

Weinberg: "I never had any idea you would assemble the stars listed below"

Speakers



**SM@50**

**The Standard Model at 50  
Years:  
a celebratory symposium  
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**24th International Symposium on  
PArticles, Strings & COSmology**

June 4-8, 2018, Cleveland, USA

# DM discussion

My qualifications:

Marc Kamionkoski: “you’re the only person at the meeting who’s never written a paper about spectral distortions

In the process of becoming even less qualified, as Ema told us.

# Mark Kamionkoski's Outline

- Preliminaries
- Dissipation of acoustic modes (“Standard-Model” predictions
  - Tests of inflation
  - Tests of small-scale-suppression mechanisms
  - Non-gaussianity
- Decaying particles / **PBHs**
- Late-time contributions
- **Grab bag**
- Shopping list

Courtesy of Marc  
Kamionkowski

# Exotic mechanisms to suppress small-scale power

(Nakama, Chluba, MK 2017; also Diacoumis&Wong 2017; Sarkar, Sethi, Das 2017)

- Only mechanisms (e.g., BSI from inflation (e.g., MK-Liddle 2000)) that eliminate *radiation*-density perturbations have effect on mu distortion
- Mechanisms (e.g., DM from charged-particle decay at  $\tau \sim 3.5$  yr (e.g., Sigurdson-MK 2004)) that reduce matter fluctuations without smoothing radiation fluctuations do not alter standard mu prediction

# Early energy injection from exotic sources

- Chluba-Sunyaev thermalization
  - Primordial isocurvature
  - Detailed frequency spectrum (Katri-Sunyaev)
- **DM annihilation**
- **DM decays**
  - PBHs
  - Magnetic fields
  - Superconducting cosmic strings
  - Axions
  - Damping of tensor perturbations (Chluba, Dai, Grin, Amin, MK 2014)

Courtesy of M. Kamionkowski

# PBHs

- Ricotti, Ostriker, Mack (2008) infer strong constraints to  $\sim 30\text{-M}_{\odot}$  PBH DM from FIRAS
- we find **distortion detectable with PIXIE only if  $L \sim L_{\text{edd}}$**  for accreting PBHs (YAH,MK 2016; also Aloni, Blum, Flauger 2017; Horowitz 2017; Poulin))
- (30- $M_{\odot}$  PBH DM scenario faces stiff pressure from early-U binaries; YAH, Kovetz, MK 2017)

# Shopping List / To Do

- Foregrounds (e.g., Abitbol, Chluba, Hill, Johnson 2017; Remazeilles&Chluba 2018; Remazeilles, Delabrouille, Cardoso 2010; Sathyaranayana Rao, Subrahmanyan, Udaya Shankar, Chluba 2017)?
- **More sophisticated frequency-space characterization (beyond  $\mu$  and  $y$ ) ? (Chluba & Jeong 2014; Mukherjee, Silk, Wandelt 2018)**
- **Complementarity with fluctuations? (e.g., Poulin, Lesgourgues, Serpico 2017)**
- **Build the science case**
  - **What essential science results?**
  - **What is the elevator pitch?**

# Degeneracies

Probing inflation with spectral distortions: need to characterize & quantify other possible sources of distortions ... including those from “exotic” physics! E.g. :

- **dark matter effects:** Ali-Haimoud - Chluba - Kamionkowski 2015, Nakama - Chluba - [L SEP] Kamionkowski 2017, Diacoumis - Wong 2017; Pasquale Serpico's [L SEP] talk on Wed., Yacine Ali-Haimoud's talk on Thur., [L SEP] Suvodip Mukherjee's & James Diacoumis' talks on Friday
- **decays/annihilations of relics** (see Subir Sarkar's talk on Wed.)
- **primordial black holes** (see Juan Garcia-Bellido's talk on Wed.)

# What do WIMPs do on CMB?

Via annihilation byproducts, they inject energy in the medium

key-parameter linked to particle physics

$$\frac{dE}{dVdt} = \dots_c^2 (1+z)^6 \otimes_{DM} p_{\text{ann}}$$

$$p_{\text{ann}} = \frac{\hbar \sigma v i}{8 \pi m_X^2} [4 \pi] [2m_X] f(z) = f(z) \frac{\hbar \sigma v i}{m_X}$$

To *some extent* injected energy can be used to heat the medium (& excite/ionize it, after recombination)

$$\left. \frac{dE}{dVdt} \right|_{\text{dep},c} = f_c^{(P)}(z, x_e) \left. \frac{dE}{dVdt} \right|_{\text{inj}}$$

CMB is sensitive to:

$x_e(z)$  & notably the overall optical depth experienced by photons: WIMPs can alter recombination & reionization

$T_M$  & the heating: at early times via spectral distortions, at late times subleading (via feedback on  $x_e(z)$ , to which it is coupled)

*Qualitatively, decaying or annihilating particles can have similar effects, but:*

CMB **spectral distortions & CMB anisotropies** expected for WIMP DM annihilation are **linked**, since recombination & reionization effects directly related to heating & no “tunable” timescales available

# Some seminal papers on this subject (pre-2008)

J.A. Adams, S. Sarkar, D.W. Sciama,

“CMB anisotropy in the decaying neutrino cosmology” MNRAS 301, 210 (1998) [astro-ph/9805108]

X. L. Chen and M. Kamionkowski,

“Particle decays during the cosmic dark ages,” Phys. Rev. D 70, 043502 (2004) [astro-ph/0310473].

