

Physics Modeling

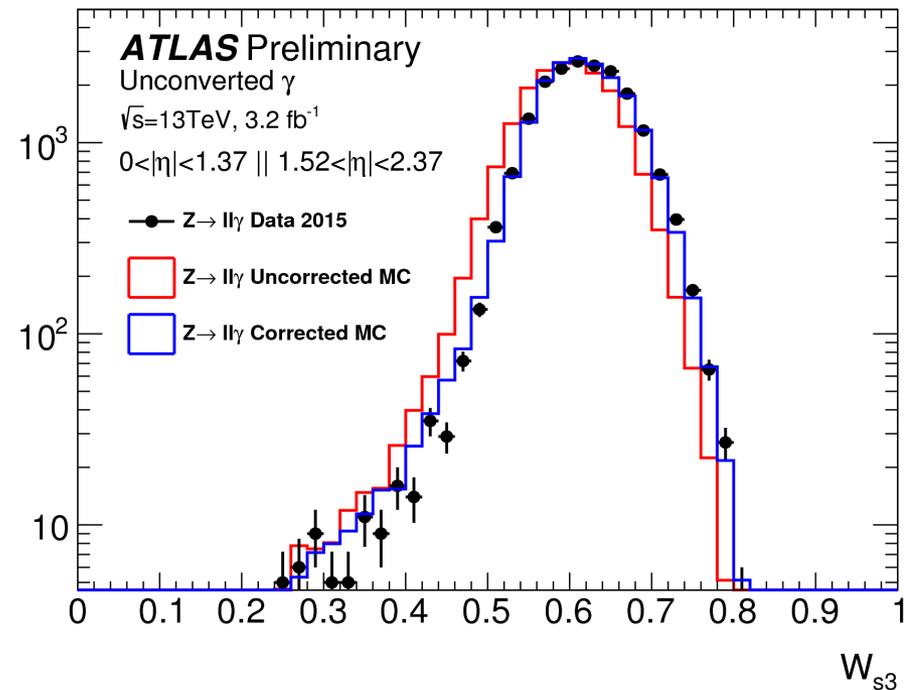
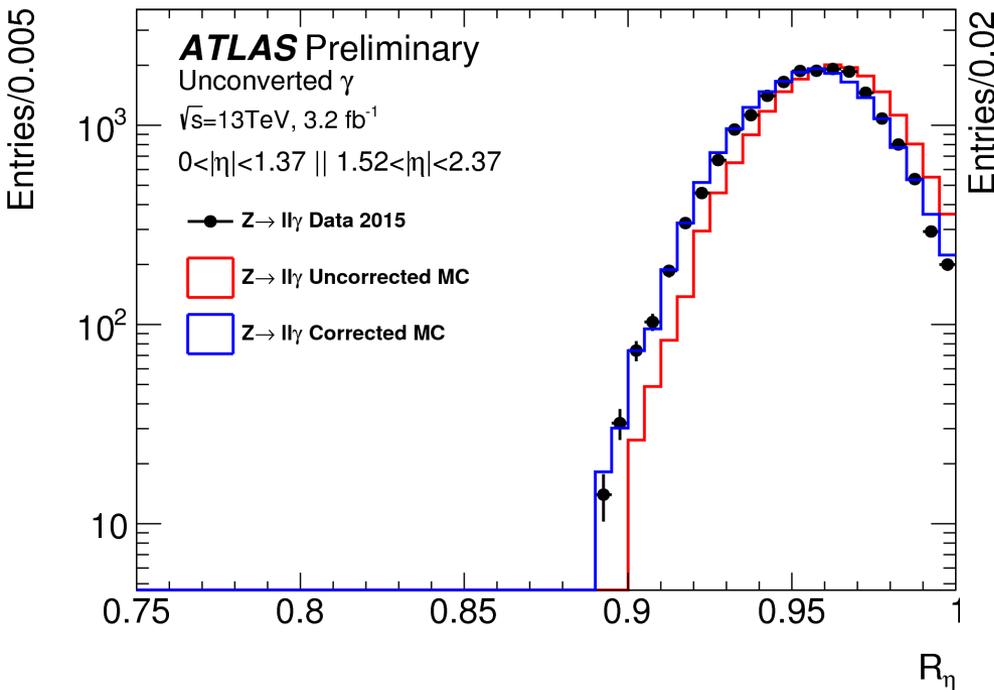
Andrea Dotti (SLAC) and Zach Marshall (LBNL)
For the ATLAS Collaboration
Simulation CWP Meeting #4
22 May 2017

General Notes

- We do know of some mis-modeling in our simulation
 - For the most part, we deal with these via scale-factors in analysis
- It can be *extremely* difficult to disentangle detector effects and Geant4 physics modeling effects
- We have done a lot of work to understand the detector material, so we don't believe the issues I'm showing you are to do with material

