

CheckMATE Tutorial

17/10/2017, Fermilab

Jong Soo Kim

University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa

Outline

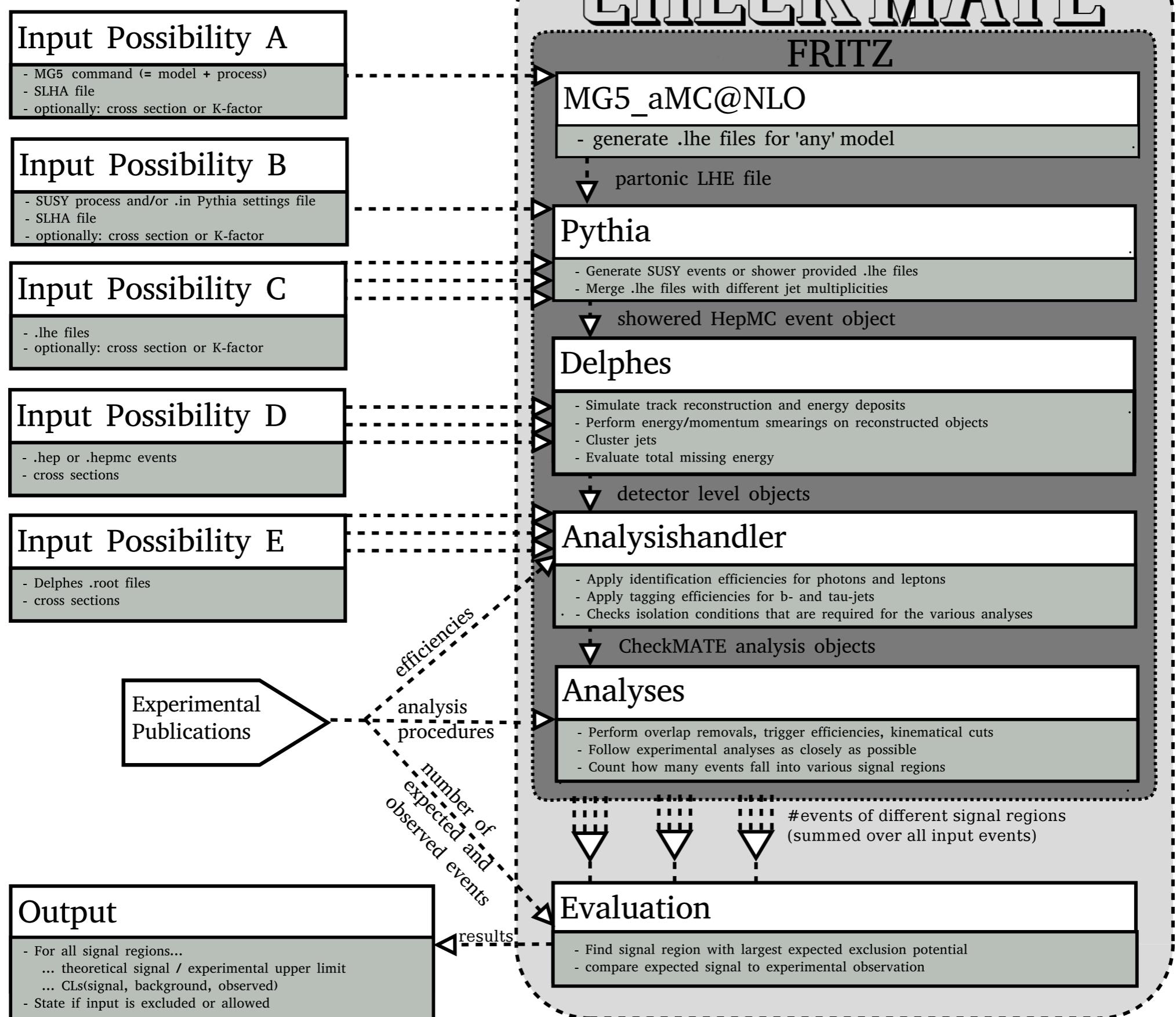
- CheckMATE Introduction
- Input: Event File
- Input: Pythia 8
- Input: Madgraph_aMC@NLO and Pythia 8
- AnalysisManager
- Online Tutorial
- Help!!!