L. Zhang, X. Chen, M. Kamionkowski, Z. G. Si and Z. Zheng,

“Constraints on radiative dark-matter decay from the cosmic microwave background,” Phys. Rev. D 76, 061301 (2007) [0704.2444]

P.J. E. Peebles, S. Seager and W. Hu, “Delayed recombination,” Astrophys. J. 539, L1 (2000)

R. Bean, A. Melchiorri and J. Silk,

“Recombining WMAP: Constraints on ionizing and resonance radiation at recombination,” Phys. Rev. D 68, 083501 (2003) [astro-ph/0306357] “Cosmological constraints in the presence of ionizing and resonance radiation at recombination,” Phys. Rev. D 75, 063505 (2007) [astro-ph/0701224]

N. Padmanabhan and D. P. Finkbeiner,

“Detecting dark matter annihilation with CMB polarization: Signatures and experimental prospects,”

Phys. Rev. D 72, 023508 (2005) [astro-ph/0503486].

M. Mapelli, A. Ferrara and E. Pierpaoli,

“Impact of dark matter decays and annihilations on reionization,” MNRAS 369, 1719 (2006) [astro-ph/0603237]

L. Zhang, X. L. Chen, Y. A. Lei and Z. G. Si,

“The impacts of dark matter particle annihilation on recombination and the anisotropies of the cosmic microwave background,”

Phys. Rev. D 74, 103519 (2006) [astro-ph/0603425].

Dozens of relevant papers, in the last decade...

Courtesy of Pasquale Serpico

# Why are CMB anisotropies such a sensitive probe?

*Have a look at the standard ionization  
and gas temperature evolution*

**Note:**

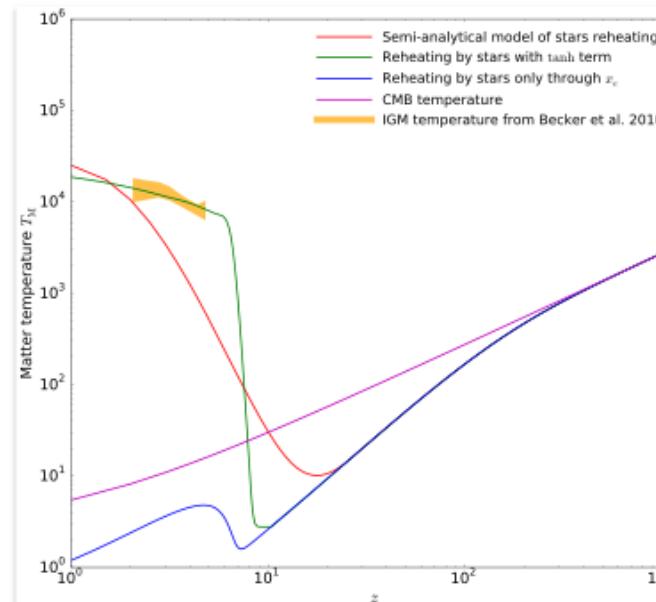
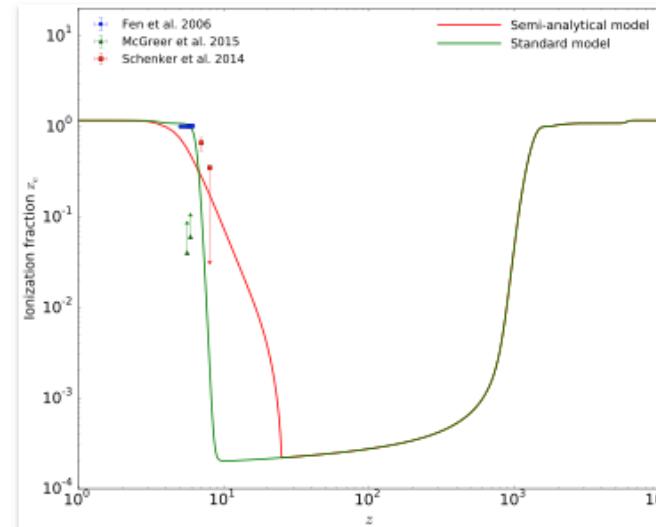
**few tens of eV/baryons are in principle sufficient  
to ionize all atoms!**

In the DM, in principle  $\sim 5$  GeV/baryon “stored”

The reionization fraction in the standard  
expectation drops to  $\sim 5 \cdot 10^{-3}$

converting  $O(10^{-11})$  of the energy stored into DM  
mass into visible form may be sufficient to induce  
major alterations in  $x_e$  or  $T_M$ !

