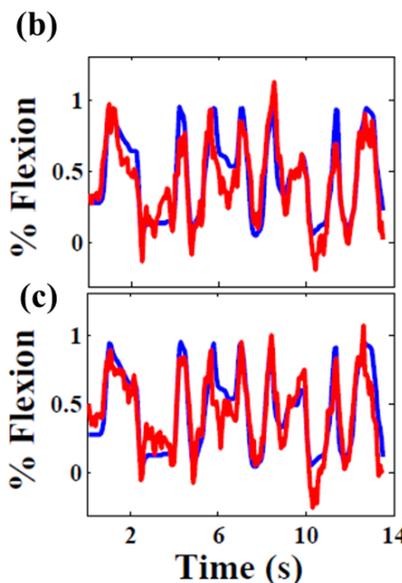
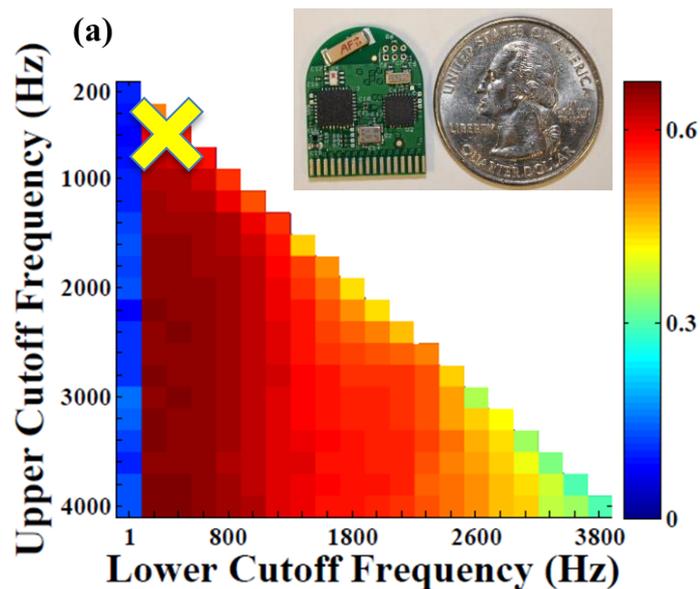
100 chan x 30 ksps x 16-bits = **48 Mbps**

“Spiking Band” Power





“Spiking Band” Power



High bandwidth spikes, 30 kbps:
 $\rho = 0.82$

Low bandwidth, 300-1000 Hz
 $\rho = 0.78$

89% Power Savings

(Irwin*, Thompson*, ... Chestek, *IEEE TNSRE*, 2015)

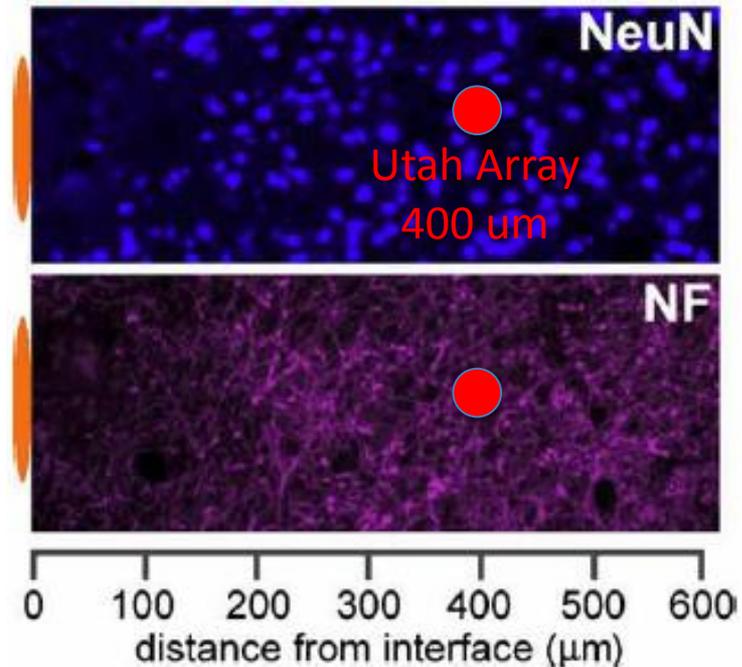


What We Work On

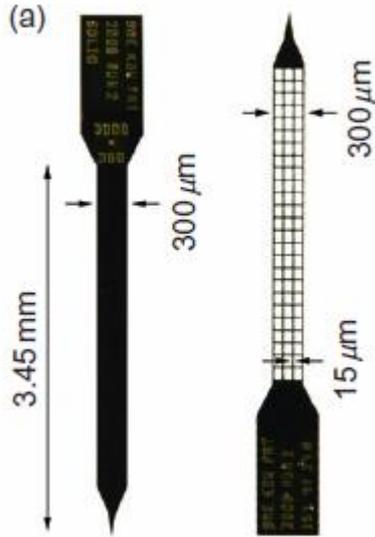
- Peripheral nerve control of finger movement
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Conventional Electrodes Cause Scarring

