



WAYNE STATE
UNIVERSITY

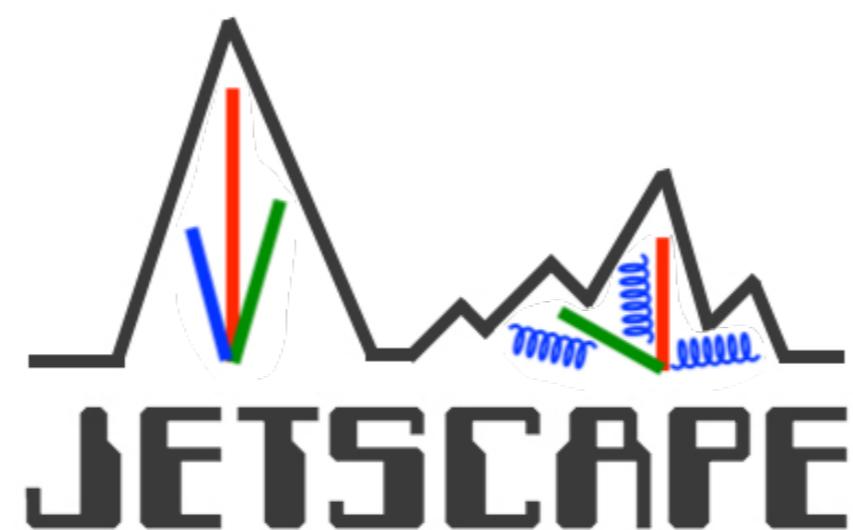


HARD
PROBES
2018

Jet substructure modifications in a QGP from multi-scale description of jet evolution with JETSCAPE

Yasuki Tachibana

for the JETSCAPE Collaboration



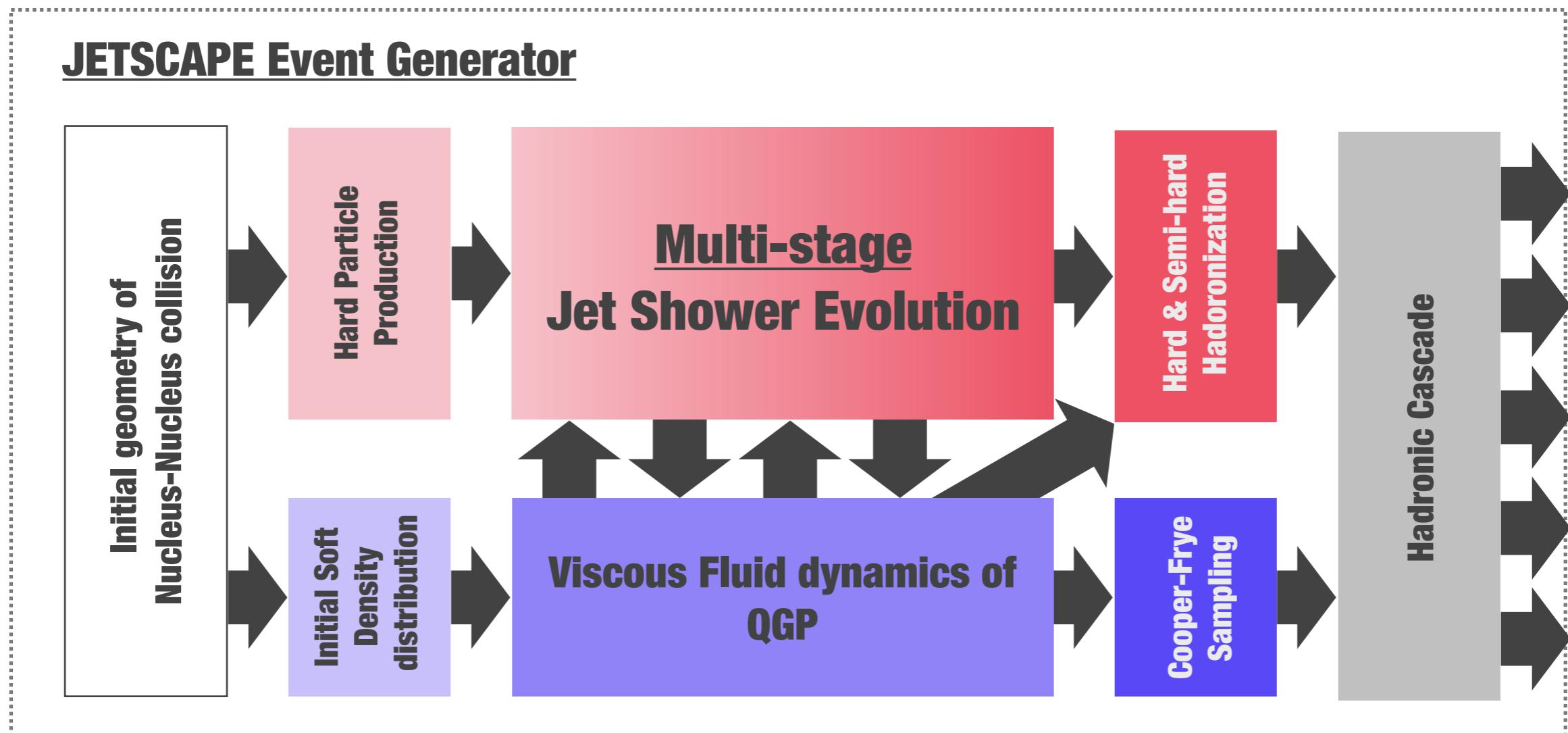
Aix-Les-Bains, October 3rd 2018

JETSCAPE

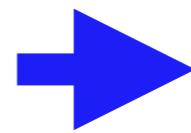
- Package of MC event generator for heavy ion collision

- Current version, JETSCAPE 1.0 available at <https://github.com/JETSCAPE>
- General, modular and highly extensible

Poster by J. Putschke



STAT part (future release)



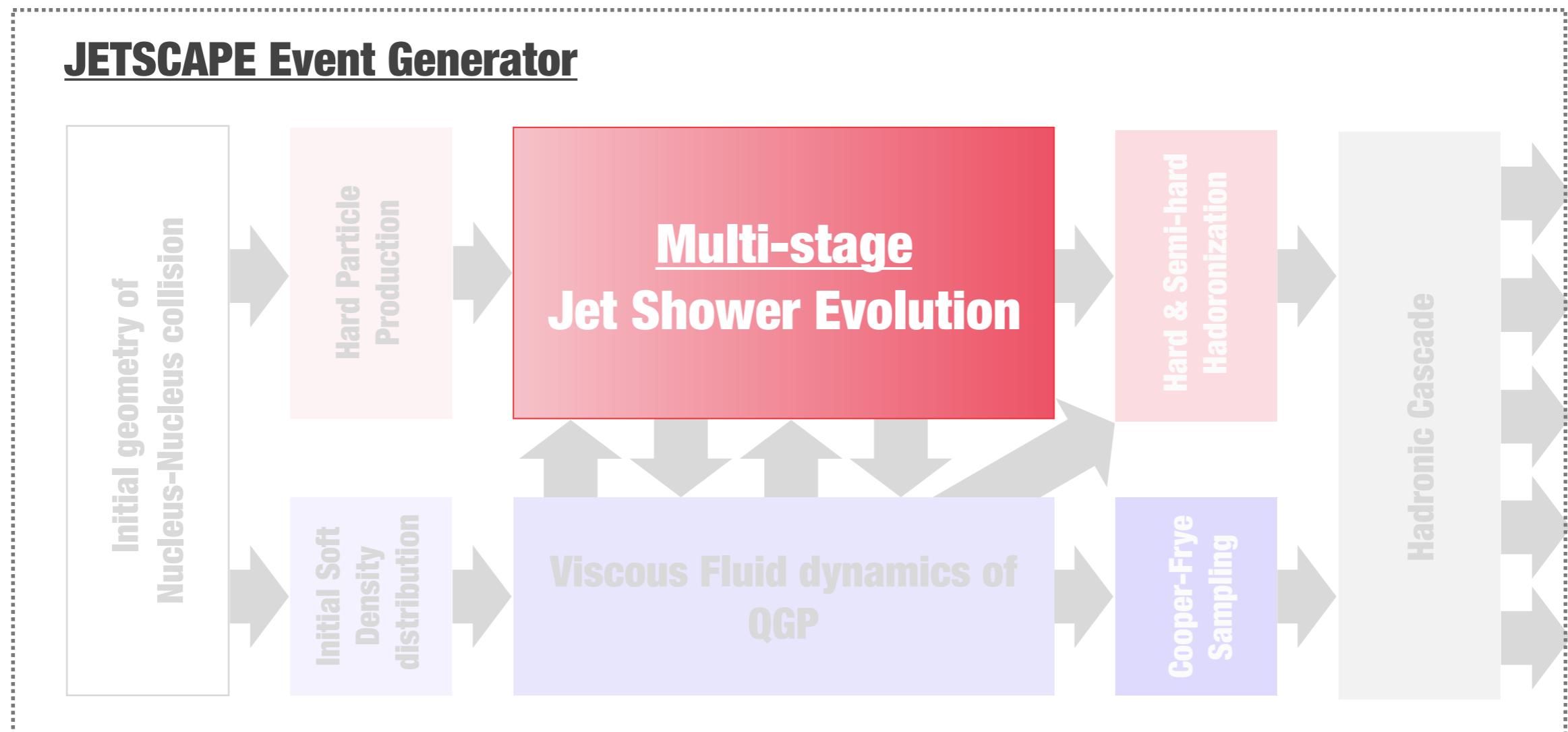
Talk by R. Soltz (Tue)

JETSCAPE

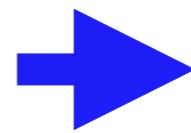
- Package of MC event generator for heavy ion collision

- Current version, JETSCAPE 1.0 available at <https://github.com/JETSCAPE>
- General, modular and highly extensible

Poster by J. Putschke



STAT part (future release)

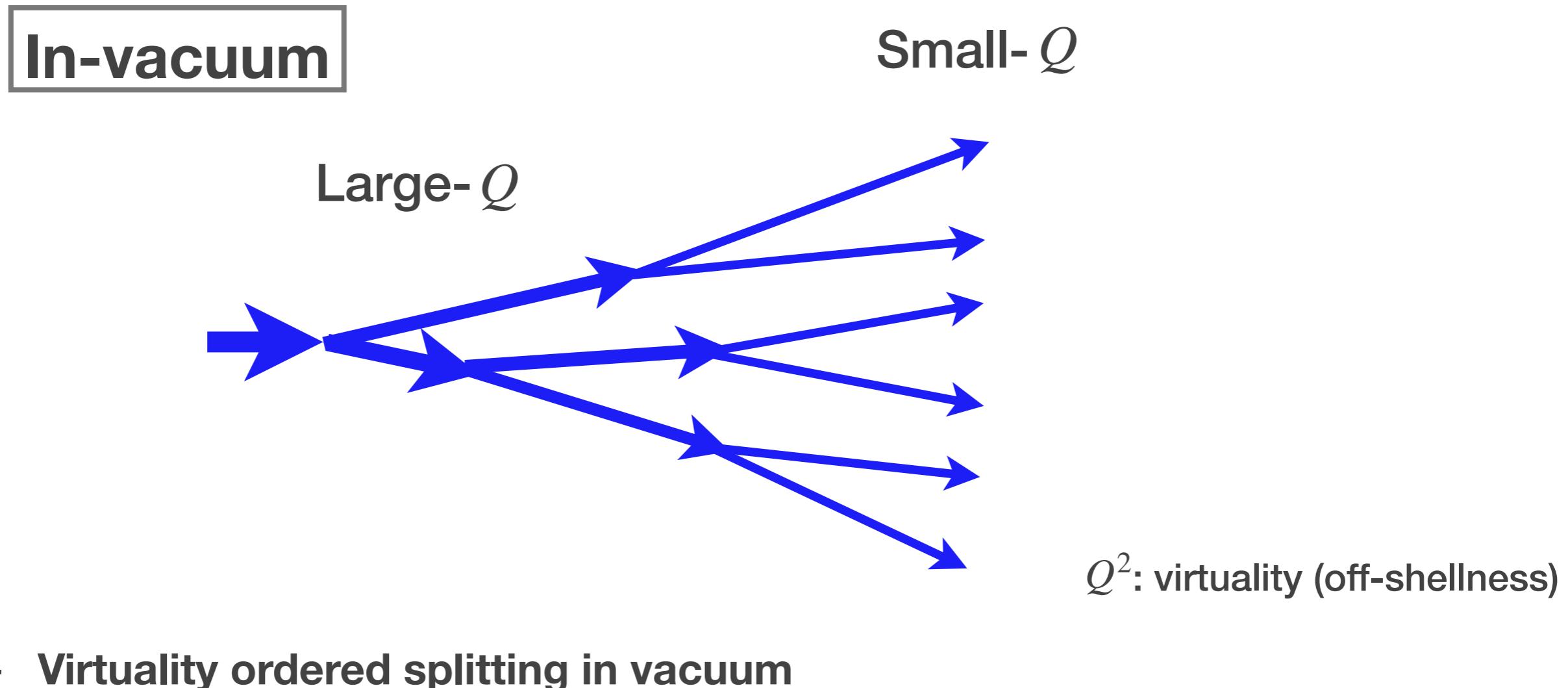


Talk by R. Soltz (Tue)

Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE

- Multi-scale description of parton shower

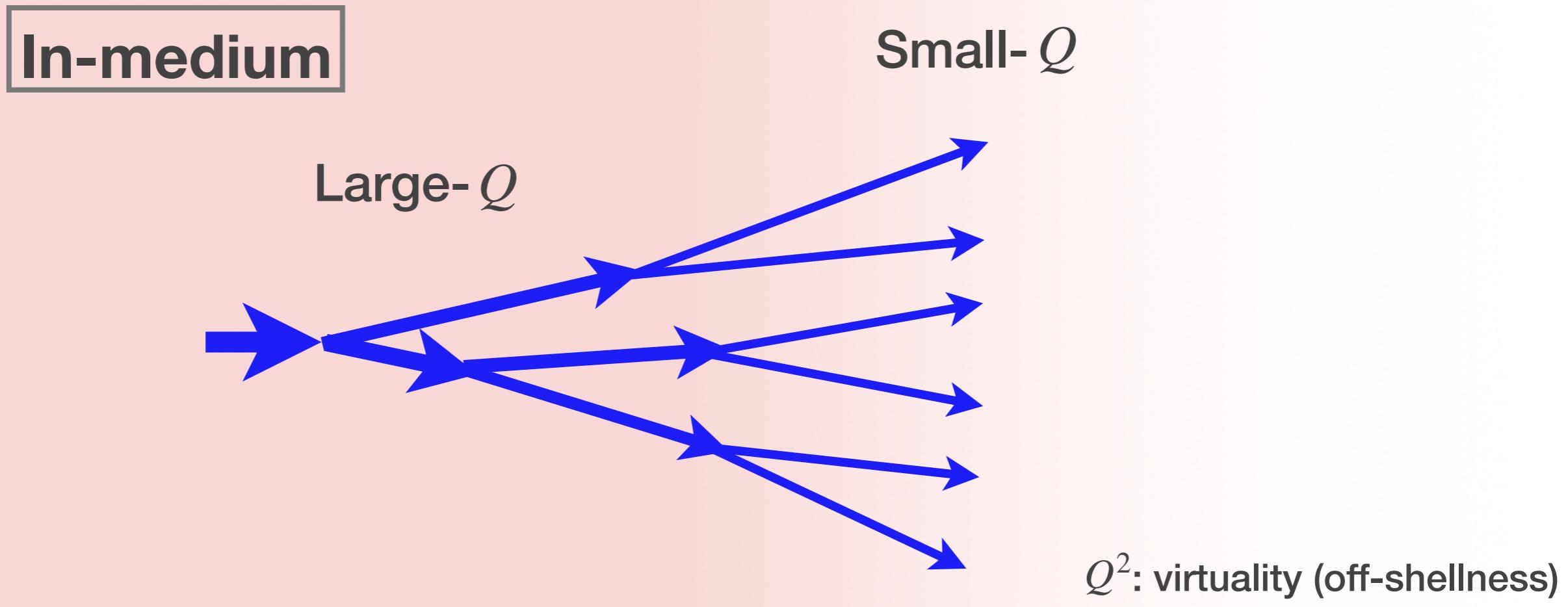
Majumder, Putschke(16), JETSCAPE(17)



Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE

- Multi-scale description of parton shower

Majumder, Putschke(16), JETSCAPE(17)