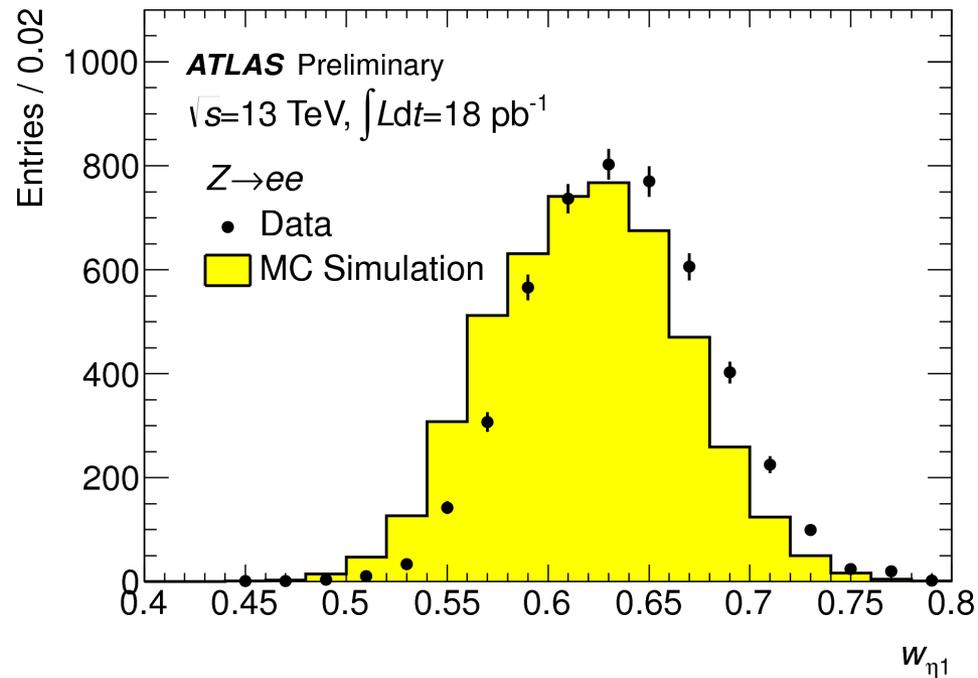
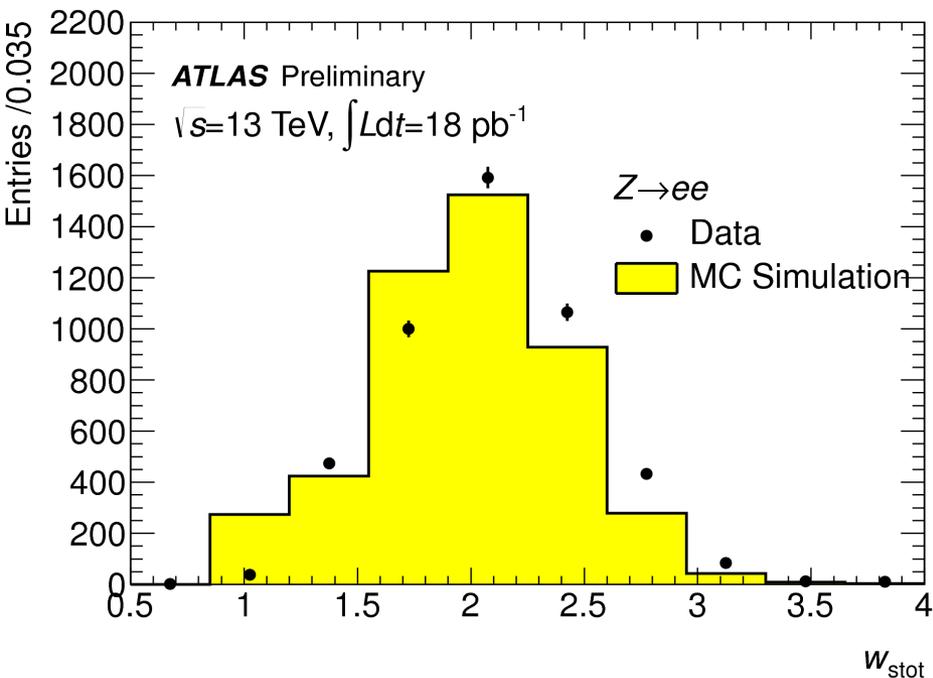
EM Shower Shapes

- One of the best-known disagreements in ATLAS simulation
- Below two examples for unconverted photons
 - R_η : Ratio of 3x7 to 7x7 shower (in η - ϕ) energy
 - W_{s3} : Shower width calculated from three strips around the strip with max energy deposit
- Detailed investigations suggest that this is not a material issue



