





DDW'06, Cracow 11 October 2006

Networking and Grid in Russia

V.A. Ilyin

International Connectivity

International connectivity for Russian science is based today on

- 2.5 Gigabit/s Moscow St-Perersburg Stockholm.
- GEANT2 PoP in Moscow, 622 Mbps link.
- GLORIAD

Moscow Gigabit Network Access Point (G-NAP) for R&E networks has been put into operation in the middle of 2005 where all these links are present.

Plans - to have 2.5-10 Gbps in 2007 for connectivity with GEANT2, AMS-IX and CERN by two independent links.

Russia LHC users are major customers for these links.

REGIONAL CONNECTIVITY

Moscow 1 Gbps (ITEP, RRC KI, SINP MSU, ...LPI, MEPhI)

plans to go to 10 Gbps in 2007

IHEP (Protvino) 100 Mbps fiber-optic (to have 1 Gbps to 2007)

JINR (Dubna) 1 Gbps f/o (from December 2005)

plans to go to 10 Gbps in mid 2007

BINP (Novosibirsk) 45-100 Mbps (GLORIAD++)

INR RAS (Troitsk) 10 Mbps commodity Internet,

new f/o project to start

PNPI (Gatchina) 2 Mbps commodity Internet, new f/o link to St-

Peterburg 1 Gbps is under testing

SPbSU (S-Peterburg) 1 Gbps (potentially is available now, but last mile ...)

Our pragmatic goal to get in 2007:

- > all RuTier2 sites to have at least 100 Mbps f/o dedicated for network provision of RDIG users,
- > 1 Gbps dedicated connectivity between basic RDIG sites and 1 Gbps connectivity to EGEE via GEANT2/GLORIAD.

Dedicated - means to have reliable level for FTS flows

20-30-50 Mbyte/s for Gbps links few Mbyte/s for 100 Mbps links

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GLORIAD: 10 Gbps Optical Ring Around the Globe by 2007



China, Russia, Korea, Japan, US, Netherlands

US: NSF IRNC Program

GLORIAD Circuits

- 10 Gbps Korea (Busan)-Hong Kong-Daejon-Seattle
- ◆ 10 Gbps Seattle-Chicago-NYC (CANARIE contribution to GLORIAD)
- 2.5 Gbps Moscow-AMS
- 2.5 Gbps Beijing-Hong Kong
- ◆ 622 Mbps Moscow-AMS-NYC
- 155 Mbps Beijing-Khabarovsk-Moscow
- 1 GbE NYC-Chicago (CANARIE)

G. Cole

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Backbone links for Russia NREN - 155 Mbps or less

Main problem - monopoly in telecom internal market in Russia.

Examples:

- the cost for connectivity Ekaterinburg-NY is twice cheaper than for Ekaterinburg-Moscow of the same b/w;
- · cost for 120 km link 1Gbps Dubna-Moscow in 2006 is 5 times larger than for the same link in Slovakia in 2004.

We recognize another serious problem:

officials do not understand that QoS costs much...

11 April 2006:

The Working Group on Networking and Distributed Computing (WG-NetG) has been created by Federal Agency for Science and Innovations.

Main task – coordination of the development toward the creation of national e-infrastructure for science and education in Russia, including new generation of network and grid (NGI), with integration in world-wide e-structures (in particular, participation in EGI discussions).

Also – recommendations on the budget proposals in the networking and grid fields.

From ~2000 dominating factor for R&E networking and grid development in Russia is LHC

•••

in nearest future (most probably) this dominating role will move to ITER.