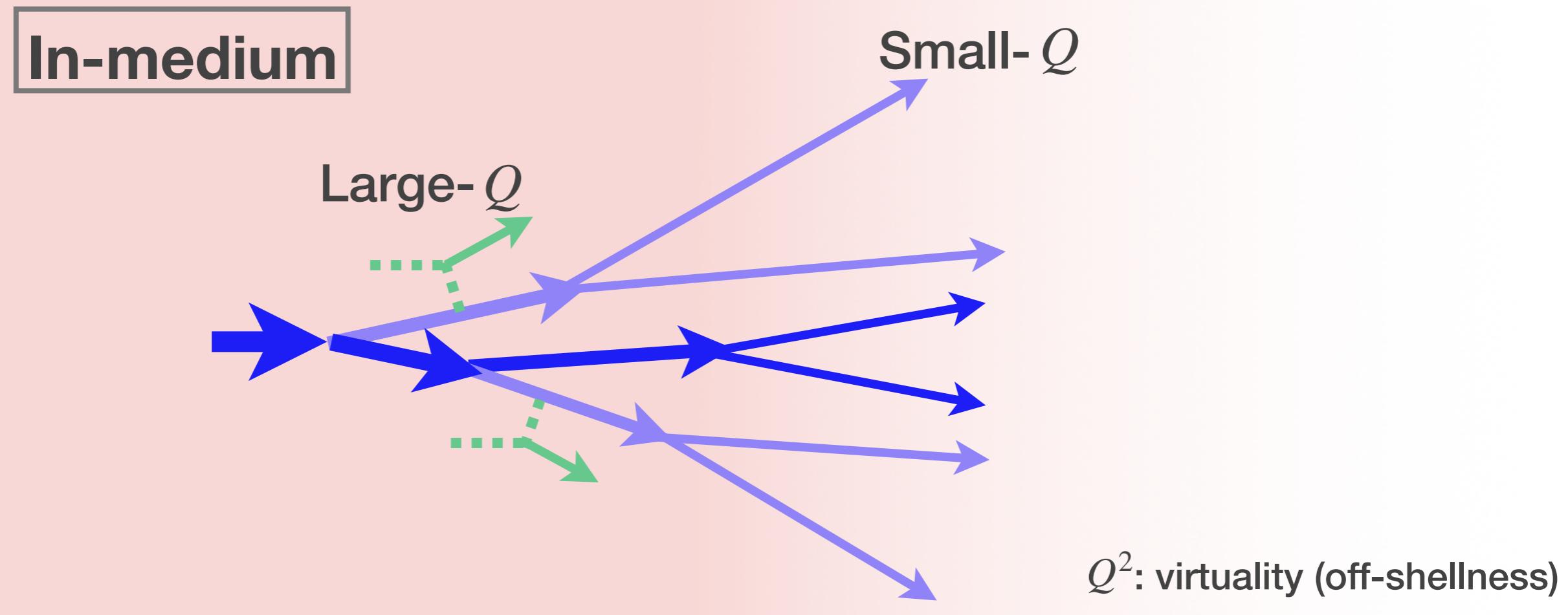


- Virtuality ordered splitting in vacuum

Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE

- Multi-scale description of parton shower

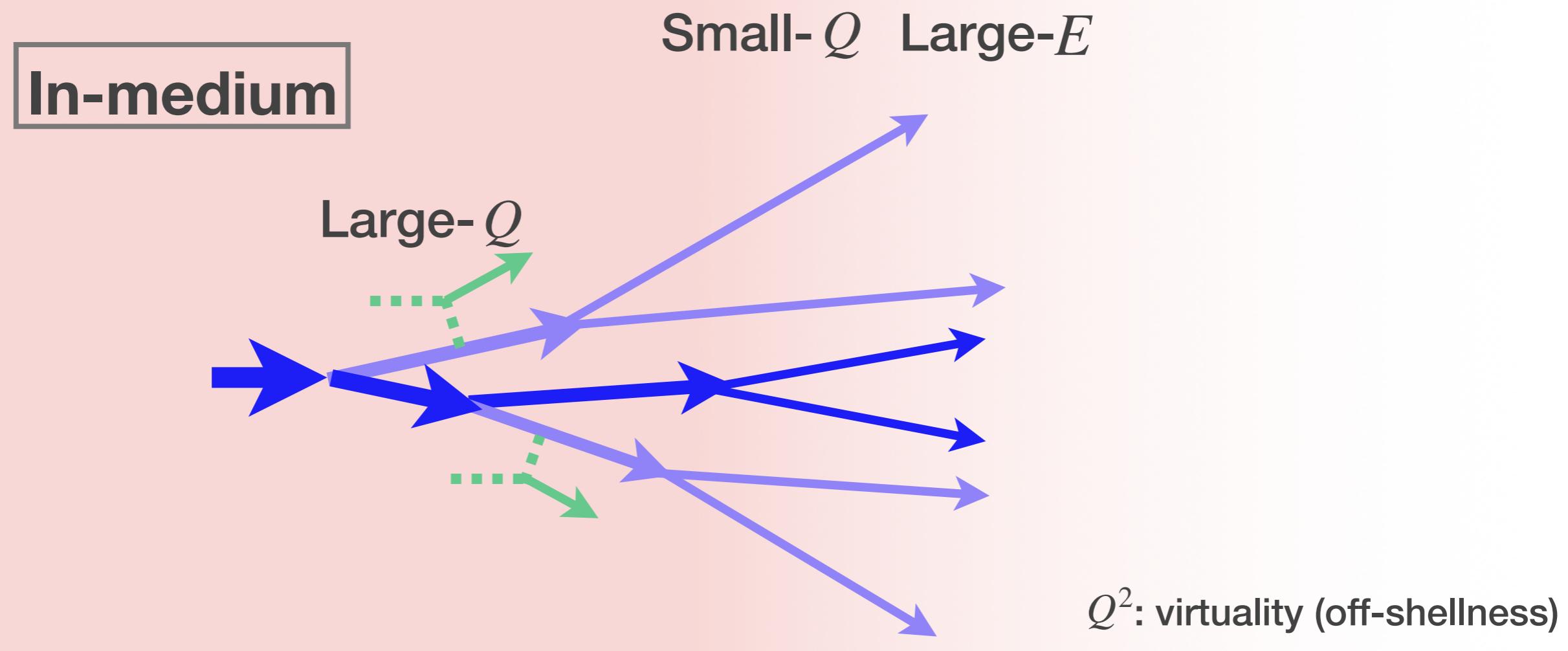
Majumder, Putschke(16), JETSCAPE(17)



- Virtuality ordered splitting in vacuum
- Large- Q → Medium effect on the top of in-vacuum splitting

Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE

- Multi-scale description of parton shower Majumder, Putschke(16), JETSCAPE(17)

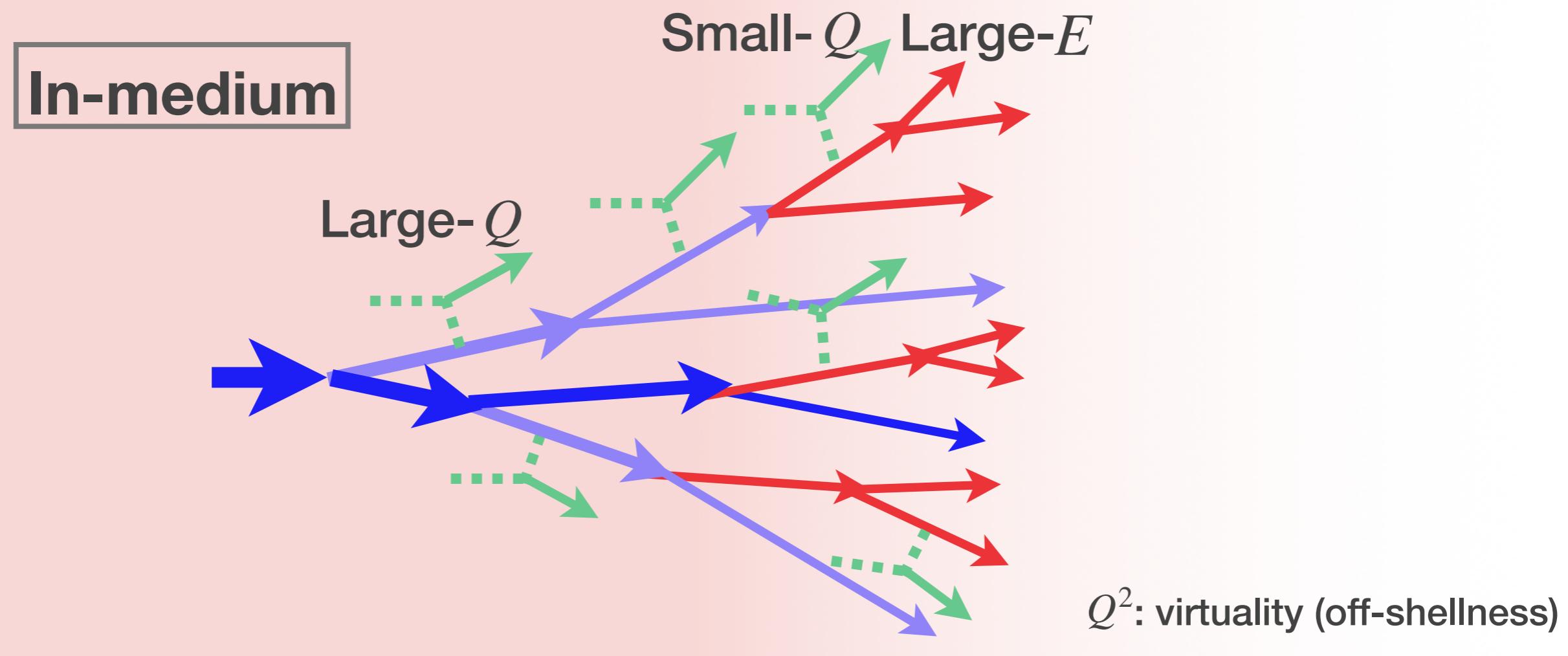


- Virtuality ordered splitting in vacuum
- **Large- Q** → **Medium effect on the top of in-vacuum splitting**

Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE

- Multi-scale description of parton shower

Majumder, Putschke(16), JETSCAPE(17)

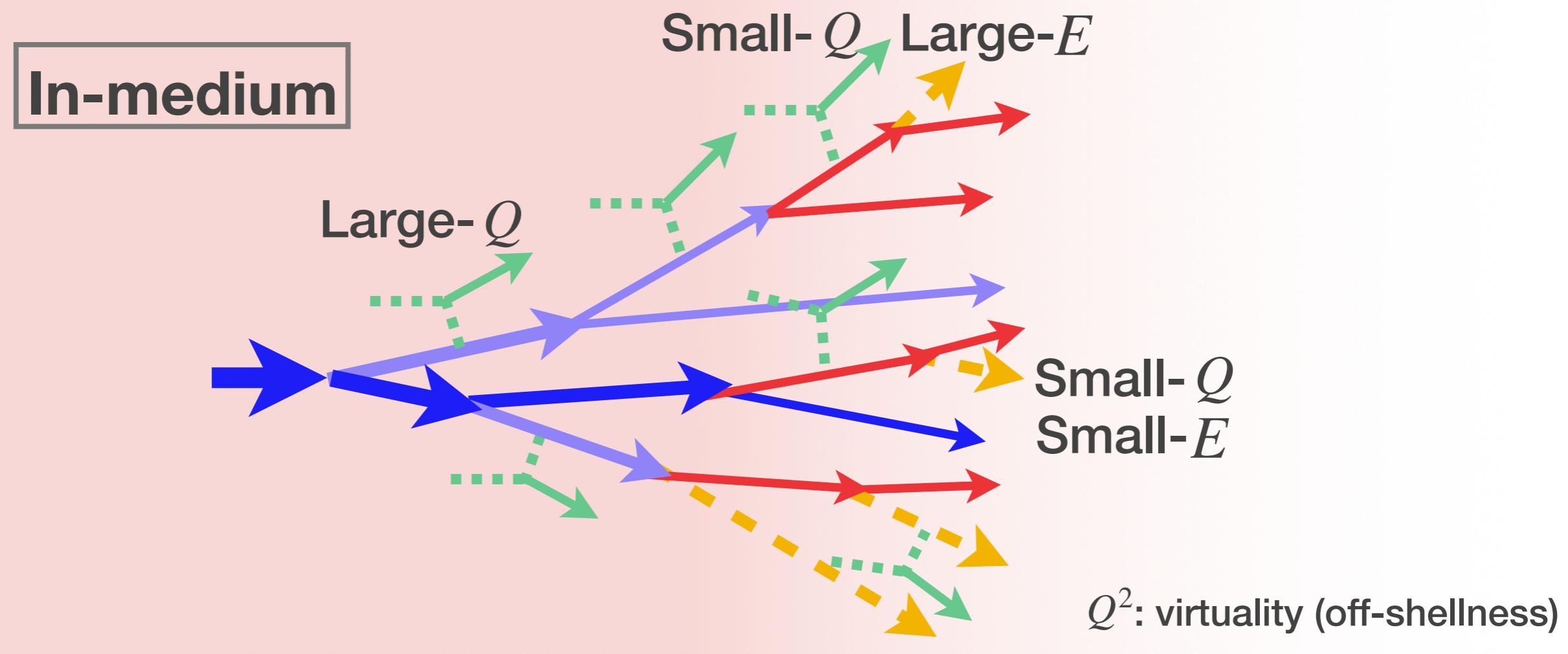


- Virtuality ordered splitting in vacuum
- Large- Q → Medium effect on the top of in-vacuum splitting
- **Small- Q , Large- E → Splitting driven almost purely by medium effect**

Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE

- Multi-scale description of parton shower

Majumder, Putschke(16), JETSCAPE(17)

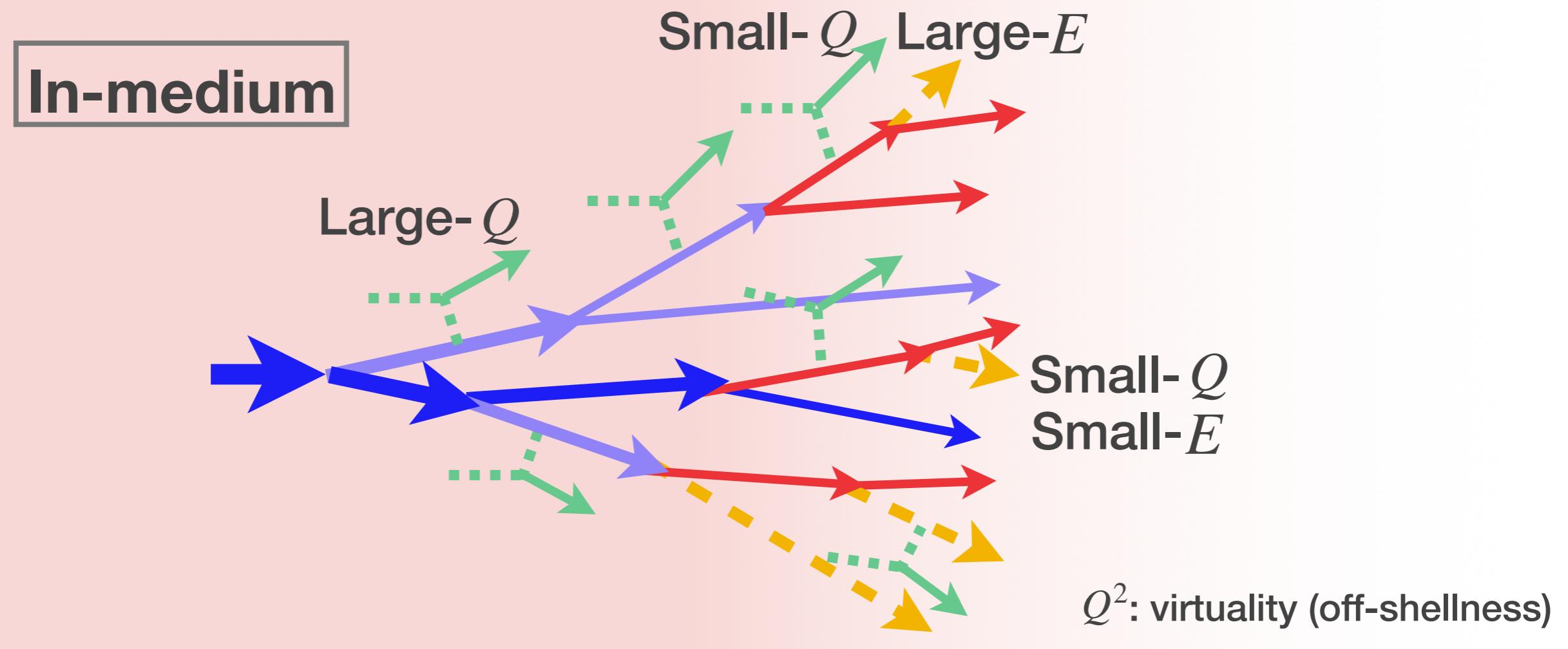


- Virtuality ordered splitting in vacuum
- Large- Q → Medium effect on the top of in-vacuum splitting
- Small- Q , Large- E → Splitting driven almost purely by medium effect
- **Small- Q , Small- E → Energy-momentum diffusion into medium**

Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE

- Multi-scale description of parton shower

Majumder, Putschke(16), JETSCAPE(17)

