

# Calorimetry Status

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Monday meeting, CERN

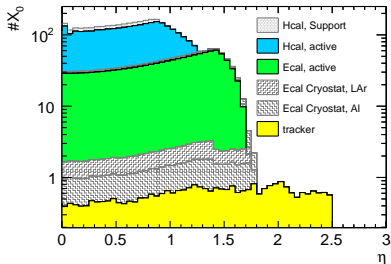
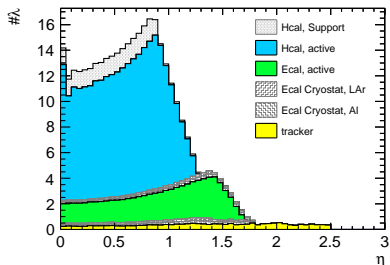
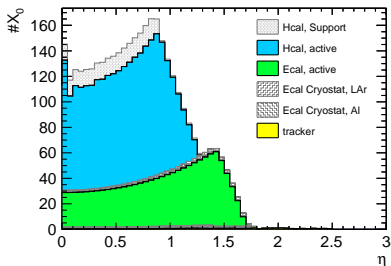


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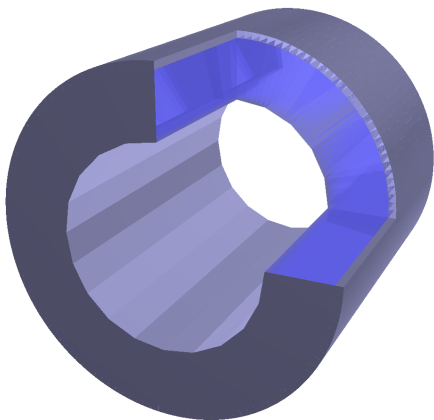
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# Material scans of FCC-hh Barrel in FCCSW

simple tracker + sunny ECal + realistic TileCal design



- passive calorimeter supports in light grey
- approx.  $1.8 X_0$  in front of ECal
- approx.  $2 \#\lambda$  in front of HCal



## TileCal

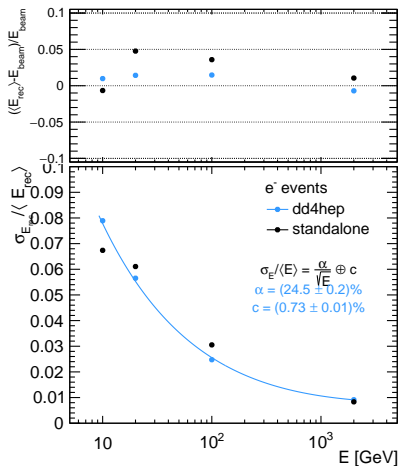
$$\Delta\phi \times \Delta\eta$$

$$0.025 \times 0.025$$

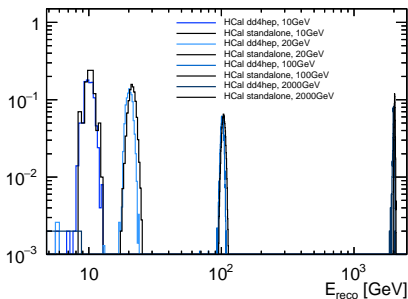
10 longitudinal layers

# Comparison Standalone

10,000  $e^-$  events per energy,  
FTFP\_BERT,  $\eta = 0.36$



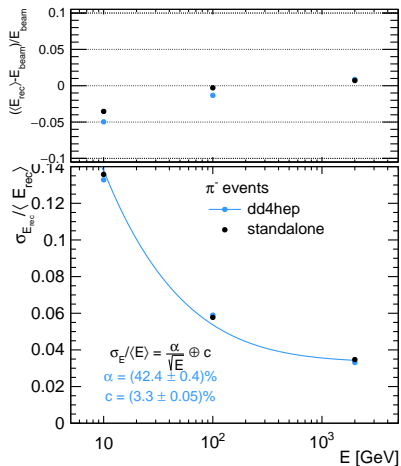
$$E_{reco} = \sum_{i=1}^{hits} E_i / f_{sampling} \quad (1)$$



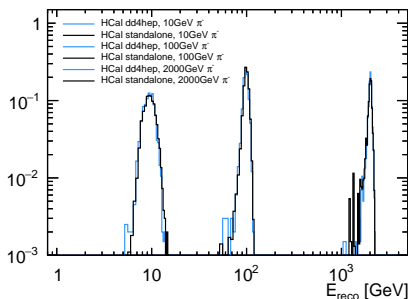
- standalone:  $f_{sampling} = 2.5\%$
- DD4hep:  $f_{sampling} = 3.2\%$