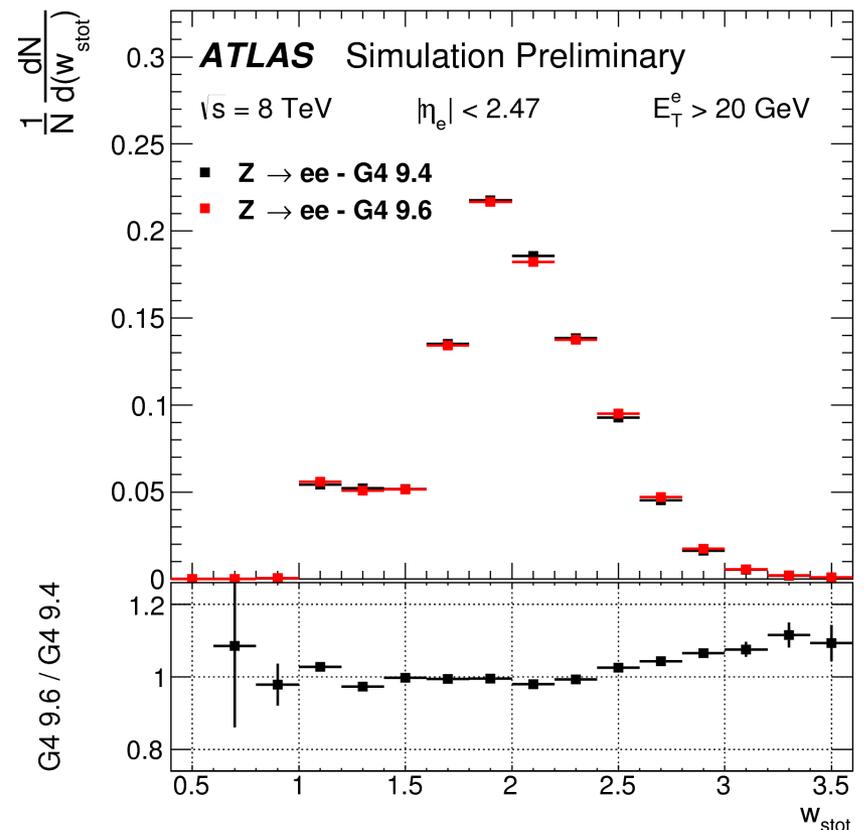
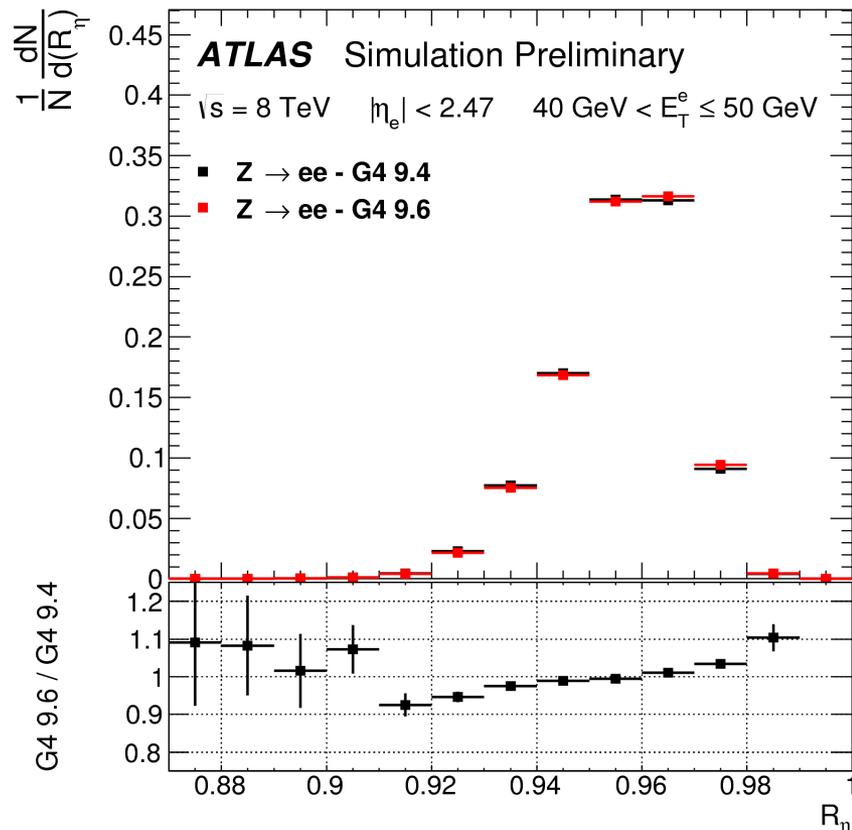
EM Shower Shapes (II)

- Similar story for electron shower shapes
 - W_{stot} : Total shower width in the EM calorimeter front
 - $W_{\eta 1}$: Shower lateral width in EM first layer



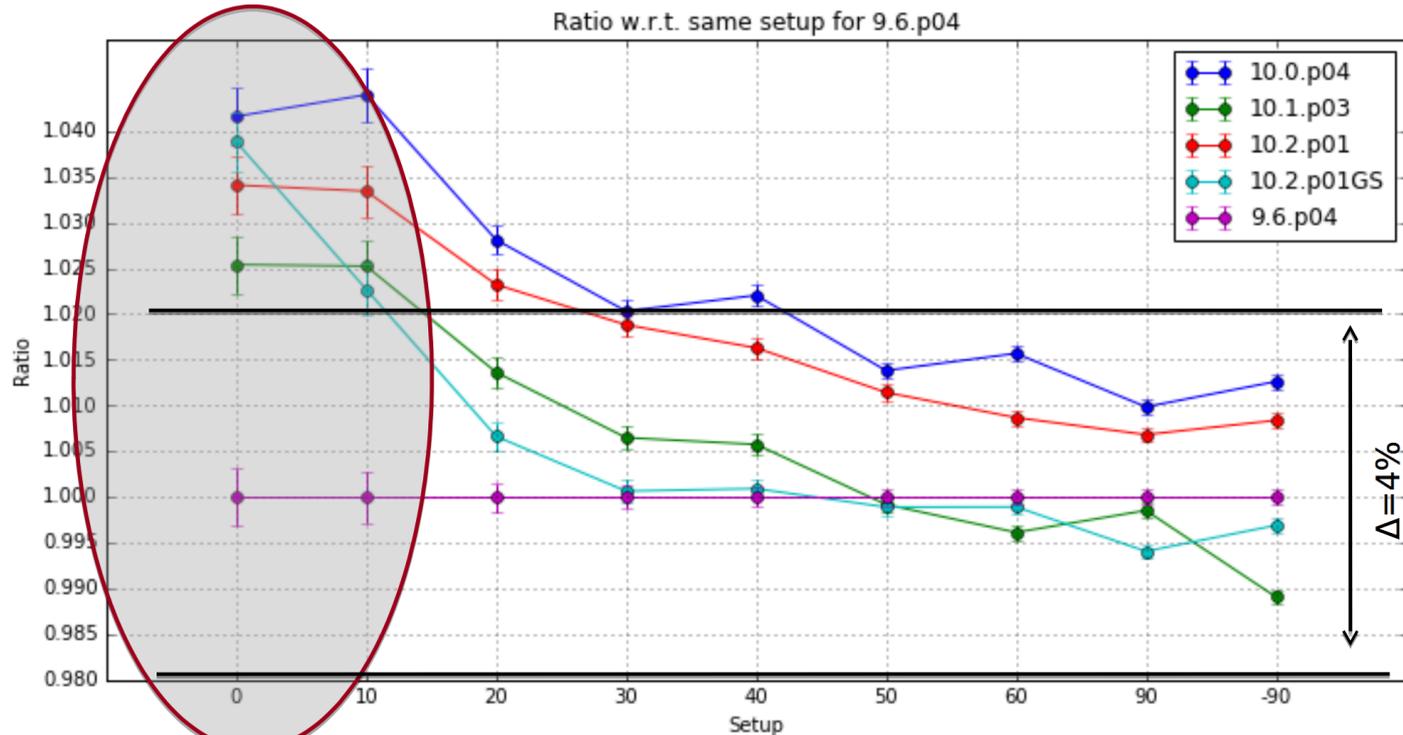
EM Shower Shapes (III)