How to install CheckMATE2

- please follow the instructions at
[http://checkmate.hepforge.org/tutorial/ver2/
start.php](http://checkmate.hepforge.org/tutorial/ver2/start.php)
- you can also install the virtual disk
<http://www.th.physik.uni-bonn.de/people/jsk/>

CheckMATE in a Nutshell

- CM tests models against LHC constraints
- CM is based on Delphes
- we have tuned the 8 TeV and 13 TeV ATLAS detector
- many LHC searches are implemented
- there are various way to provide truth level MC events to CM



Input Possibility A

- MG5 command (= model + process)
- SLHA file
- optionally: cross section or K-factor

Input Possibility B

- SUSY process and/or .in Pythia settings file
- SLHA file
- optionally: cross section or K-factor

Input Possibility C

- .lhe files
- optionally: cross section or K-factor

Input Possibility D

- .hep or .hepmc events
- cross sections

Input Possibility E

- Delphes .root files
- cross sections

Output

- For all signal regions...
 - ... theoretical signal / experimental upper limit
 - ... CLs(signal, background, observed)
- State if input is excluded or allowed

CHECKMATE

FRITZ

MG5_aMC@NLO

- generate .lhe files for 'any' model

▼ partonic LHE file

Pythia

- Generate SUSY events or shower provided .lhe files
- Merge .lhe files with different jet multiplicities

▼ showered HepMC event object

Delphes

- Simulate track reconstruction and energy deposits
- Perform energy/momentum smearings on reconstructed objects
- Cluster jets
- Evaluate total missing energy

▼ detector level objects

Analysishandler

- Apply identification efficiencies for photons and leptons
- Apply tagging efficiencies for b- and tau-jets
- Checks isolation conditions that are required for the various analyses

▼ CheckMATE analysis objects

Analyses

- Perform overlap removals, trigger efficiencies, kinematical cuts
- Follow experimental analyses as closely as possible
- Count how many events fall into various signal regions

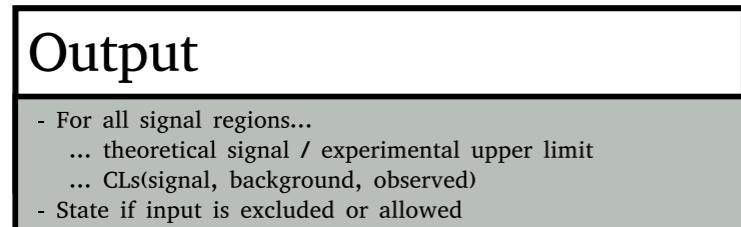
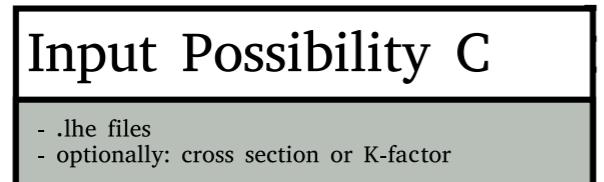
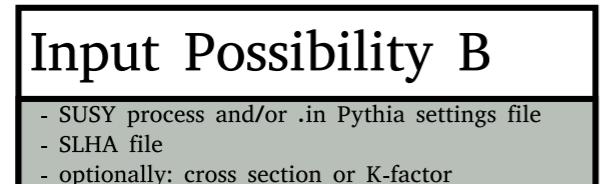
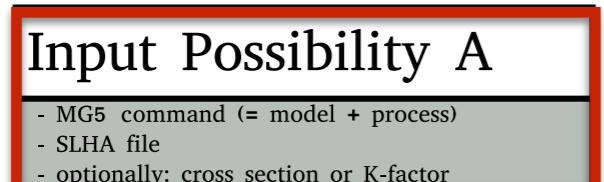
#events of different signal regions
(summed over all input events)

Evaluation

- Find signal region with largest expected exclusion potential
- compare expected signal to experimental observation

efficiencies
analysis
procedures
number of
expected and
observed events
results

Experimental
Publications



CHECKMATE

FRITZ

MG5_aMC@NLO

- generate .lhe files for 'any' model

▼ partonic LHE file

Pythia

- Generate SUSY events or shower provided .lhe files
- Merge .lhe files with different jet multiplicities

▼ showered HepMC event object

Delphes

- Simulate track reconstruction and energy deposits
- Perform energy/momentum smearings on reconstructed objects
- Cluster jets
- Evaluate total missing energy

▼ detector level objects

Analysishandler

- Apply identification efficiencies for photons and leptons
- Apply tagging efficiencies for b- and tau-jets
- Checks isolation conditions that are required for the various analyses

