

Review of pMSSM studies

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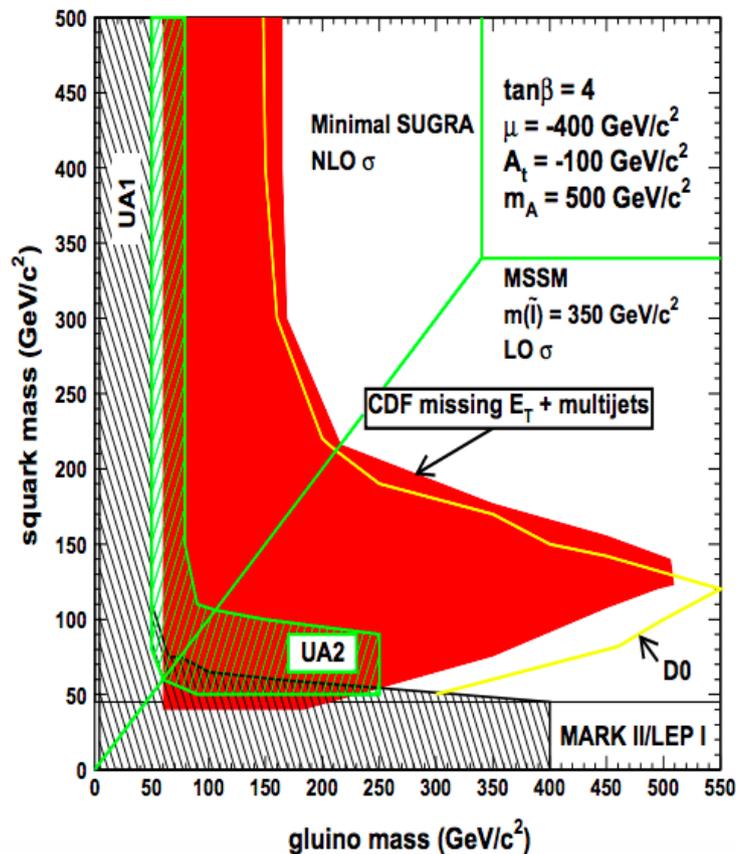
(Re)interpreting LHC new physics search results:
tools and methods

LPC

October 19, 2017

Collider SUSY searches

An old question: how to describe search results?



CDF, 1997

Over 100 free parameters in minimal supersymmetry

Predict new particles completely from assumptions about UV physics

Pro: progress is easy to see

Con: what if UV physics is different?

Collider SUSY searches

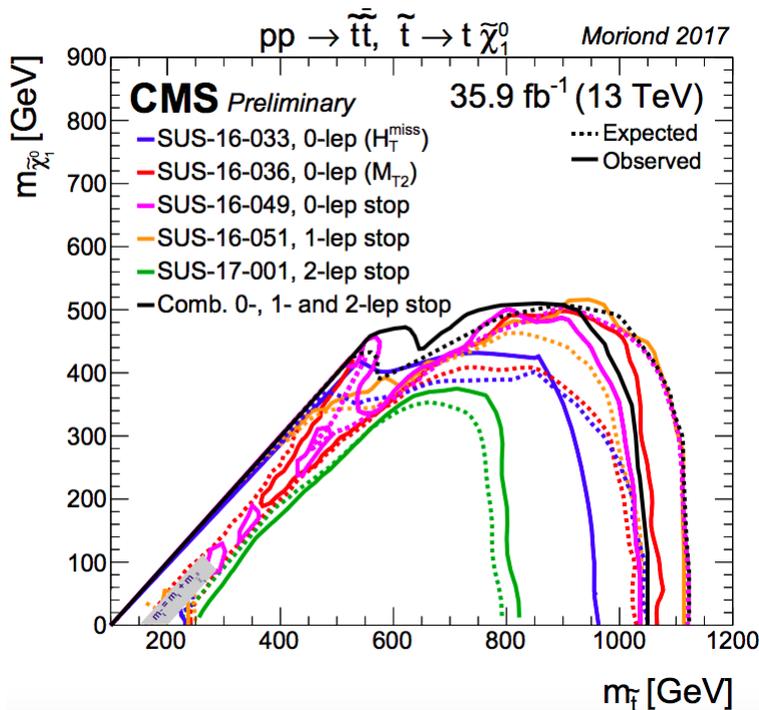
Trade top-down assumptions for bottom-up ones

In simplified models, most new particles are decoupled

Alwall, Schuster, Toro 2008

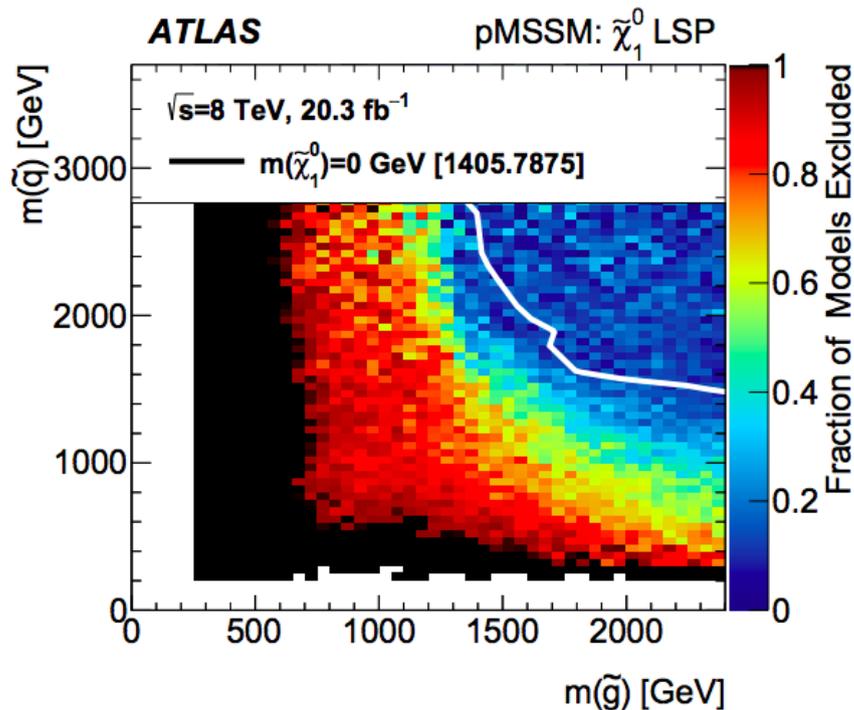
Pro: physical, straightforward assumptions for search reach