- Limits electrode density

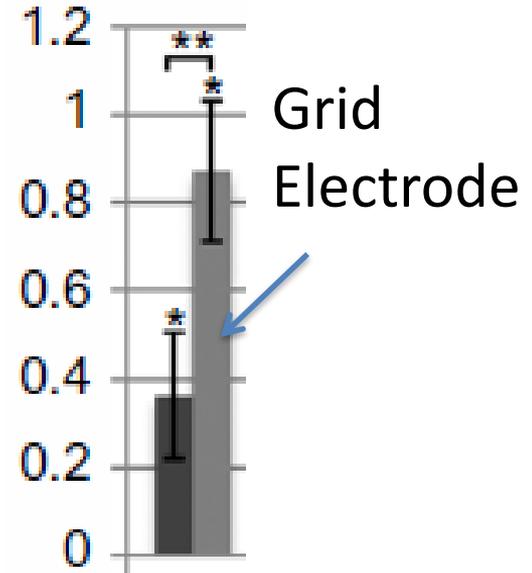


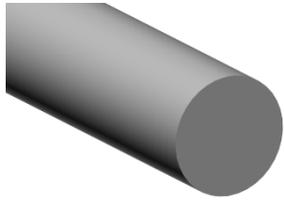
Best Known Solution = Small



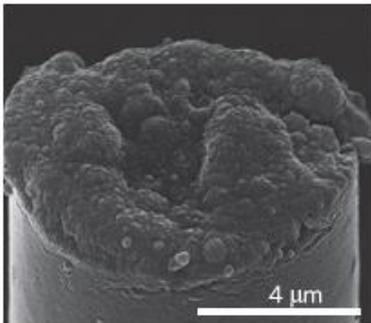
Skousen et. al, *Prog. Brain Res.*, 2011

Fraction of
Normal
Density 0-50
um from
electrode

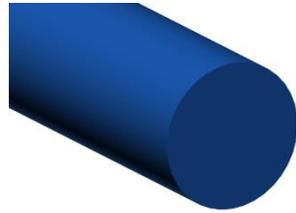




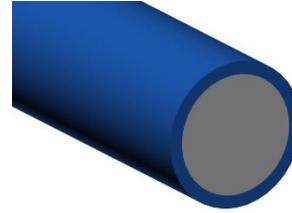
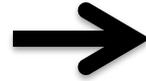
Bare Carbon
Fiber ($d=7\mu\text{m}$)



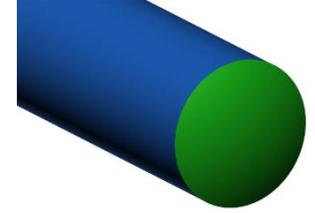
Kozai et. al, *Nature Mat.*, 2012



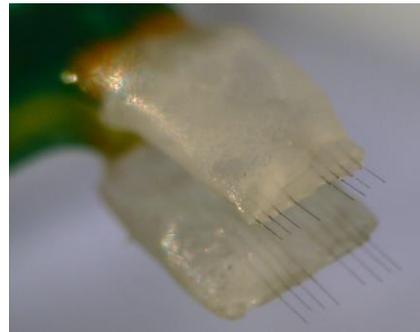
Parylene-c Coating
($t=800\text{nm}$)