*this maximal sensitivity is actually achieved, if  
energy is injected at/just after recombination*



# Spectral distortions: how do they compare?

In principle, both “ $\mu$ -y” and “recombination” epochs are affected

These effects appear to be small

Primordial distortions of the order

$$\mu \approx 3 \times 10^{-10} f_{d,\text{lim}} \left[ \frac{M_\chi c^2}{100 \text{ GeV}} \right]^{-1} \left[ \frac{\Omega_\chi h^2}{0.13} \right]^2 \left[ \frac{\langle \sigma v \rangle}{3 \times 10^{-26} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}} \right]$$

*P. McDonald, R. J. Scherrer and T. P. Walker, “Cosmic microwave background constraint on residual annihilations of relic particles,” Phys. Rev. D 63, 023001 (2001) [astro-ph/0008134]*

So, naively one can only hope to improve over current bounds if sensitivity to distortions attains at least the  $10^{-10}$  level (two generations of detectors away?)

Alterations to the (yet undetected) recombination spectrum @ (sub)percent level

*J. Chluba, “Could the Cosmological Recombination Spectrum Help Us Understand Annihilating Dark Matter?,” MNRAS 402, 1195 (2010) [0910.3663]*

As you might guess, there are loopholes to this conclusion, otherwise my talk is over

# Loopholes al Serpico:

- First loophole: z-dependence of annihilation rate:
  - $\langle\sigma v\rangle(z)$  e.g. p-wave annihilations pick up extra  $v^2 \sim (1+z)^2$  allows them to cause SD but be benign for anisotropies
- Second loophole: freeze-out via “coscattering”
- Third loophole: Late Kinetic Decoupling via DM-baryon scattering
  - “The best you can do”: thermalize all of the DM,  $\rightarrow SD \propto n\chi/n\gamma$ , so  $-\mu \sim O(10^{-9}) m\chi/m_b$ ; hence FIRAS bounds only apply below  $\sim 180$  keV, but PIXIE could reach GeV’s
- Fourth loophole: LKD via DM-photon scattering

- SD Effects of DM-standard model scattering
  - More details in James Diacoumis' talk on Friday!

# Summary & Conclusions

CMB SD do not appear a promising channel to constrain/detect vanilla WIMPs, notably due to competing constraints from CMB anisotropies (& to some extent BBN)

But:

- 1) There is no indication for vanilla WIMPs (*obvious, but worth reminding...*)
- 2) There are a few off-the-beaten-path cases (relatively light particles annihilating via p-wave, coscattering, LKD scenarios) where the SD is known to be much more promising.
- 3) Some of the features promising for SD also found in models attempting to address the “small-scale tensions” in the CDM paradigm (& maybe recently anomalous EoR observations?)

Then, SD provides one of the few (the only?) “perturbative” channels for diagnostics.

And I did not even enlarge too much the DM theory space, other interesting consequences e.g. for axion models, PBH, macroscopic DM, etc.

# Degeneracies

Probing inflation with spectral distortions:  
need to characterize&quantify other possible sources of distortions

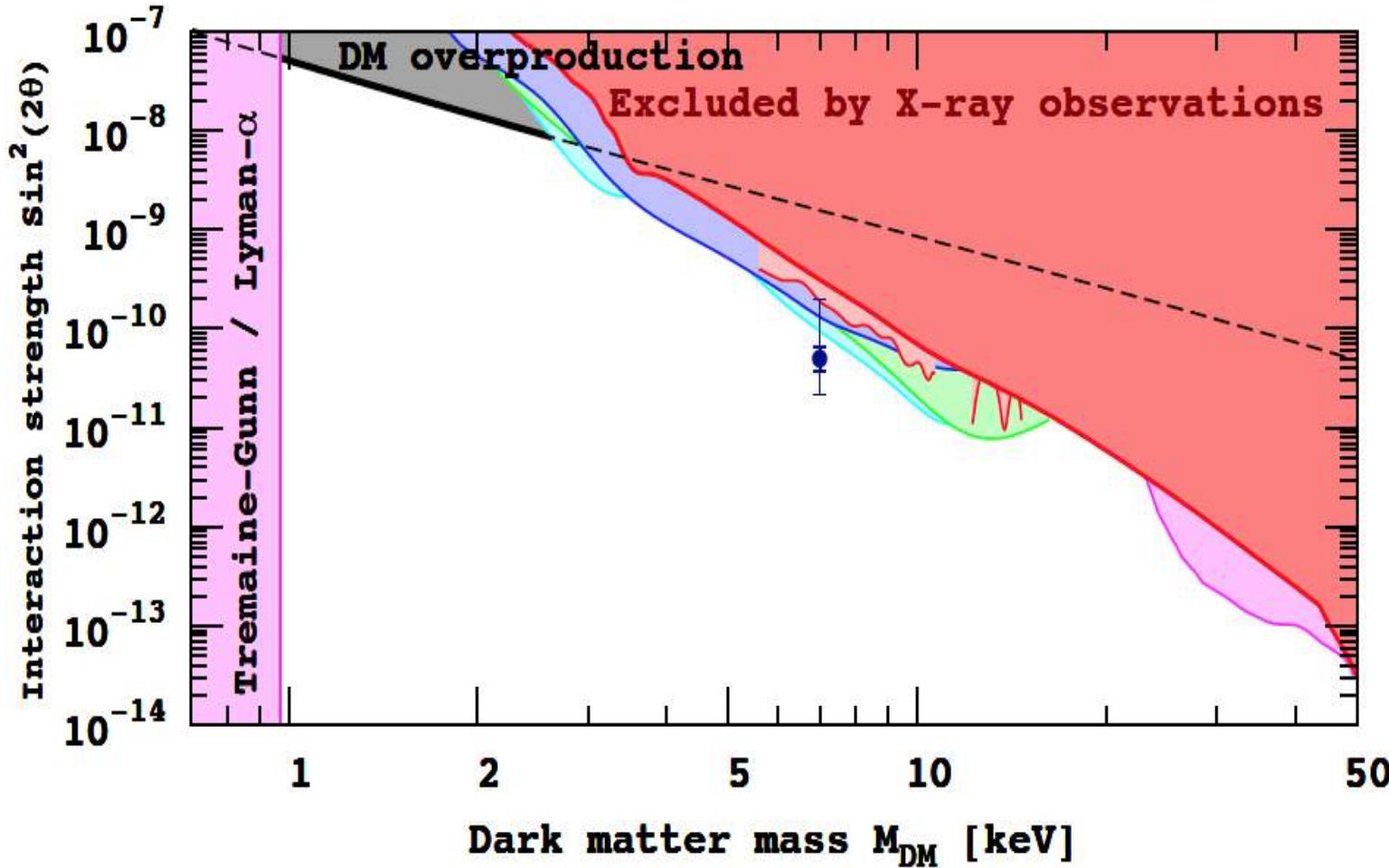
... including those from “exotic” physics! E.g. :

