KISTI-GSDC Site Report

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2017-10-16
HEPiX Fall/Autumn 2017 Workshop
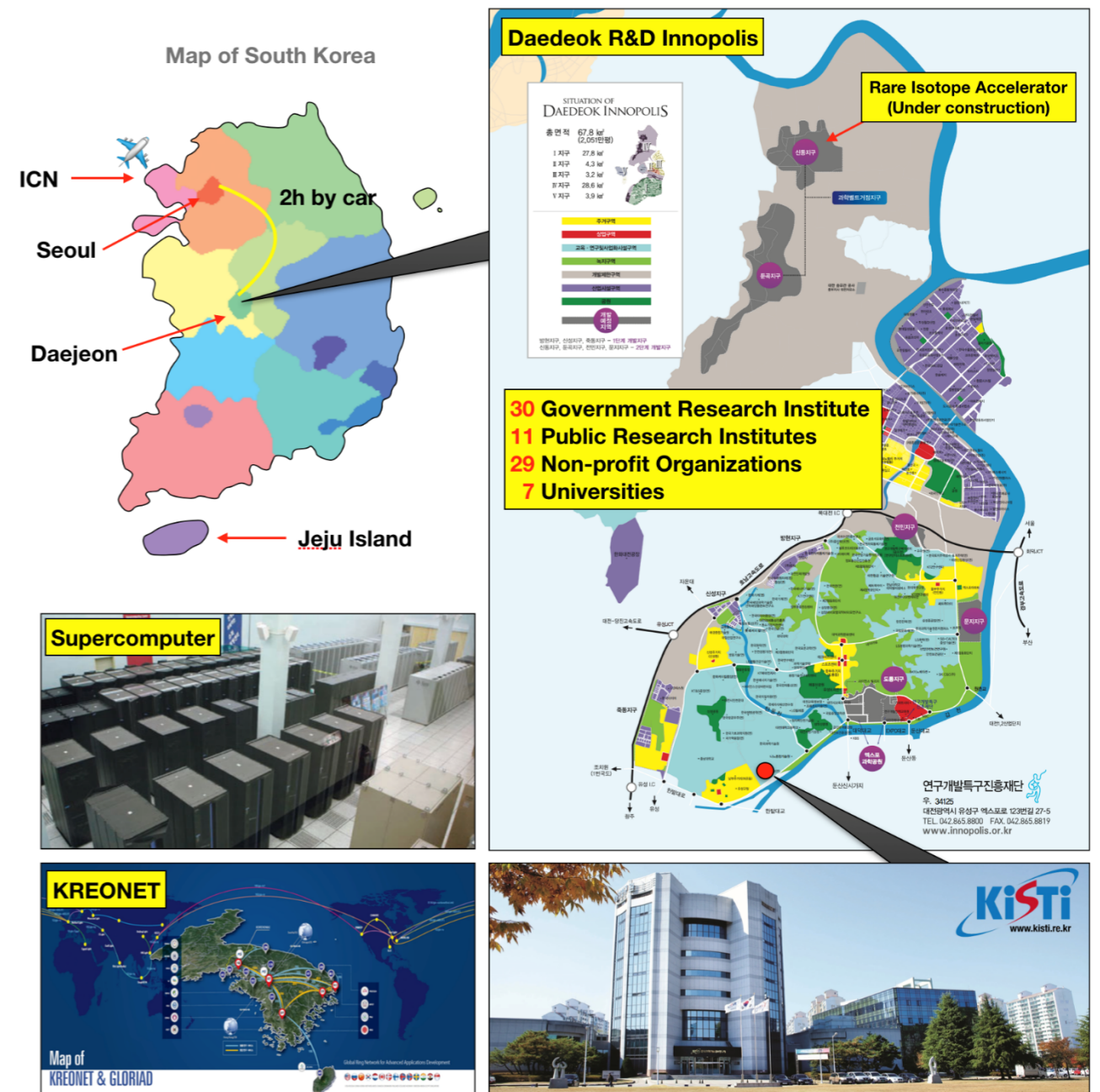Tsukuba, Japan