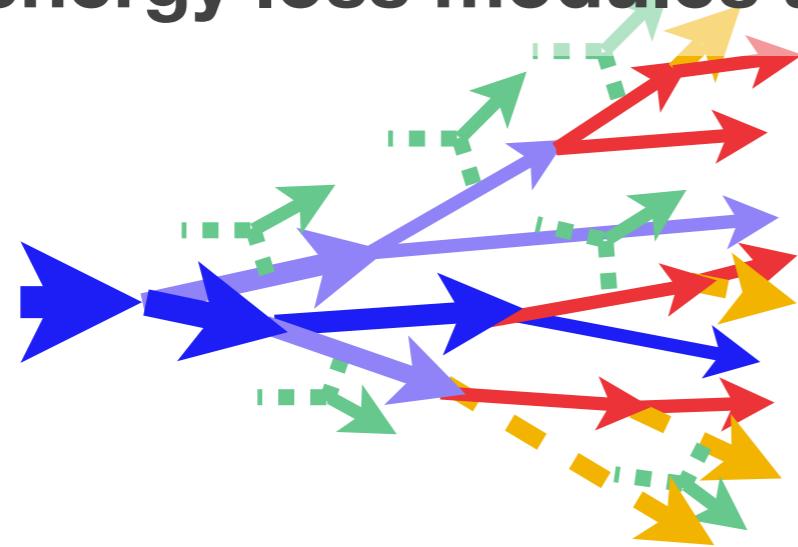


- Virtuality ordered splitting in vacuum
- Large- Q → Medium effect on the top of in-vacuum splitting
- Small- Q , Large- E → Splitting driven almost purely by medium effect
- Small- Q , Small- E → Energy-momentum diffusion into medium

No single model can describe all stages of jet evolution

Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE

- Jet energy loss modules and their transition in JETSCAPE



Virtuality separation scale: Q_0

Large- Q ($> Q_0$)

MATTER

Majumder(13), Kordell, Majumder(17),
Cao, Majumder(17)

Radiation dominated
Virtuality ordered splitting

Higher Twist
Formalism

Small- Q ($< Q_0$)

LBT

Wang, Zhu(13), Luo, et al.(15,18)
Cao, et al.(16,17), He, et al.(18)

Scattering dominated
On-shell parton transport

Higher Twist
Formalism

MARTINI

Schenke, Gale, Jeon(09),
Park, Jeon, Gale(17, 18)

AMY
Formalism

Small- E
AdS/CFT

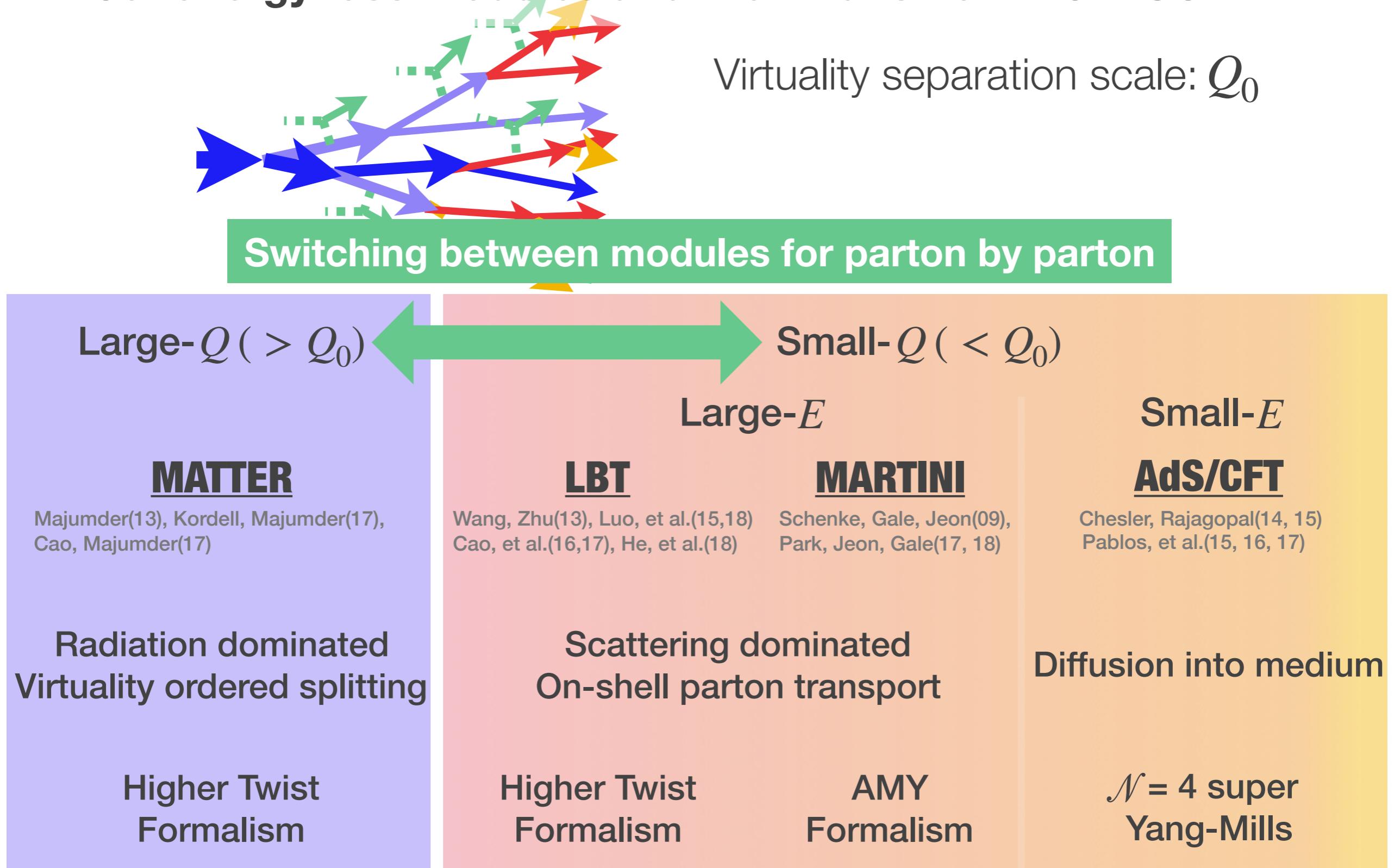
Chesler, Rajagopal(14, 15)
Pablos, et al.(15, 16, 17)

Diffusion into medium

$\mathcal{N}=4$ super
Yang-Mills

Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE

- Jet energy loss modules and their transition in JETSCAPE

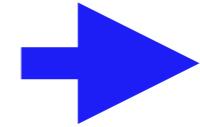


Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

● Jet substructure observables

- Jet shape (angular structure)
- Fragmentation function (momentum distribution)
- Sensitive to details of jet energy propagation and dissipation

jet R_{AA} , single hadron R_{AA} , jet v_2 , hadron v_2



Talk by C. Park (Thu)

● Purpose of this study

- Demonstrate results from multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE
- Comparison among different module settings
(MATTER+LBT, MATTER+MARTINI, MATTER+AdS/CFT, etc.)
- Fine tuning of parameters both for pp and for AA are not done yet

Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

- Settings in simulations (PbPb 2.76 TeV)

Jet

QGP fluid

Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

- **Settings in simulations (PbPb 2.76 TeV)**

Jet

- MATTER, LBT: Recoil ON

- MARTINI, AdS/CFT: No medium response (to be implemented in future)

QGP fluid

Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

- **Settings in simulations (PbPb 2.76 TeV)**

Jet

- MATTER, LBT: Recoil ON
MARTINI, AdS/CFT: No medium response (to be implemented in future)
- **Virtuality separation scale:** $Q_0 = 2 \text{ GeV}$

QGP fluid

Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

● Settings in simulations (PbPb 2.76 TeV)

Jet

- MATTER, LBT: Recoil ON
MARTINI, AdS/CFT: No medium response (to be implemented in future)
- Virtuality separation scale: $Q_0 = 2 \text{ GeV}$
- Initial condition from TRENTo+Pythia (MPI, ISR: ON)**
Moreland, Bernhard, Bass(14)

QGP fluid

Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

- **Settings in simulations (PbPb 2.76 TeV)**

Jet

- MATTER, LBT: Recoil ON
MARTINI, AdS/CFT: No medium response (to be implemented in future)
- Virtuality separation scale: $Q_0 = 2 \text{ GeV}$
- Initial condition from TRENTo+Pythia (MPI, ISR: ON)
Moreland, Bernhard, Bass(14)
- **Lund Hadronization**

QGP fluid

Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

- **Settings in simulations (PbPb 2.76 TeV)**

Jet

- MATTER, LBT: Recoil ON
MARTINI, AdS/CFT: No medium response (to be implemented in future)
- Virtuality separation scale: $Q_0 = 2 \text{ GeV}$
- Initial condition from TRENTo+Pythia (MPI, ISR: ON)
Moreland, Bernhard, Bass(14)
- Lund Hadronization
- **In pp, MATTER vacuum shower down to $Q = 1 \text{ GeV}$**

QGP fluid

Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

● Settings in simulations (PbPb 2.76 TeV)

Jet

- MATTER, LBT: Recoil ON
MARTINI, AdS/CFT: No medium response (to be implemented in future)
- Virtuality separation scale: $Q_0 = 2 \text{ GeV}$
- Initial condition from TRENTo+Pythia (MPI, ISR: ON)
Moreland, Bernhard, Bass(14)
- Lund Hadronization
- In pp, MATTER vacuum shower down to $Q = 1 \text{ GeV}$

QGP fluid

- **2+1D, event-averaged (data table)**

Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

● Settings in simulations (PbPb 2.76 TeV)

Jet

- MATTER, LBT: Recoil ON
MARTINI, AdS/CFT: No medium response (to be implemented in future)
- Virtuality separation scale: $Q_0 = 2 \text{ GeV}$
- Initial condition from TRENTo+Pythia (MPI, ISR: ON)
Moreland, Bernhard, Bass(14)
- Lund Hadronization
- In pp, MATTER vacuum shower down to $Q = 1 \text{ GeV}$

QGP fluid

- 2+1D, event-averaged (data table)
- **TRENTo initial condition+free-streaming**
Liu, Shen, Heinz(15)

Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

● Settings in simulations (PbPb 2.76 TeV)

Jet

- MATTER, LBT: Recoil ON
MARTINI, AdS/CFT: No medium response (to be implemented in future)
- Virtuality separation scale: $Q_0 = 2 \text{ GeV}$
- Initial condition from TRENTo+Pythia (MPI, ISR: ON)
Moreland, Bernhard, Bass(14)
- Lund Hadronization
- In pp, MATTER vacuum shower down to $Q = 1 \text{ GeV}$

QGP fluid

- 2+1D, event-averaged (data table)
- TRENTo initial condition+free-streaming
Liu, Shen, Heinz(15)
- **VISHNU (viscous hydro calculation)**
Shen, Qiu, Song, Bernhard, Bass, Heinz(16)

Jet evolution simulation with JETSCAPE

● Settings in simulations (PbPb 2.76 TeV)

Jet

- MATTER, LBT: Recoil ON
MARTINI, AdS/CFT: No medium response (to be implemented in future)
- Virtuality separation scale: $Q_0 = 2 \text{ GeV}$
- Initial condition from TRENTo+Pythia (MPI, ISR: ON)
Moreland, Bernhard, Bass(14)
- Lund Hadronization
- In pp, MATTER vacuum shower down to $Q = 1 \text{ GeV}$

QGP fluid

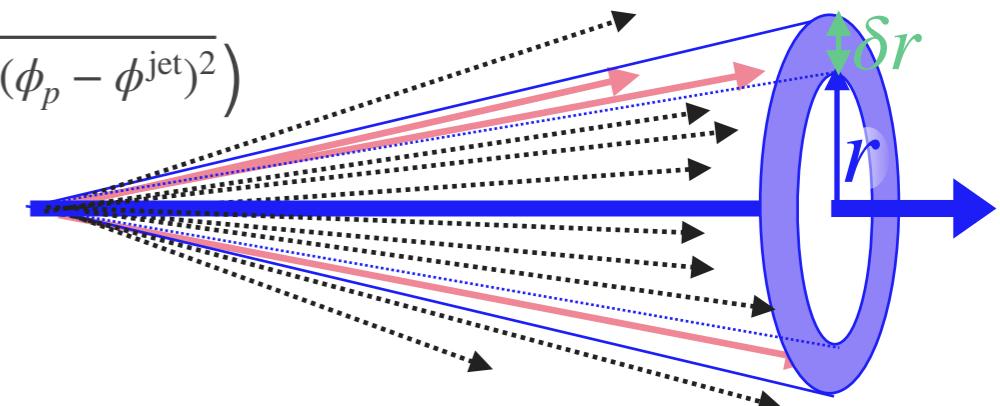
- 2+1D, event-averaged (data table)
- TRENTo initial condition+free-streaming
Liu, Shen, Heinz(15)
- VISHNU (viscous hydro calculation)
Shen, Qiu, Song, Bernhard, Bass, Heinz(16)

Jet Shape

$$\rho(r) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \sum_{\text{jet}} \left[\frac{1}{p_T^{\text{jet}}} \frac{\sum_{\text{trk} \in (r-\delta r/2, r+\delta r/2)} p_T^{\text{trk}}}{\delta r} \right]$$

