## Status of Low Energy Neutron Transport

## Harphool Kumawat Nuclear Physics Division, BARC

## Outline

Status of ENDF Processing
$\square$ ENDF processing tests and Model tests
Results
Work to do

## Endf Processing (offline)

- Reconstruction of resonance cross-section
- Linearization of cross-section with tolerance ( $0.1 \%$ or as required but same in all energy range)
- Doppler broadening at higher temperature
- Unionization of energy grids
- Create total ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H},{ }^{2} \mathrm{H},{ }^{3} \mathrm{H},{ }^{3} \mathrm{He},{ }^{4} \mathrm{He}$ production crosssection from various ground and excited states.
- Create total gas production cross-section from all charge particle production reactions i.e. $(n, p)+(n, 2 p)$
- $+(\mathrm{n}, 2 \mathrm{np}),(\mathrm{n}, \mathrm{p} \alpha)$.


## Endf Processing (offline)

- All angular distributions that are given in terms of Legendre polynomials are converted to probability tables with tolerance of $0.5 \%$

$$
f(\mu, E)=\frac{2 \pi}{\sigma_{s}(E)} \sigma(\mu, E)=\sum_{l=0}^{\mathrm{NL}} \frac{2 l+1}{2} a_{l}(E) P_{l}(\mu)
$$

- All angular distributions that are given in terms of probability tables are converted to linear probability tables with tolerance of $0.5 \%$


## Endf Processing (offline)

- All energy distributions that are given in terms of 56 formulations are converted to linear probability tables with tolerance of 0.5\%

$$
f\left(E \rightarrow E^{\prime}\right)=\frac{e^{-E^{\prime} / a}}{I} \sinh \left(\sqrt{b E^{\prime}}\right)
$$

$I$ is the normalization constant:

$$
\begin{aligned}
I & =\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi a^{3} b}{4}} \exp \left(\frac{a b}{4}\right)\left[\operatorname{erf}\left(\sqrt{\frac{E-U}{a}}-\sqrt{\frac{a b}{4}}\right)+\operatorname{erf}\left(\sqrt{\frac{E-U}{a}}+\sqrt{\frac{a b}{4}}\right)\right] \\
& -a \exp \left[-\left(\frac{E-U}{a}\right)\right] \sinh \sqrt{b(E-U)}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
f\left(E \rightarrow E^{\prime}\right) & =\frac{1}{2}\left[g\left(E^{\prime}, E_{F}(L)\right)+g\left(E^{\prime}, E_{F}(H)\right)\right] \\
g\left(E^{\prime}, E_{F}\right) & =\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{\left(E_{F} T_{M}\right)}}\left[u_{2}^{3 / 2} \mathrm{E}_{1}\left(u_{2}\right)-u_{1}^{3 / 2} \mathrm{E}_{1}\left(u_{1}\right)+\gamma\left(\frac{3}{2}, u_{2}\right)-\gamma\left(\frac{3}{2}, u_{1}\right)\right] \\
u_{1} & =\left(\sqrt{E^{\prime}}-\sqrt{E_{F}}\right)^{2} / T_{M} \\
u_{2} & =\left(\sqrt{E^{\prime}}+\sqrt{E_{F}}\right)^{2} / T_{M}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Status of ENDF processing

- All calculation are limited to pre-processing stage which is offline. We just build CDF during initilization of simulation.
- Preprocessed ENDF/B-VIII. 0 (556 isotopes), root files are generated to use in simulation.
- Processed few JENDL-4.0 JEF-3.2, EAF-2010, ROSFOND-2010 files without any issue but need to check for all isotopes.
- Photon emission data is processed.
- 4 processes and models (Elastic, capture, fission and inelastic) are used to couple within hadronic processes.
- Library processing and retrieving executables are written in nudy, sub-directory EndfToRoot. Data are in written tree for plotting.
- TestNudy0 is written to physics/tests to test models and integrals


## Comparison of cross-section with PREPRO



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## Comparison of cross-section with PREPRO

n-092_U_235_300 Cross-section


Cross-Sections Ratio

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## Comparison of cross-section with PREPRO



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## Comparison of cross-section with PREPRO



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## Elastic Angular Distributions

Angular Distribution



Angular Distribution



## Fission Neutron Angular Distributions <br> Angular Distribution





Angular Distribution


## Energy Distributions

Energy Distribution



Energy Distribution


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## Inelastic Angular Distributions

Angular Distribution


## Fission Neutron Multiplicity

Fission neutrons



Fission neutrons


Fission neutrons


## Work to Do

- Process the library for charge particles using same tools
- Create similar test as in Geant4 and test performance
- Process co-variance data and add error bar to simulated data along with statistical error.
- Generate root independent version and implement in Geant4


## धनखवाद

Thank you for your attention!