CONTENTS

1. KISTI GSDC Overview

Government-funded Datacenter

KISTI

Korea Institute of Science and Technology Information

- Government-funded institute

- From 1962

- National Supercomputing Center

- National R&D network (KREONet)
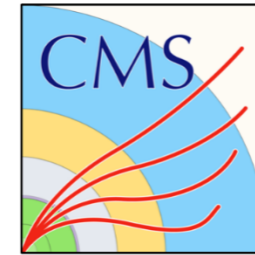
- National R&D Information Service

GSDC

Global Science experimental Data hub Center

- Government-funded project

- From 2009

- Datacenter for data-intensive fundamental research

- 16 staffs

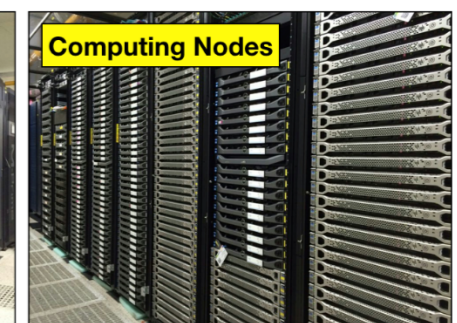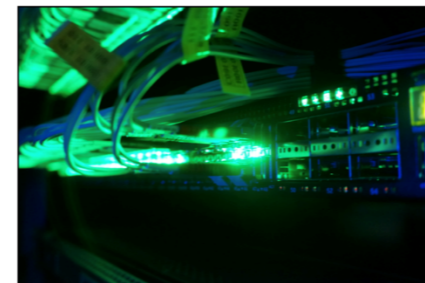- Promote Korean fundamental research through our Datacenter

Disk Storage

Tape System

Computing Nodes

Resources

25 Storage Racks with 6 Different Models

Storage Area Network 6.5 PB

Tape Storage 3 PB

50 Switches with 10 Different Models

Network Attached Storage 3.5 PB

Backbone Switch

ALICE

LIGO

FDF

650 Server with 14 Different Models

CMS

BELLE RENO Admin TEM Genome

Testbed

2. Tier-1 Operations

3.68 million jobs during last 6 months

Computing Jobs
ALICE Tier-1

KISTI Tier-1 has been providing reliable and stable service

Max 3,488 concurrent jobs
 (84 nodes x 32 cores, 10.5 HS06/core)
 (20 nodes x 40 cores, 11.4 HS06/core)
= 38 kHS06