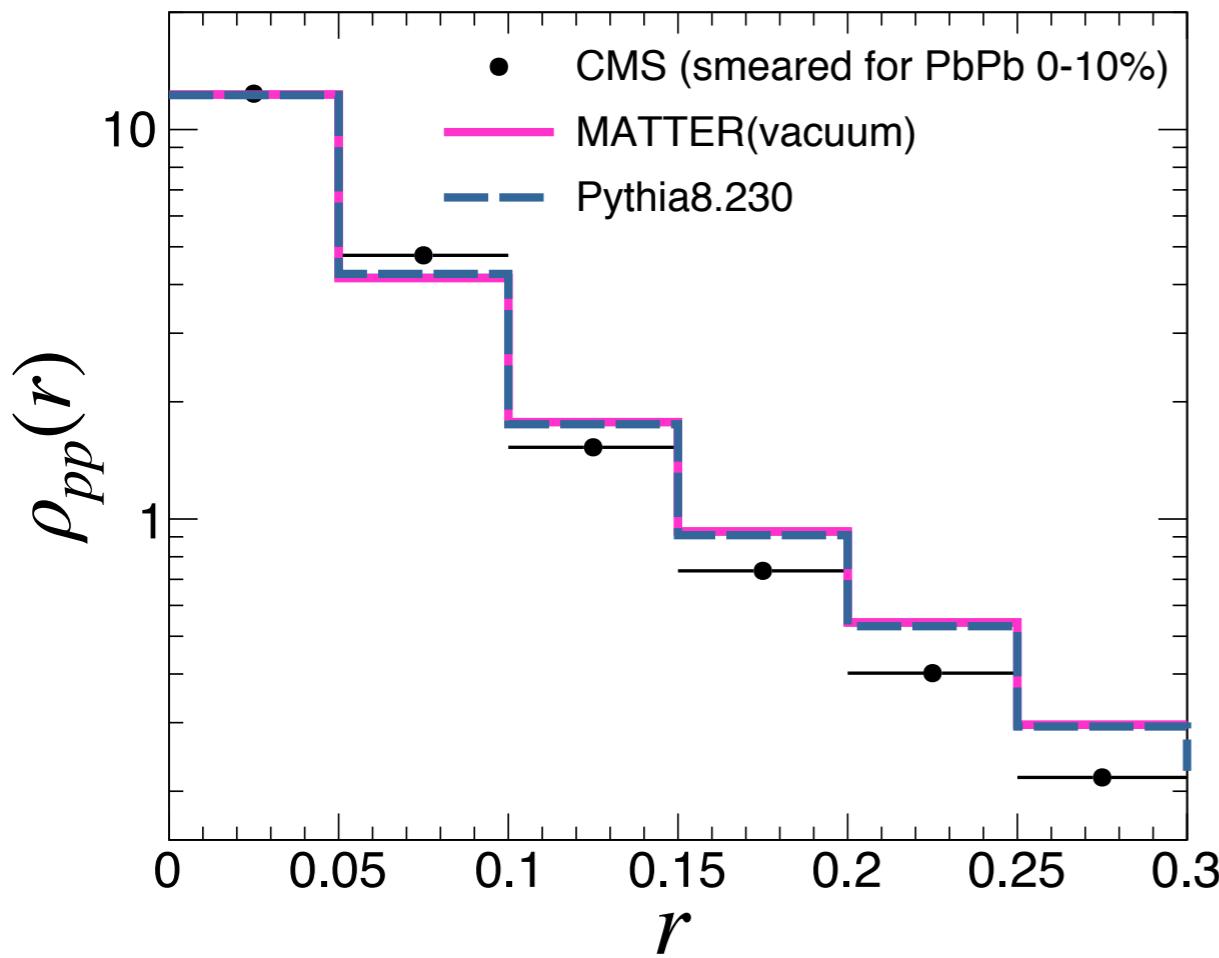
note: self-normalized observable

$$(r = \sqrt{(\eta_p - \eta^{\text{jet}})^2 + (\phi_p - \phi^{\text{jet}})^2})$$

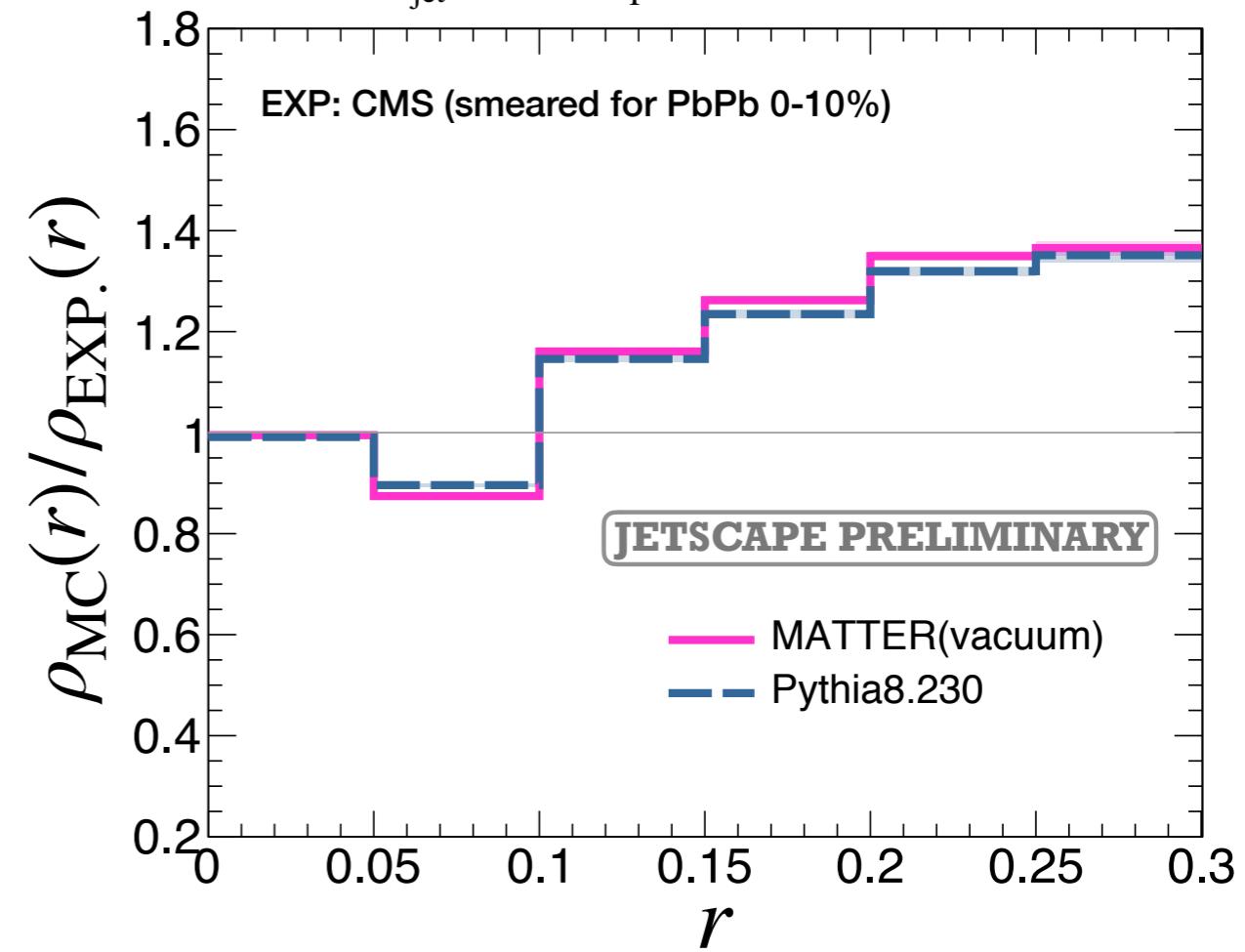


pp baseline

JETSCAPE, pp 2.76 TeV, anti- k_T $R = 0.3$, $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 100$ GeV, $0.3 < |\eta_{\text{jet}}| < 2.0$, $p_T^{\text{trk}} > 1$ GeV



*Parameters in Pythia8.230 are default
CMS from PLB 730 (2014) 243

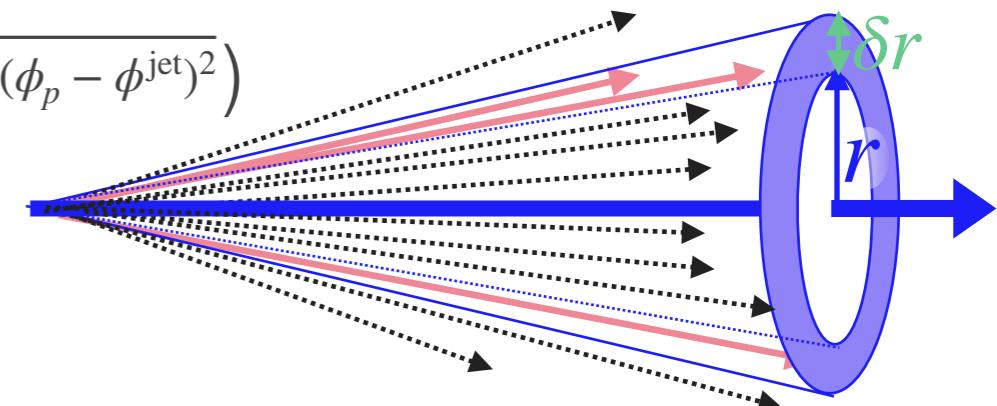


Jet Shape

$$\rho(r) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \sum_{\text{jet}} \left[\frac{1}{p_T^{\text{jet}}} \frac{\sum_{\text{trk} \in (r-\delta r/2, r+\delta r/2)} p_T^{\text{trk}}}{\delta r} \right]$$

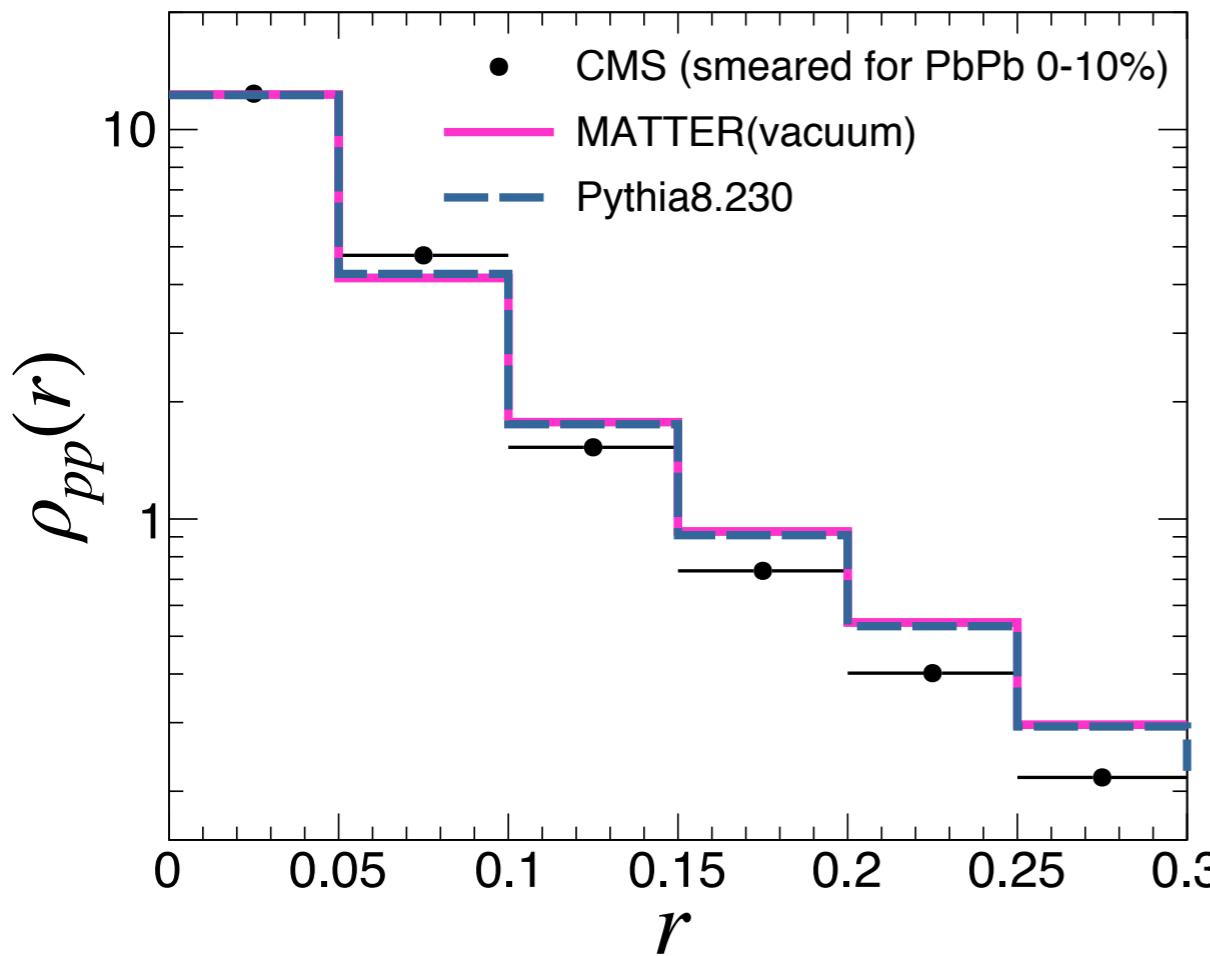
note: self-normalized observable

$$(r = \sqrt{(\eta_p - \eta^{\text{jet}})^2 + (\phi_p - \phi^{\text{jet}})^2})$$

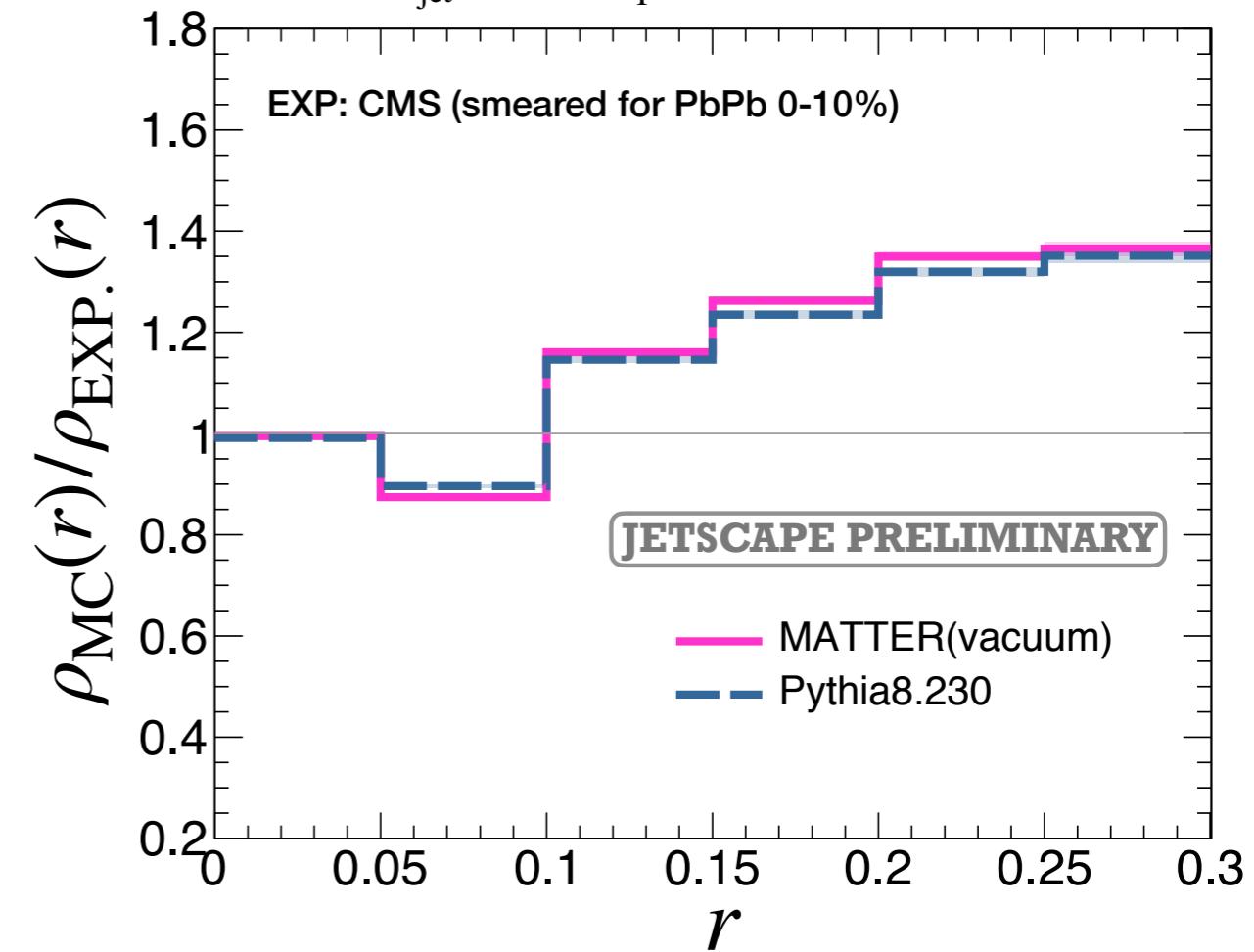


pp baseline

JETSCAPE, pp 2.76 TeV, anti- k_T $R = 0.3$, $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 100$ GeV, $0.3 < |\eta_{\text{jet}}| < 2.0$, $p_T^{\text{trk}} > 1$ GeV



*Parameters in Pythia8.230 are default
CMS from PLB 730 (2014) 243

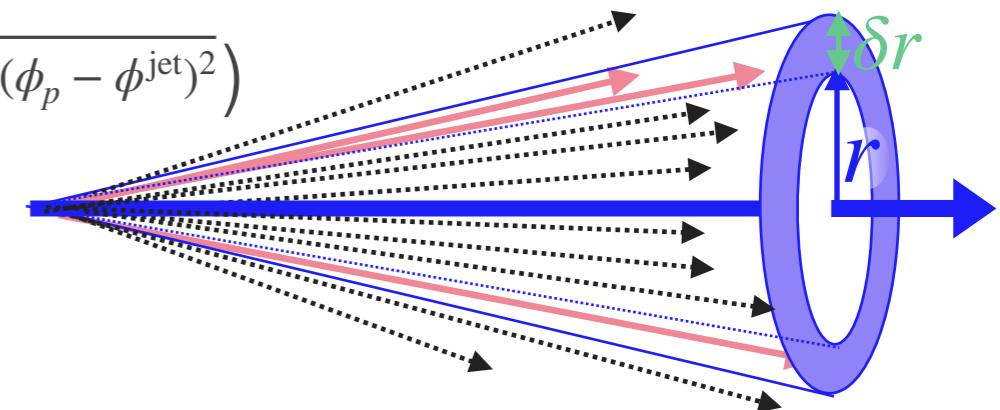


Need further parameters tuning, very similar behavior to default Pythia8

Jet Shape

$$\rho(r) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \sum_{\text{jet}} \left[\frac{1}{p_T^{\text{jet}}} \frac{\sum_{\text{trk} \in (r-\delta r/2, r+\delta r/2)} p_T^{\text{trk}}}{\delta r} \right] \quad (r = \sqrt{(\eta_p - \eta^{\text{jet}})^2 + (\phi_p - \phi^{\text{jet}})^2})$$

