

## Low-x and diffraction measurements at RHIC

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RHIC can probe low-x partons in nuclei in p/d+A collisions at forward rapidities, where non-linear QCD effects are expected to set in. So far no clear experimental observation of the onset of gluon saturation has been made. Di-hadron/jet correlations and ratios of hadrons yields in p+p and p/d+A collisions at forward rapidities can be linked to modifications of nuclear parton distributions arising from gluon saturation or gluon shadowing. Furthermore, the long-range ridge-like structure in the di-hadron correlations in p/d+A collisions has also been proposed to be driven by initial state effects like gluon saturation. Measurements of di-hadron correlations in p/d/<sup>3</sup>He+Au collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$  GeV and comparisons with model calculations such as IP-Glasma+Hydrodynamics can help us to understand the relative contributions to the observed ridge-like structure from initial and final state effects.

Central Exclusive Production(CEP) processes with tagged forward protons in p+p collisions are being studied at RHIC to search for gluonic bound states, i.e, glueballs. Existence of glueball is allowed in pure gauge QCD and lattice calculations have predicted the lowest-lying states in the mass range of 1500-1700 MeV/c<sup>2</sup>. Since no glueball state has been unambiguously established to date, it is very interesting to study the production of scalar glueball states like f<sub>0</sub>(1500) and f<sub>0</sub>(1710) in CEP in Double Pomeron Exchange processes, which are being measured at STAR through the diffraction physics program.

This talk will present the recent results and status of the low-x and diffraction physics programs at RHIC. Both STAR and sPHENIX are planning for upgrades at forward rapidities beyond 2020+ to bridge to a future Electron Ion Collider (EIC). The physics program of these upgrades will be discussed.

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