- dark matter effects

**Ali-Haimoud - Chluba - Kamionkowski** 2015, Nakama - Chluba -  
Kamionkowski 2017, Diacoumis - Wong 2017, ..., see **Pasquale Serpico's**  
talk on Wed., Yacine **Ali-Haimoud**'s talk & discussion session on Thur.,  
**Suvodip Mukherjee's** & **James Diacoumis' talks** on Friday

- decays/annihilations of relics (see Subir Sarkar's talk on Wed.)
- primordial magnetic fields (see Kerstin **Kunze's** talk)
- primordial black holes (see Juan **Garcia-Bellido's** talk on Wed.)
- topological defects
- ...

Much excitement about detection of possible decay line at  $\sim 3.5$  keV!



Boyarsky & Shaposhnikov, ARNPS 59:191,2009  
Ruchayskiy *et al*, JCAP 01:025,2018

7 keV ‘warm dark matter’, even if it exists, has too long a lifetime to create CMB distortions, however there may be *other* sterile neutrinos with MeV masses  $\Rightarrow$  shorter lifetimes which can e.g. solve the “Li problem” and be probed via their  $\mu$  distortions (Salvati *et al*, JCAP 08:022,2016)

Courtesy of Subir Sarkar

# Degeneracies

Probing inflation with spectral  
need to characterize&quantify

... including those from “exo”

- dark matter effects

**Ali-Haimoud - Chluba - Kamionkowski**

Kamionkowski 2017, Diacos  
talk on Wed., Yacine **Ali-Haimoud**

**Suvodip Mukherjee's & Janusz**

- decays/annihilations of relic particles
- primordial magnetic fields
- primordial black holes (see also)
- topological defects
- ...