LHC Computing Grid (LCG) – start in Sept 2003



Russia Tier2 facilities in World-wide LHC Computing Grid:

- <u>cluster</u> of institutional computing centers;
- major centers (now six ones) are of <u>Tier2</u> level (RRC KI, JINR, IHEP, ITEP, PNPI, SINP MSU), other are (will be) Tier3s.
 this mapping could be changed depending of the developing efforts of institutes;
- each of the T2-sites operates for <u>all four</u> experiments ALICE, ATLAS,
 CMS and LHCb.
- this model assumes partition/sharing of the facilities (DISK/Tape and CPU) between experiments. This approach has to be developed to get workable production level.
- basic functions determined the main data flows: analysis of real data; MC generation; users data support plus analysis of some portion of RAW/ESD data for tuning/developing reconstruction algorithms and corresponding programming.

Thus:

Real AOD – full sets for four experiments (all passes) (plus local AOD sets)

RuTier2 ←

Real (RAW)/ESD ~10%

RuTier2 ←

Sim RAW/ESD/AOD generated in Russia while other Sim data necessary for channels to analyze in Russia

⇒ Tier1 RuTier2 ←

For RuTier2 it assumes approximately equal partitioning of the storage:

Real AOD ~ Real RAW/ESD ~ SimData

Note, that

main T1 services to be supported for T2s are

- access (or distribution point for the access) to real AOD sets
- storage and serving of RuTier2 MC data

T1s for RuTier2:

- as a result of regular T1-T2 planning procedure
 - ALICE FZK (Karlsruhe) is agreed to serve as a canonical T1 center for Russia T2 sites
 - ATLAS SARA (Amsterdam) is agreed to serve as a canonical T1 center for Russia T2 sites
 - LHCb CERN facilities will serve as a canonical T1 center for Russia T2 sites
- in May 2006 FZK has got a decision that FZK CMS T1 will not serve Russia because of German CMS T2s are too much already for FZK CMS T1.

In this urgent situation the common solution has been found by RDMS, CMS and LCG management:

CERN agreed to act as a CMS T1 centre for the purposes of receiving Monte Carlo data from Russian and Ukrainian T2 centres. CERN will also act as the distribution point for access to CMS general AOD and RECO data.

Moreover, CERN will act as a <u>special-purpose T1 centre</u> for CMS, taking a share of the general distribution of AOD and RECO data as required. In particular, CMS intends to use the second copy of AOD and RECO at CERN to improve the flexibility and robustness of the computing system, and not as a general-purpose T1.

WLCG MoU

RuTier2 Cluster

2006
corrections
due to the
budget
reduction:

	Russian Federation, RDIG(3)	Pledged	Planned to be pledged				Comment	
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Comment	
	CPU (kSI2K)	2000	4060	5890	7870	10900		
	Disk (Tbytes)	300	1500	2400	4100	6200	The Russian Capacities are available at the	
	Nominal WAN (Mbits/sec)	1000	2500	2500	5000	10000	end of the year.	
	Tape (Tbytes)	no	780	1500	2200	3500		

UK, Sum of all Federations	Pledged	Planned to be pledged				
or, sum of all rederations	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
CPU (kSI2K)	3800	3800	4800	5400	6000	
Disk (Tbytes)	530	540	600	660	720	
Nominal WAN (Mbits/sec)						

Some T1s (improved figures)

FZK-GridKA, Germany	Pledged	Pledged Planned to be pledged				
FZK-Gliuka, Germany	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
CPU (kSI2K)	1030	2010	7140	11500	17400	
Disk (Tbytes)	280	910	3300	5200	8100	
Tape (Tbytes)	393	1050	3470	7510	11800	
Nominal WAN (Mbits/sec)	10000	10000	20000	20000	20000	

	Nordic Data Grid Facility	Pledged	Planned to be pledged				
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
	CPU (kSI2K)	520	1340	2610	3470	4280	
	Disk (Tbytes)	160	440	890	1500	2200	
	Tape (Tbytes)	240	435	872	1500	2260	
	Nominal WAN (Mbits/sec)	2000	5000	10000	20000	20000	

