

Jets in QCD matter: Theory summary

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LIP (Lisbon) & CERN

Hard Probes 2018
Aix-les-Bains 1.–5. 10. 2018

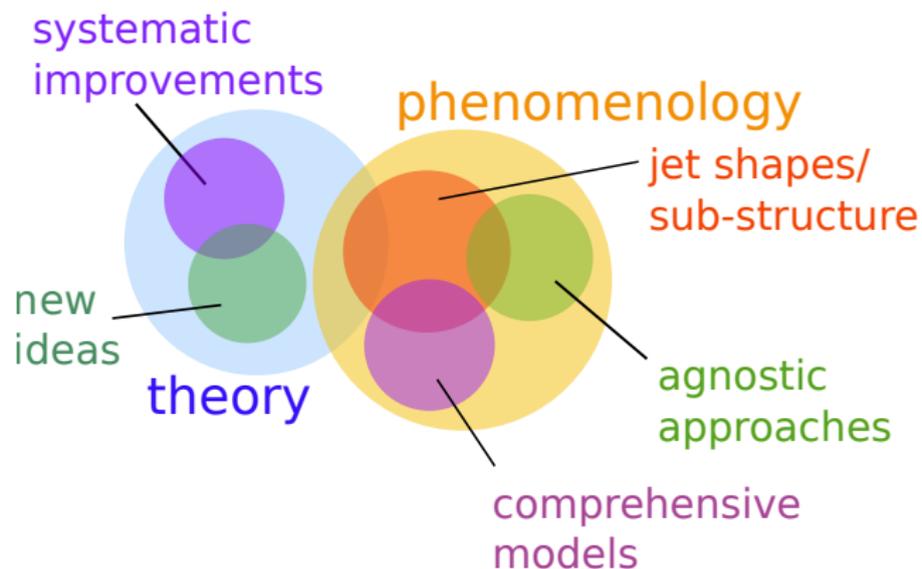


Apologies...

- ▶ ...to all speakers whose talks I should have attended but didn't, because I was in the other session.

- ▶ ...to all speakers whose work I misunderstand or misrepresent.

HP18 jet talk topology



- ▶ **theory**: understanding specific aspects
- ▶ **phenomenology**: modeling of all relevant aspects

allows for comparison to experimental data

What is needed to model jet shapes/sub-structure

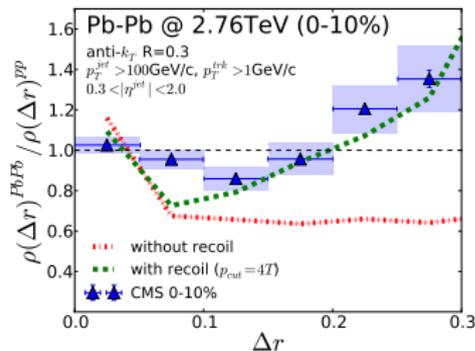
- ▶ vacuum baseline: jet production + evolution
 - ▶ extra emissions give rise to jet sub-structure
- + radiative energy loss
 - ▶ out-of-cone: jet energy loss
 - ▶ in-cone: redistribution of energy inside jet
 - modification of sub-structure
- + collisional energy loss + medium response
 - ▶ partial recovery of lost energy
 - ▶ medium response distribution wider
 - modification of jet sub-structure

important mostly at large r

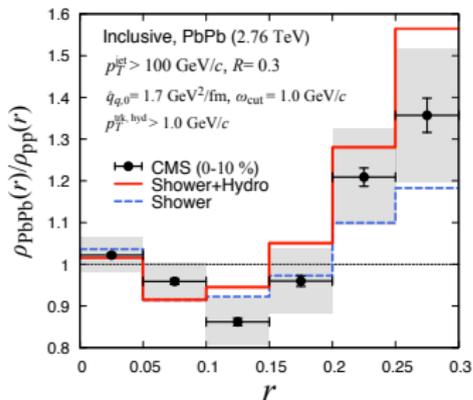
Approaches presented at Hard Probes 2018

- ▶ LBT/coLBT
Wei Chen (Tue)
Xin-Nian Wang (Wed)
- ▶ SCET_G
Hai Tao Li (Tue)
Yang-Ting Chien (Wed)
- ▶ AdS/CFT
Wilke van der Schee (Tue)
- ▶ hybrid model
Daniel Pablos (Thu)
- ▶ JETSCAPE
Yasuki Tachibana (Wed)
- ▶ Pythia + Boltzmann + higher twist + hydro
Ning-Bo Chang (Tue)
- ▶ vacuum + higher twist + LBT + hydro
Guang-You Qin (Wed)