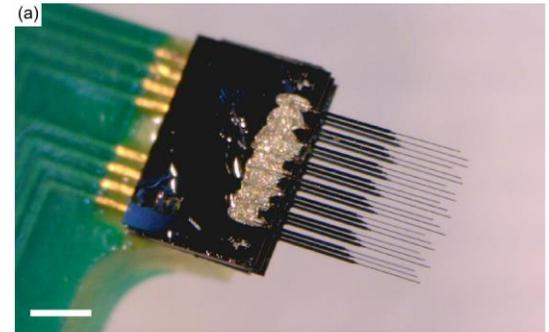
Cut tip



PEDOT Coating

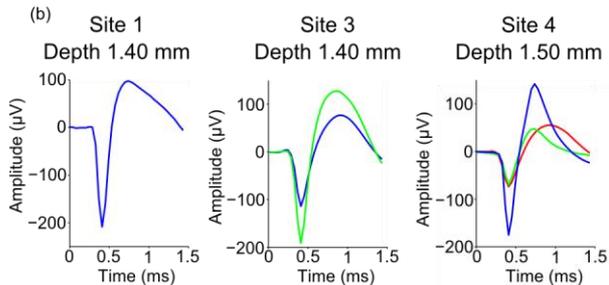
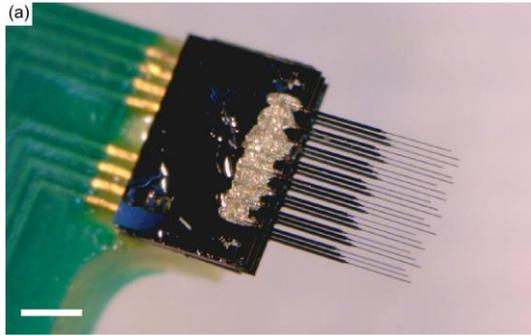


(Patel...Chestek, JNE 2015)





3x8 Arrays

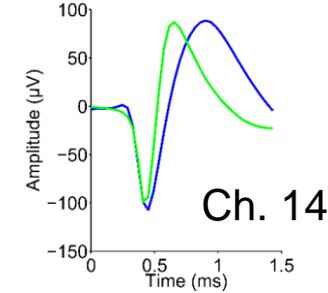
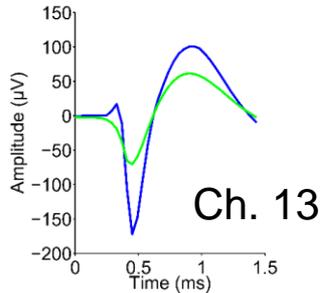
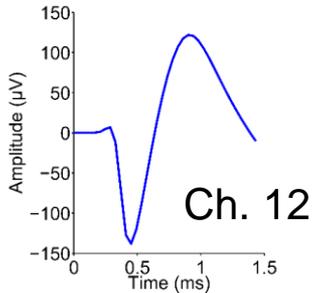
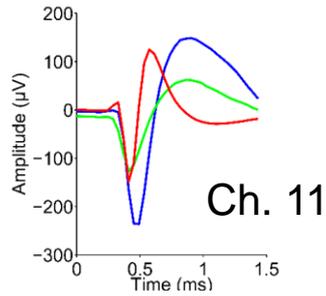
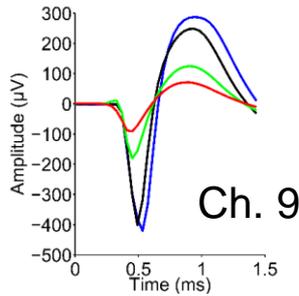
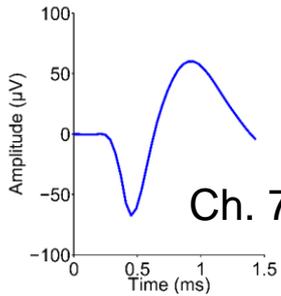
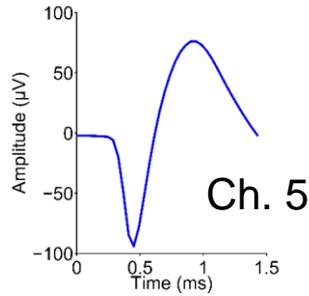
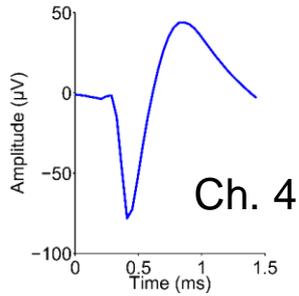
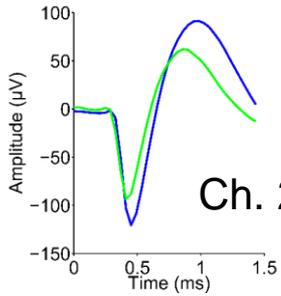