Con: what if new physics has several states at the same scale?



Collider SUSY searches

Scan-style approaches make fewer assumptions



Throw darts (or MCMC) at a large parameter space

Test set of points surviving existing constraints against incoming search results

Pro: full generality

Con: simplicity, coverage

The pMSSM

Phenomenological = assumptions about SUSY parameters based on experimental results

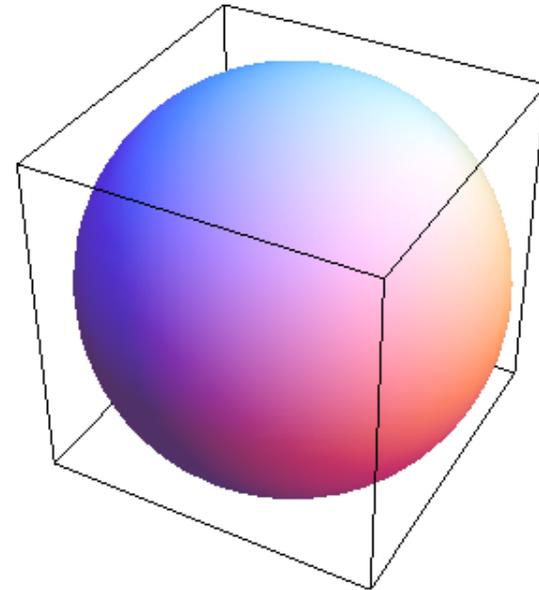
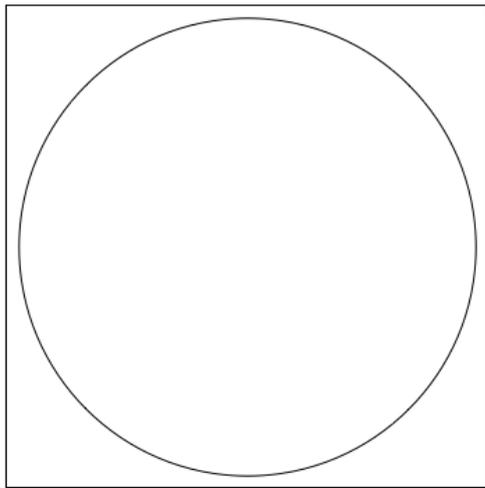
e.g. no flavor-changing neutral currents → diagonal sfermion mass matrices

From full MSSM, left with 10-20 numbers:

gaugino/Higgsino and sfermion masses, L-R sfermion mixing, and Higgs sector parameters

Parameter scans in high dimensional space

Large number of variables \rightarrow curse of dimensionality

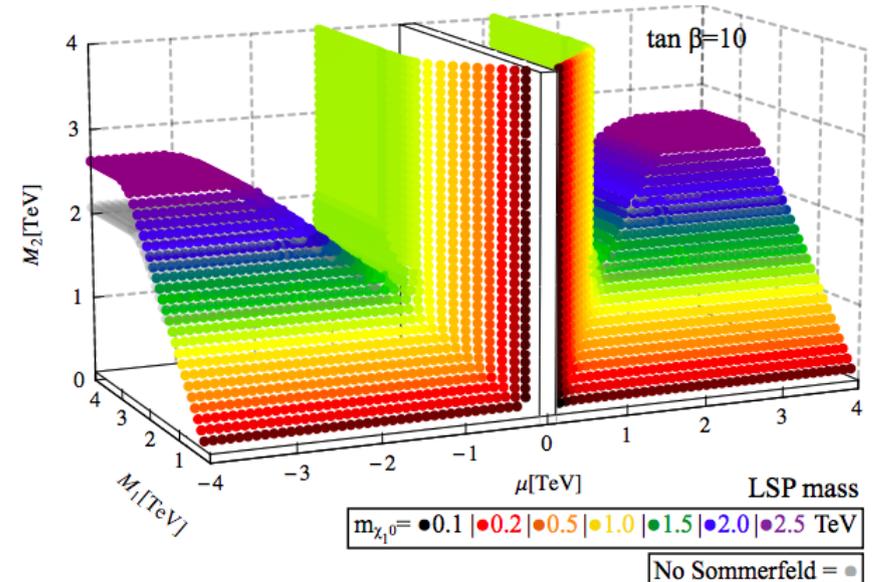
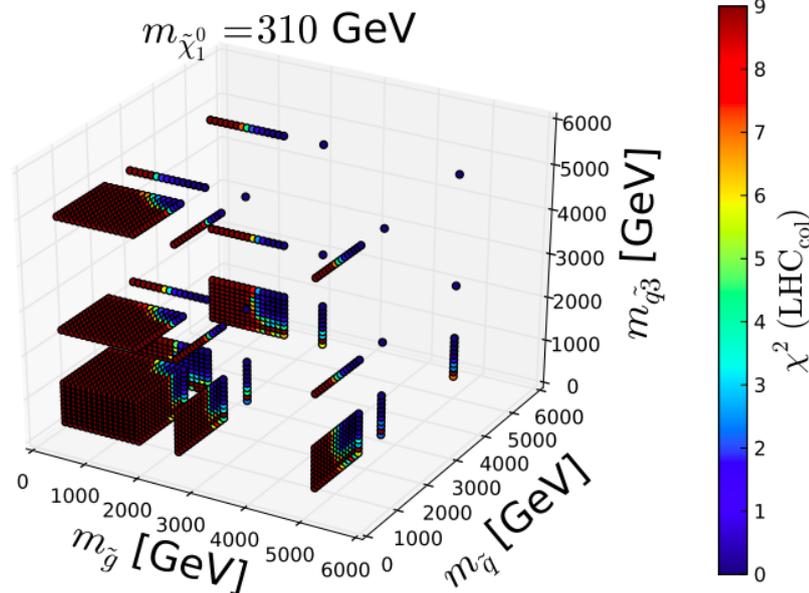