- Did some exploration of Geant4 variations
 - <https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PUBNOTES/ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-003/>
- Small differences there; expect an update of this soon



Sampling Fractions

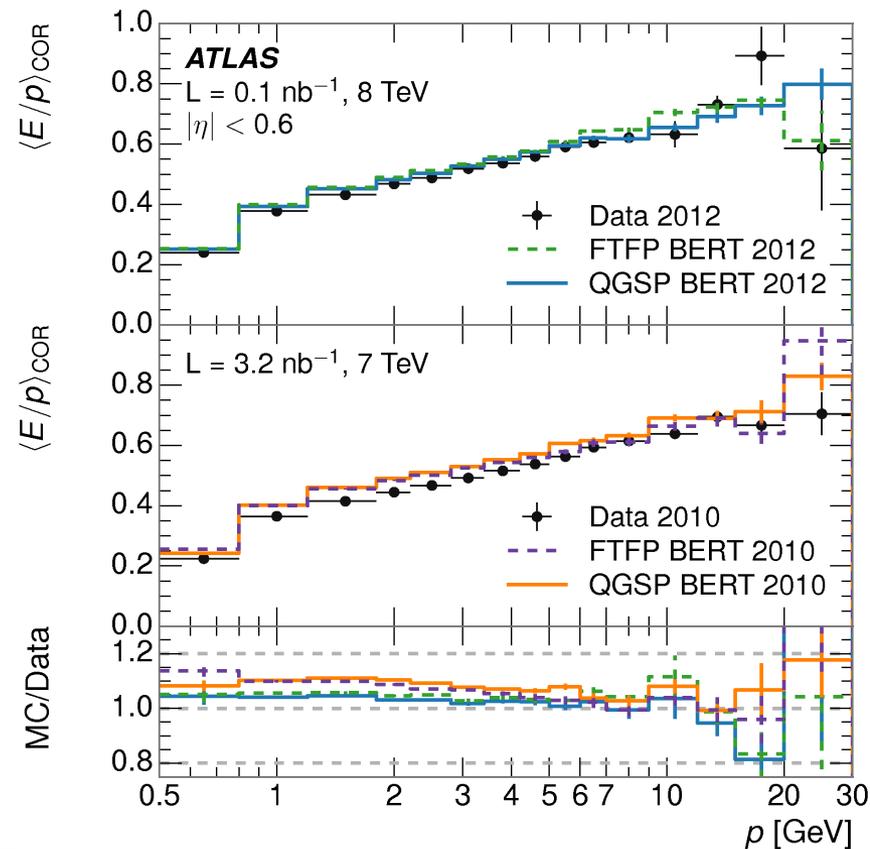
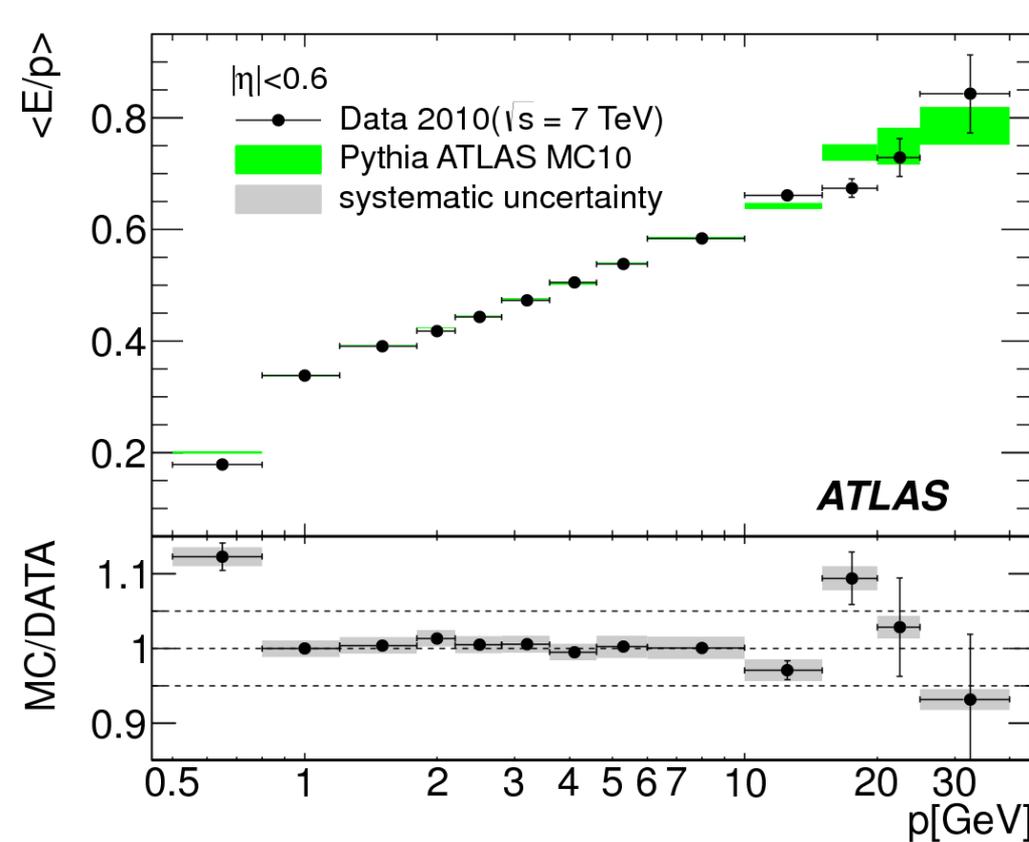
- Angular dependence of sampling fraction is much larger in G4 10+; confirmed by the Geant4 team (A. Dotti), who did some nice investigations
- Change mostly due to a 50um layer of glue in the tile geometry
 - Precision models suggest 9.6 was 'more correct' in this case
 - Emphasized that G4 tests should be more complex (e.g. including thin layers)