▼ CheckMATE analysis objects

Analyses

- Perform overlap removals, trigger efficiencies, kinematical cuts
- Follow experimental analyses as closely as possible
- Count how many events fall into various signal regions

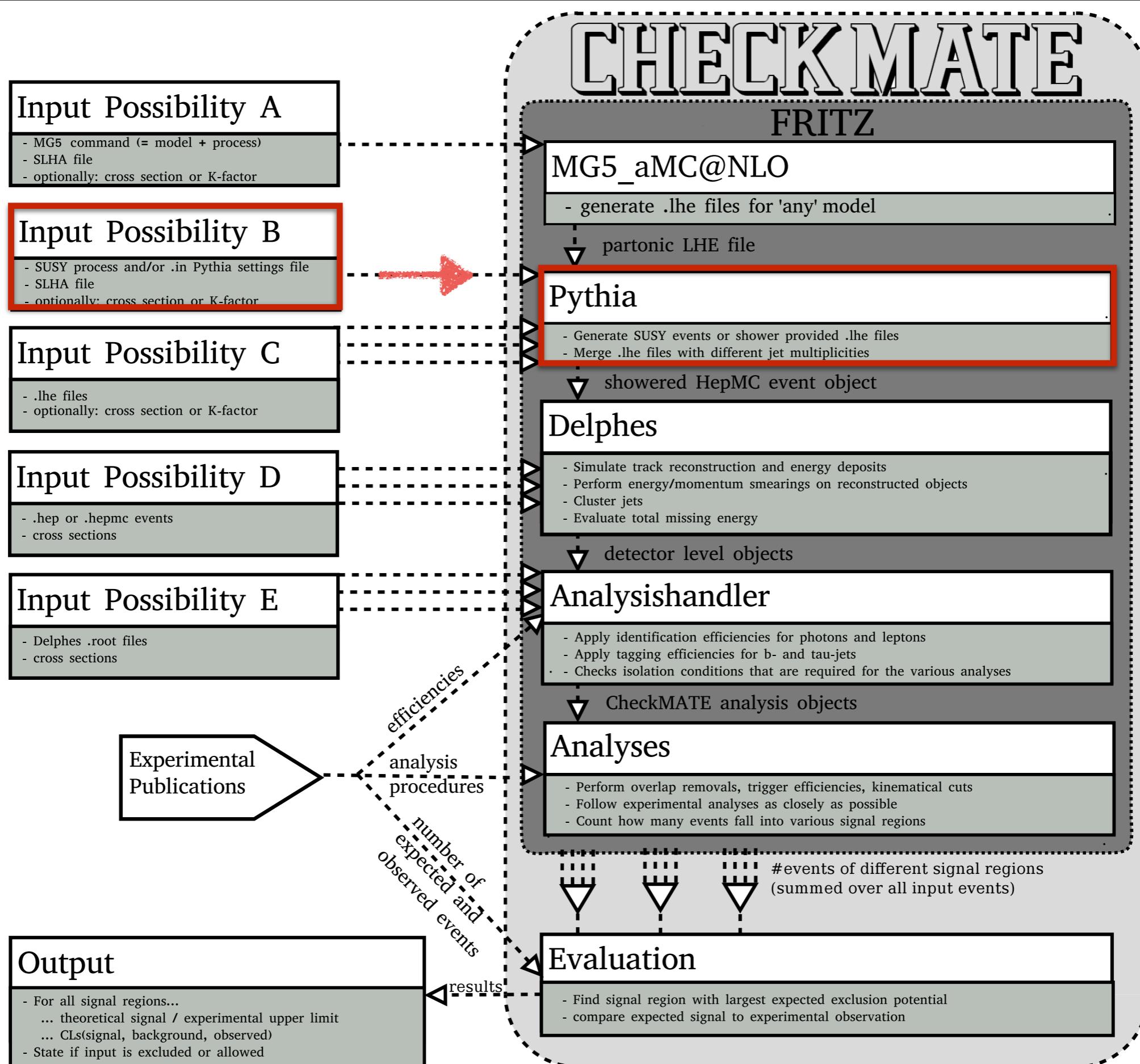
#events of different signal regions
(summed over all input events)