# Comparison Standalone

10,000  $\pi^-$  events per energy,  
FTFP\_BERT,  $\eta = 0.36$



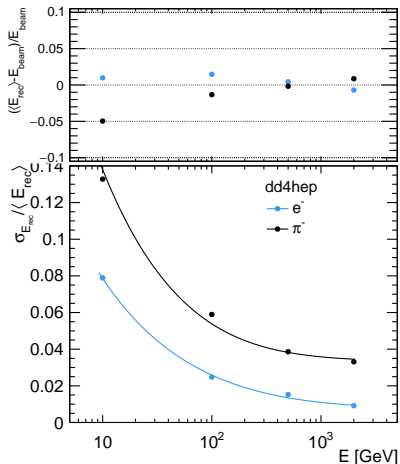
$$E_{\text{reco}} = \sum_{i=1}^{\text{hits}} E_i / a \quad (2)$$



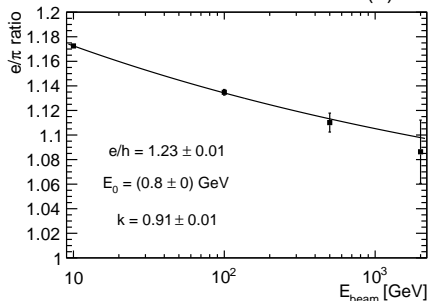
- standalone:  $a = 2.3\%$
- DD4hep:  $a = 2.9\%$

# Non-compensation

10,000 events per energy,  
FTFP\_BERT,  $\eta = 0.36$



$$e/\pi = \frac{e/h}{1 - \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{E_{beam}}{E_0} \right)^{1-k} \right] (1 - e/h)} \quad (3)$$



- $E_0, k$  energy threshold/  
multiplicity of  $\pi^0$  production
- increasing EM fraction with  
increasing energy

# How can we achieve compensation?

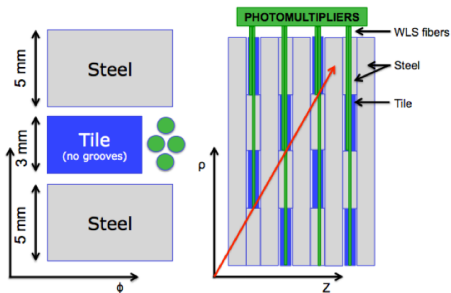
suppression of EM response

## Compensation by larger Fe/Sci ratio

- > checked with Fe/Sci ratio of 6 (4.6)
- > degraded resolution (worse sampling frequency, smaller sampling fraction)
- > increased geometrical effects

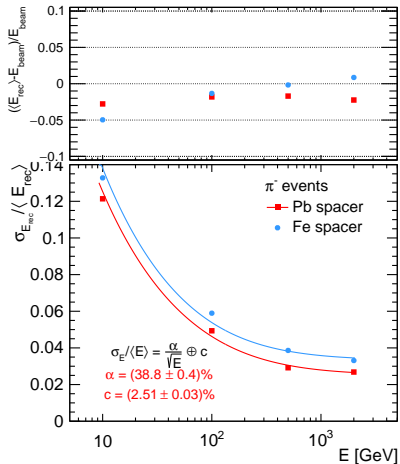
## Compensation by higher Z absorber

- > spacer of HCal in Pb with  $X_0=0.6$  cm (Fe:  $X_0=1.8$  cm)



# Test of Pb spacers

10,000  $\pi^-$  events per energy,  
FTFP\_BERT,  $\eta = 0.36$



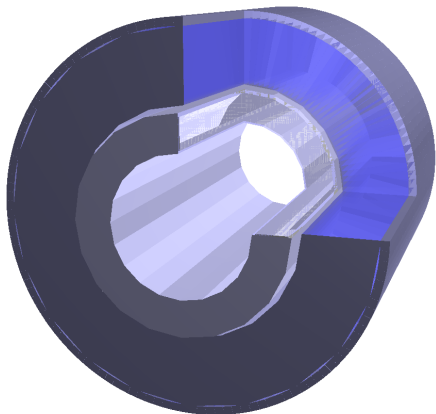
$$E_{\text{reco}} = \sum_{i=1}^{\text{hits}} E_i / 2.4\% \quad (4)$$

- constant and stochastic term as well as non-linearities reduced

→ looks promising!

