### Background Studies in the FCC-ee MDI First steps with MDISIM Synchrotron Radiation from Bending Magnets

Marian Lückhof



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# Scope of the Project - Where we're heading?

Studying FCC-ee MDI, PhD, started on 01/03/2017





### Goals of this study I - Software

- Understanding the programs
- Working on personal setup

Combined programs in toolset  $\mathrm{MDIS}_{\mathrm{IM}}$  :

- 1. Machine Lattice Description, generate twiss, survey files: MAD-X
- 2. Visualization. Visualize geometry and analytic estimates like SR: ROOT
- 3. Detailed particle tracking. Simulate passage of particles through Matter: GEANT4

### Goals of this study II - FCC-ee MDI

- IR, especially transition beam pipe detector
- Focus on background processes (tbc):
  - Synchrotron radiation
  - Beam-gas
  - Beam-Beam
- Using GEANT4 to:
  - do detailed simulation of last 20 m
  - include basic detector models
- Possibly extend/improve MDISIM

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Figure: Upstream view of b1. Last couple of magnets with estimated SR cones. Note: optics version 85

- ► E<sub>c</sub>
- ►  $n_{\gamma}$
- ► SR power P<sub>s</sub>

- Location (distance)
- Bending radius

# Details on Lattice Elements



Example I: SR cones on last 600 m

This stage already allows basic understanding of the layout



Figure: SR fans of BC3L.2, BC2L.2 and BC1L.2 upstream of b2.

- ► SR fans and affected areas
- $\blacktriangleright$  Estimating  $E_c$  and  $P_S$

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- $\blacktriangleright~E_{\rm c}$  about 100 keV or slightly below
- Narrow and straightforward cones
- Protection of IP challenging?

# First Outlook on Next Step

Things to be investigated in more detail







Figure: Possible collimator positions upstream of b2.

### **Collimator locations?**

- ► Far off vs. closer to the IP
- Material and geometry
- Interaction with the beam/ beam dimensions

#### **Program chain**

- Further setting up toolchain
- ► Combine ROOT with GEANT4

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• Detailed particle tracking (SR  $\gamma$ )

# References



Boscolo, M., Burkhardt, H., and Sullivan, M. (2017). Machine detector interface studies: Layout and synchrotron radiation estimate in the future circular collider interaction region. *Physical Review Accelerators and Beams*, 20(1).

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