Non-gaussian regime,
do not consider

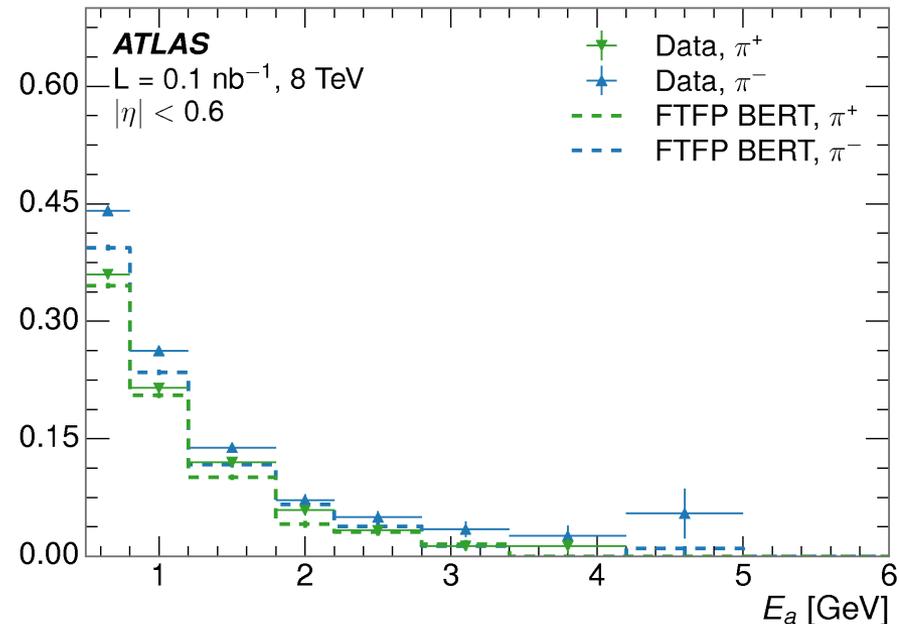
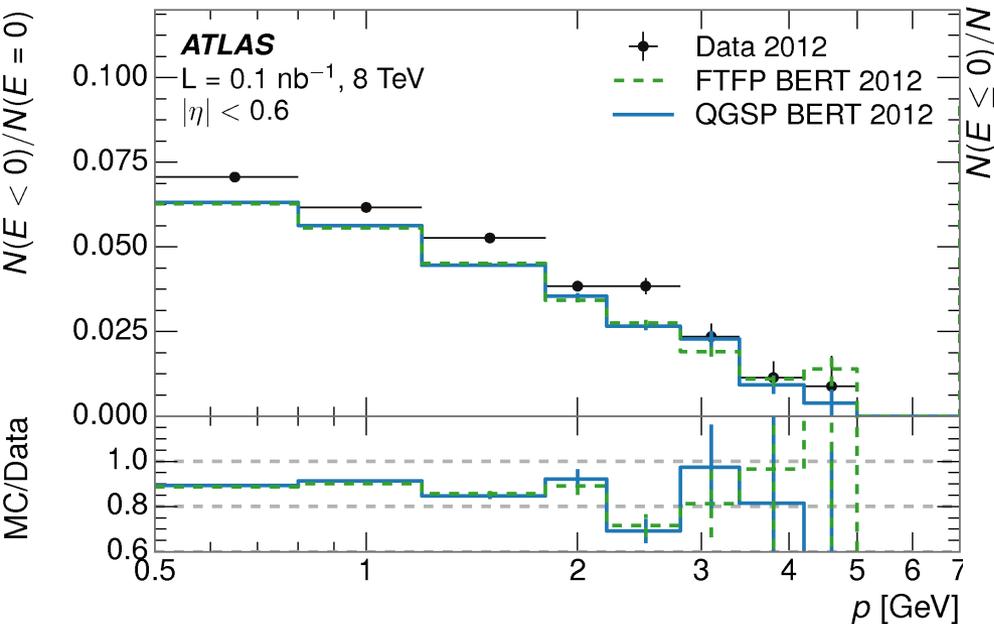
Hadronic Response

- A couple of long papers on single particle response
 - <https://arxiv.org/abs/1607.08842> and <https://arxiv.org/abs/1203.1302>
- Excellent agreement in early days, not as good in ~2016