Insertion of 3D Silicon Support Structure
Trial #4

750 μm Silicon Shanks + 500 μm Carbon Fibers

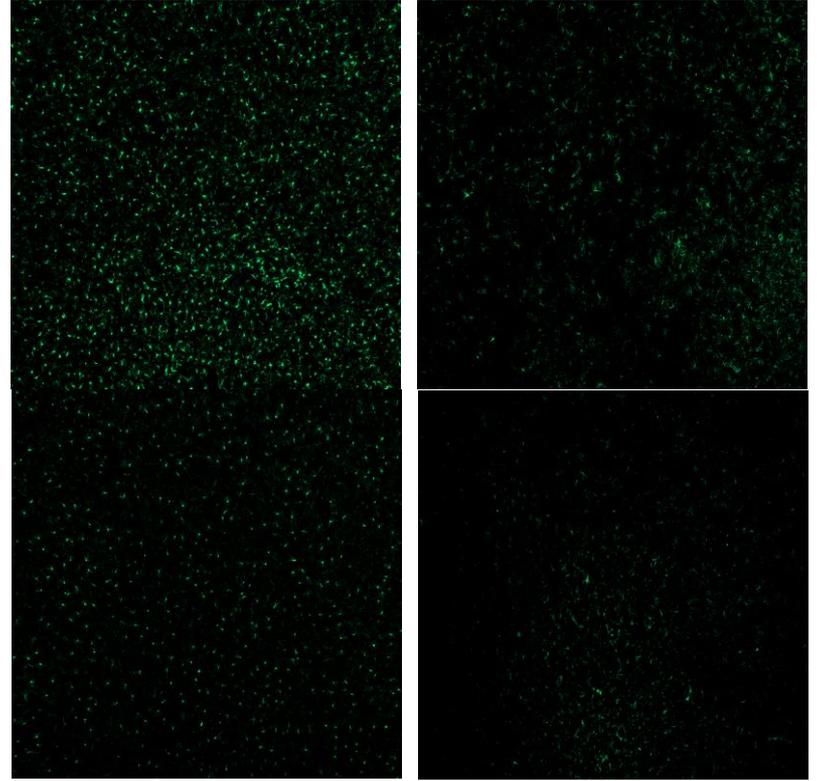
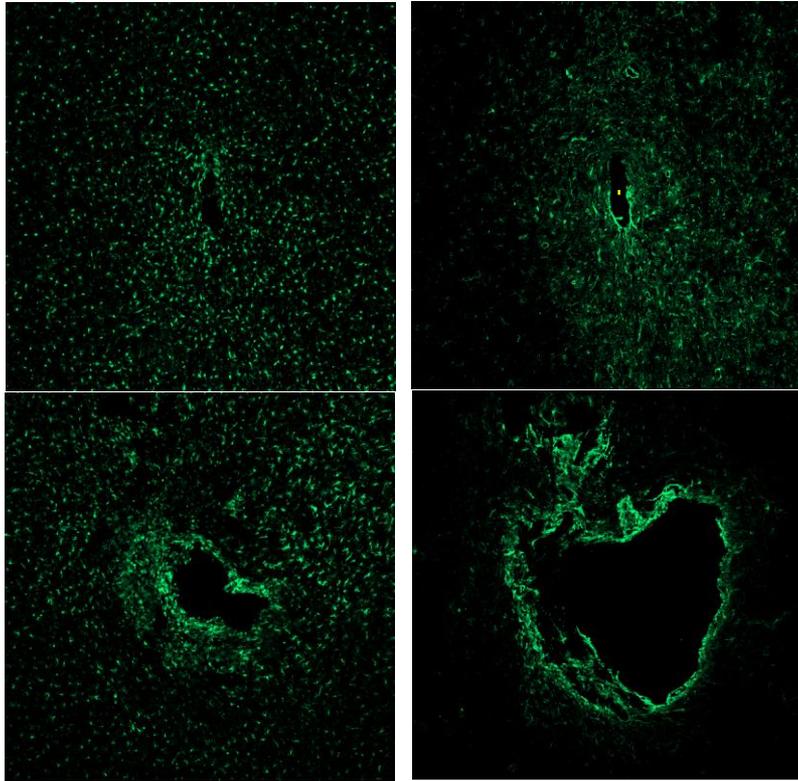
Date: 09-01-2014

(Patel...Chestek, *JNE*, 2015)