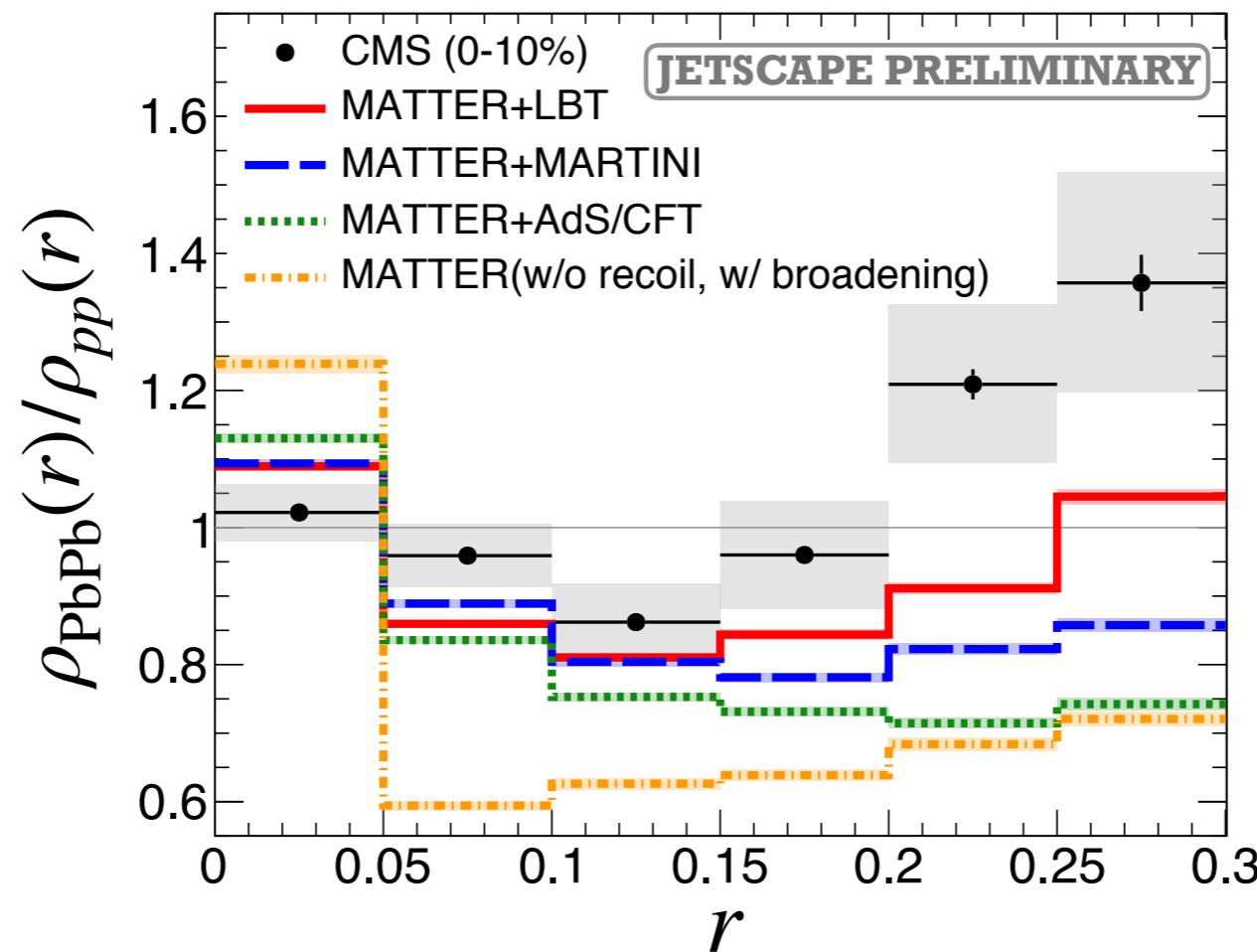
note: self-normalized observable



PbPb/pp

CMS from PLB 730 (2014) 243

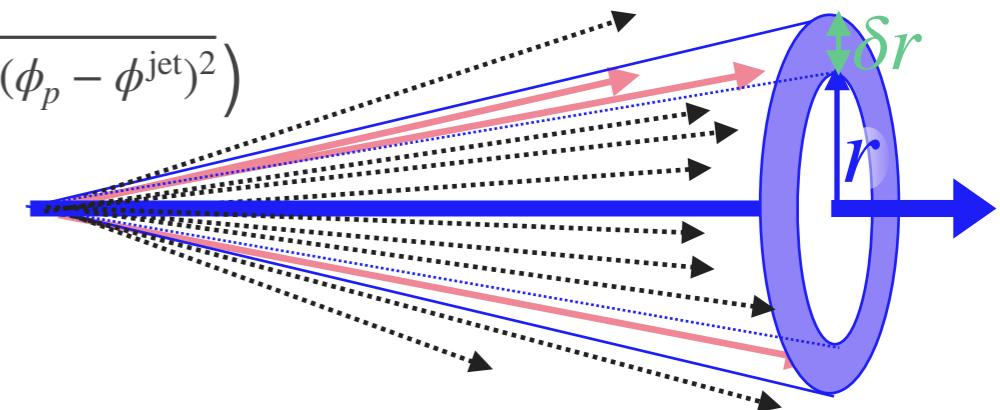
JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, PbPb : 0-5 %, anti- k_T $R = 0.3$, $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 100$ GeV, $0.3 < |\eta_{\text{jet}}| < 2.0$, $p_T^{\text{trk}} > 1$ GeV



Jet Shape

$$\rho(r) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \sum_{\text{jet}} \left[\frac{1}{p_T^{\text{jet}}} \frac{\sum_{\text{trk} \in (r-\delta r/2, r+\delta r/2)} p_T^{\text{trk}}}{\delta r} \right] \quad (r = \sqrt{(\eta_p - \eta^{\text{jet}})^2 + (\phi_p - \phi^{\text{jet}})^2})$$

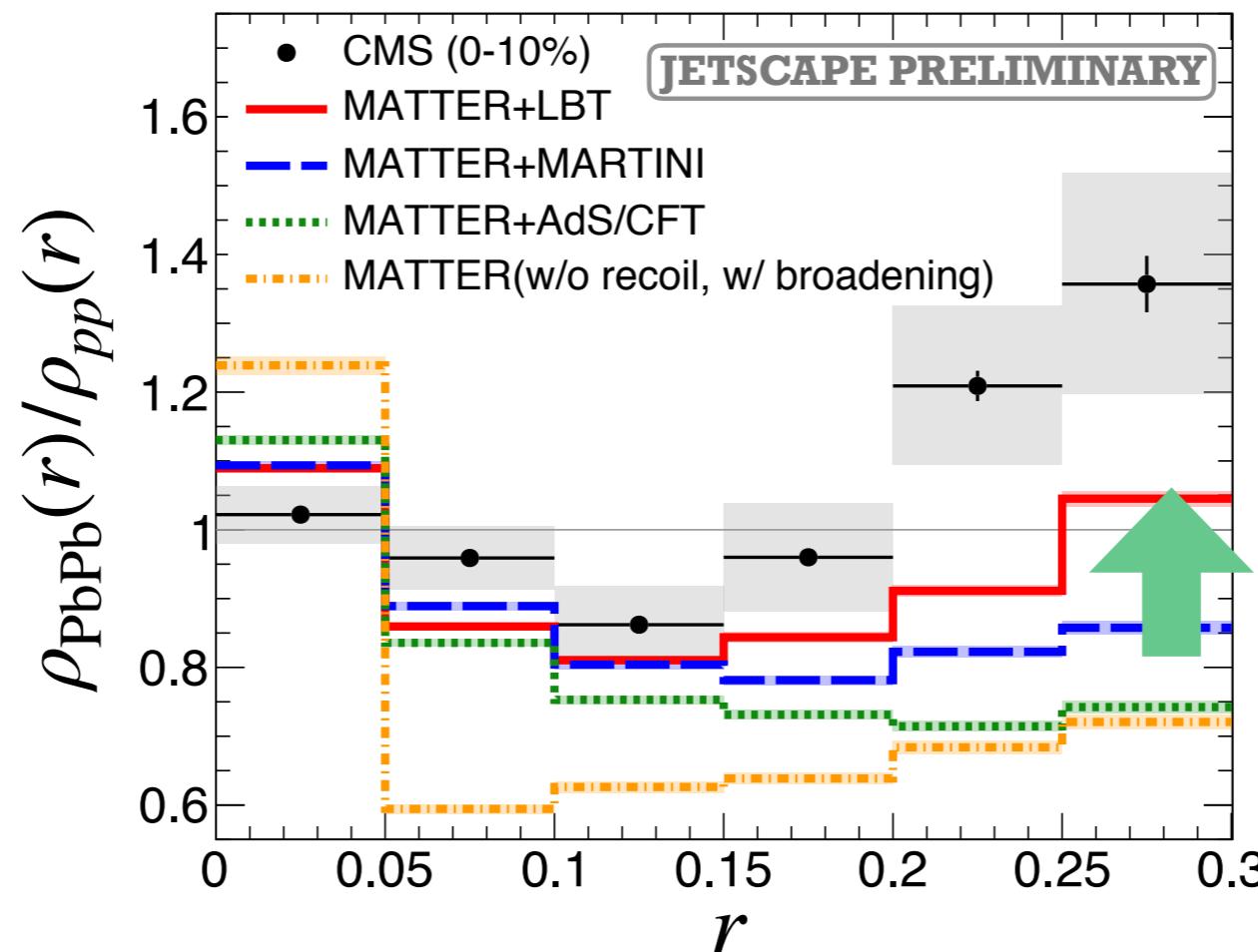
note: self-normalized observable



PbPb/pp

CMS from PLB 730 (2014) 243

JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, PbPb : 0-5 %, anti- k_T $R = 0.3$, $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 100$ GeV, $0.3 < |\eta_{\text{jet}}| < 2.0$, $p_T^{\text{trk}} > 1$ GeV

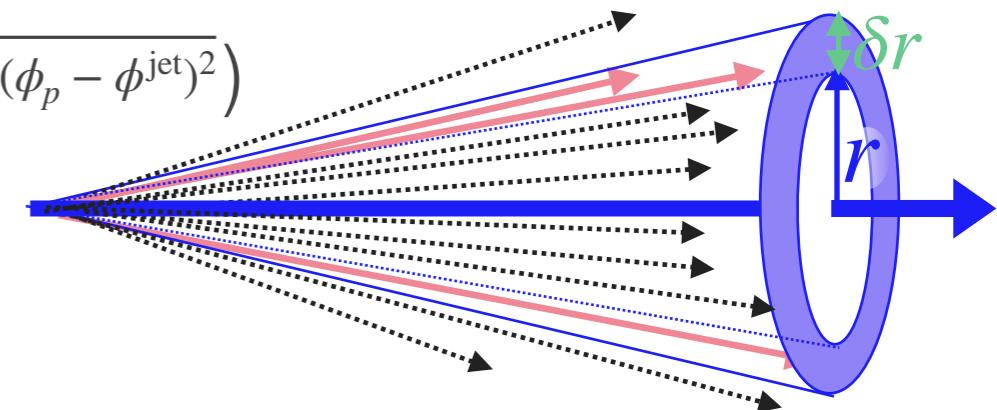


Enhancement around the edge of jet cone due to recoils in LBT

Jet Shape

$$\rho(r) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \sum_{\text{jet}} \left[\frac{1}{p_T^{\text{jet}}} \frac{\sum_{\text{trk} \in (r-\delta r/2, r+\delta r/2)} p_T^{\text{trk}}}{\delta r} \right] \quad (r = \sqrt{(\eta_p - \eta^{\text{jet}})^2 + (\phi_p - \phi^{\text{jet}})^2})$$

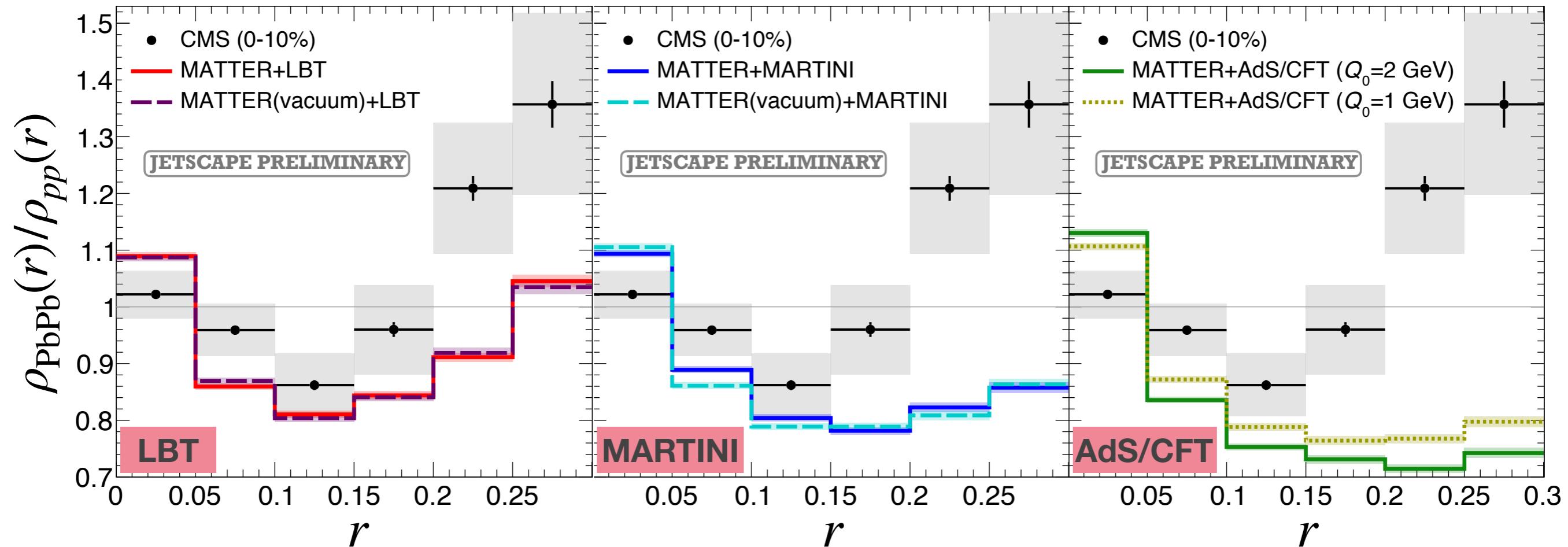
note: self-normalized observable



PbPb/pp

CMS from PLB 730 (2014) 243

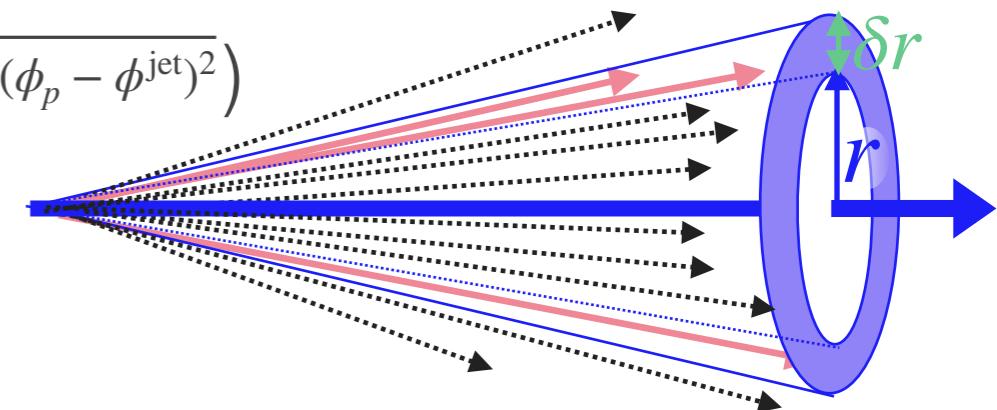
JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, PbPb : 0-5 %, anti- $k_T R = 0.3$, $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 100 \text{ GeV}$, $0.3 < |\eta_{\text{jet}}| < 2.0$, $p_T^{\text{trk}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$



Jet Shape

$$\rho(r) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \sum_{\text{jet}} \left[\frac{1}{p_T^{\text{jet}}} \frac{\sum_{\text{trk} \in (r-\delta r/2, r+\delta r/2)} p_T^{\text{trk}}}{\delta r} \right] \quad (r = \sqrt{(\eta_p - \eta^{\text{jet}})^2 + (\phi_p - \phi^{\text{jet}})^2})$$