Jet profile

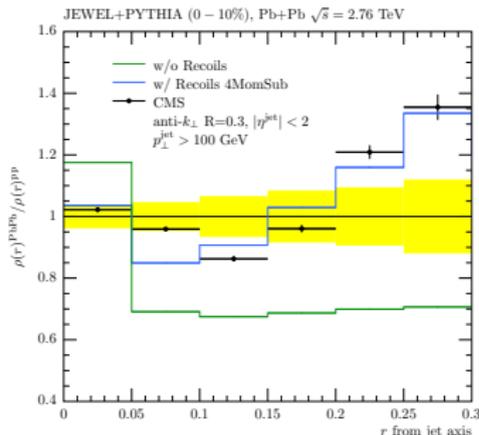


Park, Jeon, Gale, arXiv:1807.06550



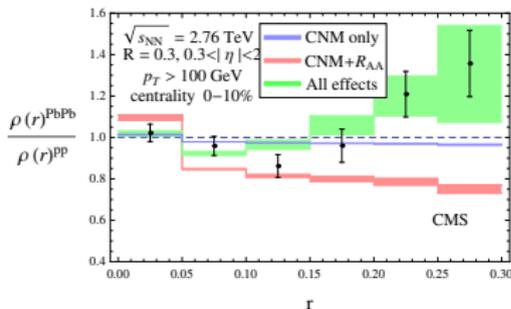
Tachibana, Chang, Qin,

Phys. Rev. C 95 (2017) no.4, 044909



Kunnawalkam Elayavalli, Zapp,

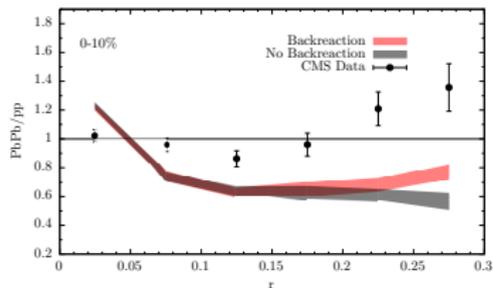
JHEP 1707 (2017) 141



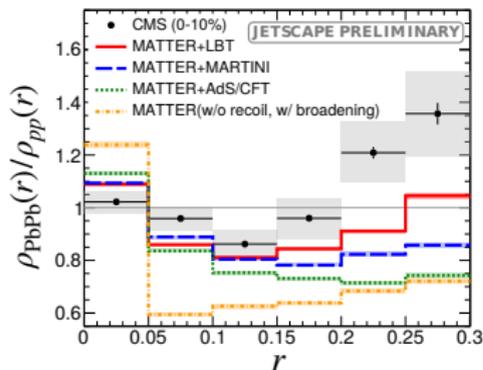
Chien, Vitev,

JHEP 1605 (2016) 023

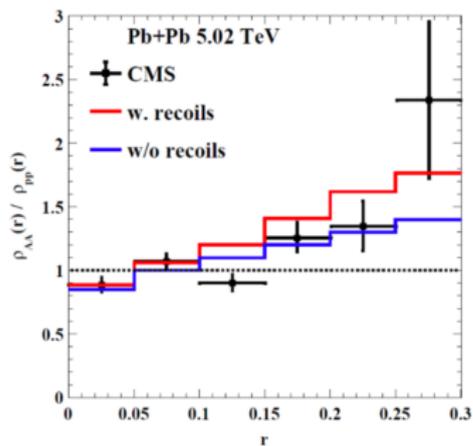
Jet profile continued



Casalderrey-Solana et al,
 JHEP 1703 (2017) 135



talk by Yasuki Tachibana (Wed)



talk by Xin-Nian Wang (Wed)

- unclear, whether increase due to medium response or induced radiation

Agnostic approaches

Goal

extract energy loss characteristics or medium properties from data as model independently as possible

Talks at Hard Probes 2018

- ▶ systematically scan radiation phase space (Lund diagram)
↔ jet sub-structure
Marta Verweij (Wed)
Yi Chen (Wed)
- ▶ machine learning
Yue Shi Lai (Tue)
Yang-Ting Chien (Wed)
- ▶ generic models
François Arleo (Tue)
Martin Rohmoser (Tue)
Xin-Nian Wang (Wed)
- ▶ quantile matching
Jasmine Brewer (Tue)