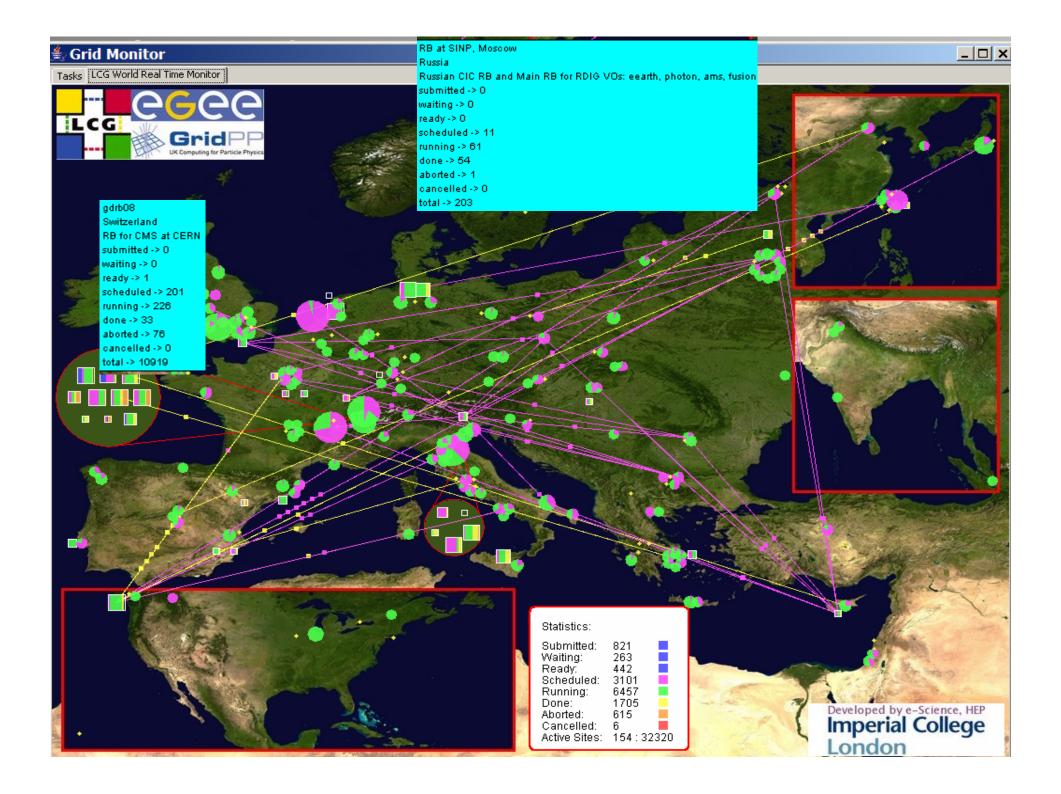
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EGEE:

- > 180 sites, 40 countries
- > 24000 CPUs,
- ~ 5 PB data

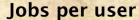
country	sites	country	sites	country	sites
Austria	2	India	2	Russia	12
Belgium	3	Ireland	15	Serbia	1
Bulgaria	4	Israel	3	Singapore	1
Canada	7	Italy	25	Slovakia	4
China	3	Japan	1	Slovenia	1
Croatia	1	Korea	1	Spain	13
Cyprus	1	Netherlands	3	Sweden	4
Czech Republic	2	Macedonia	1	Switzerland	1
Denmark	1	Pakistan	2	Taipei	4
France	8	Poland	5	Turkey	1
Germany	10	Portugal	1	UK	22
Greece	6	Puerto Rico	1	USA	4
Hungary	1	Romania	1	CERN	1