Most pMSSM points are “extreme” in at least one way

Parameter scans in high dimensional space

One approach: reduce number of dimensions
Eventually approaches simplified model limit

MasterCode collaboration, 2015

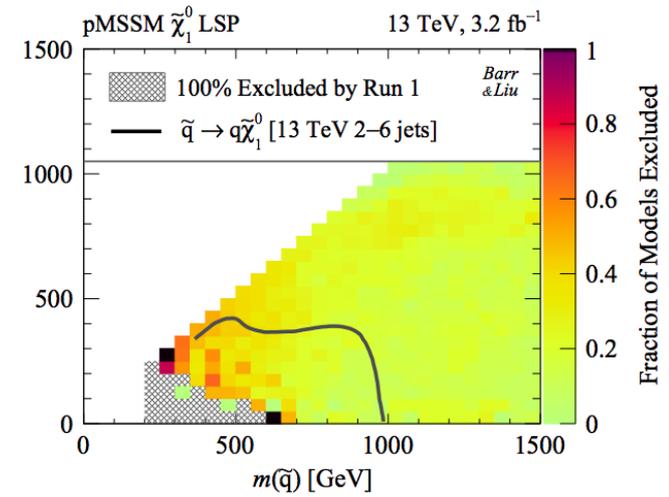
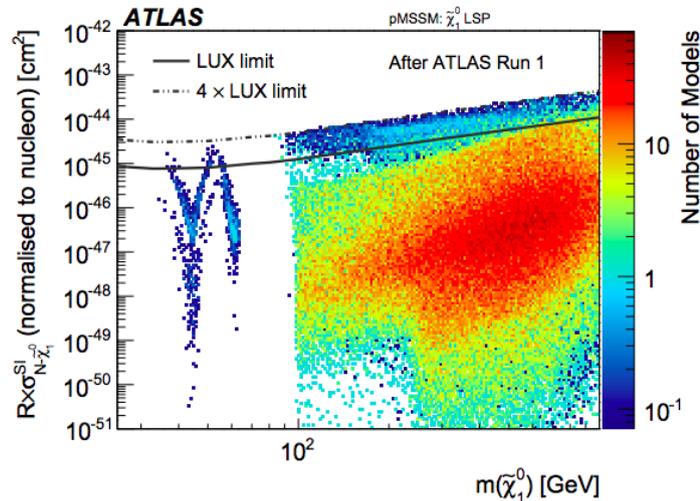


Bramante et al, 2015

Can also use Markov Chain Monte Carlo to converge faster on region of interest

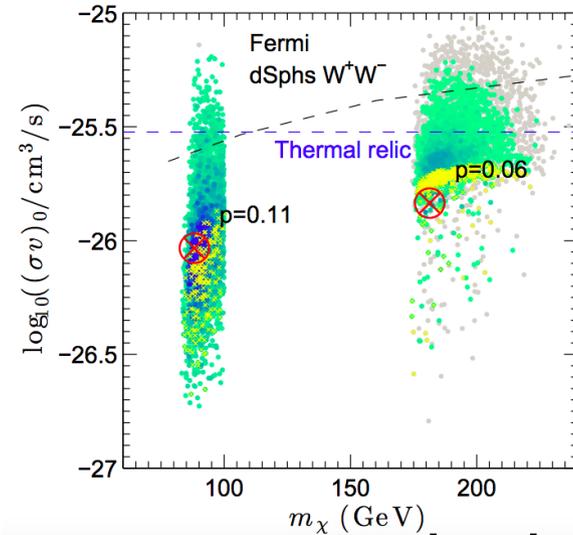
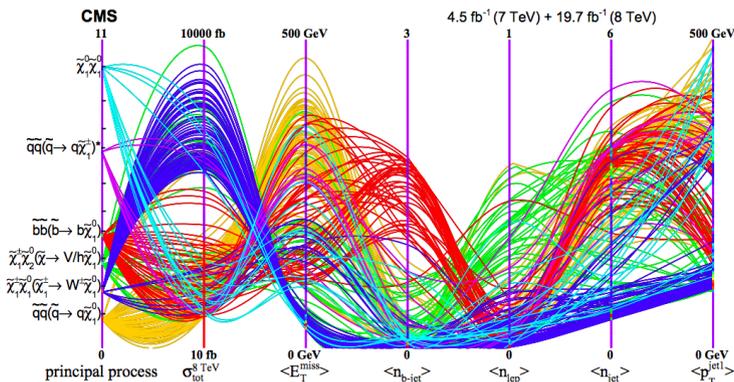
Why is this worth it?