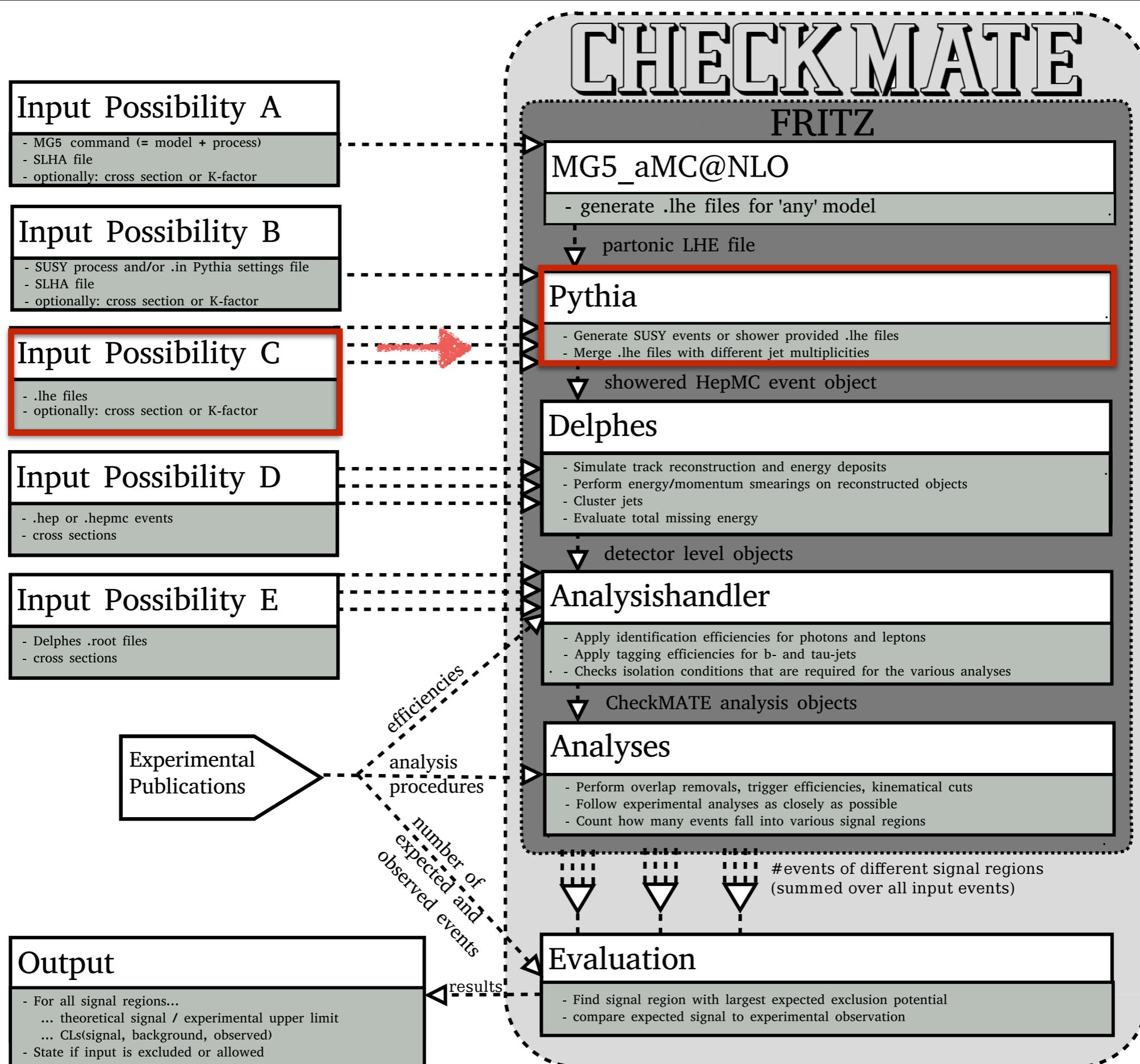
Evaluation

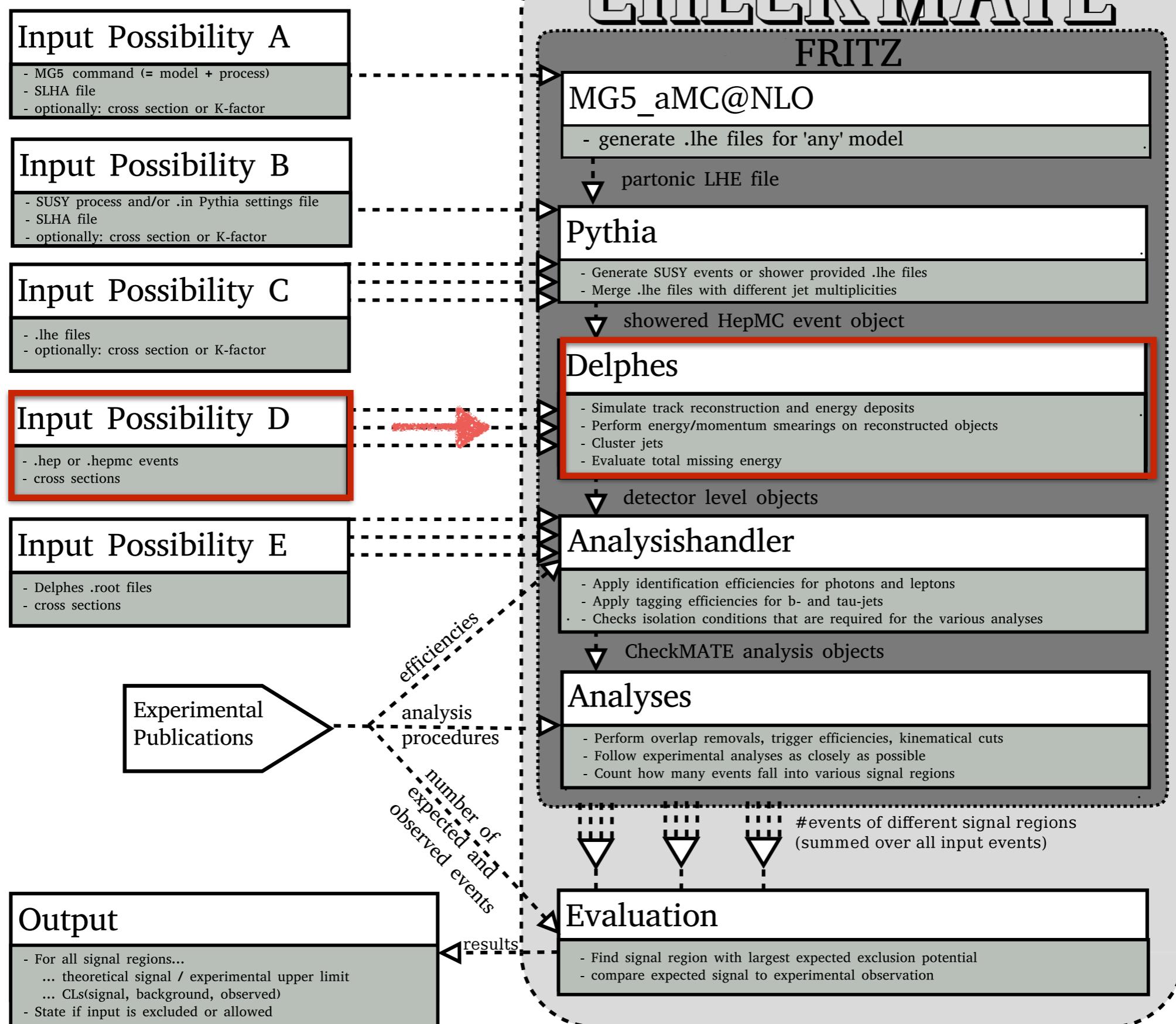
- Find signal region with largest expected exclusion potential
- compare expected signal to experimental observation

efficiencies
analysis
procedures
number of
expected and
observed events
results

Experimental
Publications







CheckMATE in a Nutshell

- after detector simulation, we choose objects of interests (leptons, jets, ...)
- apply efficiency and isolation flags, overlap removal, ...
- check signal regions criteria and count number of events S in each signal region
- we compare S to S_{95} or calculate $CL(O, B, \Delta B, S, \Delta S)$
- if $S/S_{95} > 1$ then model point is excluded

How to run CM

- after installing CM2, change into following directory
- *cd CM-PATH/bin*
- you should find the executable *./CheckMATE*
- just enter *./CheckMATE*

```
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin$ ./CheckMATE
```

| - |()\)/ | - |()

Method 1: Input Parameters

```
run -n {name_for_this_run} -a {analysis} -p {process} -xs {crosssection} -xse {crosssection error} -ev {eventfile}
```