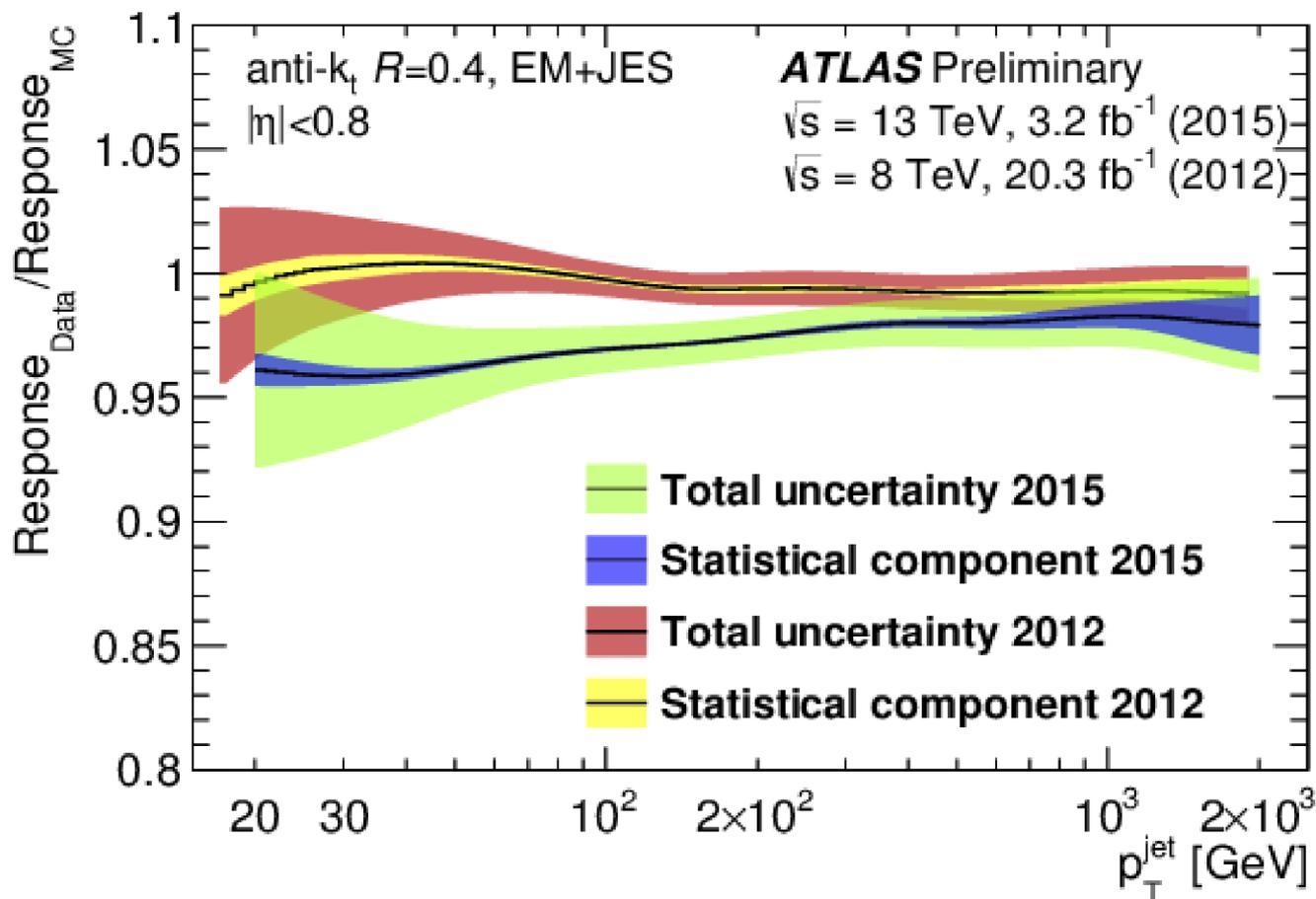
Hadronic Response (II)

- One of the standard difficulties is the fraction of tracks that do not match a cluster in the calorimeter
 - Could be particles destroyed in nuclear interactions, for example
 - Could also be related to the rate of charged secondaries from interactions, or leading secondary momentum



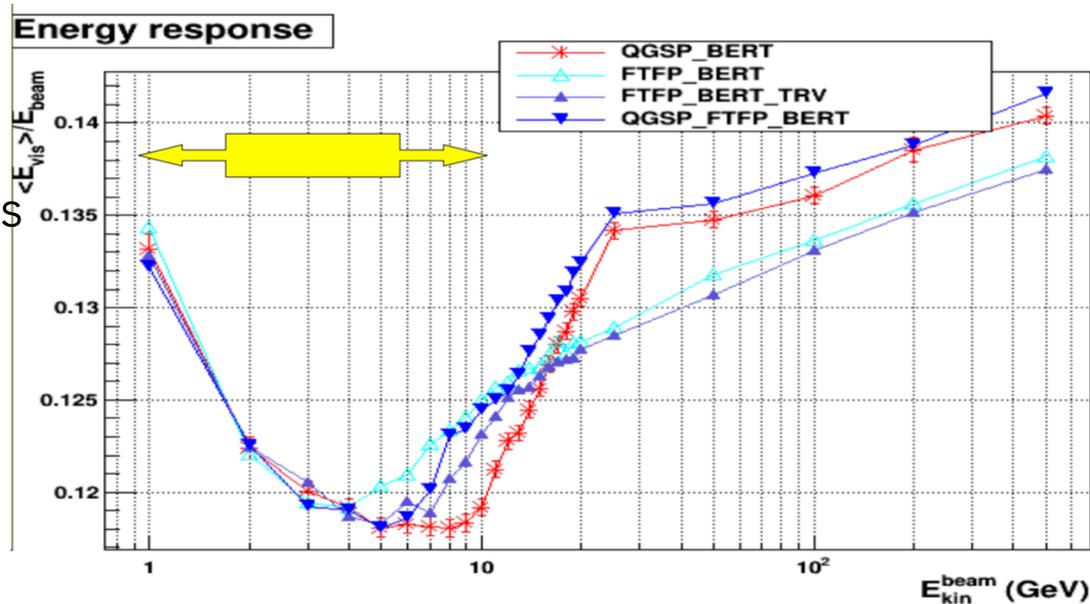
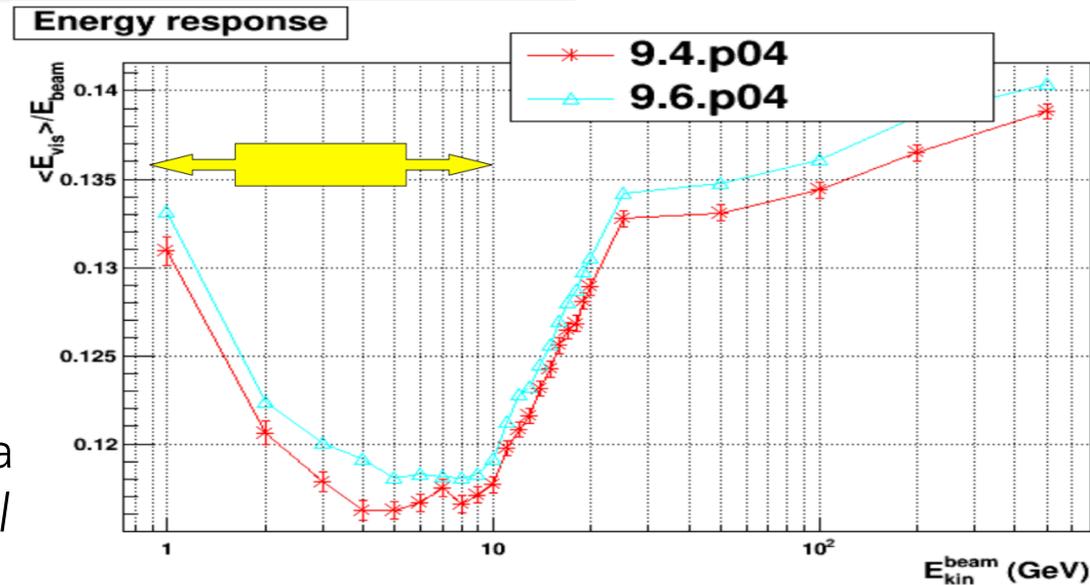
Hadronic Response (III)

