



Dispersion Suppressor Protection

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CERN

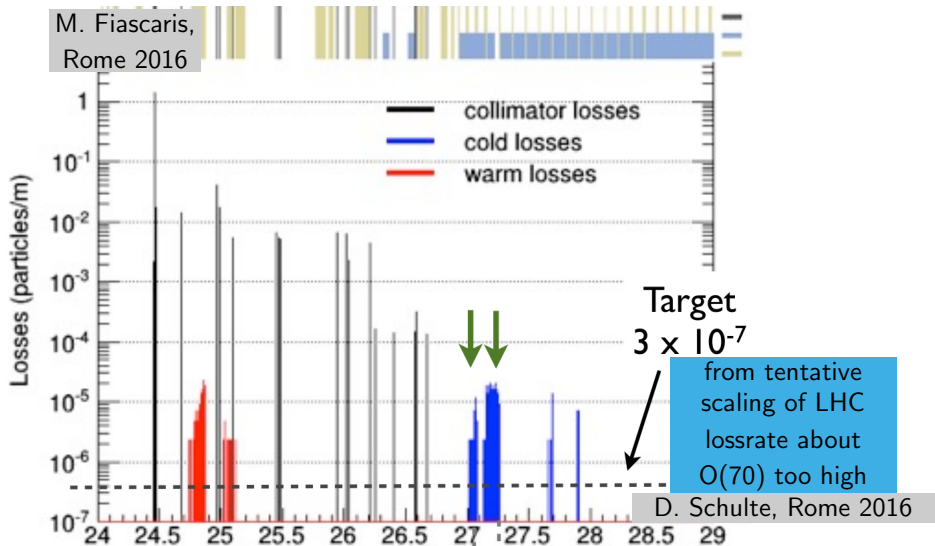
May 5th, 2017



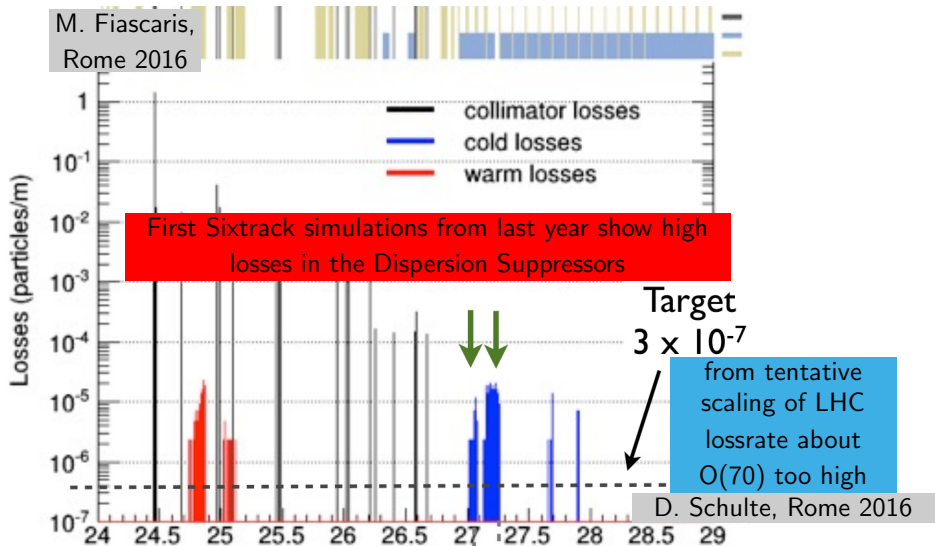
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Why is Protection necessary?