Method 2: Input File

```
run {infile}
```

Examples:

```
' ./CheckMATE -n testrun -a atlas_1405_7875 -p "gg" -xs "1*FB" -xse "0.1 FB" -ev /scratch/all/gluinopair.hepmc
```

```
./CheckMATE testparam.dat
```

Type './CheckMATE -h' for more information about available parameters or check the given 'testparam.dat' file for the desired structure of input files

jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin\$

Simplest Example

```
# This is a minimal working example
[Parameters]
Name: My_New_Run

[testprocess]
XSect: 1 FB
Events: example_run_cards/auxiliary/testfile.hep
```

testparam.dat

- run CM with the previous input
- *./CheckMATE testparam.dat*
- CM will ask if all the input is correct
- the result is displayed

```
Evaluating Results
Test: Calculation of r = signal/(95%CL limit on signal)
Result: Allowed
Result for r: 0
Analysis: cms_sus_13_016
SR: SR1
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin$
```

- in the simplest example all 8 TeV searches are employed
- alternative settings:
Analyses: atlas_1404_2500,
Analyses: 8TeV
Analyses: atlas8TeV
- Change invisible PID:
Invisible Pls: 35
- FullCLs: True

Pythia 8

[Parameters]

Analyses: 8TeV

Name: My_Pythia_Run

SLHAFile: example_run_cards/auxiliary/testspectrum.slha

OutputExists: overwrite

SkipParamCheck: True

[testprocess]

Pythia8Process: p p > sq sq~

MaxEvents: 1000

testparam_pythia.dat

```
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin
  atlas_conf_2014_014 (light stop to leptons, jets and b jets, ATLAS)
  atlas_conf_2014_033 (WW 8 TeV 20/fb)
  atlas_conf_2014_056 (Constraint on stop production from ttbar spin correlations)
  atlas_conf_2015_004 (Search for an invisibly decaying Higgs boson produced via vector boson fusion at sqrt{s}=8 TeV)
  atlas_1507_05493 (Search for photonic signatures of gauge-mediated supersymmetry in 8 TeV pp collisions with the ATLAS detector)
E_CM: 8.0
Processes:
  Process Name: testprocess
  Associated event files and/or Monte-Carlo generation runs:
    Pythia8 Events
      - internal identifier: 'testprocess'
      - simplified SUSY process: p p > sq sq~
      - at most 1000 events are generated and analysed

Output Directory:
  /media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/results/My_Pythia_Run
Additional Settings:
  - SLHA file example_run_cards/auxiliary/testspectrum.slha will be used for event generation
  - Old results will be deleted
| -> Fritz:  >> Done <<

Evaluating Results
Test: Calculation of r = signal/(95%CL limit on signal)
Result: Excluded
Result for r: 4.33600179421
Analysis: cms_1303_2985
SR: 23j_0b_475
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin$
```

- in simple run, CM only provides basic informations
- if you want to access more detailed informations
change to the results folder
- *cd .../results/My_Pythia_Run/*
- the directory contains several subdirectories

```
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/results/My_Pythia_Run$ ls
analysis delphes evaluation fritz internal mg5amcatnlo pythia result.txt
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/results/My_Pythia_Run$ █
```

- e.g., the evaluation folder contains more detailed informations on the CM results