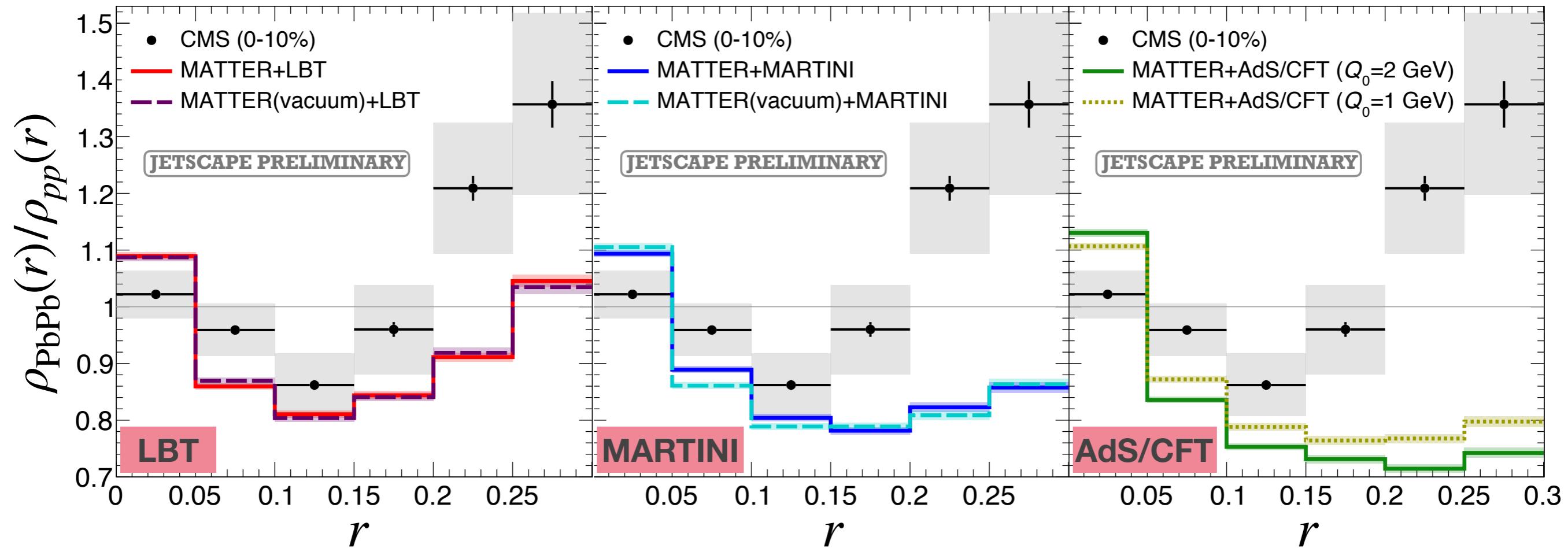
note: self-normalized observable



PbPb/pp

CMS from PLB 730 (2014) 243

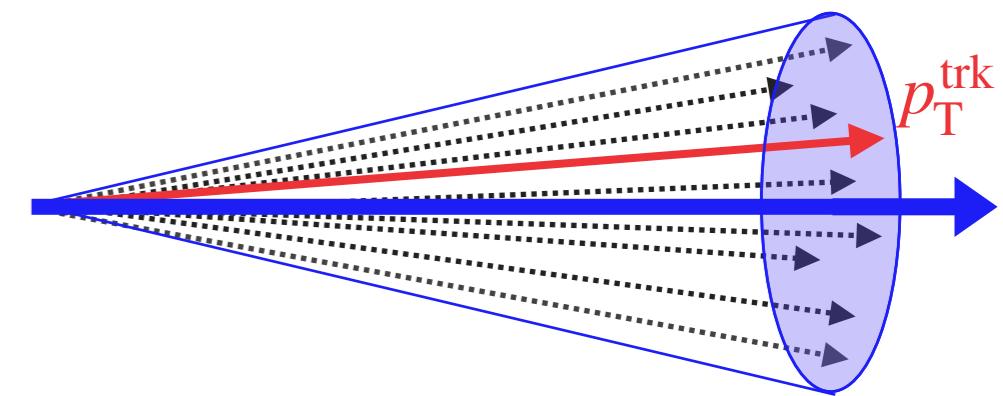
JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, PbPb : 0-5 %, anti- $k_T R = 0.3, p_T^{\text{jet}} > 100 \text{ GeV}, 0.3 < |\eta_{\text{jet}}| < 2.0, p_T^{\text{trk}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$



Medium effect during virtuality ordered splitting cannot be seen

Fragmentation Function

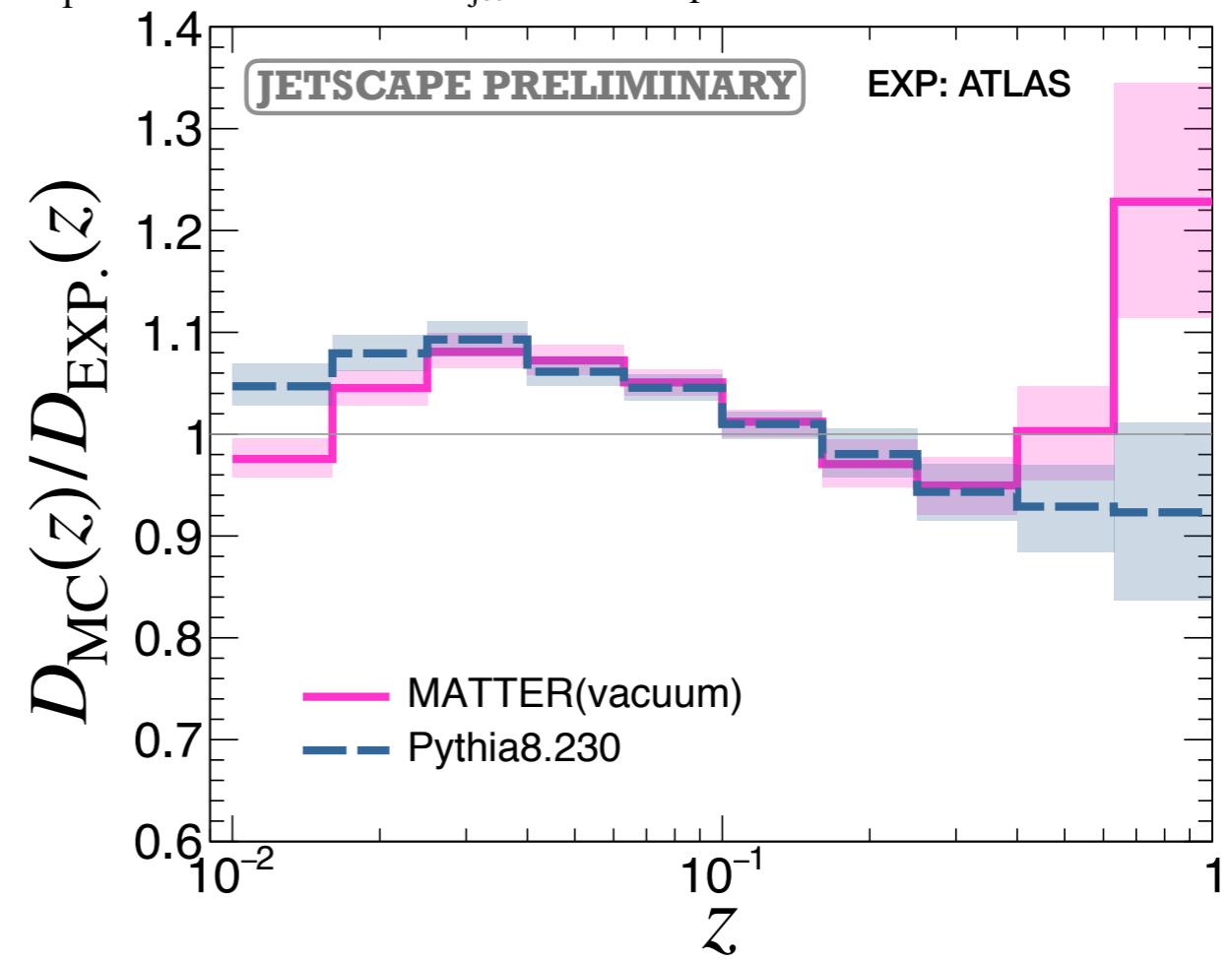
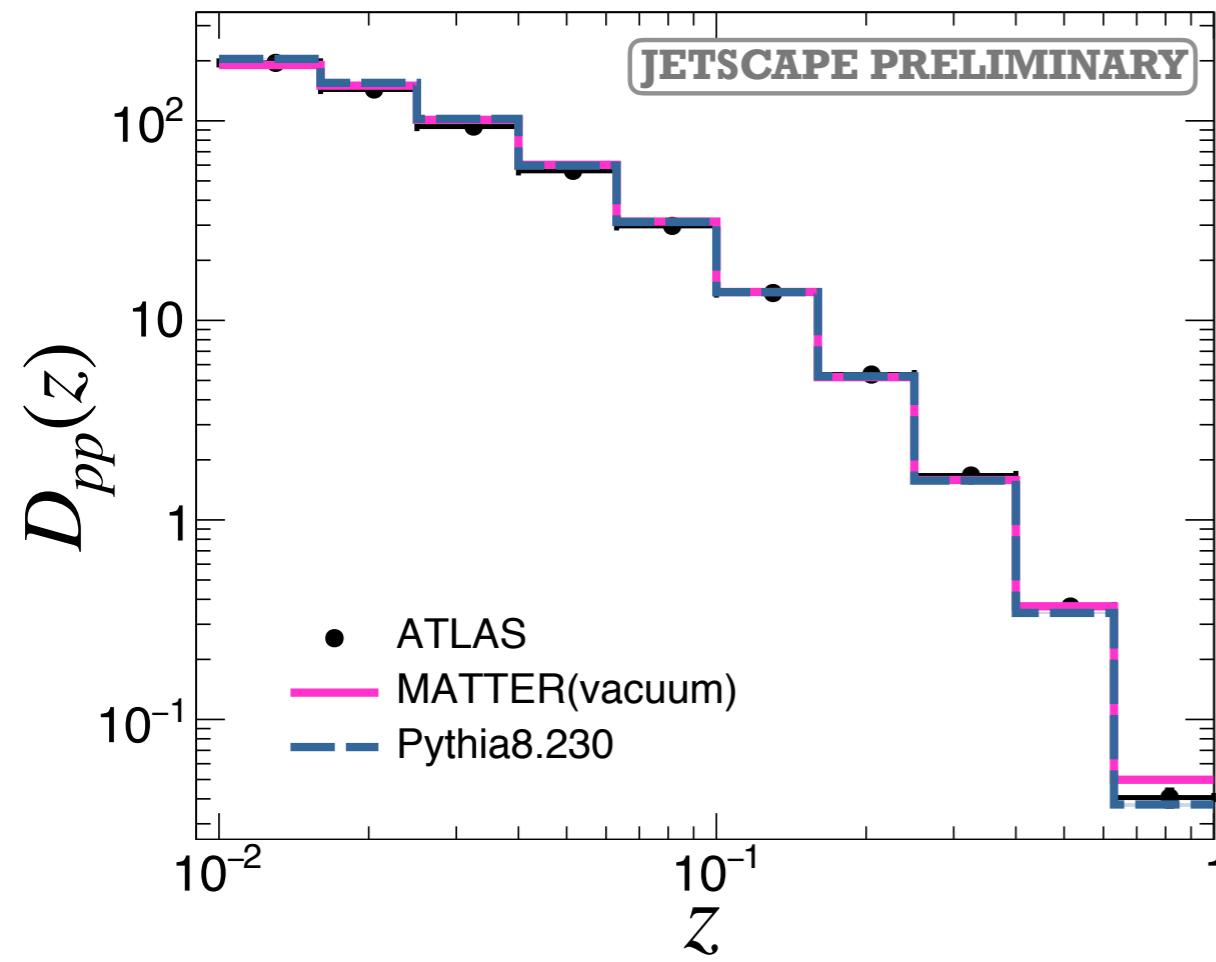
$$D(z) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \frac{dN_{\text{trk}}}{dz} \quad (z = p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}}/p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}})$$



pp baseline

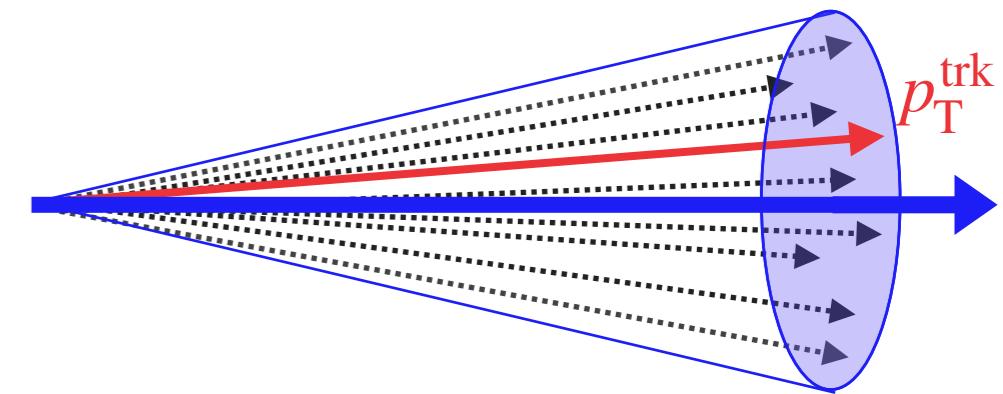
*Parameters in Pythia8.230 are default
ATLAS from EPJ C77 (2017) 379

JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, pp , anti- k_{T} $R = 0.4$, $100 < p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}} < 398 \text{ GeV}$, $0 < |Y_{\text{jet}}| < 2.1$, $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$



Fragmentation Function

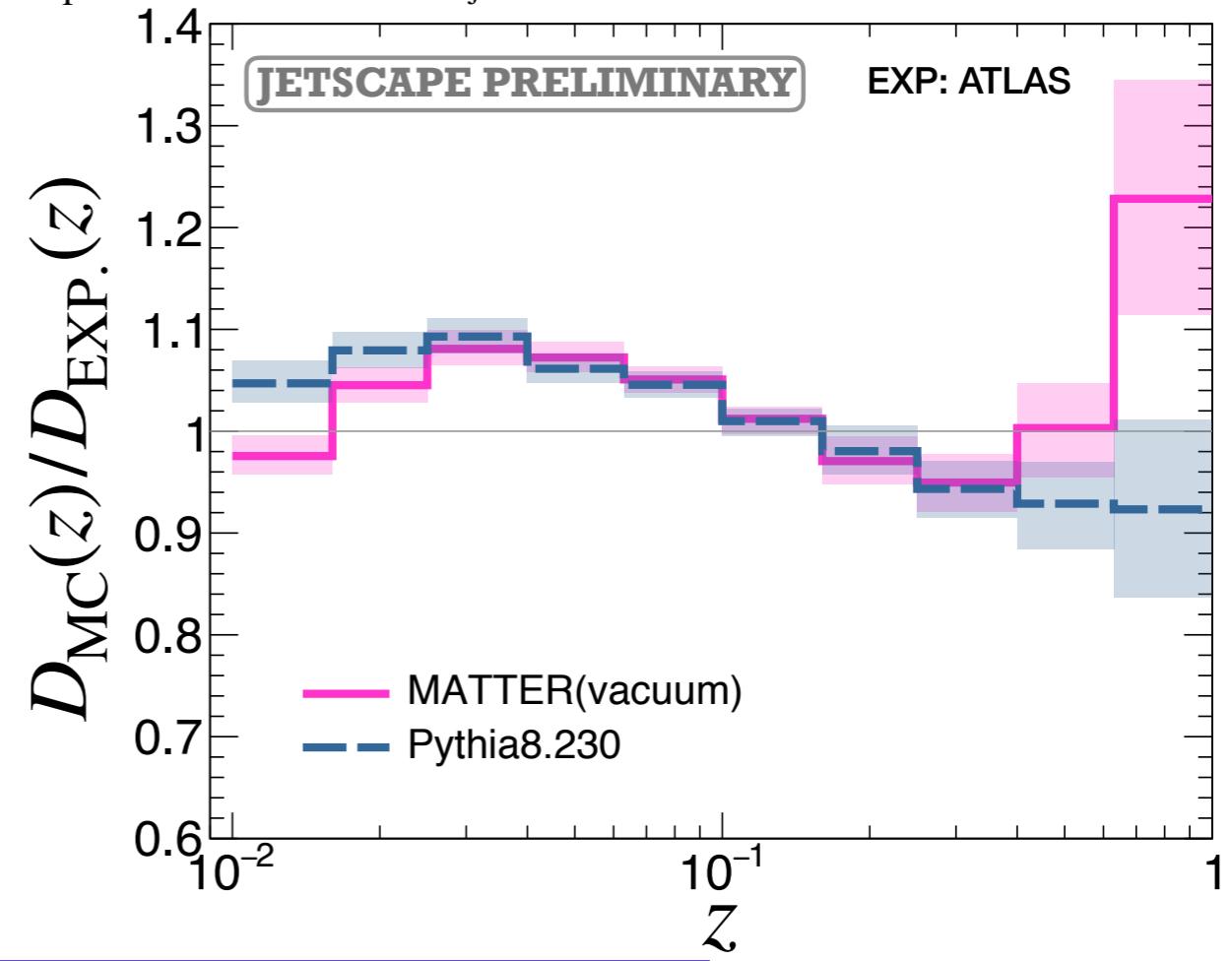
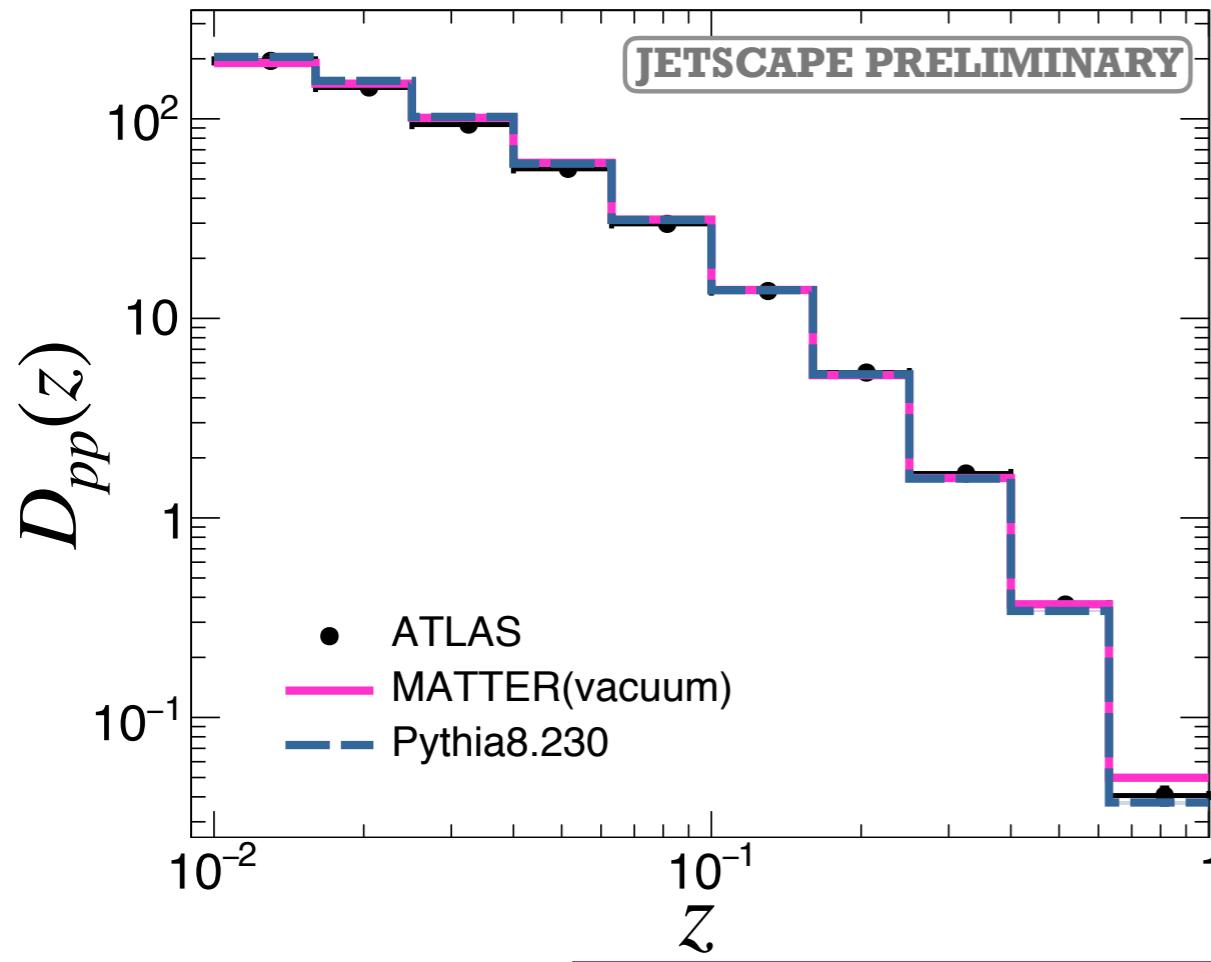
$$D(z) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \frac{dN_{\text{trk}}}{dz} \quad (z = p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}}/p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}})$$