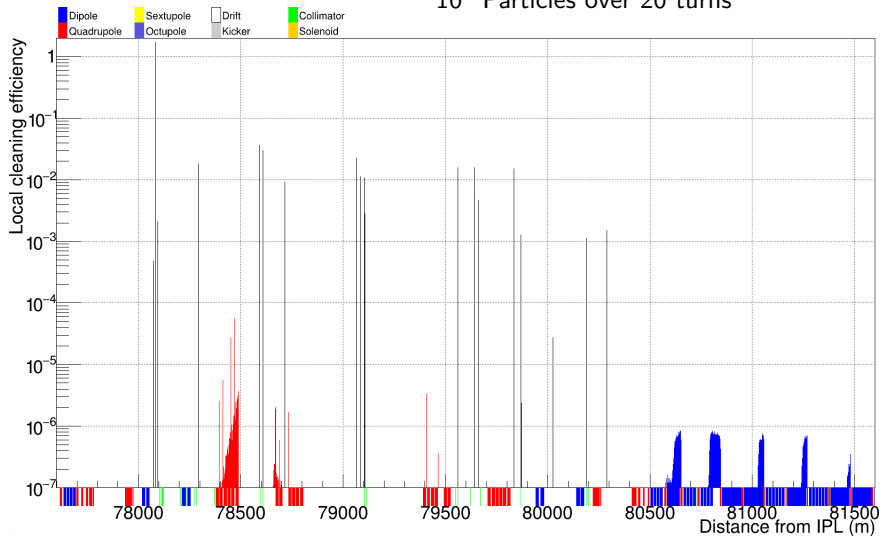
Why is Protection necessary?



- Lattice and Optics have changed
- Merlin uses a different scattering model for single diffractive processes than Sixtrack
 - The model in Sixtrack has been updated
 - differences in DS losses are now in the order of a factor 2 (James Molson IPAC17)