Meet the pledge of 2017 (>36kHS06)
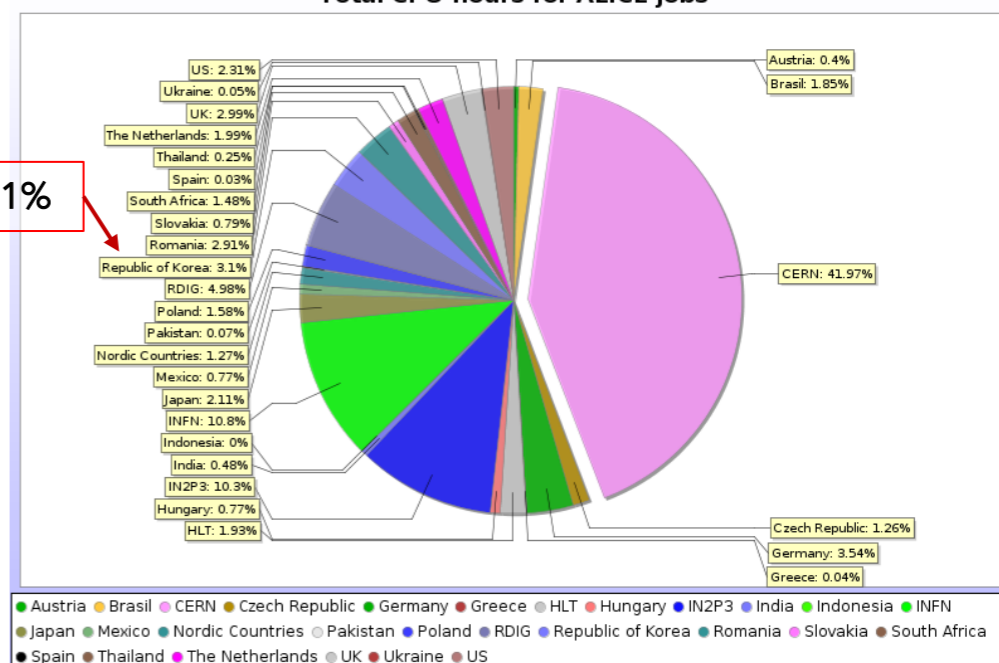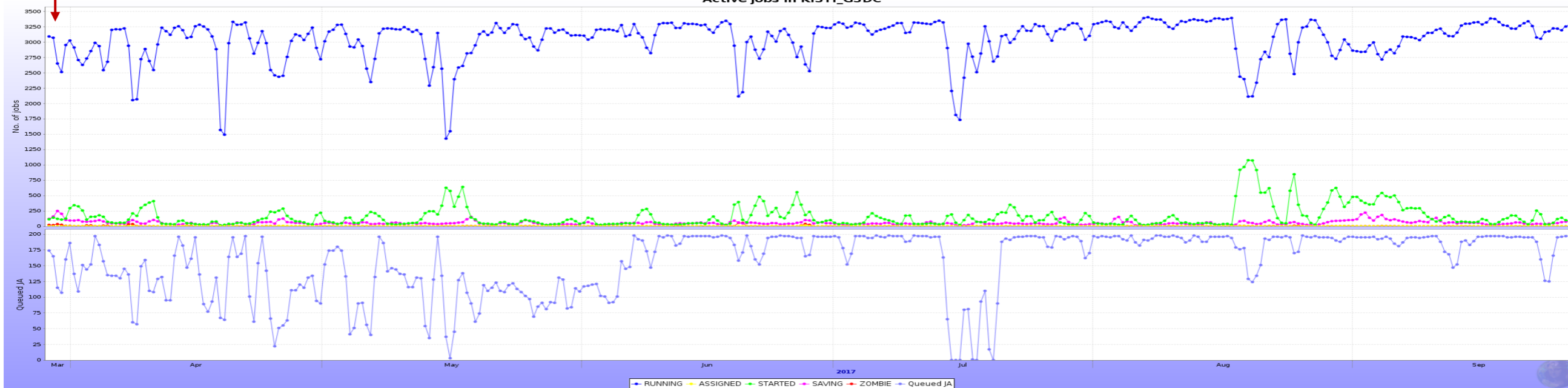
Total CPU hours for ALICE jobs

KISTI, 3.1%

US: 2.31%
Ukraine: 0.05%
UK: 2.99%
The Netherlands: 1.99%
Thailand: 0.25%
Spain: 0.03%
South Africa: 1.48%
Slovakia: 0.79%
Romania: 2.91%
Republic of Korea: 3.1%
RDIG: 4.98%
Poland: 1.58%
Pakistan: 0.07%
Nordic Countries: 1.27%
Mexico: 0.77%
Japan: 2.11%
INFN: 10.8%
Indonesia: 0%
India: 0.48%
IN2P3: 10.3%
Hungary: 0.77%
HLT: 1.93%

Austria: 0.4%
Brasil: 1.85%
CERN: 41.97%
Czech Republic: 1.26%
Germany: 3.54%
Greece: 0.04%

● Austria ● Brasil ● CERN ● Czech Republic ● Germany ● Greece ● HLT ● Hungary ● IN2P3 ● India ● Indonesia ● INFN
● Japan ● Mexico ● Nordic Countries ● Pakistan ● Poland ● RDIG ● Republic of Korea ● Romania ● Slovakia ● South Africa
● Spain ● Thailand ● The Netherlands ● UK ● Ukraine ● US