- Change in jet response (esp. at low p_T) between 2012 and 2015
 - Similar changes seen in CMS – points to a Geant4 issue



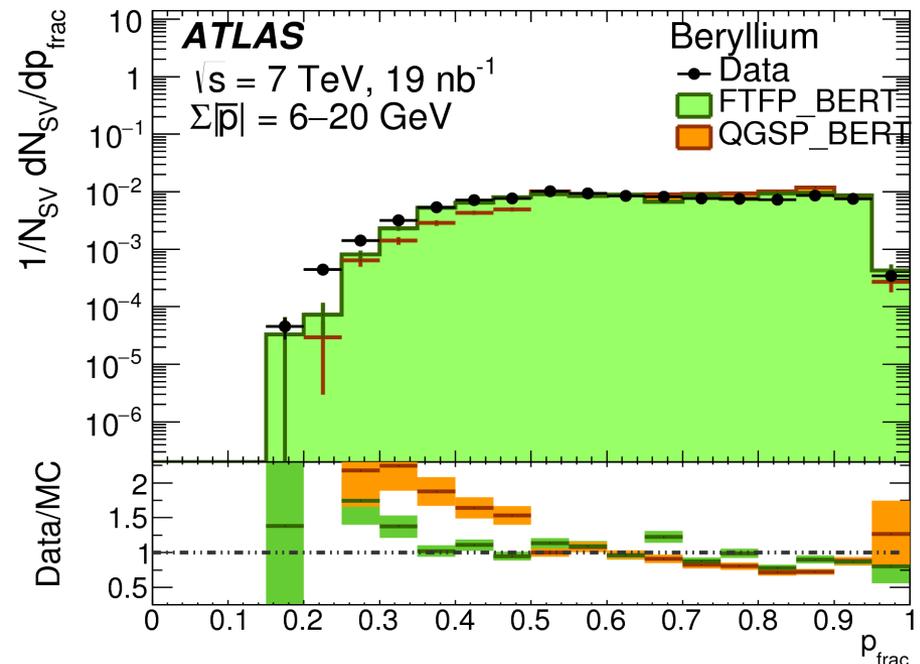
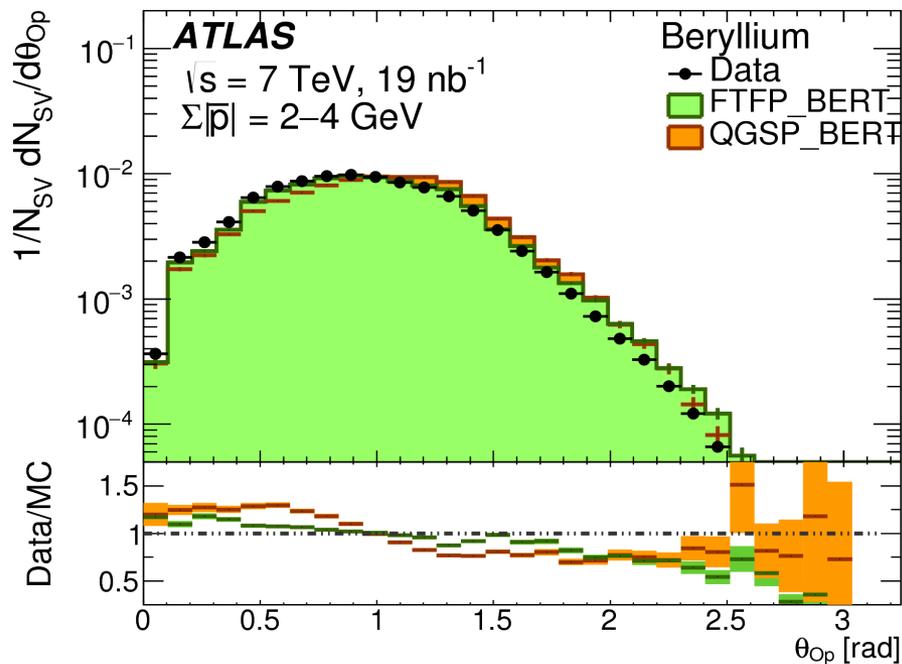
Hadronic Response (III)