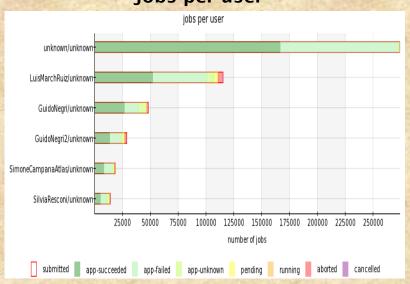


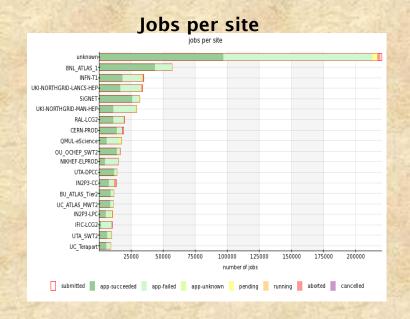
The Proliferation of Tier2s → LHC Computing will be More Dynamic & Network-Oriented

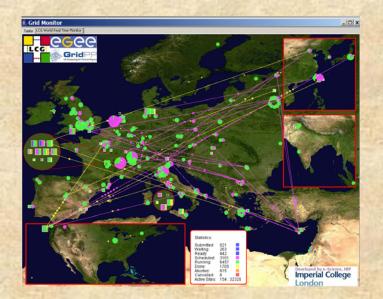


ATLAS: statistics for production jobs (Dashboard), few recent month









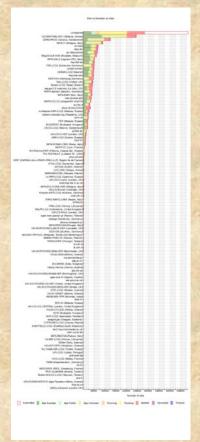
Production mode of the grid usage:

millions jobs by few users on hundreds sites

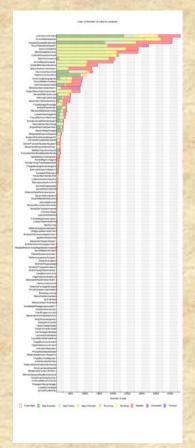
unique advantage

CMS: statistics for analysis jobs - last few months (ASAP Dashboard

Jobs per user



Jobs per user





Still not chaotic usage of the grid ...

T2 level is not working yet!

Physicists are sleeping ... Please wake up! Data will come soon ...



RuTier2 in the World-Wide Grid



RuTier2 Computing Facilities are operated by Russian Data-Intensive Grid (RDIG)



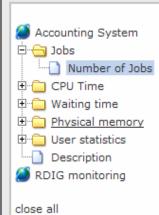
We are creating RDIG infrastructure as Russian segment of the European grid infrastructure EGEE http://www.egee-rdig.ru

- · RuTier2 sites (institutes) are RDIG-EGEE Resource Centers
- · Basic grid services (including VO management, RB/WLM etc) are provided by SINP MSU, RRC KI and JINR
- · Operational functions are provided by IHEP, ITEP, PNPI and JINR
- · Regional Certificate Authority and security are supported by RRC KI
- · User support (Call Center, link to GGUS in FZK) ITEP