Find gaps in search coverage



Compare different experiments

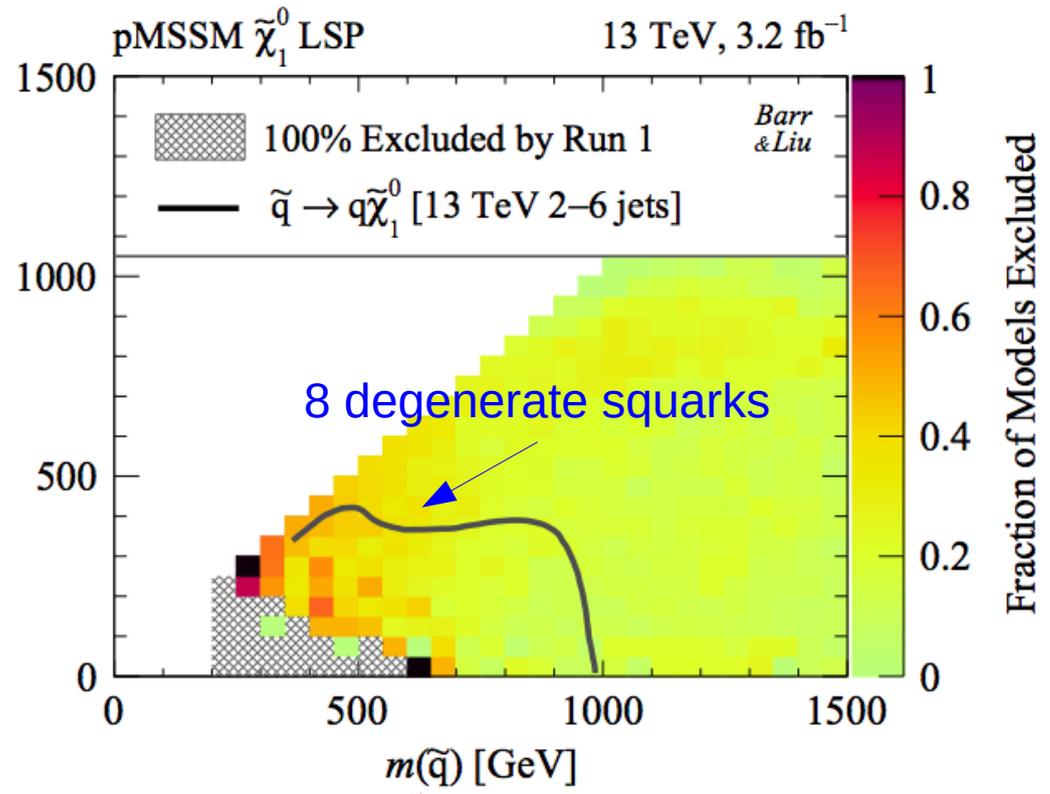
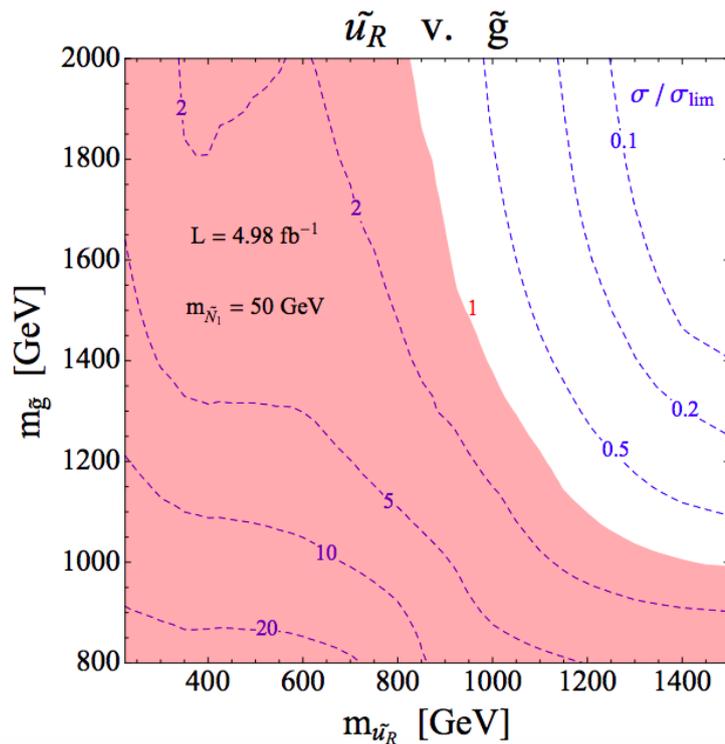
Investigate potential signals