- Here response for π^+ on a simplified Pb+LAr calorimeter from Alberto Ribon
- Change in releases (G4 9.4 to 9.6) caused a 1-2% change in scale at low energy
- Change in physics lists caused a change in scale of an *additional* 4-5% at low (7-9 GeV) energy
- Together, these may have caused our JES shift!
- Created a physics lists that shifts the transition to FTFP from 4-5 GeV to 9-12 GeV:
FTFP_BERT_ATL



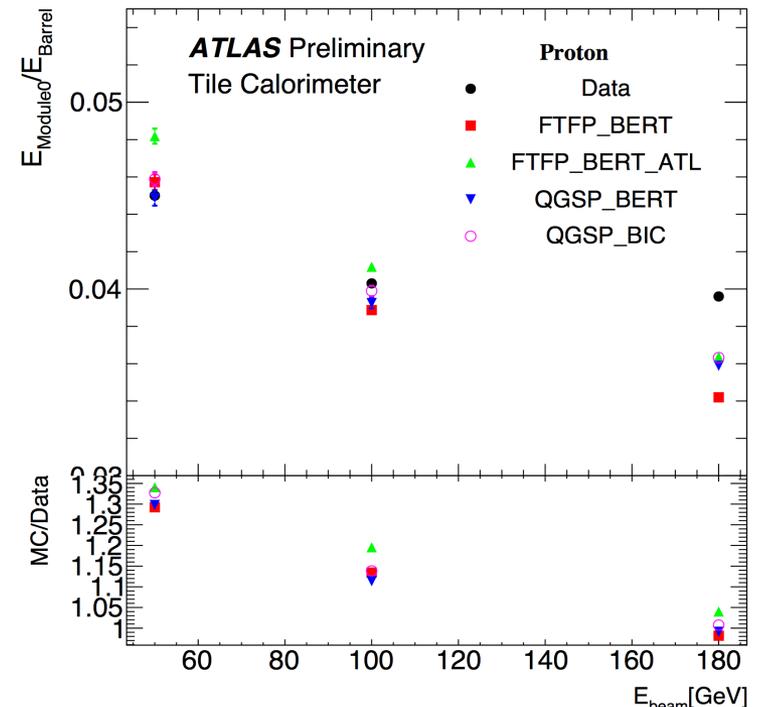
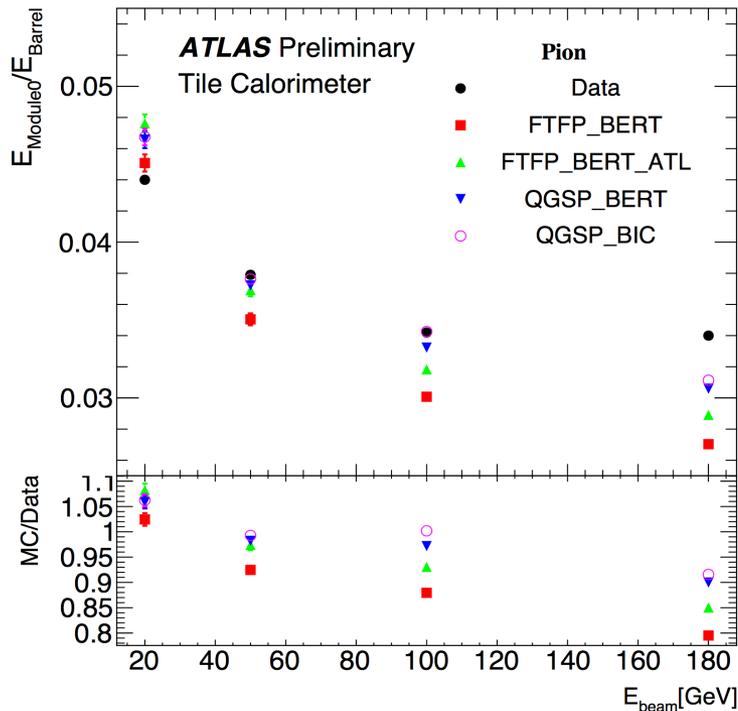
Hadronic Interactions

- New paper on hadronic interactions in the inner detector
 - <https://arxiv.org/abs/1609.04305>
- Lots of nice cases of what we can do with nuclear interactions
- Also shows our ability to isolate specific materials



Test Beams

- We are in the process of updating some test beam studies
 - Both using new MC and collecting new data (upgrade detectors)
 - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/ApprovedPlotsTileTestBeamResults>
- One way to look at shower width – too narrow in MC
 - Could be related to resolution differences



Summary

- Mis-modeling in EM and hadronic shower shapes
 - Long-standing, still working on a variety of tests
 - This does cause scale-factors and some analysis issues – mostly worried about whether we understand the problem and how it extrapolates into different physics selections
- Recently solved (maybe?) mis-modeling of hadronic response
 - Final tests to come in the next month or two
- Trying to update some test beam studies to check various other hadronic issues
 - Shower shapes and resolution can be studied better in isolation there
 - Can be a little tricky to study these issues in situ
- Modeling of cavern background is a work in progress
 - Low energy neutron physics is not something we're used to in ATLAS
 - Getting the detector response to low energy neutrons right is tough

EXTRAS

Hadronic Resolution

- Historically we have some discrepancy in jet resolution
- Very difficult to understand where this is coming from, though
- Also varies from analysis to analysis

