# Students vs IoT security

#### What is this talk about.

A project for the minor Security Lab

Project's aim was to combine Security and IoT devices

The choices we made during the project

## What was the project.

 Make 2 devices communicate securely using the ESP8266 (NodeMCU)

Devices need to be securely updatable

Devices need to give feedback to the user

Devices needs to be wireless

#### Timetable

• 5 week project

• 1 week preparing

• 3 weeks of programming/prototyping

• 1 week for making marketing material (posters and a commercial) and presenting

## How do we program the esp8266

Lua or Arduino IDE

More comfortable with Arduino

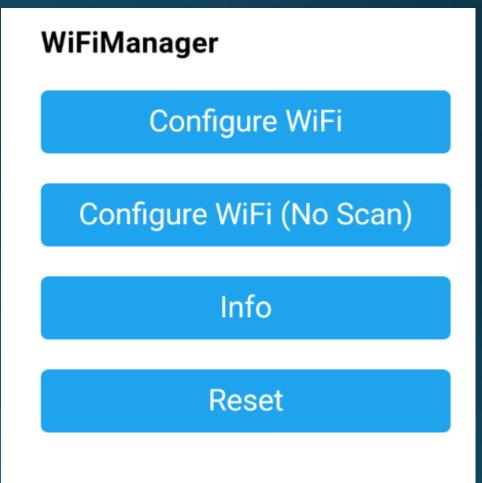
Flashing Lua did not always work

Arduino had better support (in my opinion)

## Connecting to the internet

- Create captive portal for configuration
- Portal was protected with a password
- Connect to a Wi-Fi network

Reset when local network is not found



#### Sending data to the server

- Received a VM from my school
- Bought domain name with Github student pack
- Used Letsencrypt for the Certificate
- Used TLS with certificate pinning for the connection
- Message was not encrypted. (Encryption libraries too slow or large)
- Server was a python server made with Flask

## Saving the data

- Message was SenderID|ReceiverID|store|message
- SenderID and ReceiverID were stored in the Database and on the EEPROM of the devices
- If the IDs matched with IDs in the database save the data
- Any other case provides an error
- How did we protect against brute force?
  - Make the IDs very long!

## Retrieving data

- Almost the same system as saving the data SenderID|ReceiverID|retrieve
- After retrieving the message the message is deleted from the database
- Privacy friendly, no user information anywhere

## Updating the device

- Local website on the device for uploading new firmware
- Wireless updates were faster then updates with USB
- Username/password protected
- Automatic updating took too much time to do right



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#### Hardware fun

• Led indicators for send, receive, Wi-Fi status and errors

• Pre-programmed led sequence for errors, no message, send and

receive

Buttons for send and receive

• 3D printed design.



# Any questions?

#### References

- https://www.arduino.cc
- <a href="https://github.com/esp8266/Arduino">https://github.com/esp8266/Arduino</a>
- http://www.esp8266.com/
- https://github.com/tzapu/WiFiManager
- http://flask.pocoo.org/