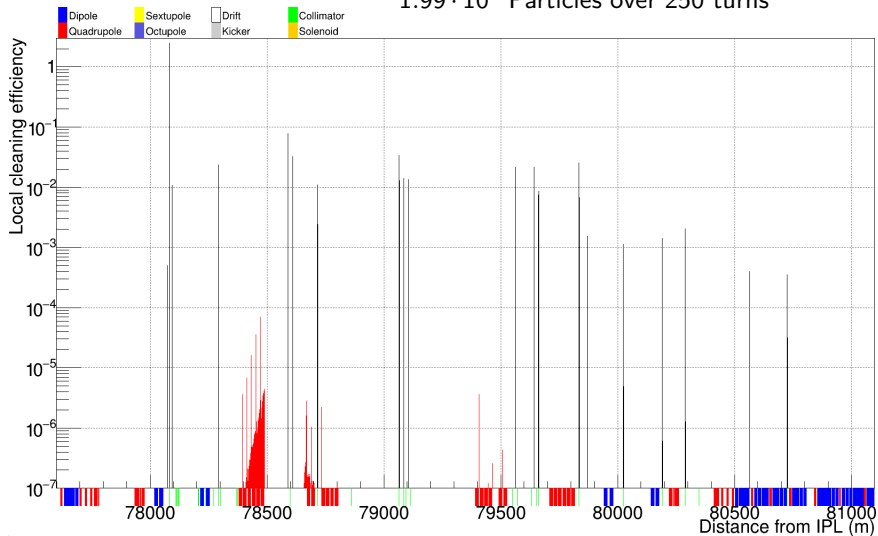
Lossmaps with Merlin

10^9 Particles over 20 turns

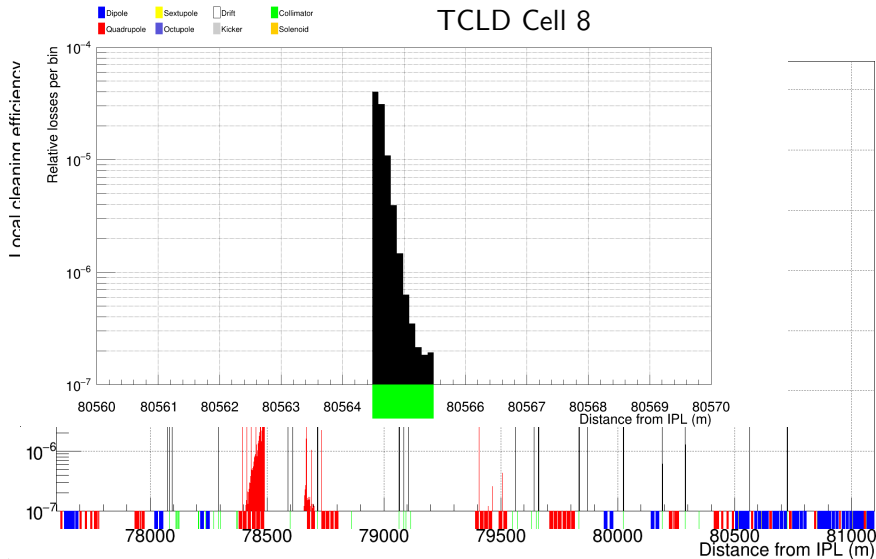


Lossmaps with Merlin

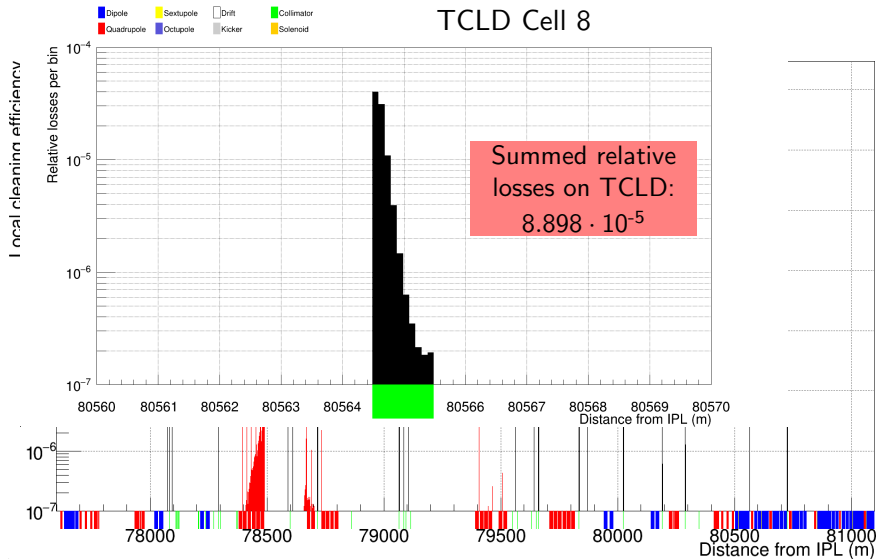
$1.99 \cdot 10^9$ Particles over 250 turns