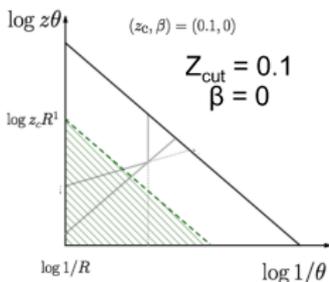
Scanning the Lund diagram (slide from Marta Verweij)

Lund and grooming

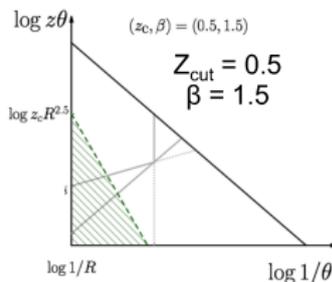
Grooming selects on momentum fraction and angle of branches in angular ordered tree

$$z > z_{\text{cut}} \theta^\beta$$

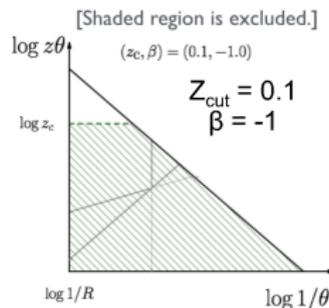
↑ energy threshold ↖ angular exponent



cuts only on the energy sharing fraction



stronger grooming at large angle



only hard radiation remains

Varying the grooming condition allows to select different regions of radiation phase space

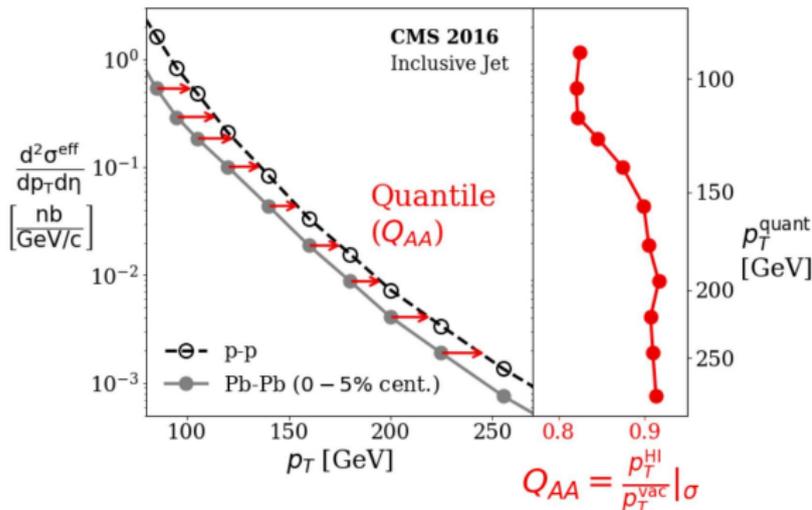
Quantile matching (slide from Jasmine Brewer)

Key question: compare A-A jets to which p-p jets?

- Another answer: match in (effective) cumulative jet cross-section

$$\sigma^{\text{eff}} = \sigma^{\text{pp}}, \frac{\sigma^{\text{HI}}}{\langle T_{AA} \rangle}$$

- “Quantile” matching



(see backup for technicalities)

Constructing comprehensive models

- ▶ consistency of single-inclusive hadron observables Carlota Andrés (Tue)
- ▶ AMY kinetic energy loss in JETSCAPE Tianyu Dai (Tue)
- ▶ modeling of b -jets Sa Wang (Tue)
- ▶ LPM effect in BAMPS Florian Senzel (Tue)
- ▶ jet R_{AA} and v_2 in LBT Yayun He (Thu)
- ▶ integrate jets in EPOS-HQ Iurii Karpenko (Thu)
- ▶ hadron & jet suppression and v_2 in JETSCAPE Chanwook Park (Thu)

The JETSCAPE philosophy (slide from Yasuki Tachibana)

Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE

- Jet energy loss modules and their transition in JETSCAPE



Virtuality separation scale: Q_0

Switching between modules for parton by parton



Systematic improvements of existing approaches

Moving to higher precision

- ▶ cancellation of IR singularities in medium Yacine Mehtar-Tani (Tue)
- ▶ definition of \hat{q} Bin Wu (Tue)
- ▶ baseline for p_{\perp} imbalances: pQCD expansion + resummation Shu-yi Wei (Tue)