25 June 2006, ~ 18:00



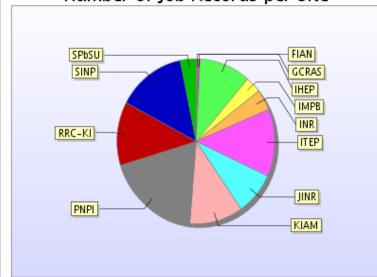




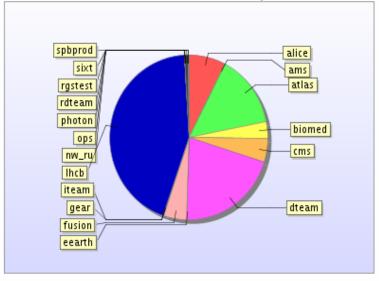
Database statistics

Total Number of Records in Database: 336393

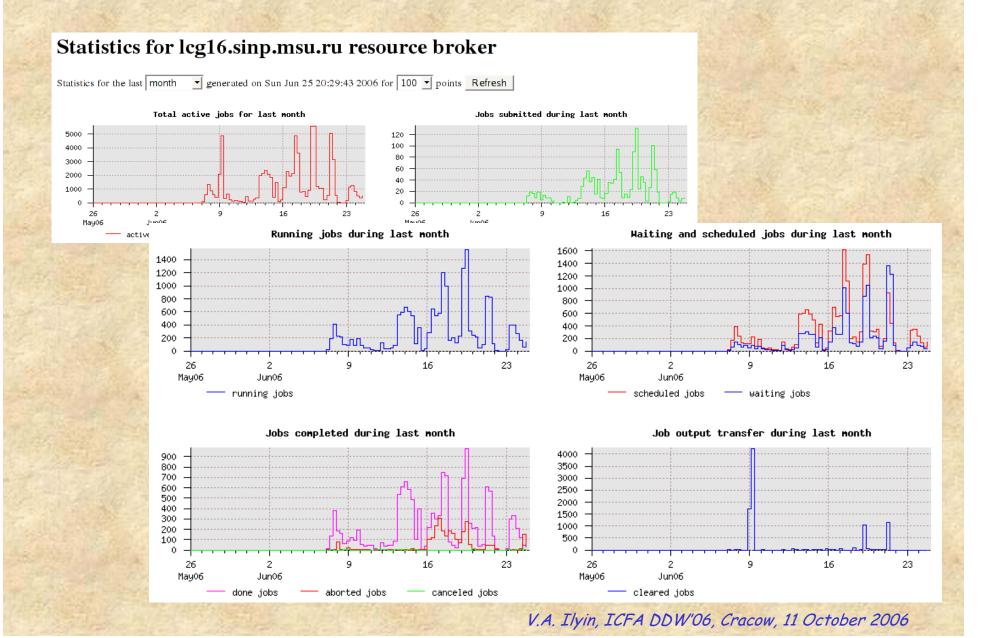
Number of Job Records per Site

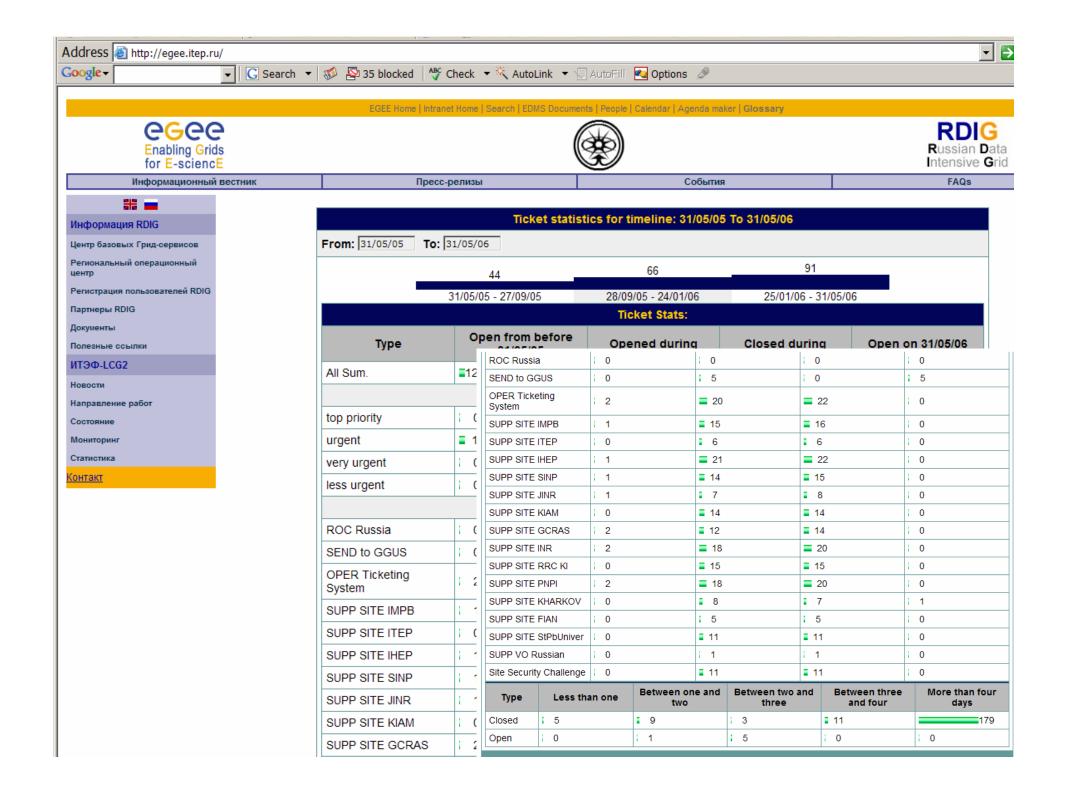


Number of Job Records per VO



RDIG Resource Broker monitoring







Действительные сертификаты

Формат списка — серийный номер сертификата, имя сертификата, время и дата окончания действия Текущие время и дата: 15:09, 25/06/2006 GMT.

Обратите внимание: если вы получали сертификат в Russian DataGrid CA. то его в этом списке нет. непосредственно на странице выданных сертификатов в Russian DataGrid CA.

- 01, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=grid.kiae.ru/CN=Eygene A. Ryabinkin, 08:36:54, 19/08/2006
- 02. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=ihep.su/CN=Yury Lazin, 09:13:50, 19/08/2006
- 03. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=ihep.su/CN=host/pps01.ihep.su. 09:37:34, 23/08/2006
- 04. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=grid.kiae.ru/CN=host/gate.grid.kiae.ru, 09:12:51, 20/09/2006
- 05, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=grid.kiae.ru/CN=host/se.grid.kiae.ru, 09:13:21, 20/09/2006
- 06. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=iinr.ru/CN=Danila Olevnik, 16:43:47, 27/09/2006
- 07, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=grid.kiae.ru/CN=Vladimir Voznesensky, 15:58:38, 28/09/2006
