Novel injection scheme (I)
Monday afternoon

- NLK R&D at Bessy-II, Olaf Dressler, HZB
- NLK R&D at Soleil, Patrick Alexandre, Soleil
- Injection into Small Aperture Ring using an "Anti-septum", Michael Böge, PSI
- Injection Schemes for HEPS, Zhe Duan, IHEP
- Developments in APS-U Injection, Aimin Xiao, ANL
- Collective Effects in APS-U Injection, Louis Emery, ANL

NLK R&D at Bessy-II

O. Dressler

Symmetry by Positioning of Coils and Connections

HZB Helmholtz Zentrum Berlin

Magnetic Field Measurement vs. ANSYS Calculation

HZB Helmholtz Zentrum Berlin

Conventional vs. Non-linear Kicker Injection

HZB Helmholtz Zentrum Berlin

Local Orbit Bump Injection
Neighboring kicker magnets (K1 + K2 and K3 + K4) are powered in pairs to form a local pulsed orbit bump for beam accumulation.

Non-linear Kicker Magnet Injection
One pulsed non-linear kicker magnet located outside the injection straight at an effective phase advance of 45° in reference to the injection point.

Turn-by-turn measurement of horizontal and vertical beam oscillations due to kicker schemes.
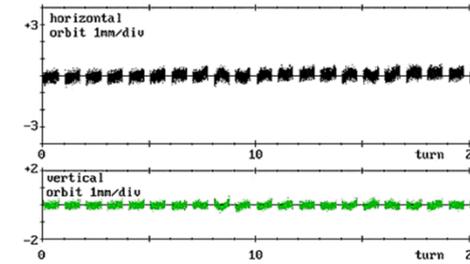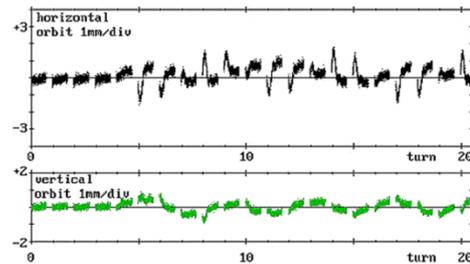
- 4-kicker injection bump optimized for small excitation.
- Injection efficiency ~ 80%
- **rms orbit perturbation**
  - _horizontal ~ 1.000mm_
  - _vertical ~ 0.500mm_
- Standard injection, beam current 300mA
- Perturbation of the stored beam in both planes

- Single non-linear kicker injection, not completely optimized.
- Injection efficiency ~ 80%
- **rms orbit perturbation**
  - _horizontal ~ 0.060mm_
  - _vertical ~ 0.015mm_
- Injection up to a beam current of 300mA possible

NLK R&D at Soleil

P. Alexandre

Magnetic design of the MIK : basic dimensioning

Making a pulsed magnet system...

Complete system and magnetic measurements

MIK for MAX-IV 3 GeV : how it looks like !...

R. Ben El Fekih – SOLEIL – MAX-IV

Injection into Small Aperture Ring using an "Anti-septum"

M. Böge

Roll Kickers to Null Vertical Movement

Description of Antiseptum Scheme

Optimising Conductor Shape

Summ

The ve
kicker

By sca

A conventional
bring the store

With the novel
the injected bu
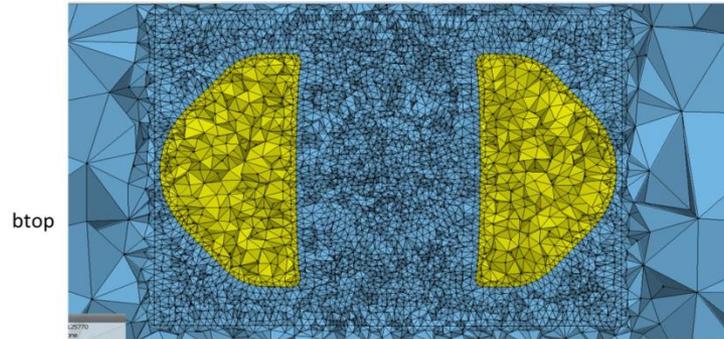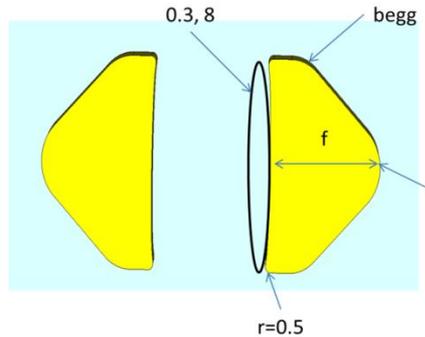septum, but in
remove the nee
stored beam.