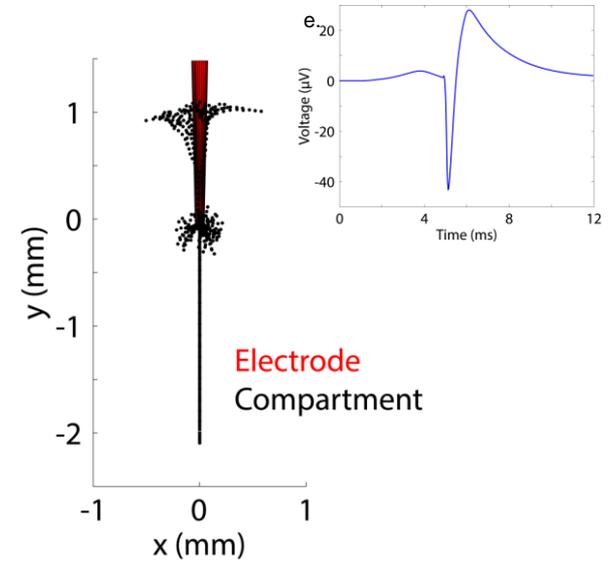
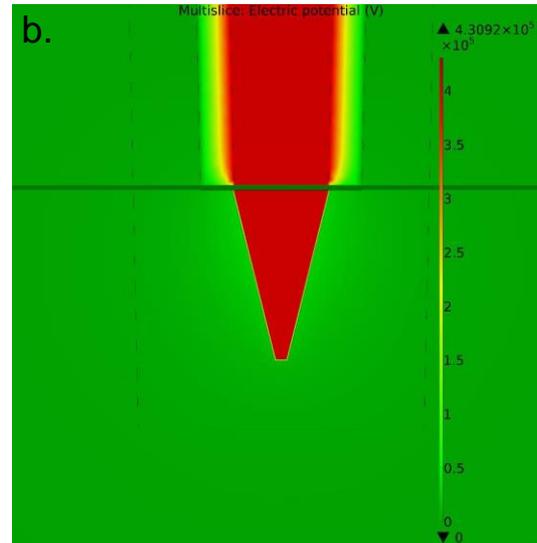
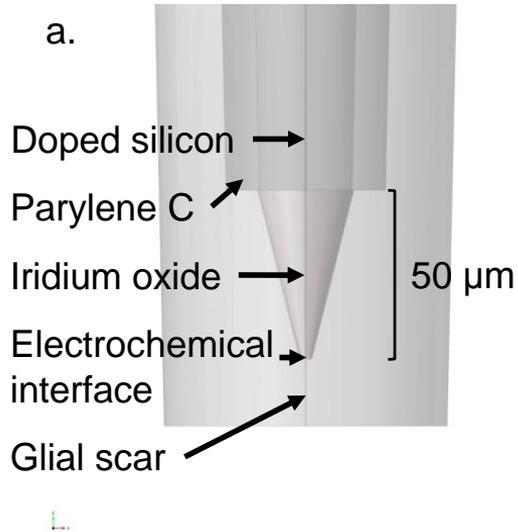
Day 15
Recordings
from one rat

(Patel...Chestek, *JNE*, 2015)



(Patel...Chestek, *JNE*, 2017)

Compartmental Model



Funding Sources



CRAIG H. NEILSEN
FOUNDATION

THE MCKNIGHT
FOUNDATION



- Muscle graft work
- Brain control of finger movement
- Carbon arrays

- Lab members
 - Paras Patel, PhD
 - Autumn Bullard, Philip Vu, Chrono Nu
 - Ciara Caldwell, Sam Nason, Elissa Welle
 - Alex Vaskov, Pavlo Popov
- Alumni
 - Karen Schroeder (Postdoc Columbia)
 - Zachary Irwin (Started Myonic Systems)
 - David Thompson (Asst. Prof. Kansas State)
 - Jessica Nicole Bentley (Soon at Emory)
 - Breanne Christie (PhD student, CWRU)
- Lab Staff
 - Eric Kennedy, Kaile Bennett
- Collaborators
 - Parag Patil, Kevin Chen, Karlo Malaga Neurosurgery
 - Euisik Yoon, Kyoungwan Na, EECS
 - Khalil Najafi, Daniel Egert, EECS
 - Paul Cederna, Melanie Urbanek, Nick Langhals, Shoshana Woo, Plastic Surgery
 - Nick Kotov, Huanan, Zhang, ChemE
 - William Stacey, Steve Gliske, Neurology
 - George Mashour, Anesthesiology
 - Eva Feldman, Neurology
 - Deanna Gates, Kinesiology
 - Brent Gillespie, Mech Eng



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