Propose new search channels

Gaps in search coverage

If squarks aren't degenerate, production cross section is drastically reduced

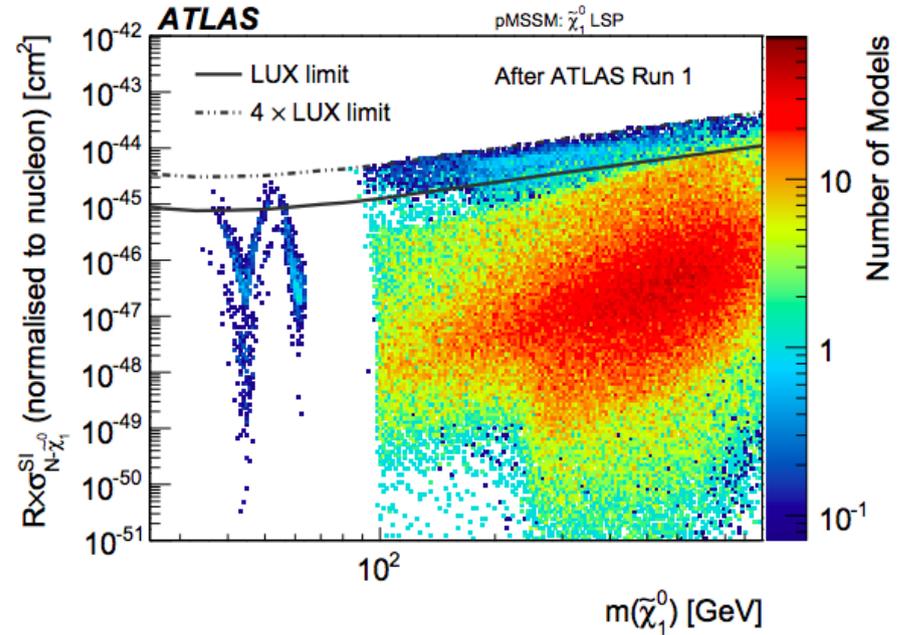
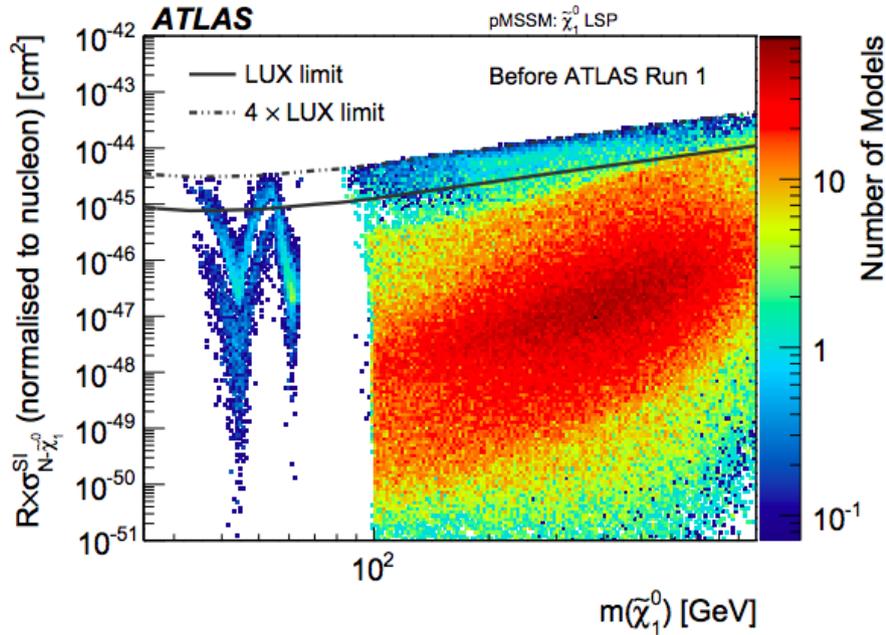