pp baseline

*Parameters in Pythia8.230 are default
ATLAS from EPJ C77 (2017) 379

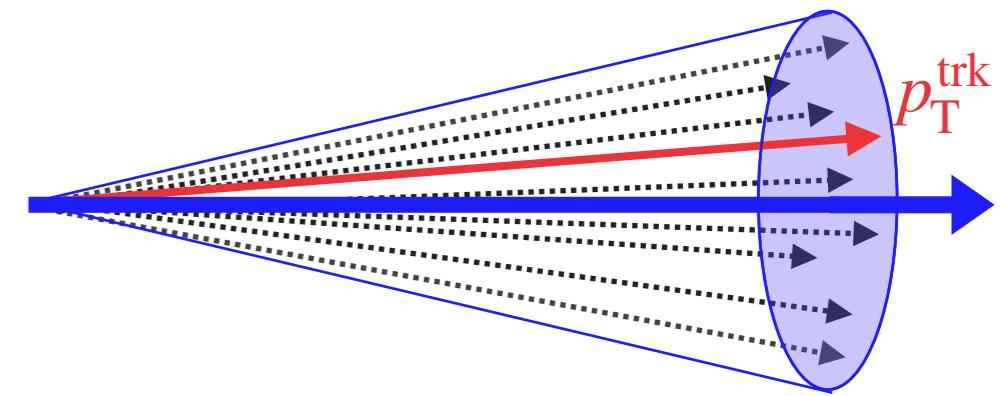
JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, pp , anti- k_{T} $R = 0.4$, $100 < p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}} < 398 \text{ GeV}$, $0 < |Y_{\text{jet}}| < 2.1$, $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$



Deviation at high- z , need further tunings

Fragmentation Function

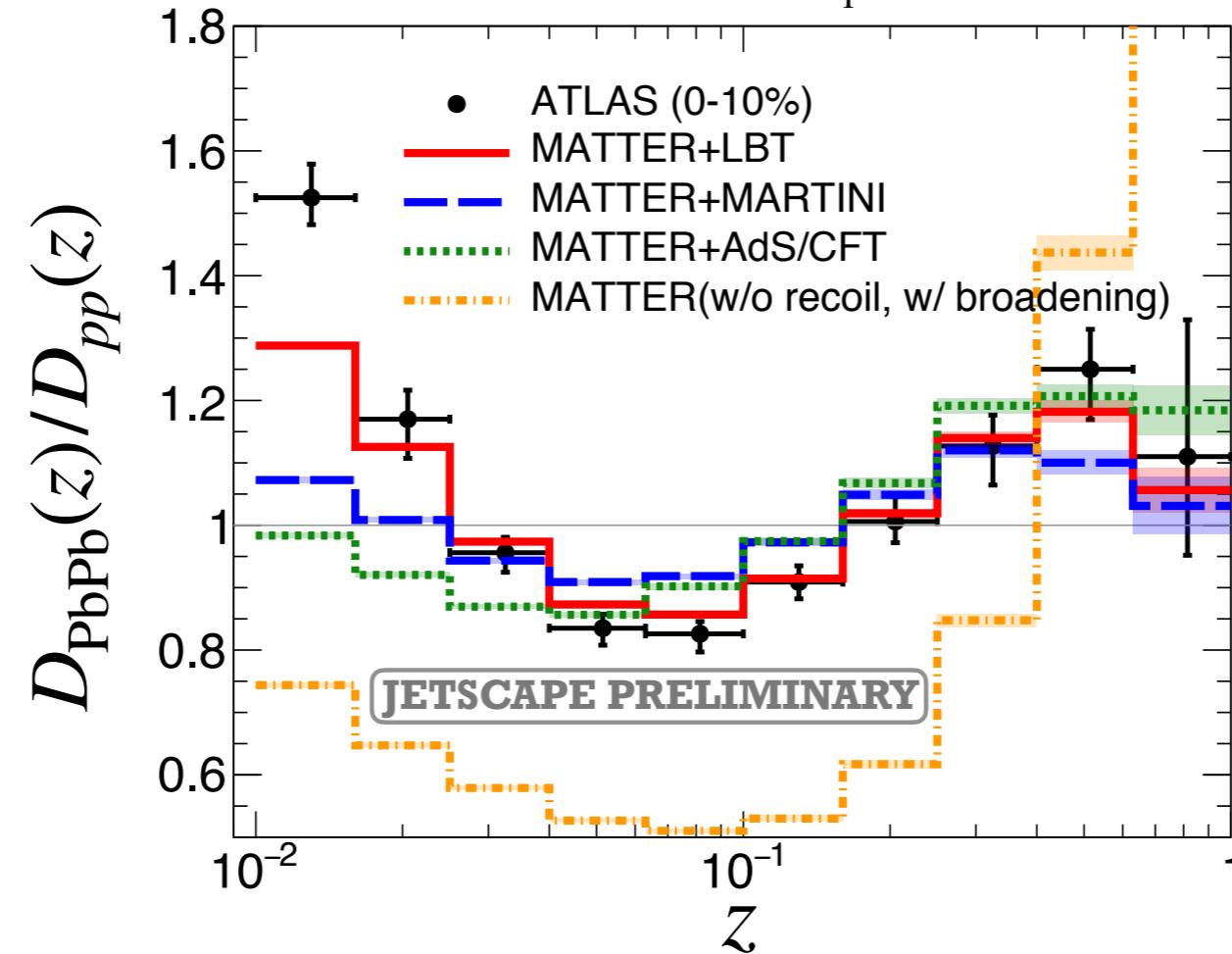
$$D(z) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \frac{dN_{\text{trk}}}{dz} \quad (z = p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}}/p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}})$$



PbPb/pp

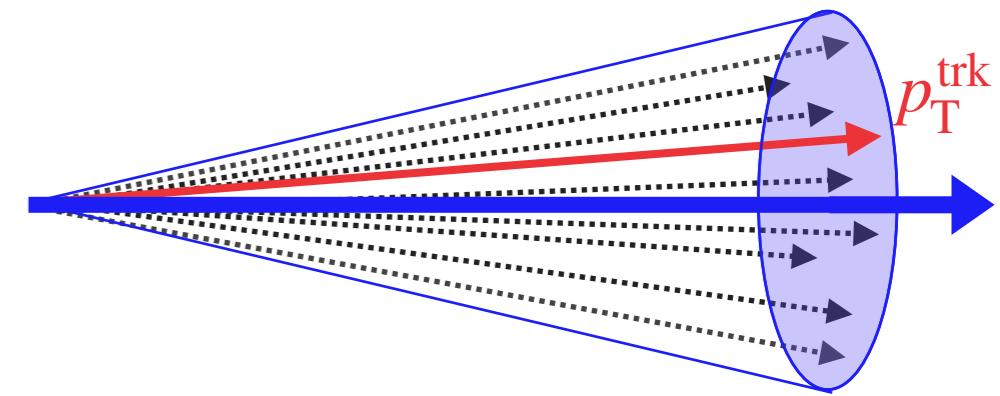
ATLAS from EPJ C77 (2017) 379

JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, PbPb : 0-5 %, anti- k_{T} $R = 0.4$, $100 < p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}} < 398 \text{ GeV}$, $0 < |Y_{\text{jet}}| < 2.1$, $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$



Fragmentation Function

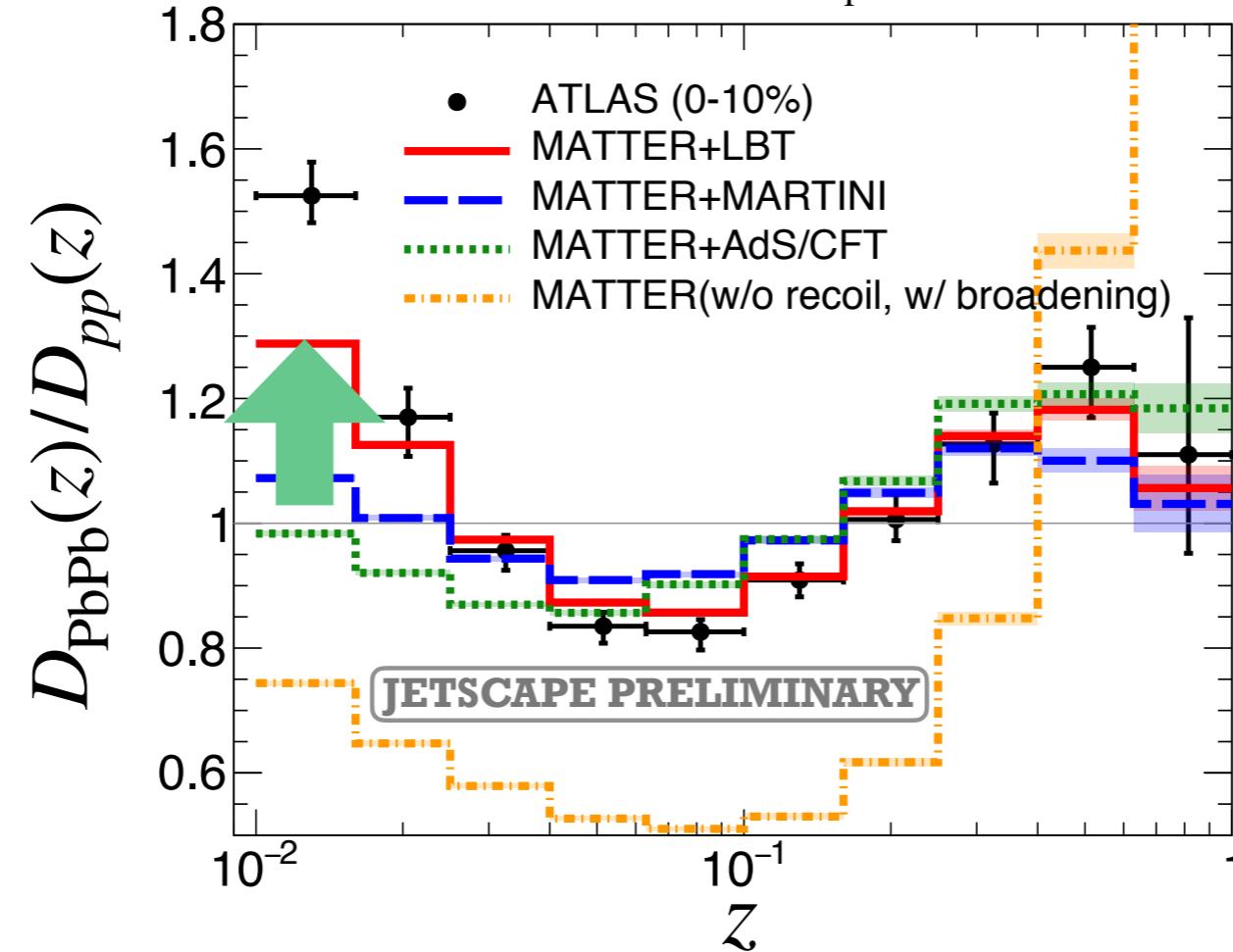
$$D(z) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \frac{dN_{\text{trk}}}{dz} \quad (z = p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}}/p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}})$$



PbPb/pp

ATLAS from EPJ C77 (2017) 379

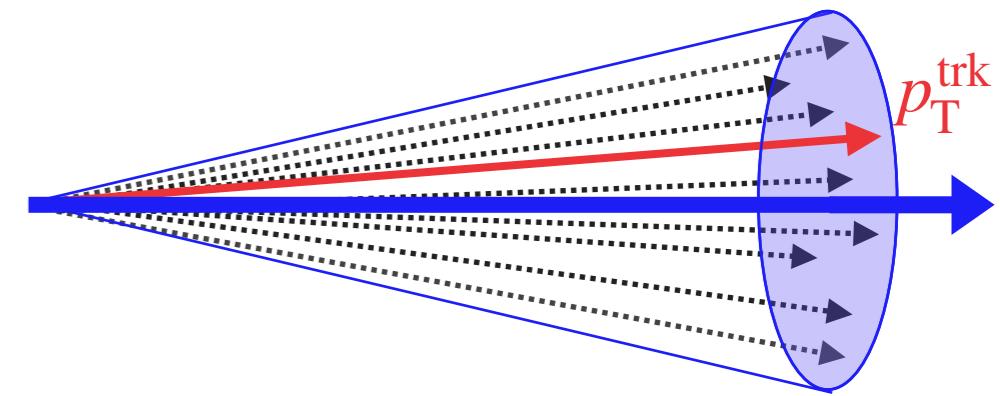
JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, PbPb : 0-5 %, anti- k_{T} $R = 0.4$, $100 < p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}} < 398 \text{ GeV}$, $0 < |Y_{\text{jet}}| < 2.1$, $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$



Small- z enhancement due to recoils in LBT

Fragmentation Function

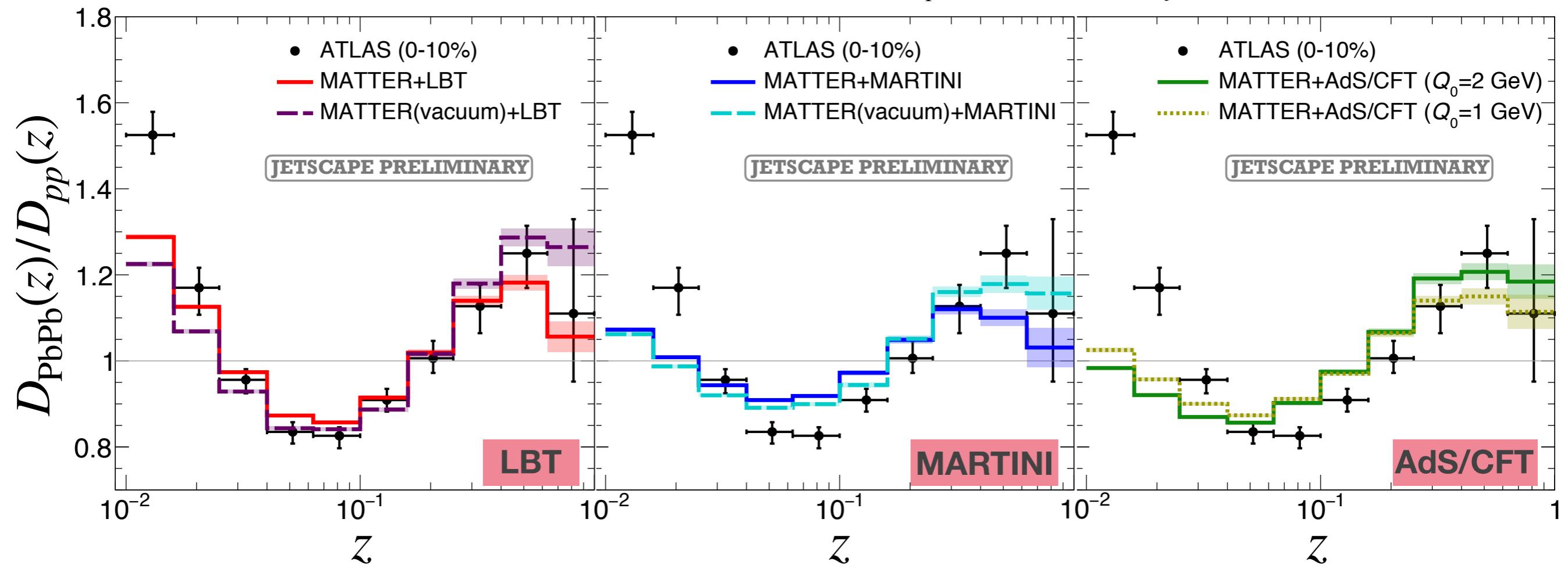
$$D(z) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \frac{dN_{\text{trk}}}{dz} \quad (z = p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}}/p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}})$$