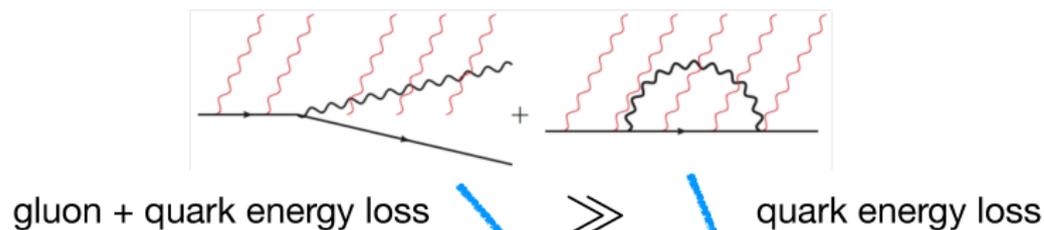
Others

- ▶ in-medium antenna with finite formation time V́ctor Vila (Tue)
- ▶ BDMPS quenching weights in expanding medium Souvik Priyam Adhya (Tue)
- ▶ DGLV beyond soft gluon approximation Bojana Balgojevic (Tue)
- ▶ generalised higher twist approach Yuang-Yuang Zhang (Thu)
- ▶ distribution of partons scattering off pointlike objects Yi Yin (Thu)
- ▶ \hat{q} from lattice simulations Amit Kumar (Thu)

Modified cancellation of IR divergences (slide from Yacine Mehtar-Tani)

NLO correction to the jet spectrum

Mismatch between real and virtual



$$Q^{(1)}(p_T) = \bar{\alpha} \int_{\theta_c}^R \frac{d\theta}{\theta} \int_{(\hat{q}/\theta^4)^{1/3}}^{p_T} \frac{d\omega}{\omega} [Q_q^2(p_T) - 1] Q_{\text{tot}}(p_T)$$

Generalised Higher Twist (slide from Yuang-Yuang Zhang)

Radiative energy loss: assumptions



Approaches to radiative energy loss : BDMPS-Z, GLV,
AMY, SCET, High Twist

- Scattering Center : Static or Dynamic?

Static: no energy transfer
(BDMPS-Z, GLV)

Extension of GLV to dynamic S.C.
Djordjevic, Heinz PRL 101,022302

Dynamic: both momentum and energy transfer ✓

- Radiated Gluon : Soft or hard ?

$z \rightarrow 0$ (BDMPS-Z, GLV, SCET)

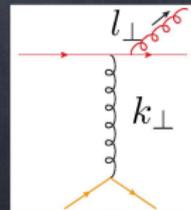
Discussion on soft appr. of GLV
Blagojevic *et al.* arXiv:1804.07593

z finite ✓

- Transverse momentum transfer : smaller or same order l_{\perp} ?

$k_{\perp} \ll l_{\perp}$ (High Twist)

$k_{\perp} \sim l_{\perp}$ ✓



(Mostly) new ideas & approaches

- ▶ parton energy loss in unstable plasma
- ▶ vacuum like emissions in medium
- ▶ calculate spectral function on lattice
- ▶ new jet function for small R jets

Sigtryggur Hauksson (Tue)

Paul Caucal (Thu)

Kirill Boguslavski (Thu)

Chathuranga Sirimanna (Thu)

Quark vs. gluon jet energy loss

Jet evolution (vacuum & medium)

- ▶ parton energy loss:

João Barata (Thu)

- ▶ QCD: $\frac{\Delta E^{(q)}}{\Delta E^{(g)}} = \frac{C_F}{C_A} = \frac{4}{9}$

- ▶ AdS/CFT: $\frac{\Delta E^{(q)}}{\Delta E^{(g)}} = \left(\frac{C_F}{C_A}\right)^{1/3}$

- ▶ **jet energy loss**: only out-of-cone radiation contributes
- ▶ MC study: energy loss ratio much closer to 1

Turbulent in-medium cascade

- ▶ chemistry of in-medium cascade

Sören Schlichting (Thu)

- ▶ at large x and strong quenching: most energy carried by quarks

Some personal thoughts

- ▶ jet quenching many-faceted and interesting
- ▶ but do we learn anything about the medium?
- ▶ something that can only be learned from jets:

At which scale are quasi-particles resolved?

- ▶ scattering off quasi-particles: power-law tail to large angles
- ▶ is this observable?
- ▶ **in jets/leading partons**: difficult due to large fluctuations in vacuum part of fragmentation pattern
- ▶ **medium response**: additional source of fluctuations

Conclusions

Conclusions

See you at Hard Probes 2020!