→ further look into electrons

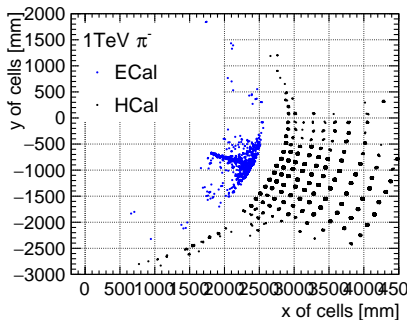
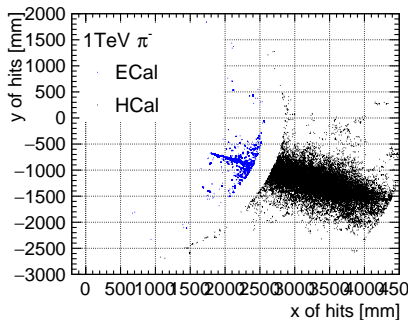




**LAr ECal + TileCal**

# E+HCal first simple reco

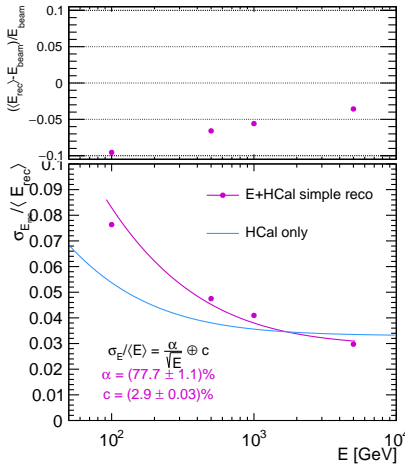
from Geant4 depositions (hits) to energy in Calorimeter cells



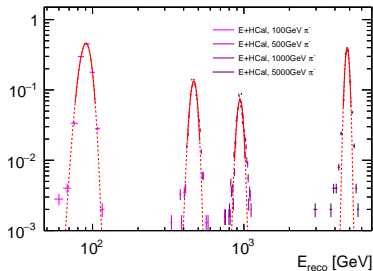
- HCal cells' energy threshold : 1keV
- no noise

# E+HCal first simple reco

## Resolution and Linearity for $\pi^-$



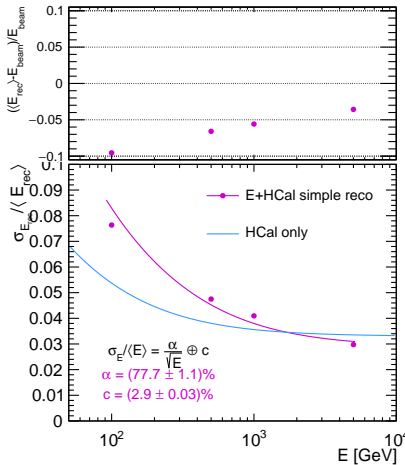
$$E_{\text{reco}} = \sum_{i=1}^{\text{hitsEcal}} E_i / b + \sum_{j=1}^{\text{hitsHCal}} E_j / c \quad (5)$$



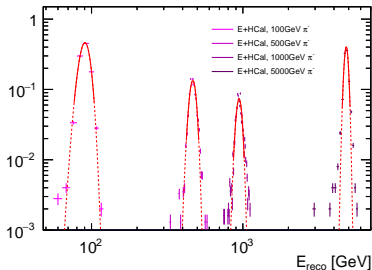
- $b = 16.8 - 21.5\%$  (EM scale)  
8 layer ECal option
- $c = 2.9\%$
- missing energy of up to 10%
- $0.25 \# \lambda / 1.5 X_0$  passive material between E and HCal

# E+HCal first simple reco

## Resolution and Linearity for $\pi^-$



$$E_{reco} = \sum_{i=1}^{hitsE_{Cal}} E_i / b + \sum_{j=1}^{hitsH_{Cal}} E_j / c \quad (6)$$



- $b = 16.8 - 21.5\%$  (EM scale)  
8 layer ECal option
- $c = 2.9\%$

## next steps

- longitudinal profiles for energy correction
- topo-clusters like in ATLAS as input for PFA

# FCC Week - plans for Calo talks

## ECAL I

### Baseline ATLAS-like LAr ECal

- inclined/sunny Barrel design
- sampling fraction – energy reconstruction
- single electron resolution
- sliding window algorithm for single electron/photon reconstruction

+ discussion of Silicon ECal options: HGCal-like and Digital

## HCAL I

### Baseline ATLAS-like TileCal

- new highly granular Barrel design
- sampling fraction
- non-compensation (e/h ratio)
- single particle resolutions
- topo-cluster algorithm for single hadrons (+ jets)

+ discussion of ATLAS-like particle flow

# Backup Material