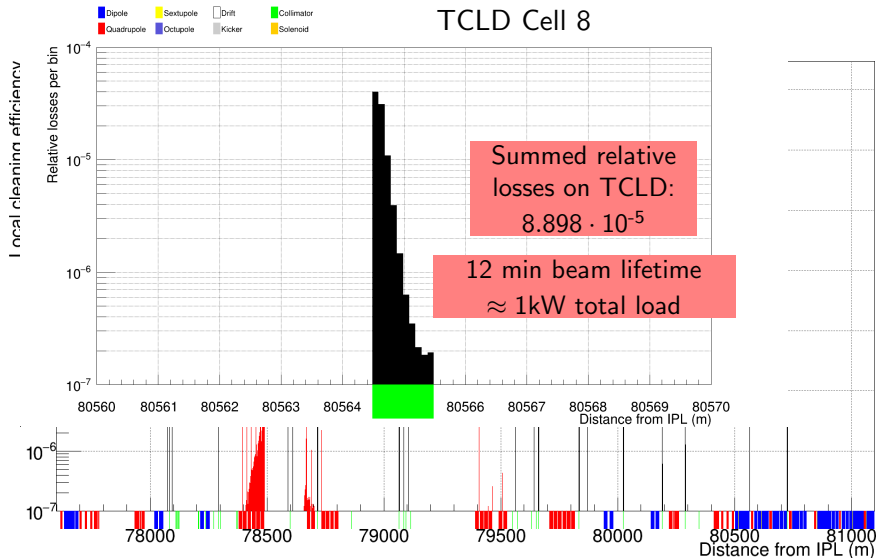
Lossmaps with Merlin



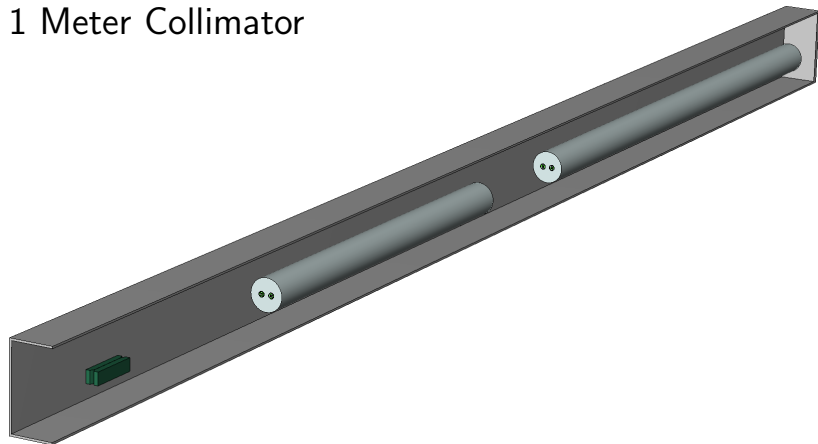
Lossmaps with Merlin



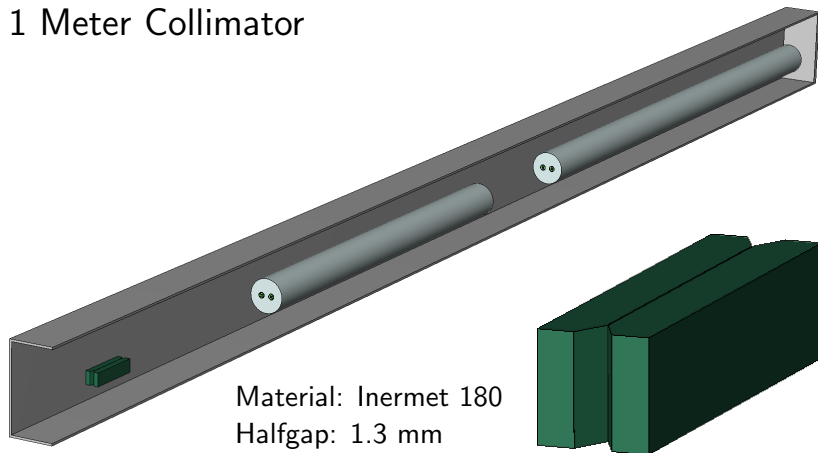
Lossmaps with Merlin



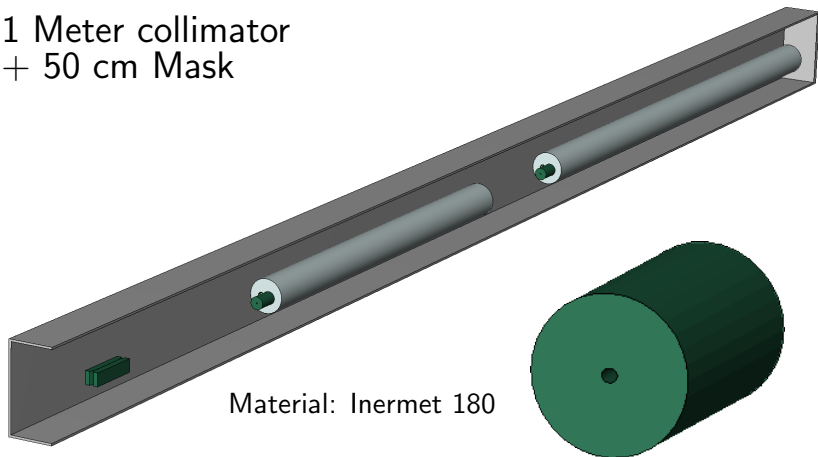
1 Meter Collimator



1 Meter Collimator

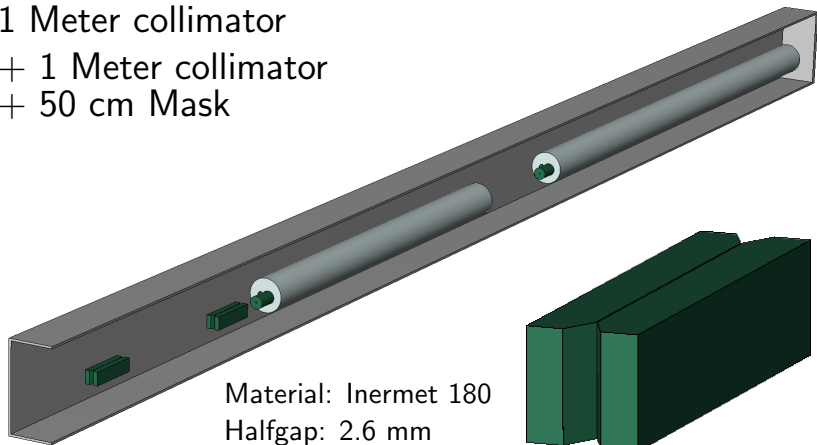


1 Meter collimator
+ 50 cm Mask