lightest squark only

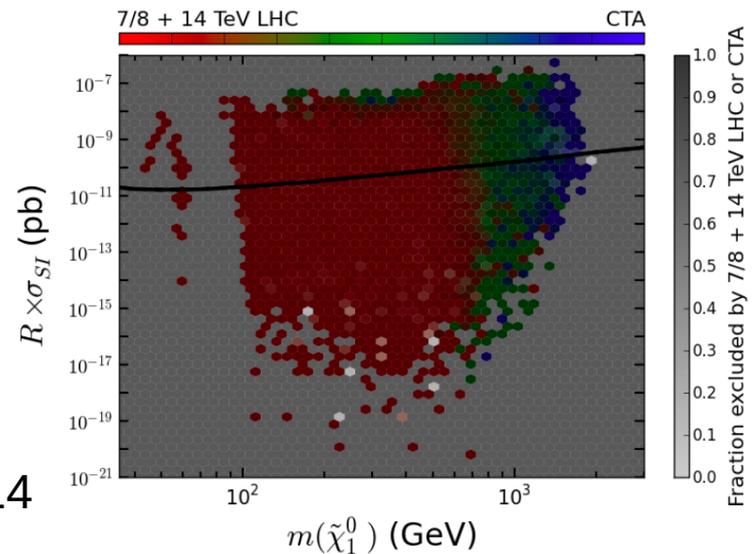
Barr, Liu 2016

Mahbubani, Papucci, Perez, Ruderman, Weiler 2012

Compare different experiments



Complementarity
between colliders and
DM detection

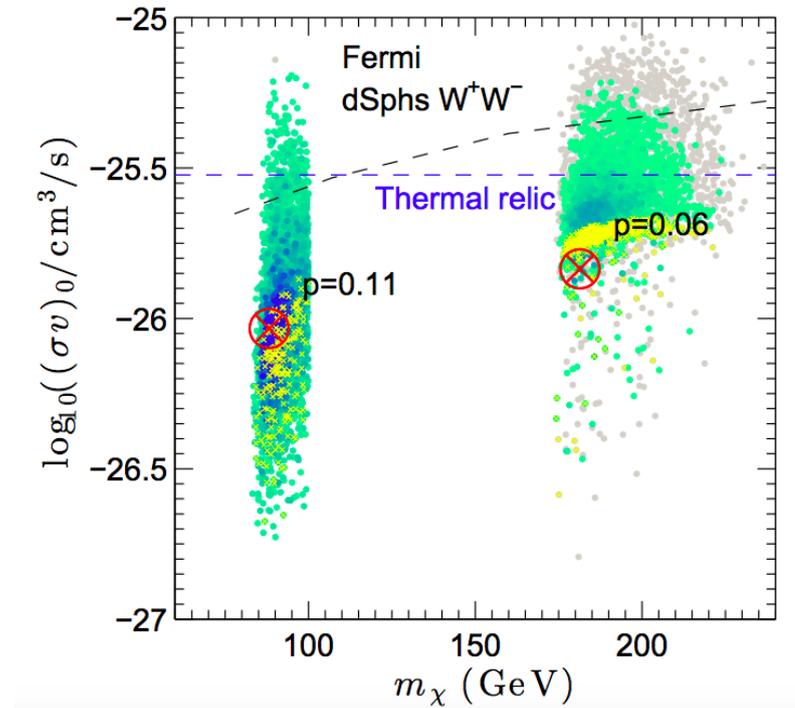
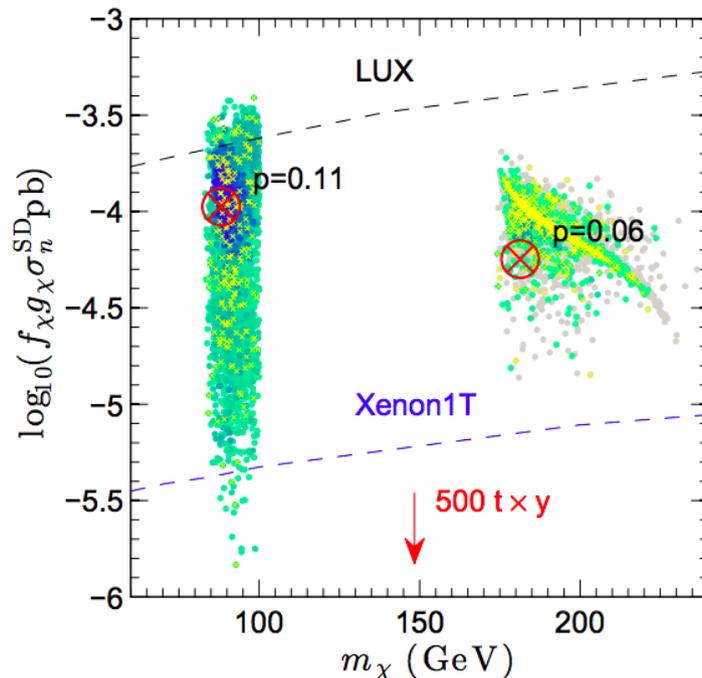


Cahill-Rowley et al., 2014

Investigate potential signals

Extra photons from
Galactic Center from
Fermi-LAT

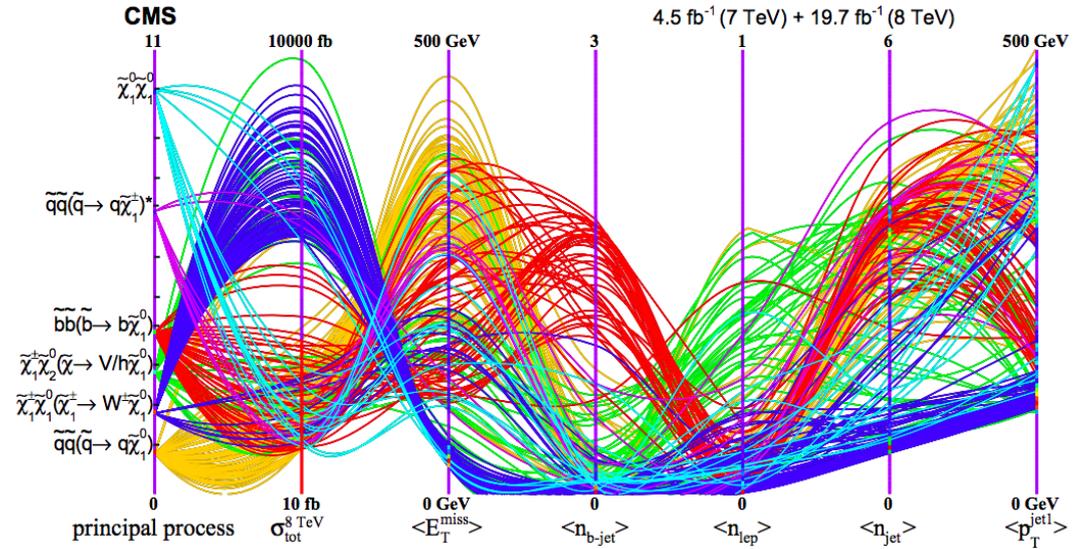
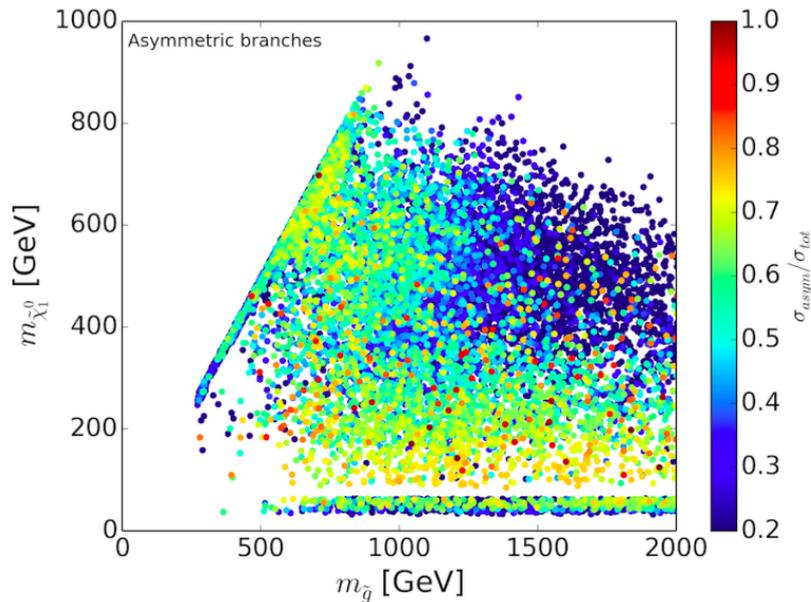
Fit with neutralino
annihilations to WW , $t\bar{t}$