By sca

stored b

3-kicker b

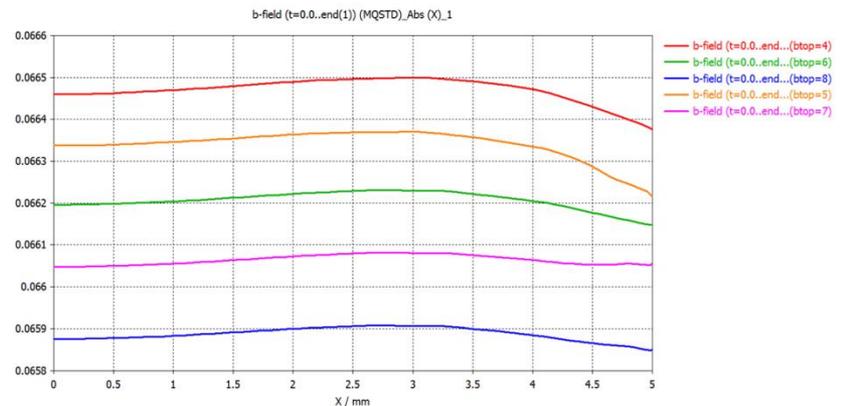These
mover

X ray i
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Conclu

Unwar

One example of optimising
conductor shape for horizontal field
homogeneity.

Difficult trade-off of mesh size and
simulation run time.

As before, field plot from axis (x=0)
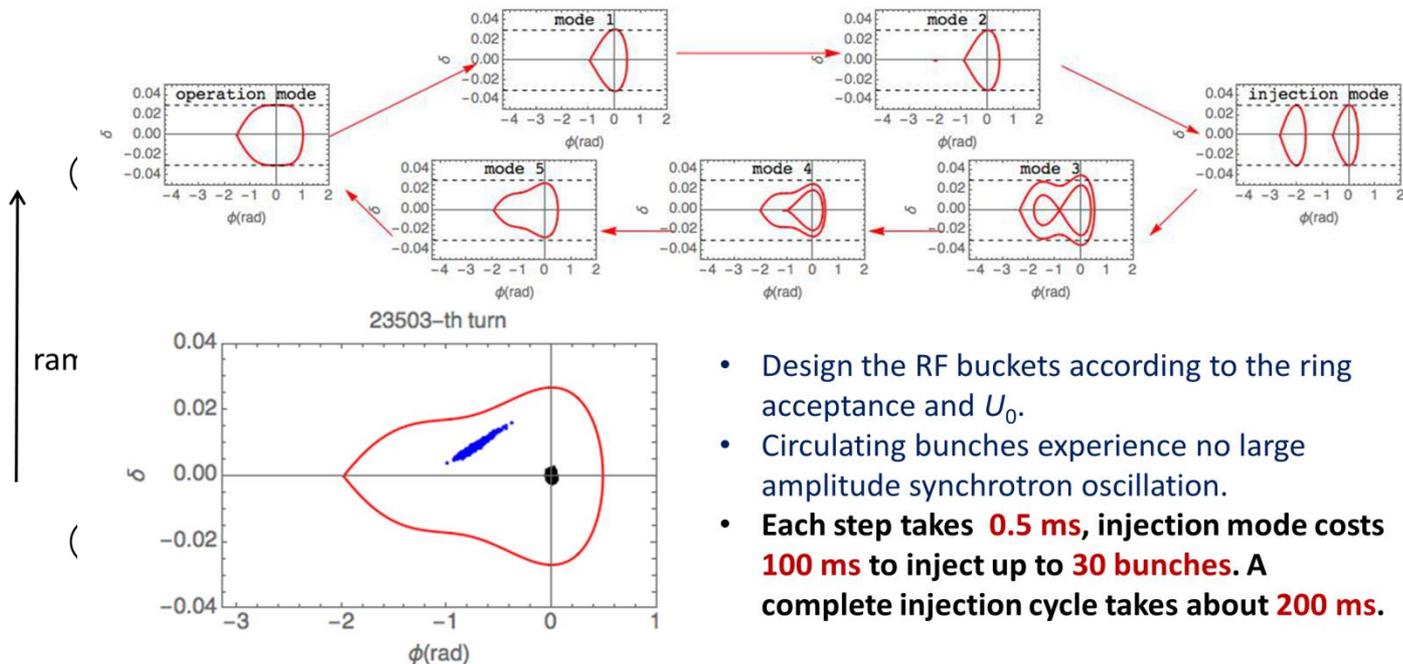to 1mm away from conductor at
6mm.

b-field (t=0.0..end(1)) (MQSTD)_Abs (X)_1

Injection Schemes for HEPS

Z. Duan

A complete injection cycle (~ 200 ms)

23503–th turn

Elegant simulation

- Design the RF buckets according to the ring acceptance and U_0.
- Circulating bunches experience no large amplitude synchrotron oscillation.
- **Each step takes 0.5 ms, injection mode costs 100 ms to inject up to 30 bunches. A complete injection cycle takes about 200 ms.**

Developments in APS-U Injection

A. Xiao

Reasons to choose on-axis swap-out vertical injection

- APSU
  - St
  - U

→ On

- Minir
  D
  D
  D
→ Ve

Pulser timing requirements

- Flat
  - T
- Rise/
  - N
  - T
- Tota
  - T
- L = 0
  T_to

Beam test with FID pulser[1,2,3,4]

Cosmotec Inc.