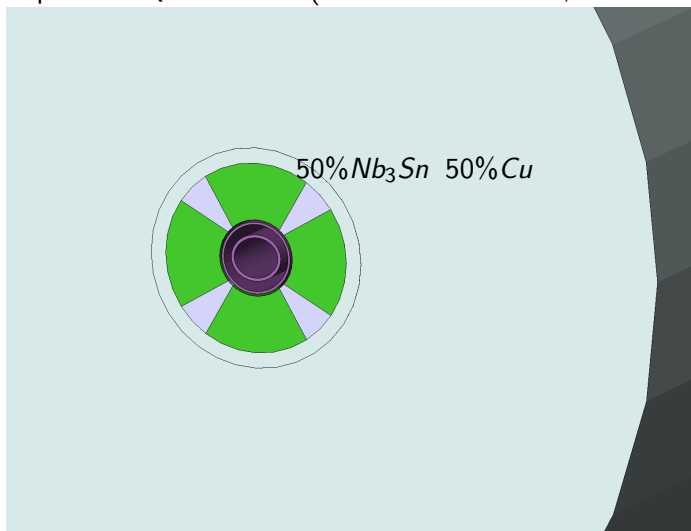
Material: Inermet 180

- 1 Meter collimator
- + 1 Meter collimator
- + 50 cm Mask



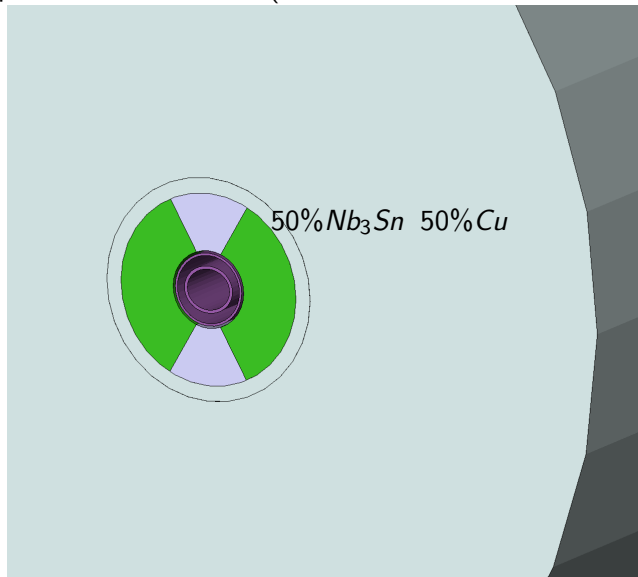
Geometry for FLUKA simulations - Magnets

Simplified MQ coil model (based on P. Vedrine, Rome 2016)



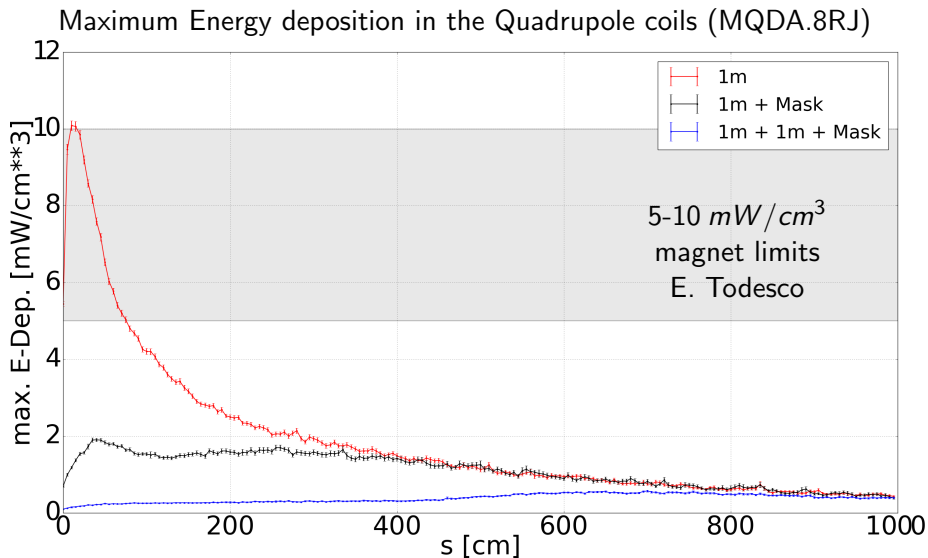
Geometry for FLUKA simulations - Magnets