Can be probed by
future direct detection

Propose new search channels

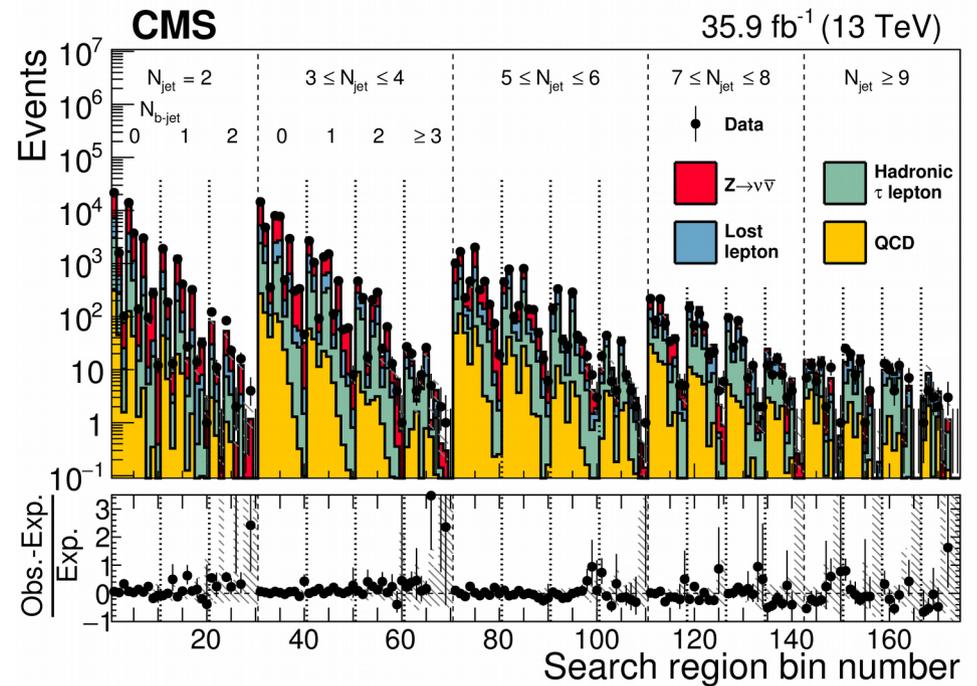
Features of signal events from models not excluded by CMS pMSSM study



New search topologies not covered by existing simplified model constraints

Improvements in search data

Today: many more search regions, with complicated cuts compared to early Run 1



HEPData Search HEP Data Search

Q Browse all Aaboud, Morad et al.

◀ Hide Publication Information

Search for a scalar partner of the top quark in the jets plus missing transverse momentum final state at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector

The ATLAS collaboration

Download All

Version 2

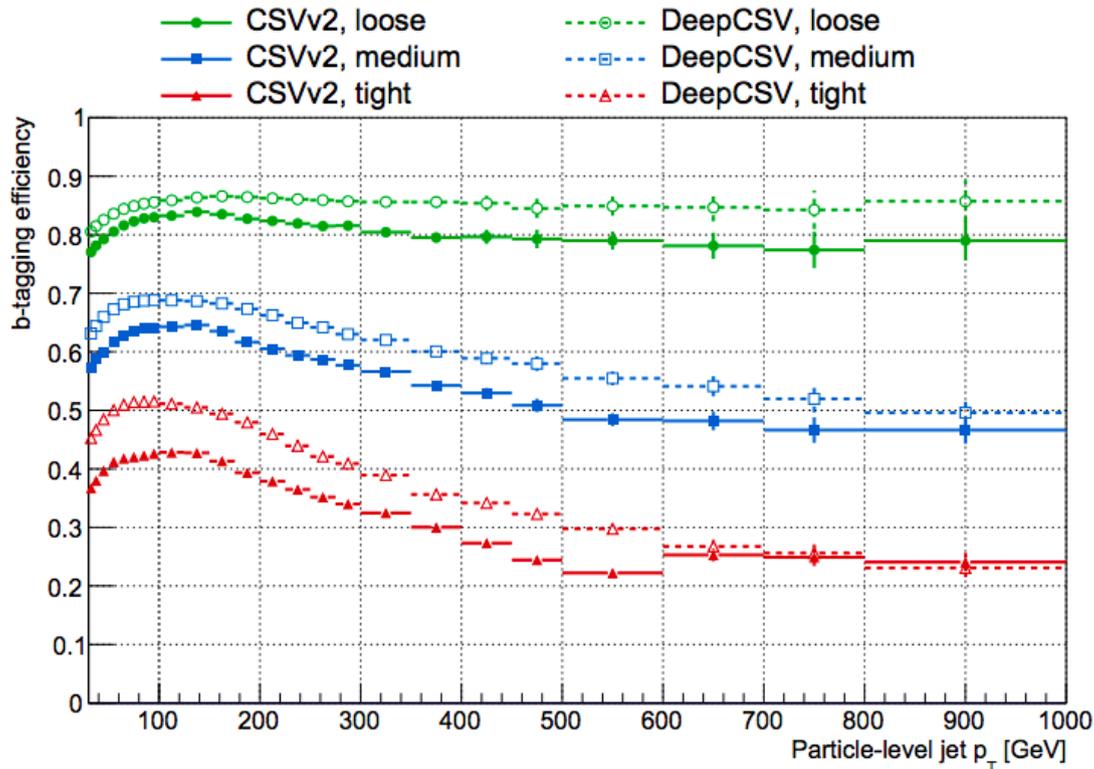
Filter 83 data tables

Efficiencies for SRA-TW for top squark pair production in the case where both top squarks decay via $\tilde{t} \rightarrow t^{(*)} \tilde{\chi}_1^0$.