Active jobs in KISTI_GSDC

← RUNNING → ASSIGNED → STARTED → SAVING → ZOMBIE → Queued JA

More than 3.68 million jobs during last 6 months

Storage(Disk)
ALICE Tier-1

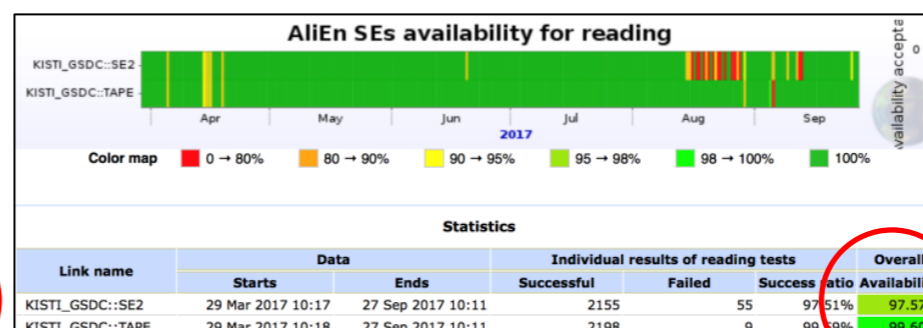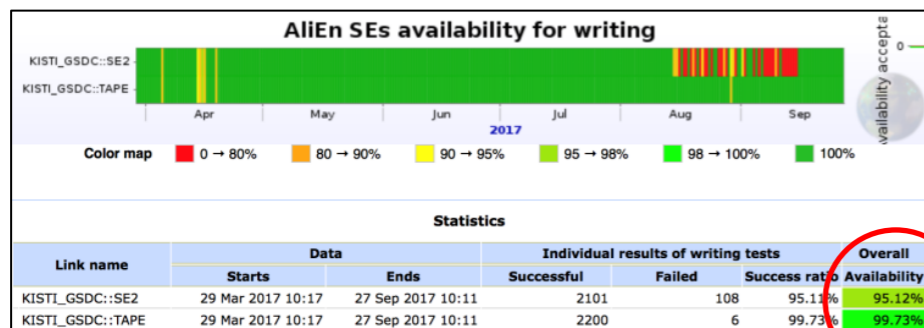- **1500TB (Disk) -> 3000TB(in October)**
  - ➲ XRootD based Data Handling
    (1 redirector + 10 storage nodes)

Tape	**2,271 TB used (75%)**
Disk	**1,359 TB used (94%)**

Storage status for last 6 months

← April 2017   Oct 2017 →

Disk storage elements

	AliEn SE		Catalogue statistics						Storage-provided information						Functional tests		Last day tests		
SE Name	AliEn name	Size	Used	Free	Usage	No. of files	Type	Size	Used	Free	Usage	Version	EOS Version	add	get	Last OK test	Successful	Failed	Demotion factor
1. KISTI_GSDC - SE2	ALICE::KISTI_GSDC::SE2	1.446 PB	1.359 PB	88.82 TB	94%	31,145,909	FILE	1.446 PB	1.412 PB	35.15 TB	97.63%	Xrootd v4.3.0				27.09.2017 10:11	24	0	0
Total		1.446 PB	1.359 PB	88.82 TB		31,145,909		1.446 PB	1.412 PB	35.15 TB									

Disk Usage 94%

AliEn SEs availability for writing

KISTI_GSDC::SE2
KISTI_GSDC::TAPE

Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep
2017

Color map ■ 0 → 80% ■ 80 → 90% ■ 90 → 95% ■ 95 → 98% ■ 98 → 100% ■ 100%

Statistics

	Data		Individual results of writing tests			Overall
Link name	Starts	Ends	Successful	Failed	Success ratio	Availability
KISTI_GSDC::SE2	29 Mar 2017 10:17	27 Sep 2017 10:11	2101	108	95.11%	95.12%
KISTI_GSDC::TAPE	29 Mar 2017 10:17	27 Sep 2017 10:11	2200	6	99.73%	99.73%