analysis	sr	b	db	s	ds	s95obs	s95exp	robscons	rexpcos
atlas_1308_1841	SR01_8j50_a.0b	40.0	35.0	4.0	14.9974	14.9974	20.0	16.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR01_8j50_b.1b	44.0	40.0	10.0	0.0	14.9974	23.0	23.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR01_8j50_c.GE2b	44.0	50.0	10.0	0.0	14.9974	22.0	26.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR02_9j50_a.0b	5.0	3.3	0.7	14.9974	14.9974	7.0	5.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR02_9j50_b.1b	8.0	6.1	1.7	0.0	14.9974	9.0	7.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR02_9j50_c.GE2b	7.0	8.0	2.7	0.0	14.9974	7.0	8.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR03_GE10j50	3.0	1.37	0.35	0.0	14.9974	6.0	4.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR04_7j80_a.0b	12.0	11.0	2.2	0.0	14.9974	10.0	10.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR04_7j80_b.1b	17.0	17.0	6.0	0.0	14.9974	16.0	17.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR04_7j80_c.GE2b	13.0	25.0	10.0	0.0	14.9974	12.0	14.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR05_GE8j80_a.0b	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	14.9974	5.0	4.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR05_GE8j80_b.1b	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	14.9974	3.5	4.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR05_GE8j80_c.GE2b	3.0	3.3	2.2	0.0	14.9974	6.0	6.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR06_GE8j50_340	69.0	75.0	19.0	14.9974	14.9974	35.0	40.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR06_GE8j50_420	37.0	45.0	14.0	0.0	14.9974	20.0	23.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR07_GE9j50_340	13.0	17.0	7.0	14.9974	14.9974	11.0	13.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR07_GE9j50_420	9.0	11.0	5.0	0.0	14.9974	10.0	11.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR08_GE10j50_340	1.0	3.2	3.5	0.0	14.9974	4.0	5.0	0
atlas_1308_1841	SR08_GE10j50_420	1.0	2.2	2.0	0.0	14.9974	4.0	5.0	0
atlas_1308_2631	SRA1	102.0	94.0	13.0	0.0	14.8794	38.0	32.0	0
atlas_1308_2631	SRA2	48.0	39.0	6.0	0.0	14.8794	26.0	19.0	0
atlas_1308_2631	SRA3	14.0	15.8	2.8	0.0	14.8794	9.0	10.2	0

- we can find the cutflows in the analysis folder

```
#search fro stops in monojet channel and charm jet
#targets two-body decay to charm and 4-body decays
#charm SRs not implemented
#8 TeV, 20/fb

Inputfile:
XSect:          740.271 fb
Error:          0 fb
MCEvents:       1000
SumOfWeights:   1000
SumOfWeights2:  1000
NormEvents:     15027.5

Cut           Sum_W  Sum_W2  Acc  N_Norm
00_trigger    935    935    0.935 14050.7
01_lepveto    771    771    0.771 11586.2
02_njets<3    368    368    0.368 5530.12
03_phijetET   311    311    0.311 4673.55
04_leadingjet>150 296    296    0.296 4448.14
05_missET>150 262    262    0.262 3937.21
06M1_leadingjet>280 174    174    0.174 2614.79
06M2_leadingjet>340 116    116    0.116 1743.19
06M3_leadingjet>450 43     43     0.043 646.183
07M1_missET>220 142    142    0.142 2133.91
07M2_missET>340 60     60     0.06  901.65
07M3_missET>450 20     20     0.02  300.55
~
~
(END)
```

Pythia 8

[Parameters]

Analyses: 8TeV

Name: pythia2

OutputExists: overwrite

SkipParamCheck: True

[testprocess]

Pythia8Card: template_pythia8.in

MaxEvents: 1000

testparam_pythia2.dat

Pythia 8

```
! Settings for the event generation process in the Pythia8 library.  
PartonLevel:MPI = off           ! no multiparton interactions  
# PartonLevel:ISR = off        ! no initial-state radiation  
# PartonLevel:FSR = off        ! no final-state radiation  
# HadronLevel:Hadronize = off   ! no hadronization  
  
! For comparison with Pythia 6  
PDF:pSet = 8 !(CTEQ6L1)  
  
! Beam parameter settings. Values below agree with default ones.  
Beams:idA = 2212                ! first beam, p = 2212, pbar = -2212  
Beams:idB = 2212                ! second beam, p = 2212, pbar = -2212  
  
Beams:eCM = 8000.  
  
SLHA:file = example_run_cards/auxiliary/testspectrum.slha  
  
SUSY:gg2gluinogluino = on  
SUSY:qqbar2gluinogluino = on
```

template_pythia8.in

Madgraph+Pythia 8

[Parameters]

Name: madgraph
SLHAFile: point.slha
Analyses: 8TeV
RandomSeed: 10

[squ_asq]

MGCommand: import model mssm;
define sq = ul ur sl sr dl dr cl cr;
define sq~ = ul~ ur~ sl~ sr~ dl~ dr~ cl~ cr~;
generate p p > sq sq~