Simplified MB coil model (based on V. Marinozzi, Rome 2016)



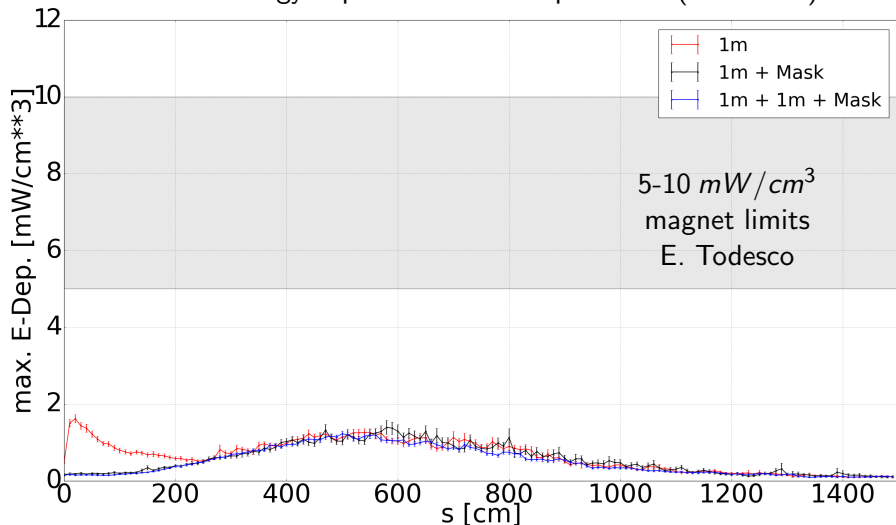
- Input distribution is generated from Merlin tracking
 - Every turn the whole bunch is recorded before the collimator.
 - Particles which hit the collimator are selected.
 - This distribution is loaded into FLUKA and particles are randomly selected from it.
- Energy deposition is scored in a meshgrid of bins.
 - Scoring in the coils with 0.5 cm radial, 2° angular and 5 - 10 cm longitudinal binning.

Energy Deposition - Quadrupole



Energy Deposition - Dipole

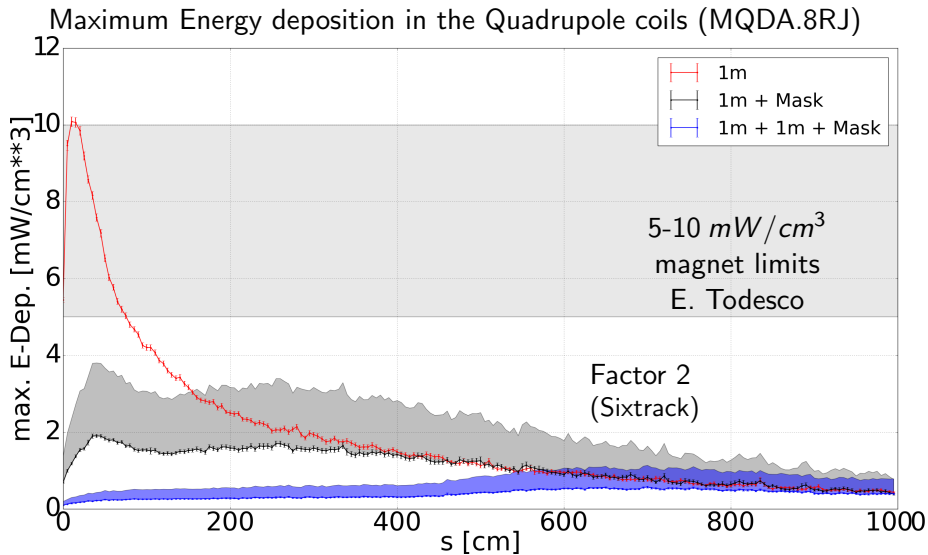
Maximum Energy deposition in the Dipole coils (MB.A9RJ)



- Merlin and Sixtrack show discrepancies of a factor ~ 2 .