- 08, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=jinr.ru/CN=Valery Mitsyn, 17:19:08, 29/09/2006
- 09, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=jinr.ru/CN=Viktor Pose, 09:25:30, 03/10/2006
- 0A. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=iinr.ru/CN=Igor Tkachev, 09:25:53, 03/10/2006
- 0B, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=itep.ru/CN=Yevgeniv Lyubley, 14:16:14, 03/10/2006
- OC, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=grid.kiae.ru/CN=Vladimir Dobretsov, 14:18:06, 03/10/2006
- 0D, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=sinp.msu.ru/CN=Lev Shamardin, 14:19:25, 03/10/2006
- 0E, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=iinr.ru/CN=Sergev Belov, 04:31:17, 07/10/2006
- 0F, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=pnpi.nw.ru/CN=Andrey Kiryanov, 04:32:46, 07/10/2006
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- 11, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=itep.ru/CN=eremikhin, 08:08:45, 13/10/2006
- 12. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=itep.ru/CN=host/glwms.itep.ru, 08:10:37, 13/10/2006
- 13. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=itep.ru/CN=host/gliocl.itep.ru, 08:11:57, 13/10/2006
- 14, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=sinp.msu.ru/CN=host/lcg-se.parallel.ru, 17:50:52, 13/10/2006
- 15, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=pnpi.nw.ru/CN=Nikolay Kozlenko, 17:51:22, 13/10/2006