More information provided, including benchmarks and cutflows

ATLAS on HEPData; see talk by A. Buckley

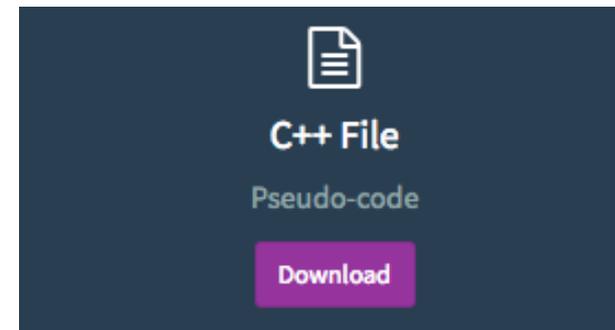
Improvements in search data



Efficiencies also given numerically

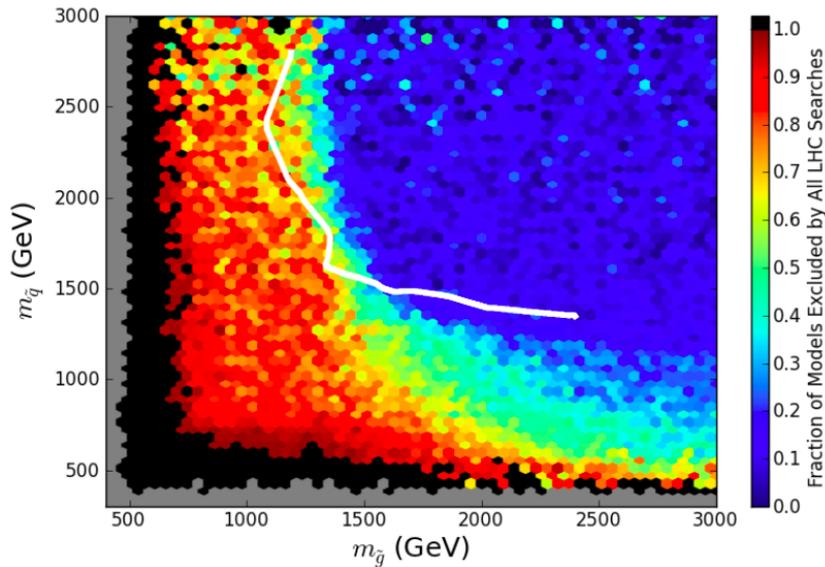
CMS for Moriond 2017

Some code provided for analysis, not plug and play yet but allows for comparison



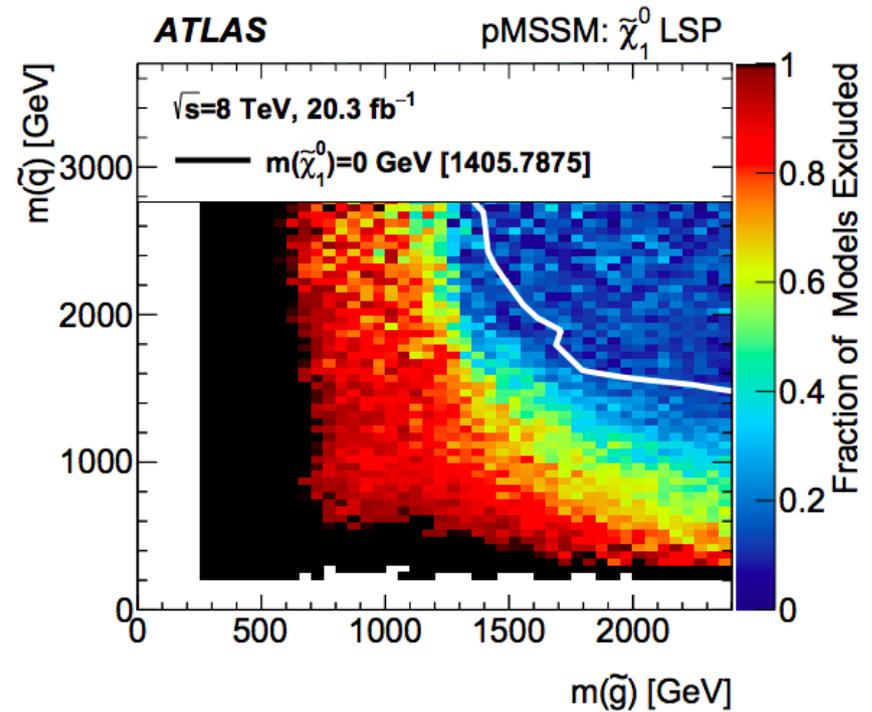
ATLAS on HEPData

Improvements in search data



Cahill-Rowley, Hewett, Al, Rizzo, 2013

8 TeV, 6 fb⁻¹



ATLAS, 2015

8 TeV, 20 fb⁻¹

Will the next versions of these plots be closer?

Summary

The phenomenological MSSM: a SUSY parameter scan to examine search reach in full generality

Further applications in *systematically* comparing different experiments, exploring excesses, and suggesting new search strategies

Reinterpretation possible only because of thorough and clear descriptions of experimental searches; this is getting even better!