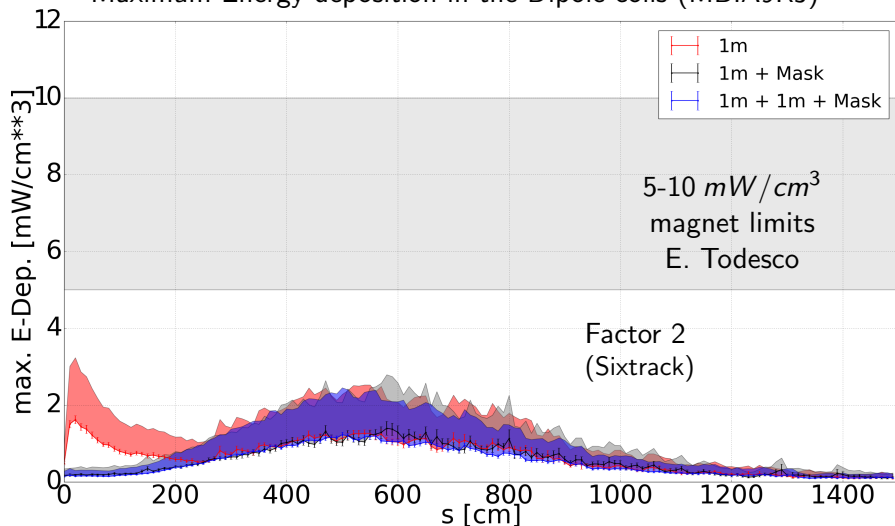
(J. Molson IPAC17)

Energy Deposition



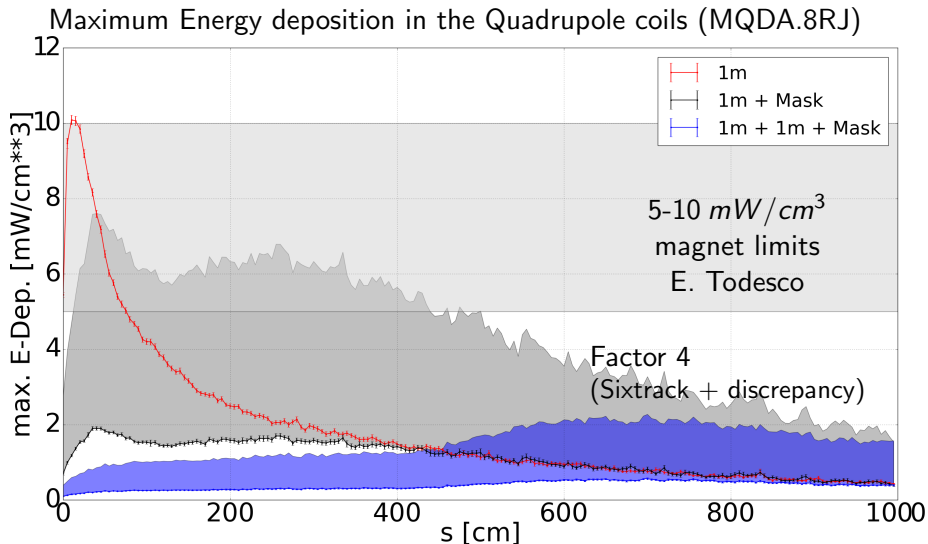
Energy Deposition

Maximum Energy deposition in the Dipole coils (MB.A9RJ)