ANL Phy. Division

In tunnel

↓y   0.0kV   5.0kV   10kV   15 kV
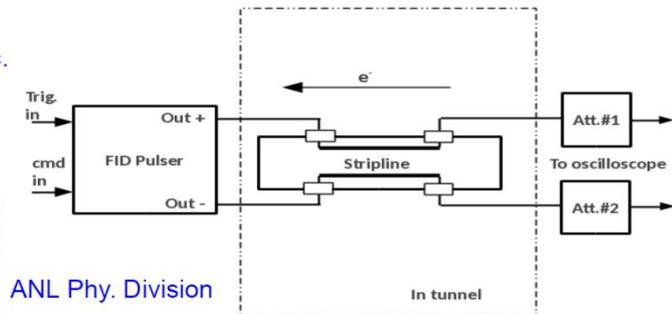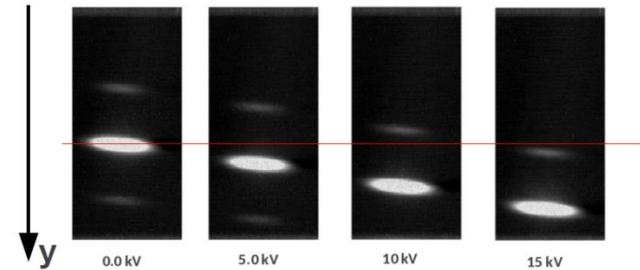
[1] C. Yao et al., IPAC 15,3286.
[2] C. Yao et al., NAPAC16, 952
[3] X. Sun et al., NAPAC16, 943.
[4] A. Xiao et al., AOP-TN-2017-027

A. Xiao, TWIIS, August 2017, BESSY, Germany   15

Collective Effects in APS-U Injection

L. Emery

Introduction and motivation

Injection from the booster results in longitudinal dy...

Booster bea...

Transverse feedback can control the transient instability at injection
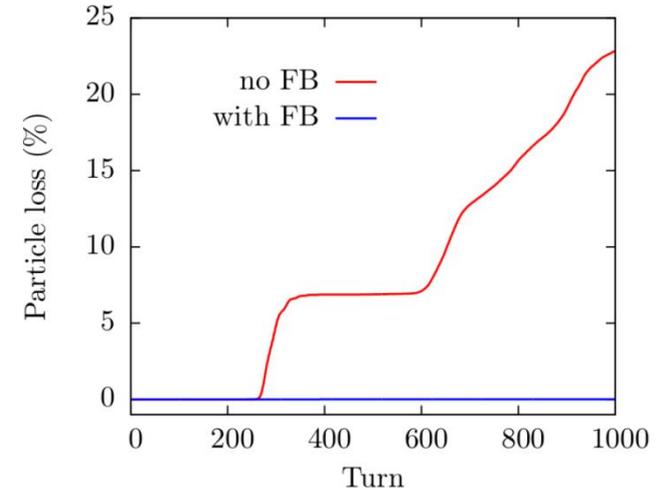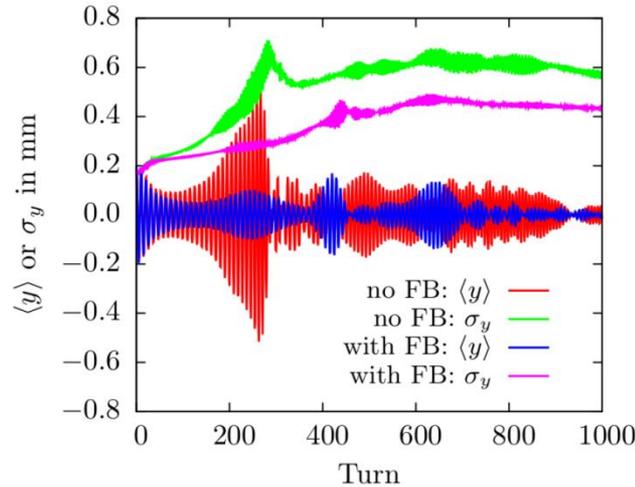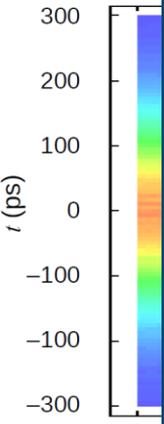
- Element-by-element tracking with prescribed higher harmonic cavity voltage set to flatten rf potential

- The transverse feedback is limited to 1 microradian maximum kick

Argonne

Summary of summary

- Nonlinear kicker has become *available*

- Future machines, despite their tighter constraints, still find solution:

  - SLS-2: Conventional scheme with anti-septum

  - APS-U, HEPS: Swap-out injection