- 0121, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=jinr.ru/CN=Evgueni Goudzovski, 05:47:07, 16/05/2007 0122, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=sinp.msu.ru/CN=Aleksandr Berezhnoy, 11:02:42, 17/05/2007
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- 0128, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=itep.ru/CN=host/testbed01.itep.ru, 13:13:57, 25/05/2007
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- 012A, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=icp.ac.ru/CN=Nikolai Surkov, 11:40:08, 29/05/2007
- 012B, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=mephi.ru/CN=Dmitriy Romanov, 09:11:56, 30/05/2007
- 012C, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=jinr.ru/CN=Mikhail Mineev, 11:28:06, 31/05/2007
- 012D. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=ihep.su/CN=Alexandra Berezhnava. 11:29:19. 31/05/2007
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- 0131. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=mephi ru/CN=Oleg Bulekov, 06:46:25, 05/06/2007
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- 0135. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=itep.ru/CN=host/testbed02.itep.ru. 14:59:18. 05/06/2007
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- 013B, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=jinr.ru/CN=Anatoli Fedunov, 15:52:39, 16/06/2007
- 013C. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=mipt.ru/CN=host/biolab2.mipt.ru, 15:54:11, 16/06/2007
- 013D, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=mipt.ru/CN=host/biolab1.mipt.ru, 15:55:21, 16/06/2007
- 013E. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=inp.nsk.su/CN=Andrey Sukharey, 15:56:40, 16/06/2007 013F, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=spbu.ru/CN=Vladimir Memnonov, 15:58:02, 16/06/2007
- 0140. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=hosts/OU=itep.ru/CN=host/uiitep.itep.ru, 06:43:41, 20/06/2007
- 0141, /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=csa.ru/CN=Alexey Evlampiev, 06:45:19, 20/06/2007
- 0142. /C=RU/O=RDIG/OU=users/OU=iinr.ru/CN=Artem Petrosvan. 14:41:25, 22/06/2007

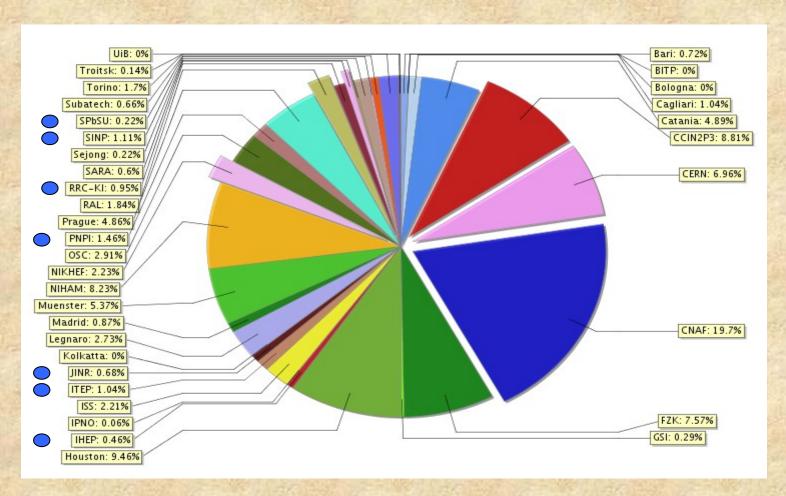
Всего сертификатов: 307

Пользовательских сертификатов: 175

Сертификатов узлов: 126 Сертификатов сервисов: 6

ALICE Resources statistics

- Resources contribution (normalized Si2K units): 50% from T1s, 50% from T2s
 - The role of the T2 remains very high!



ATLAS

Productions in Russia



- Assuming that
 - o 40% performed at Tier-1s and 60% at Tier-2s
 - Russian Tier-2 is 7.3 % of full Tier-2 resources
- □ Data is produced at Tier-2 and replicated to associated Tier-1 (NIKHEF/SARA)

	Number of events (Million)	CPU Power kSi2k	CPU for 3 months kSI2k.months	T1D0 (Hits) TB	T1D1 (ESD) TB	TOD1 (AOD) TB
Q4-2006	20	95	285	1.8	0.9	0.1
Q1-2007	48	227	682	4.2	2.1	0.2
Q2-2007	96	455	1365	8.4	4.2	0.4

25 Sept. 2006

6. Poulard - CERN PH-ATC

Per year ~40-50 Tbyte ... before LHC start ...