## Spectral distortions from macroscopic dark matter

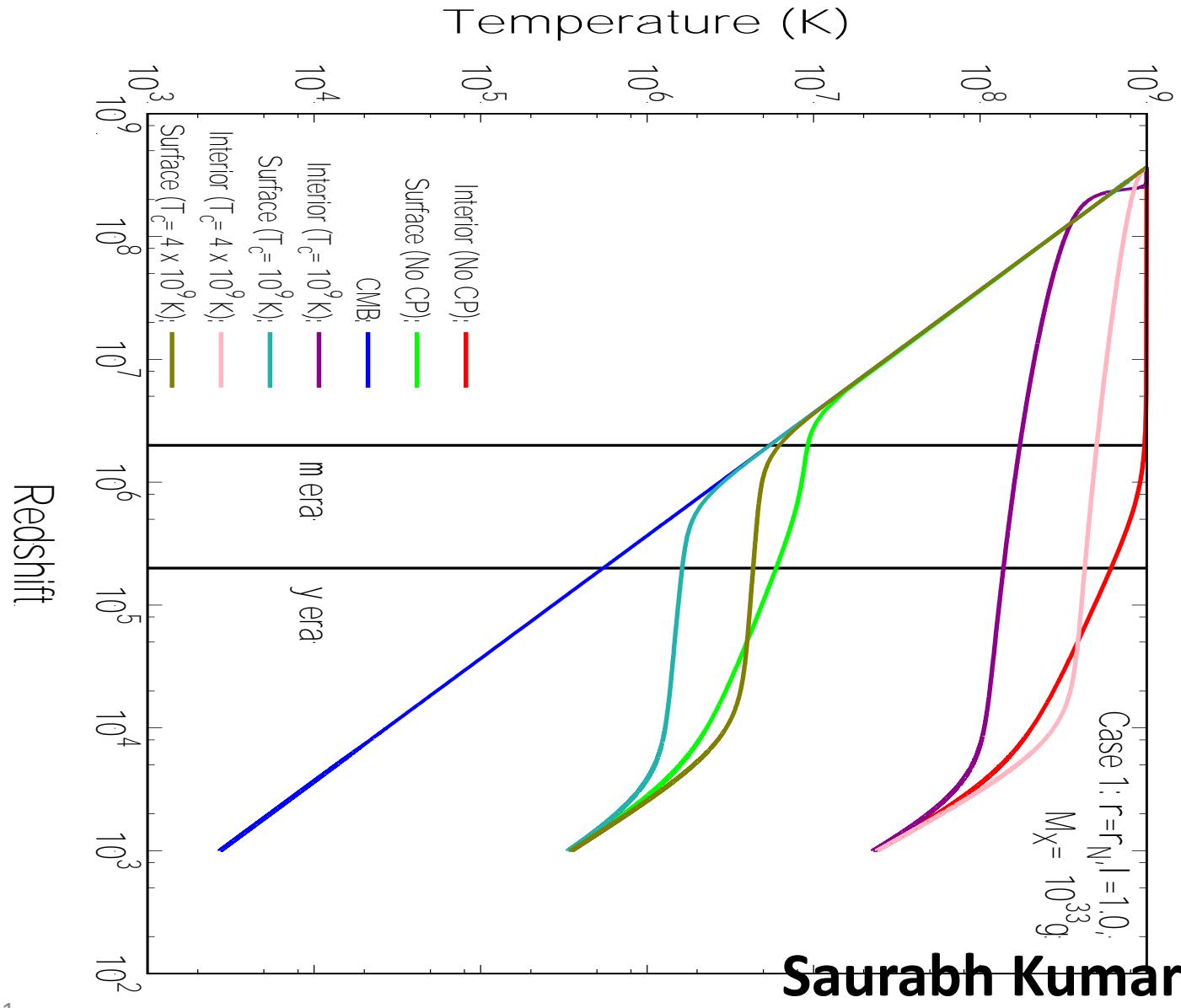
dark matter formed in the early Universe (QCD phase transition) in the form of composite baryonic objects of approximate nuclear density and macroscopic size (“macros”)

macros cool slowly (by emission of neutrinos and photons) distorting the CMB (as well as affecting the cosmic neutrino background)

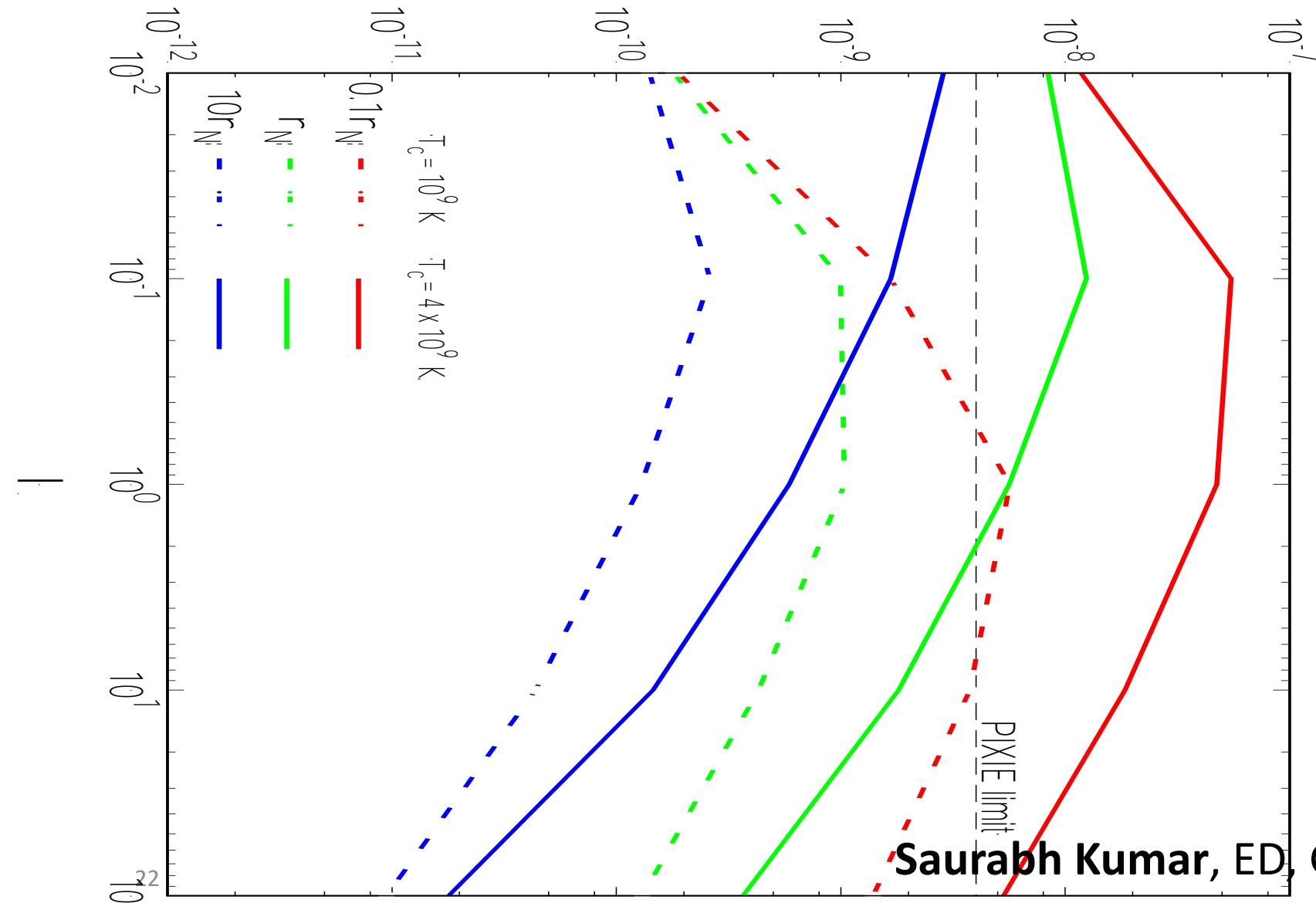
any distortion from these objects would be detectable by a PIXIE-like experiment