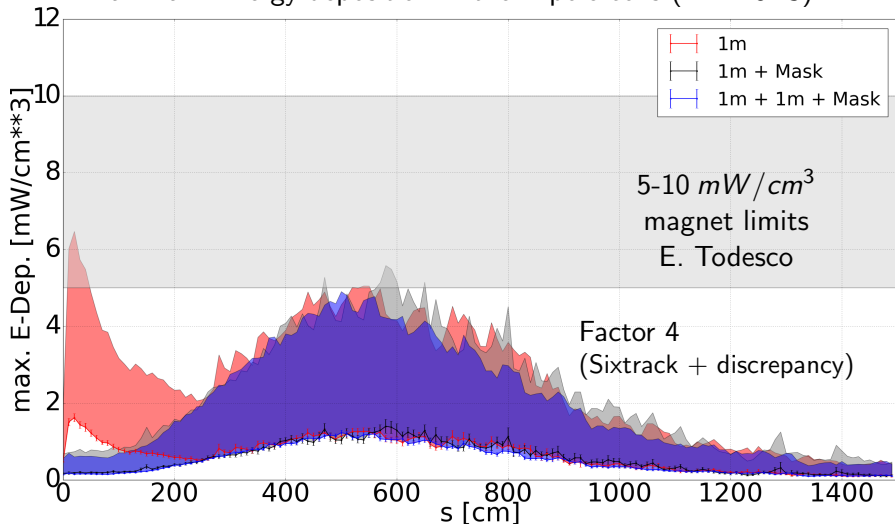
- Merlin and Sixtrack show discrepancies of a factor ~ 2 .
(J. Molson IPAC17)
- Comparisons of simulations and measurements at the LHC show a factor 2-3 discrepancy.
(R. Bruce et. al. Phys. Rev. ST Accel. Beams 17, 081004 (2014))

Energy Deposition



Energy Deposition

Maximum Energy deposition in the Dipole coils (MB.A9RJ)

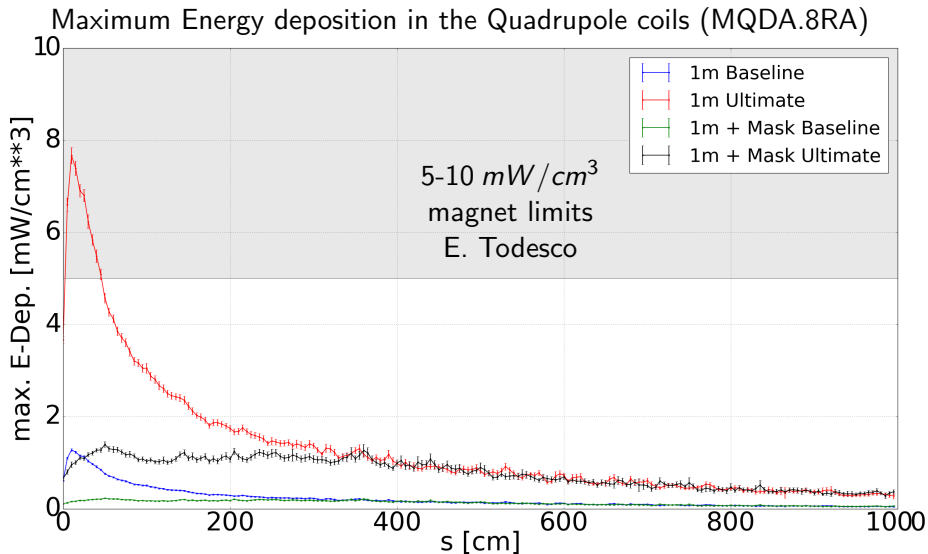


Energy Deposition around IP

- Energy deposition in the dispersion suppressors after IPA from collision debris.
- Input distribution from H. Rafique.

(H. Rafique, A. Krainer, IPAC17)

Energy Deposition around IP



Conclusion

- Combination of updated tracking codes and changes in optics gives a factor ~ 5 reduction.
- With 2 collimators and masks in cell 8 and 10, even a big underestimation should not pose a problem.
- Losses in the DS after the experiments are easily manageable with the same system.

- Collimator gaps have not been optimized
 - Not sure if energy collimation hierarchy is violated
- Look if this system can be used in other critical places, like injection
- Run simulations for cell 10 to show that it is also not a problem