PbPb/pp

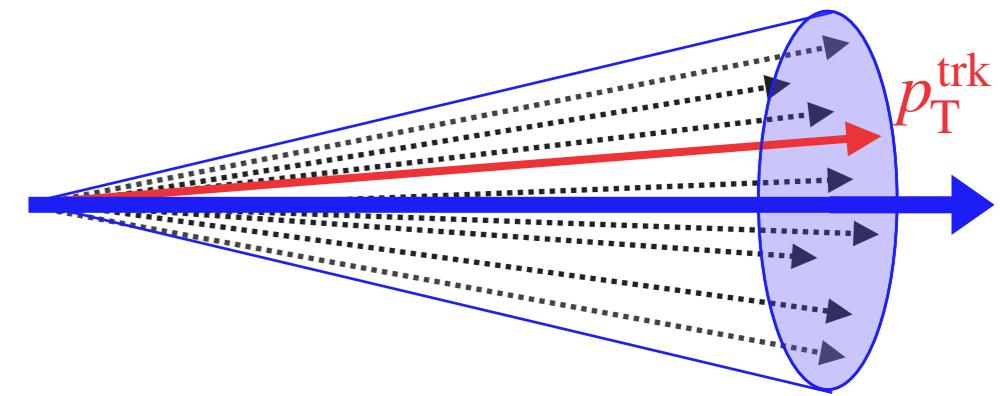
ATLAS from EPJ C77 (2017) 379

JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, PbPb : 0-5 %, anti- k_{T} $R = 0.4$, $100 < p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}} < 398 \text{ GeV}$, $0 < |Y_{\text{jet}}| < 2.1$, $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$



Fragmentation Function

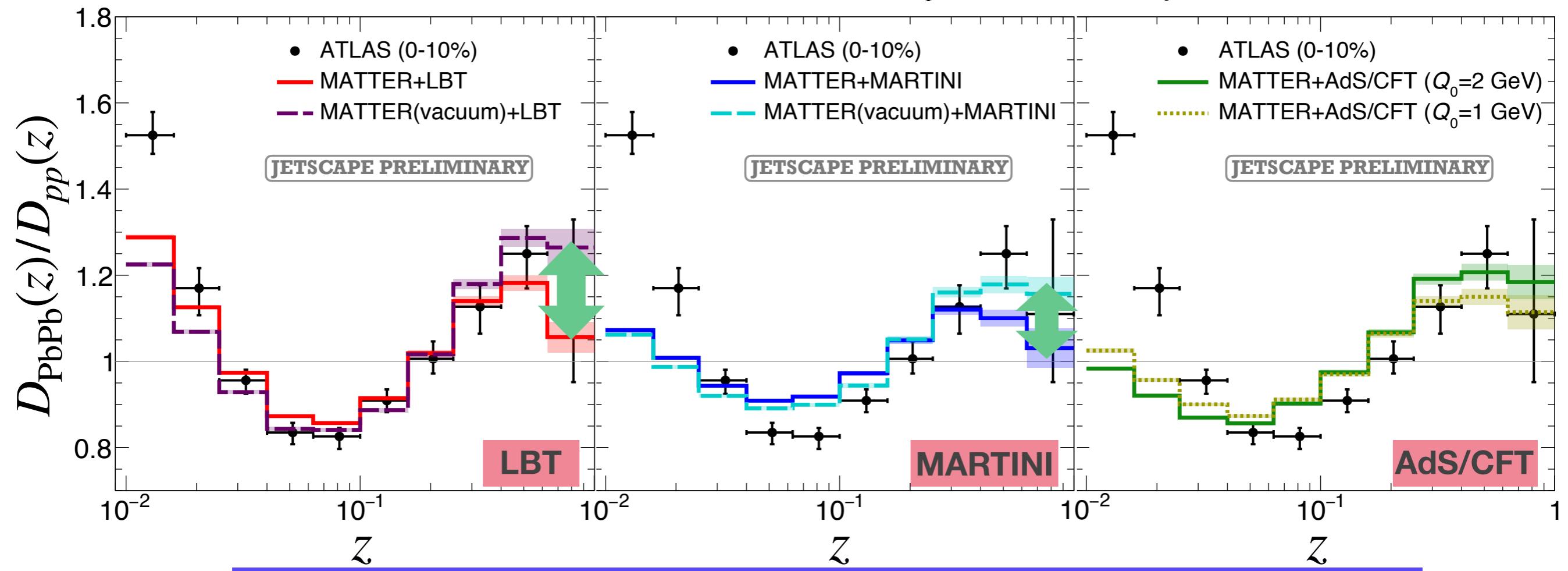
$$D(z) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \frac{dN_{\text{trk}}}{dz} \quad (z = p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}}/p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}})$$



PbPb/pp

ATLAS from EPJ C77 (2017) 379

JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, PbPb : 0-5 %, anti- k_{T} $R = 0.4$, $100 < p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}} < 398 \text{ GeV}$, $0 < |Y_{\text{jet}}| < 2.1$, $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{trk}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$



Medium effect during virtuality ordered splitting at large- ζ

Summary

- **Multi-stage jet evolution in JETSCAPE**

- Switching between different energy loss modules by virtuality of partons
 - Large- Q : virtuality ordered splitting (**MATTER**)
 - Small- Q : on-shell transport or strong coupling (**LBT**, **MARTINI** or **AdS/CFT**)

- **Jet substructure from multi-scale description of jet shower**

- Significant contribution from recoil effect in LBT
- Medium effect during virtuality ordered splitting
 - Jet shape: small
 - Fragmentation function: sizable at large- z

Outlook

- **Rigorous analysis**

- Further parameters tuning both for pp and for AA
- Other observables (more sensitive to details of jet evolution)

- **Updates**

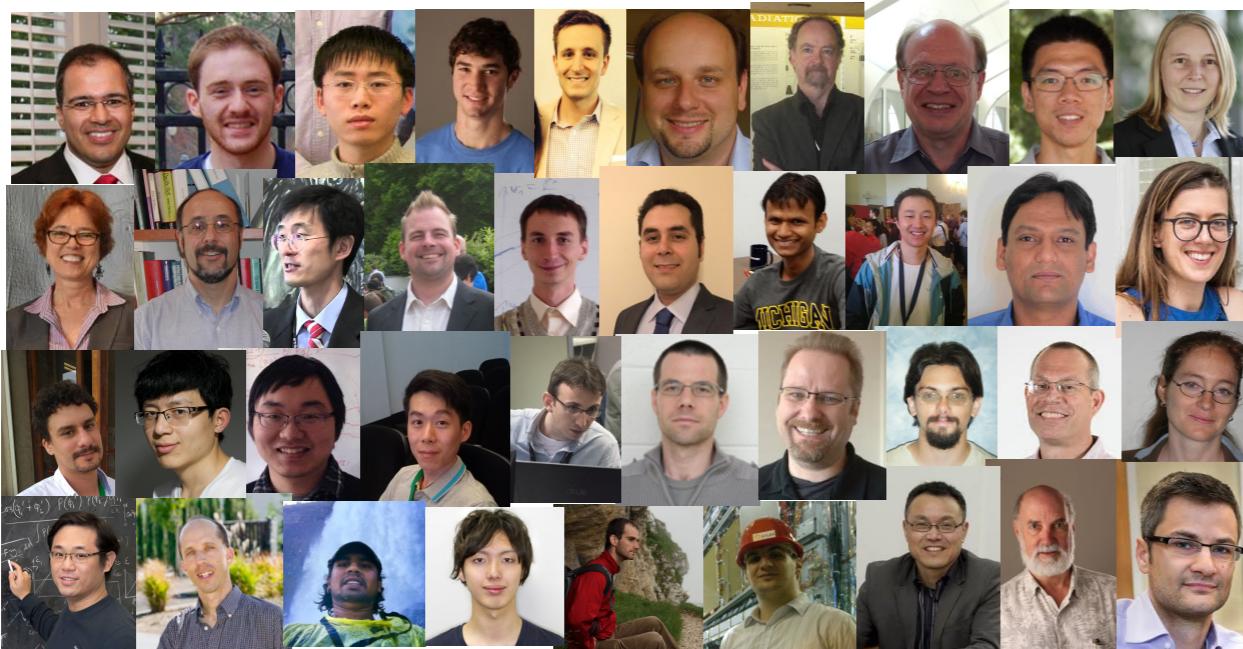
- Recoils in MARTINI and medium response in AdS/CFT
- Hydro back reaction to deposited energy and momentum from jet
- Other modules and their combinations



The JETSCAPE Collaboration

● Presentations from JETSCAPE Collaboration

- “Bayesian extraction of \hat{q} with a multi-stage jet evolution approach”
by Ron Soltz (Tuesday)
- “Multi-stage jet evolution through QGP using the JETSCAPE framework: inclusive jets, correlations and leading hadrons” **by Chanwook Park (Thursday)**
- “JETSCAPE 1.0: The first software release of the JETSCAPE collaboration”
by Joern Putschke (Poster)
- “p+p physics with the JETSCAPE 1.0 framework” **by Rainer Fries (Poster)**



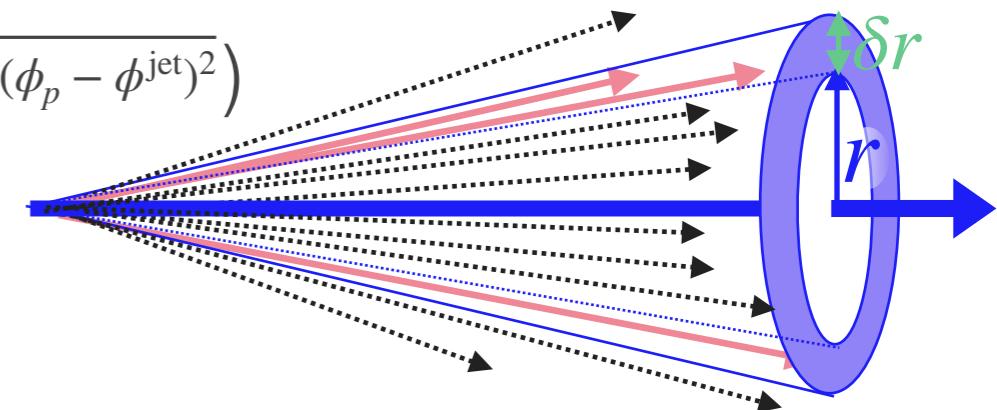
Thanks to all collaborators!

Backup

Jet Shape

$$\rho(r) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \sum_{\text{jet}} \left[\frac{1}{p_T^{\text{jet}}} \frac{\sum_{\text{trk} \in (r-\delta r/2, r+\delta r/2)} p_T^{\text{trk}}}{\delta r} \right] \quad (r = \sqrt{(\eta_p - \eta^{\text{jet}})^2 + (\phi_p - \phi^{\text{jet}})^2})$$

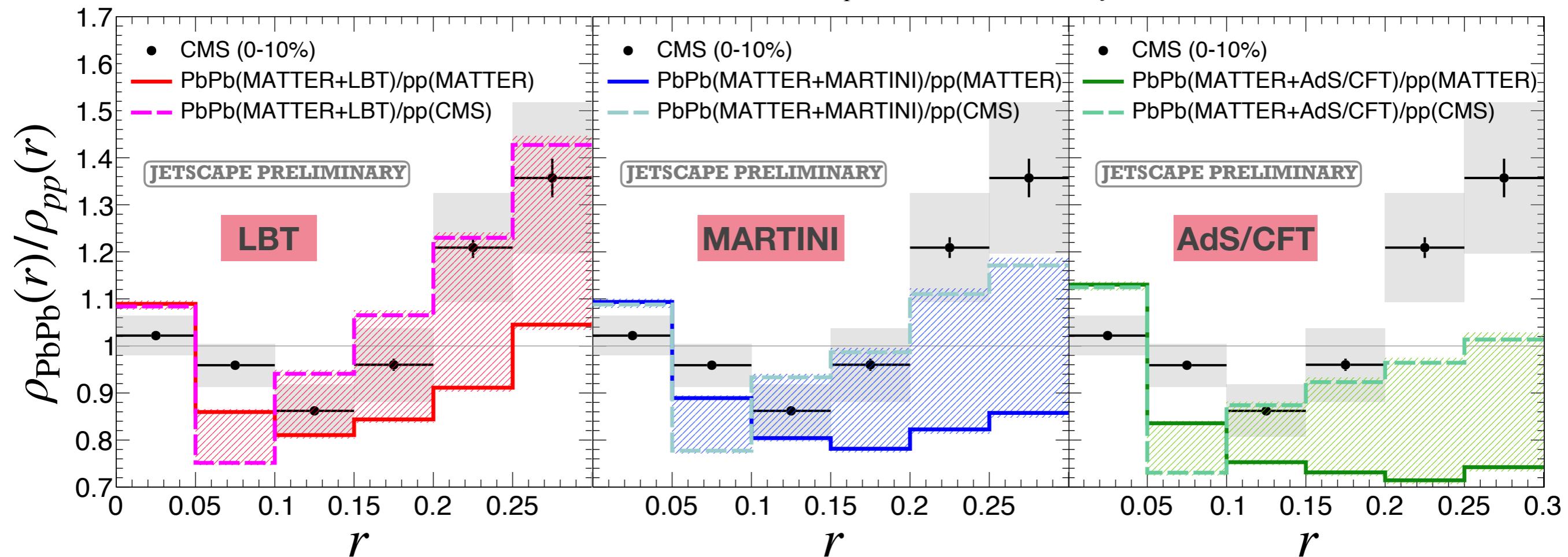
note: self-normalized observable



PbPb/pp

CMS from PLB 730 (2014) 243

JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, PbPb : 0-5 %, anti- $k_T R = 0.3, p_T^{\text{jet}} > 100 \text{ GeV}, 0.3 < |\eta_{\text{jet}}| < 2.0, p_T^{\text{trk}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$



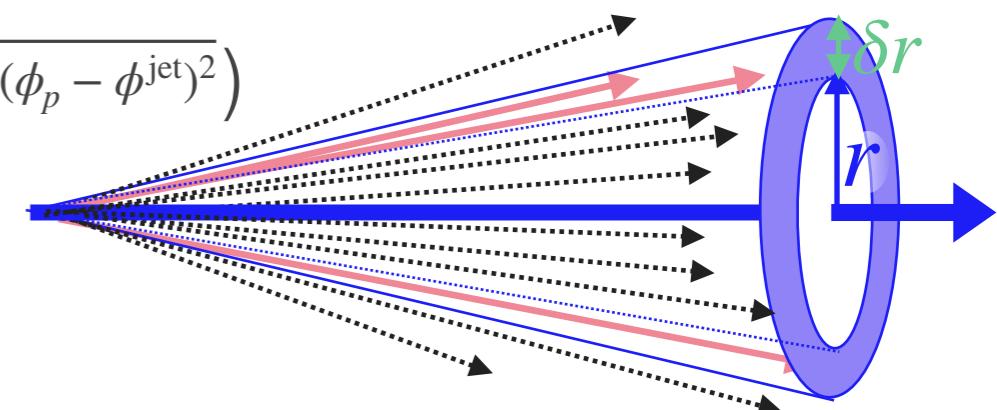
pp baseline dependence

Jet Shape

$$\rho(r) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{jet}}} \sum_{\text{jet}} \left[\frac{1}{p_T^{\text{jet}}} \frac{\sum_{\text{trk} \in (r-\delta r/2, r+\delta r/2)} p_T^{\text{trk}}}{\delta r} \right]$$

note: self-normalized observable

$$(r = \sqrt{(\eta_p - \eta^{\text{jet}})^2 + (\phi_p - \phi^{\text{jet}})^2})$$



PbPb

JETSCAPE, 2.76 TeV, PbPb : 0-5 %, anti- $k_T R = 0.3, p_T^{\text{jet}} > 100 \text{ GeV}, 0.3 < |\eta_{\text{jet}}| < 2.0, p_T^{\text{trk}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$