(with Saurabh Kumar, Glenn Starkman,  
Craig Copi, Bryan Lynn)

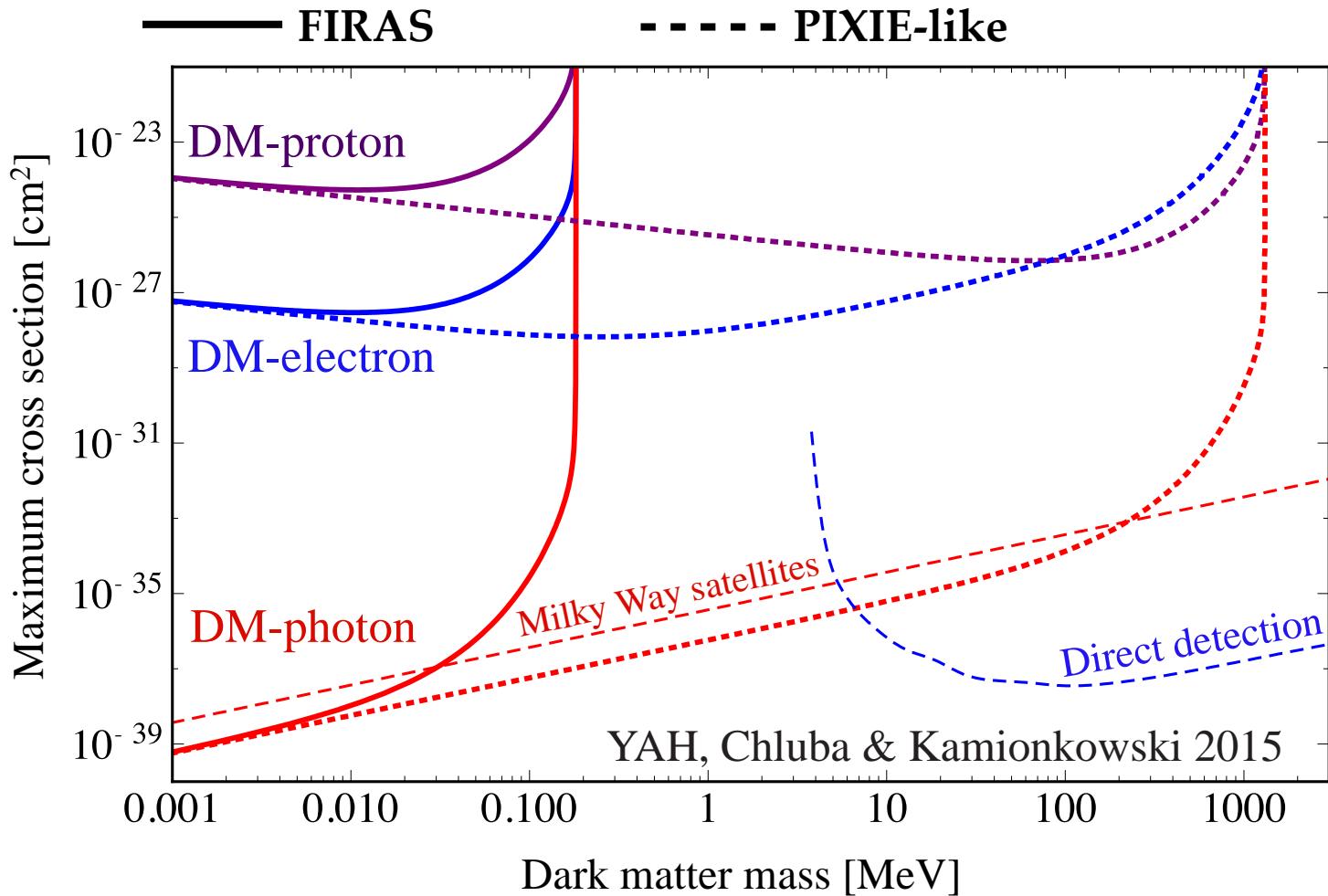
# RESULTS: T vs. z



# RESULTS: $y$ distortion

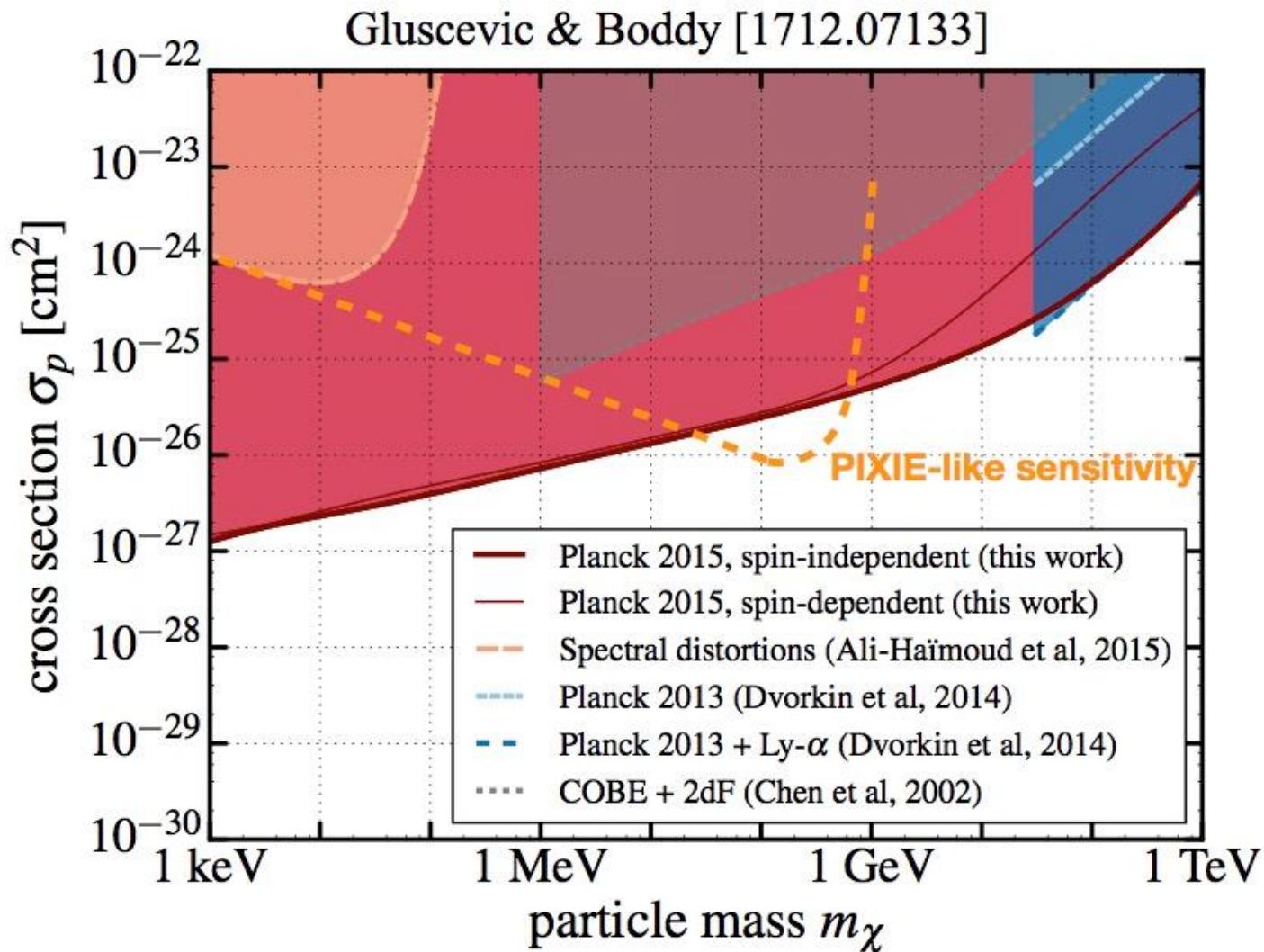


# Interacting dark matter as a heat sink: spectral distortions



Courtesy of Yacine Ali-Haimoud

**For constant cross section with protons, CMB anisotropy do better**



# Priomordial Black Holes

## Underlying physics for CMB bounds

Carr 1981, Ricotti et al. 2008, YAH & Kamionkowski 2017

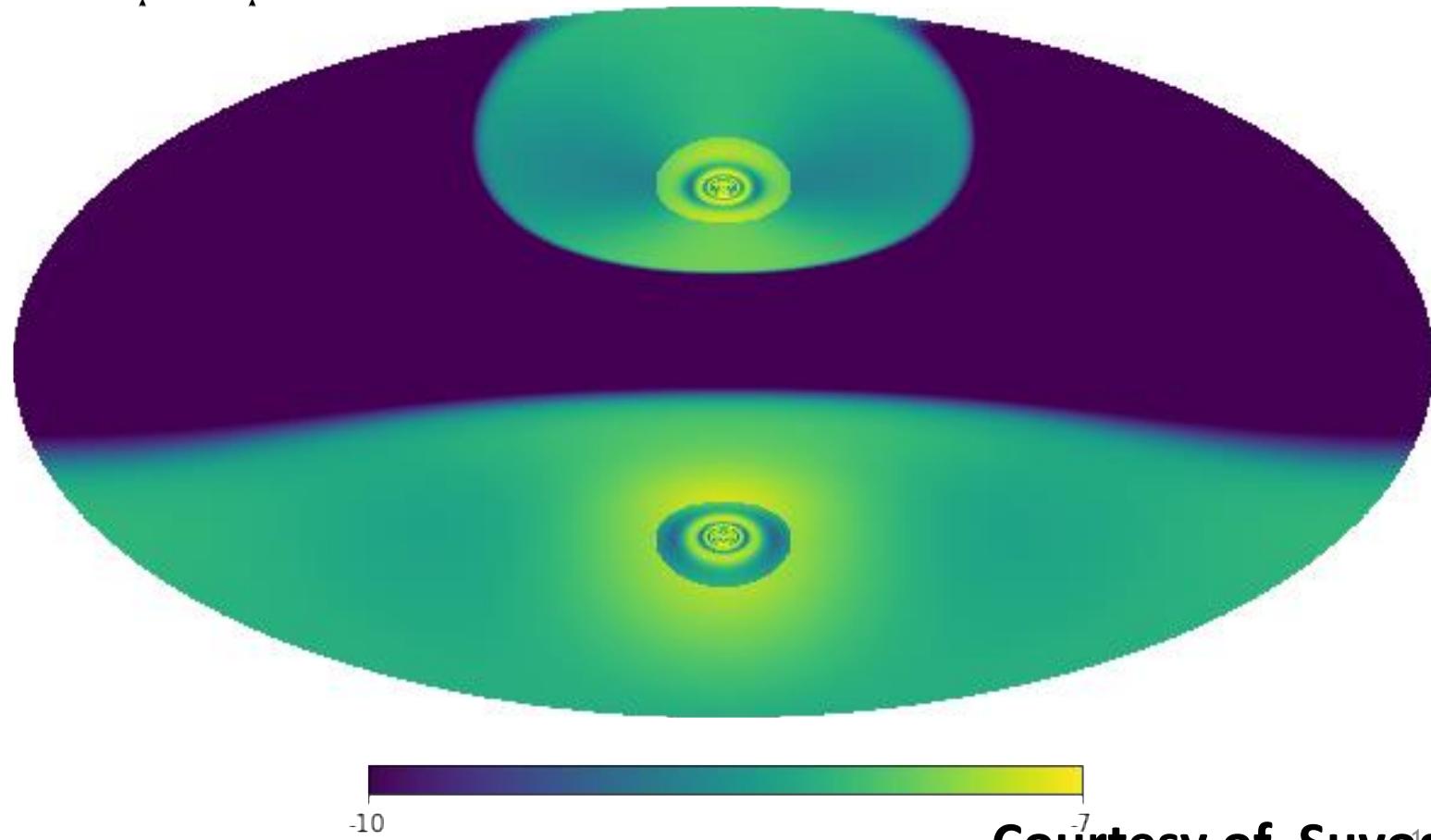
1. PBHs accrete baryons
2. a fraction of the accreted mass is re-radiated