Statistics on CMS Phedex SC4 Data Transfers (23.05.2006 - 30.06.2006)

DESTINATION GB_TOT HRS DAYS MBPS HRAVG MBPS_TOT SUCC T1 ASGC Load 0 261 6% 168 T1 CERN Load 23 13424 47% 168 7 23 T1 CNAF Load 22 43% 7 28 13216 136 T1_FNAL_Load 1247 30% 168 7 2 T1 FZK Load 3 1922 7 3 26% 164 T1 IN2P3 Load 357 11% 116 7 1 T1 PIC Load 4267 44% 168 7 7 T1 RAL Load 7 301 3% 168 1 19 7 19 T2 Bari Load 11112 58% 168 T2 Beijing Load 0 N/A 168 0 3 7 3 T2 Belgium Load 1486 67% 168 7 2 T2_Budapest_Load 965 25% 167 T2 CSCS Load 7 7 7 4096 62% 168 T2 Caltech Load 35 20769 73% 168 7 35 T2 DESY Load Û 7 0 N/A 168 T2_Demokritos_Load Û 7 Û N/A 168 Ò 21 7 21 T2 Estonia Load 12237 64% 168 T2_Florida_Load 0 N/A 168 Û 7 T2 GRIF Load Û N/A 168 0 T2 HIP Load 0 7 N/A 168 0 2 2 T2 ITEP Load 1384 51% 168 T2_imperial_Load Û Ĥ N/A 168 Û 7 T2 JINR Load 2 2 1433 65% 164 T2 KNU Load Û 0 Û N/A 168 JINR 9 61% 7 9 T2 Legnaro Load 5214 168 T2_MIT_Load 40 0% 62 Û T2 Nebraska Load 59% 7 9 5085 168 5 T2 Pisa Load Û 0 Û 0% 65 T2 Purdue Load 37% 6 3165 163 T2_Rio_Load n N/A 157 Ò T2 Rome Load 0 N/A 168 7 0 2 7 2 T2 SINP Load 56% 1056 163 T2_Spain_Load 3 2023 39% 168 3 7 T2_Taiwan_Load 12 7309 70% 168 12 7 T2 UCSD Load 4 2138 70% 168 4 7 T2 Wisconsin Load 4 2479 76% 168 4 T3 Minnesota Load 7 0 0 113 25% 136 T3_RWTH_Load 87% 168 7 16 9194

ITEP

SINP

3.8 TB have been transferred

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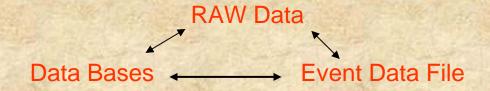
CMS Magnet Test and Cosmic Challenge 2006

The magnet test going on now in CERN (April-July) is a milestone in the CMS construction. It completes the commissioning of the magnet system (coil & yoke) before its eventual lowering into the cavern. The MTCC06 have 4 components: Installation validation, Magnet Commissioning, Cosmic Challenge, Field Mapping

The cosmic challenge including DAQ and Network tests on cosmic data (850 GB/day)

- Build an intelligible event from several subdetectors
- Validate hardware chain
- Validate integration of subdetectors into DAQ framework, Run Control, DCS
- Use of databases and network scaled down from final architectures
- Testing Offline Condition Service and Online-to-Offline(O2O) Transfer

Concentrate on core SW functionality required for raw data storage, quality monitoring and further processing (a must for all three sub-systems @ MTCC):



The possibility to transfer data from DAQ to RuTier-2 will be tested

Plans for CSA06

(Computing and Software Analysis Challenge)

RDMS sites are planning to participate in CSA06 starting on 1 October and running until 15 November

The RDMS resources which will be provided for CSA06 are now under determination

History of LHCb DCs in Russia

2002	130K	events,	1%	contribution
	and the control of th	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR		

2003 1.3M events, 3% contribution

2004 9.0M events, 5% contribution

2005 5.0M events, 3% contribution

2006 3.5M events, 2% contribution

Since 2004 we have not increased our resources

Expecting considerable improvements in a few months...