AliEn SEs availability for reading

KISTI_GSDC::SE2
KISTI_GSDC::TAPE

Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep
2017

Color map ■ 0 → 80% ■ 80 → 90% ■ 90 → 95% ■ 95 → 98% ■ 98 → 100% ■ 100%

Statistics

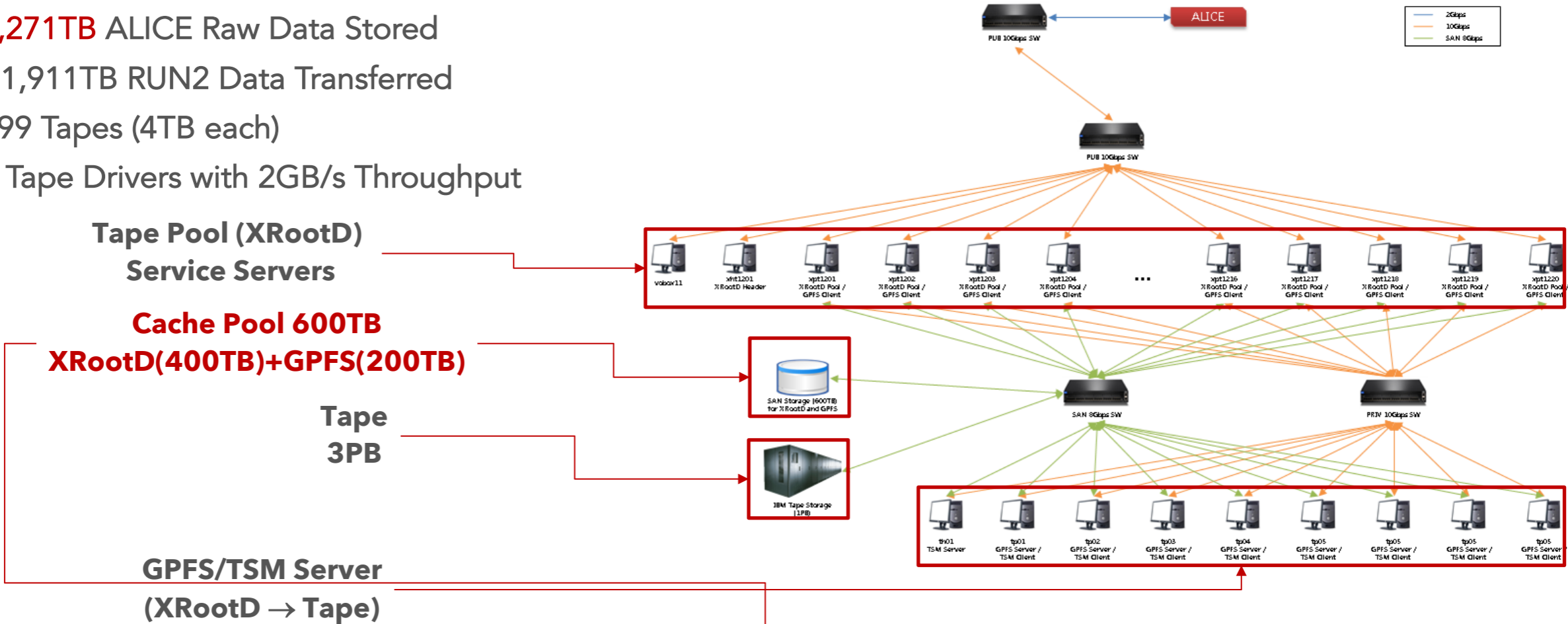|	Data		Individual results of reading tests			Overall
Link name	Starts	Ends	Successful	Failed	Success ratio	Availability
KISTI_GSDC::SE2	29 Mar 2017 10:17	27 Sep 2017 10:11	2155	55	97.51%	97.57%
KISTI_GSDC::TAPE	29 Mar 2017 10:18	27 Sep 2017 10:11	2198	9	99.59%	99.60%

> 97% and 95% Availability in reading and writing for last 6 months

- Write test failed while 98% disk usage (correction requested to CERN)
- Disk read/write test filed by catalog error
- 99.7 % tape read/write availability

Storage(Tape)
ALICE Tier-1

- 3000TB (Tape)
  - **2,271TB** ALICE Raw Data Stored
  - ~1,911TB RUN2 Data Transferred
  - 799 Tapes (4TB each)
  - 8 Tape Drivers with 2GB/s Throughput