3. a fraction of this luminosity is deposited into the plasma
4. some is deposited as heat => CMB spectral distortions
5. some leads to extra ionizations  
=> change the recombination history and visibility function  
=> affects CMB temperature and polarization anisotropies

Our philosophy: (i) first-principles, low-fudge-number calculation (ii) estimate the minimal physically plausible effect in order to set **conservative upper limits**

# Resonant Conversion from axions

axion mass:  $5 \times 10^{-13}$  eV

PDF for the toroidal+ poloidal component



Courtesy of Suvodip Mukherjee

# MK's Shopping List / To Do

- Foregrounds (e.g., Abitbol, Chluba, Hill, Johnson 2017; Remazeilles&Chluba 2018; Remazeilles, Delabrouille, Cardoso 2010; Sathyaranayana Rao, Subrahmanyam, Udaya Shankar, Chluba 2017)?
- More sophisticated frequency-space characterization (beyond  $\mu$  and  $y$ ) ? (Chluba & Jeong 2014; Mukherjee, Silk, Wandelt 2018)
- Complementarity with fluctuations? (e.g., Poulin, Lesgourgues, Serpico 2017)
- **Build the science case**
  - **What *essential* science results?**
  - ~~What is the elevator pitch?~~ **Is DM part of the elevator pitch?**

# DM as essential SD science