KFactor: 1.96

MaxEvents: 1000

testparam_madgraph.dat

```
jsk@agagsgroove: /media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin
jsk@agagsgroove: /media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin
jsk@agagsgroove: /media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin
E_CM: 8.0
Processes:
  Process Name: squ_asq
  Input KFactor: 1.96
  Associated event files and/or Monte-Carlo generation runs:
    MG5_aMC@NLO Events
      - internal identifier: 'squ_asq'
      - command: import model mssm;
                  define sq = ul ur sl sr dl dr cl cr;
                  define sq~ = ul~ ur~ sl~ sr~ dl~ dr~ cl~ cr~;
                  generate p p > sq sq~
      - at most 1000 events are generated/analysed

Output Directory:
  /media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/results/madgraph
Additional Settings:
  - SLHA file point.slha will be used for event generation
  - Old results will be deleted
  - Fixed random seed of 10
Is this correct? (y/n) y
| -> Fritz:  >> Done <<

Evaluating Results
Test: Calculation of r = signal/(95%CL limit on signal)
Result: Allowed
Result for r: 0.176998401739
Analysis: atlas_1405_7875
SR: SR02_3j
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin$
```

AnalysisManager

- the AnalysisManager allows to update detector settings
- signal and background numbers can be added/changed
- it shows a list of all searches
- new searches can be implemented

AnalysisManager

- in order to use the AnalysisManager, you have to create a executable
- change to CM-directory
- *make AnalysisManager*
- *cd bin*
- *./AnalysisManager*

```
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/results/My_Pythia_Run$ ls
analysis delphes evaluation fritz internal mg5amcatnlo pythia result.txt
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/results/My_Pythia_Run$ cd ..
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/results$ cd ..
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private$ cd bin
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin$ ls
AnalysisManager    old_input          testparam.dat        testparam_pythia.dat
CheckMATE           point.slha       testparam_madgraph.dat
example_run_cards   template_pythia8.in testparam_pythia2.dat
jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin$ ./AnalysisManager
```



What would you like to do?

- (l)ist all analyses,
- (a)dd a new analysis to CheckMATE,
- (e)dit analysis information,
- (r)emove an analysis from CheckMATE
- (u)pdate the S95 values of an analysis

█

```

#####
# #Name          NSR  Description                                Lumi   CR?   #
# atlas_phys_pub_2013_011      4    1 lep + jets + Etmiss (Stop)        3000.0  no   #
# atlas_2014_010_hl_3l         1    3 leptons + Etmiss (char+neut)       3000.0  no   #
# atlas_phys_2014_010_300      10   2-6 jets + Etmiss                  300.0   no   #
# atlas_phys_2014_010_sq_hl    10   2-6 jets + Etmiss                  3000.0  no   #
# atl_phys_pub_2014_010_sbottom 6    0 leptons + 2 b-jets + Etmiss       300.0   no   #
# dilepton_hl                 9    Custom slepton/chargino dilepton search 3000.0  no   #
#####
#####
# #Name          NSR  Description                                Lumi   CR?   #
# atlas_1602_09058      4    2 ss leptons or 3 leptons            3.2    no   #
# atlas_1604_01306      1    photon + MET search at 13 TeV           3.2    no   #
# atlas_1604_07773      13   monojet                           3.2    no   #
# atlas_1605_03814      7    2-6 jets + Etmiss                  3.2    no   #
# atlas_1605_04285      7    1 lepton + jets + Etmiss                3.3    no   #
# atlas_1605_09318      8    >= 3 b-jets + 0-1 lepton + Etmiss       3.3    no   #
# atlas_1606_03903      3    1-lepton + jets + etmiss (stop)        3.2    no   #
# atlas_conf_2015_082     1    leptonic Z + jets + Etmiss             3.2    no   #
# atlas_conf_2016_013     10   4 top quark (1 lepton + jets, vector like quark search) 3.2    no   #
# atlas_conf_2016_050     5    1-lepton + jets + etmiss (stop)          13.3   no   #
# atlas_conf_2016_054     10   1-lepton + jets + etmiss (squarks and gluino) 14.8    no   #
# atlas_conf_2016_076     6    2 leptons + jets + etmiss              13.3   no   #
# atlas_conf_2016_078     13   2-6 jets + etmiss (squarks and gluino) 13.3    no   #
# atlas_conf_2016_096     8    2-3 leptons + etmiss (electroweakino) 13.3    no   #
#####

```

jsk@agagsgroove:/media/jsk/disk/mctools/beta_private/bin\$

Online Tutorial

- please follow the instructions on http://checkmate.hepforge.org/online_tutorial/web/index.php

How can I get help?

- ask me or better my collaborators :-)
- visit our webpage at <http://checkmate.hepforge.org>
- here you can always find the most recent CheckMATE2 version as well as all manuals
- we also update our analysis library constantly