Tape Pool (XRootD) Service Servers

Cache Pool 600TB XRootD(400TB)+GPFS(200TB)

Tape 3PB

GPFS/TSM Server (XRootD → Tape)

Using Disk-based Cache to speed up the read/write from tape system

Tape storage elements

			Catalogue statistics					Storage-provided information						Functional tests			Last day tests		Demotion
KISTI																			
	AliEn SE		Size	Used	Free	Usage	No. of files	Type	Size	Used	Free	Usage	Version	EOS Version	add	get	Last OK test	Successful	Failed	factor
SE Name	AliEn name																			
1. KISTI_GSDC - TAPE	ALICE::KISTI_GSDC::TAPE	387.2 TB	2.271 PB	-	600.7%	1,887,691	FILE	384.6 TB	353.7 TB	30.91 TB	91.96%	Xrootd v4.4.1				27.09.2017 10:11	24	0	0
Total		387.2 TB	2.271 PB	0		1,887,691		384.6 TB	353.7 TB	30.91 TB									

3. GSDC System & Plan

CentOS 7, Katello, OpenSCAP

OpenSCAP with Foreman
Tested with CentOS 7

- Foreman 1.15 with Katello 3.4

- CentOS 7

OpenSCAP with Foreman
Anaconda Post Script

- Based on remediation shell script at the OpenSCAP Evaluation Report
- CentOS 7

```
############################
## NIST 800-53 Requirements ##
############################
# 2.6.2.4.1 Records Events that Modify Date and Time Information
echo "-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S adjtimex -S settimeofday -S stime -k time-change" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/time_modification.rules
echo "-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S adjtimex -S settimeofday -k time-change" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/time_modification.rules
echo "-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S clock_settime -F a0=0x0 -k time-change" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/time_modification.rules
echo "-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S clock_settime -F a0=0x0 -k time-change" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/time_modification.rules
echo "-w /etc/localtime -p wa -k time-change" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/time_modification.rules

# 2.6.2.4.2 Record Events that Modify User/Group Information
echo "-w /etc/group -p wa -k identity" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/usergroup_modification.rules
echo "-w /etc/passwd -p wa -k identity" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/usergroup_modification.rules
echo "-w /etc/gshadow -p wa -k identity" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/usergroup_modification.rules
echo "-w /etc/shadow -p wa -k identity" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/usergroup_modification.rules
echo "-w /etc/security/opasswd -p wa -k identity" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/usergroup_modification.rules

# 2.6.2.4.3 Record Events that Modify the System's Network Environment
echo "-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S sethostname -S setdomainname -k network_modification" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/networkconfig_modificat
echo "-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S sethostname -S setdomainname -k network_modification" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/networkconfig_modificat
echo "-w /etc/issue -p wa -k network_modification" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/networkconfig_modification.rules
echo "-w /etc/issue.net -p wa -k network_modification" >> /etc/audit/rules.d/networkconfig_modification.rules
```

OpenSCAP with Foreman
DISA STIG for CentOS Linux 7

- Anaconda post script for the DISA STIG for CentOS Linux 7 OpenScap Profile

Compliance and Scoring

The target system did not satisfy the conditions of 52 rules! Please review rule results and consider applying remediation.

Rule results

144 passed	52 failed	3

Severity of failed rules

7 low	37 medium	8 high

Score

Scoring system	Score	Maximum	Percent
urn:xccdf:scoring:default	78.593338	100.000000	78.59%

- Tailoring required

▼ **Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS)** 1x fail

Enable FIPS Mode in GRUB2		medium	fail

OpenSCAP with Foreman
Ansible Code

- Role for the Katello System installation
  - on Smart Proxy
    - Install theforeman-foreman_scap_client puppet module
    - Import foreman_scap_client puppet module
  - on Katello Server
    - Refresh smart proxy features
    - Create default SCAP content
    - Create default policy
    - Set OpenSCAP Proxy on default hostgroup
    - Set OpenSCAP Proxy on registered hosts
    - Crete job for running puppet on registered hosts

Thanks